

SB 1507-3
(LC 302)
2/2/26 (CMT/ps)

Requested by SENATE COMMITTEE ON FINANCE AND REVENUE

**PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO
SENATE BILL 1507**

On page 1 of the printed bill, line 2, after “amending” delete the rest of the line and insert “ORS 178.300, 178.375, 238A.005, 238A.125, 238A.150, 238A.170, 238A.230, 238A.370, 238A.400, 238A.410, 238A.415, 238A.430, 238A.435, 305.239, 305.494, 305.690, 305.842, 314.011, 314.306, 315.004, 316.012, 316.147, 316.157, 317.010, 317.097, 317A.100, 458.670, 657.010 and 657B.010;”.

Delete lines 5 through 27 and delete pages 2 through 5 and insert:

“SECTION 1. ORS 178.300 is amended to read:

“178.300. As used in ORS 178.300 to 178.360:

“(1) ‘Account’ means an individual account established in accordance with ORS 178.300 to 178.360.

“(2) ‘Account owner’ means the person who has the right to withdraw funds from the account. The account owner may also be the designated beneficiary of the account.

“(3) ‘Board’ means the Oregon 529 Savings Board established under ORS 178.310.

“(4) ‘Designated beneficiary’ means, except as provided in ORS 178.350, the individual designated at the time the account is opened as having the right to receive a qualified withdrawal for the payment of qualified higher education expenses, or if the designated beneficiary is replaced in accordance with ORS 178.350, the replacement.

“(5) ‘Financial institution’ means a bank, a commercial bank, a national

1 bank, a savings bank, a savings and loan, a thrift institution, a credit union,
2 an insurance company, a trust company, a mutual fund, an investment firm
3 or other similar entity authorized to do business in this state.

4 “(6) ‘Higher education institution’ means an eligible education institution
5 as defined in section 529(e)(5) of the Internal Revenue Code.

6 “(7) ‘Internal Revenue Code’ means the federal Internal Revenue Code as
7 amended and in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**.

8 “(8) ‘Member of the family’ shall have the same meaning as contained in
9 section 529(e) of the Internal Revenue Code.

10 “(9) ‘Network’ means the Oregon 529 Savings Network established under
11 ORS 178.305.

12 “(10) ‘Nonqualified withdrawal’ means a withdrawal from an account that
13 is not a qualified withdrawal.

14 “(11) ‘Qualified higher education expenses’ means tuition and other per-
15 mitted expenses as set forth in section 529(e) of the Internal Revenue Code
16 for the enrollment or attendance of a designated beneficiary at a higher ed-
17 ucation institution, expenses associated with registered apprenticeship pro-
18 grams described in section 529(c)(8) of the Internal Revenue Code and
19 amounts paid as principal or interest on a qualified education loan to the
20 extent allowed under section 529(c)(9) of the Internal Revenue Code.

21 “(12) ‘Qualified withdrawal’ means a withdrawal made as prescribed under
22 ORS 178.355 and made:

23 “(a) From an account to pay the qualified higher education expenses of
24 the designated beneficiary;

25 “(b) As the result of the death or disability of the designated beneficiary;

26 “(c) As the result of a scholarship, allowance or payment described in
27 section 135(d)(1)(A), (B) or (C) of the Internal Revenue Code that is received
28 by the designated beneficiary, but only to the extent of the amount of the
29 scholarship, allowance or payment; or

30 “(d) As a rollover or change in the designated beneficiary described in

1 ORS 178.350.

2 **“SECTION 2.** ORS 178.375 is amended to read:

3 “178.375. As used in this section and ORS 178.380 and 178.385:

4 “(1) ‘ABLE account’ means an account established by an eligible individ-
5 ual, owned by the eligible individual and maintained under the qualified
6 ABLE program established by the Oregon 529 Savings Board under ORS
7 178.380.

8 “(2) ‘ABLE Act’ means the Stephen Beck, Jr., Achieving a Better Life
9 Experience Act of 2014 (Division B of P.L. 113-295).

10 “(3) ‘Designated beneficiary’ has the same meaning as contained in sec-
11 tion 529A of the Internal Revenue Code.

12 “(4) ‘Eligible individual’ has the same meaning as contained in section
13 529A of the Internal Revenue Code.

14 “(5) ‘Internal Revenue Code’ means the federal Internal Revenue Code as
15 amended and in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**.

16 “(6) ‘Qualified disability expense’ has the same meaning as contained in
17 section 529A of the Internal Revenue Code.

18 **“SECTION 3.** ORS 238A.005 is amended to read:

19 “238A.005. For the purposes of this chapter:

20 “(1) ‘Active member’ means a member of the pension program or the in-
21 dividual account program of the Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan who
22 is actively employed in a qualifying position.

23 “(2) ‘Actuarial equivalent’ means a payment or series of payments having
24 the same value as the payment or series of payments replaced, computed on
25 the basis of interest rate and mortality assumptions adopted by the board.

26 “(3) ‘Board’ means the Public Employees Retirement Board.

27 “(4) ‘Eligible employee’ means a person who performs services for a par-
28 ticipating public employer, including persons considered employees of a par-
29 ticipating public employer under 26 U.S.C. 3121(d)(2), as in effect on January
30 1, [2024] **2026**, and elected officials other than judges. ‘Eligible employee’ does

1 not include:

2 “(a) Persons engaged as independent contractors;

3 “(b) Aliens working under a training or educational visa;

4 “(c) Persons provided sheltered employment or make-work by a public
5 employer;

6 “(d) Persons categorized by a participating public employer as student
7 employees;

8 “(e) Any person who is in custody in a state institution;

9 “(f) Employees of foreign trade offices of the Oregon Business Develop-
10 ment Department who live and perform services in foreign countries under
11 the provisions of ORS 285A.075 (1)(g);

12 “(g) An employee actively participating in an alternative retirement pro-
13 gram established under ORS 353.250 or an optional retirement plan estab-
14 lished under ORS 341.551;

15 “(h) Employees of a public university listed in ORS 352.002 who are ac-
16 tively participating in an optional retirement plan offered under ORS 243.815;

17 “(i) Persons employed in positions classified as post-doctoral scholar po-
18 sitions by a public university listed in ORS 352.002, or by the Oregon Health
19 and Science University, under ORS 350.370;

20 “(j) Any employee who belongs to a class of employees that was not eli-
21 gible on August 28, 2003, for membership in the system under the provisions
22 of ORS chapter 238 or other law;

23 “(k) Any person who belongs to a class of employees who are not eligible
24 to become members of the Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan under the
25 provisions of ORS 238A.070 (2);

26 “(L) Any person who is retired under ORS 238A.100 to 238A.250 or ORS
27 chapter 238 and who continues to receive retirement benefits while employed;
28 and

29 “(m) Judges.

30 “(5) ‘Firefighter’ means:

1 “(a) A person employed by a local government, as defined in ORS 174.116,
2 whose primary job duties include the fighting of fires;

3 “(b) The State Fire Marshal, chief deputy state fire marshals and deputy
4 state fire marshals;

5 “(c) An employee of the State Fire Marshal whose primary duties include
6 fire investigation, fire prevention, fire safety, fire control or fire suppression;

7 “(d) An employee of the State Forestry Department who is certified by the
8 State Forester as a professional wildland firefighter and whose primary du-
9 ties include the abatement of uncontrolled fires as described in ORS 477.064;
10 and

11 “(e) An employee of the Oregon Military Department whose primary du-
12 ties include fighting structural, aircraft, wildland or other fires.

13 “(6) ‘Fund’ means the Public Employees Retirement Fund.

14 “(7)(a) ‘Hour of service’ means:

15 “(A) An hour for which an eligible employee is directly or indirectly paid
16 or entitled to payment by a participating public employer for performance
17 of duties in a qualifying position; and

18 “(B) An hour of vacation, holiday, illness, incapacity, jury duty, military
19 duty or authorized leave during which an employee does not perform duties
20 but for which the employee is directly or indirectly paid or entitled to pay-
21 ment by a participating public employer for services in a qualifying position,
22 as long as the hour is within the number of hours regularly scheduled for
23 the performance of duties during the period of vacation, holiday, illness, in-
24 capacity, jury duty, military duty or authorized leave.

25 “(b) ‘Hour of service’ does not include any hour for which payment is
26 made or due under a plan maintained solely for the purpose of complying
27 with applicable unemployment compensation laws.

28 “(8) ‘Inactive member’ means a member of the pension program or the
29 individual account program of the Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan
30 whose membership has not been terminated, who is not a retired member and

1 who is not employed in a qualifying position.

2 “(9) ‘Individual account program’ means the defined contribution individ-
3 ual account program of the Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan estab-
4 lished under ORS 238A.025.

5 “(10) ‘Institution of higher education’ means a public university listed in
6 ORS 352.002, the Oregon Health and Science University or a community
7 college, as defined in ORS 341.005.

8 “(11) ‘Member’ means an eligible employee who has established member-
9 ship in the pension program or the individual account program of the Oregon
10 Public Service Retirement Plan and whose membership has not been termi-
11 nated under ORS 238A.110 or 238A.310.

12 “(12) ‘Participating public employer’ means a public employer as defined
13 in ORS 238.005 that provides retirement benefits for employees of the public
14 employer under the system.

15 “(13) ‘Pension program’ means the defined benefit pension program of the
16 Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan established under ORS 238A.025.

17 “(14) ‘Police officer’ means a police officer as described in ORS 238.005.

18 “(15) ‘Qualifying position’ means one or more jobs with one or more par-
19 ticipating public employers in which an eligible employee performs 600 or
20 more hours of service in a full calendar year, or would perform 600 or more
21 hours of service if the employee were employed for the full calendar year,
22 excluding any service in a job for which benefits are not provided under the
23 Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan pursuant to ORS 238A.070 (2).

24 “(16) ‘Retired member’ means a pension program member who is receiving
25 a pension as provided in ORS 238A.180 to 238A.195.

26 “(17)(a) ‘Salary’ means the remuneration paid to an active member in re-
27 turn for services to the participating public employer, including
28 remuneration in the form of living quarters, board or other items of value,
29 to the extent the remuneration is, or would be if the member were an Oregon
30 resident, includable in the employee’s taxable income under Oregon law.

1 ‘Salary’ includes the additional amounts specified in paragraph (b) of this
2 subsection, but does not include the amounts specified in paragraph (c) of
3 this subsection, regardless of whether those amounts are includable in taxa-
4 ble income.

5 “(b) ‘Salary’ includes the following amounts:

6 “(A) Payments of employee and employer money into a deferred compen-
7 sation plan that are made at the election of the employee.

8 “(B) Contributions to a tax-sheltered or deferred annuity that are made
9 at the election of the employee.

10 “(C) Any amount that is contributed to a cafeteria plan or qualified
11 transportation fringe benefit plan by the employer at the election of the
12 employee and that is not includable in the taxable income of the employee
13 by reason of 26 U.S.C. 125 or 132(f)(4), as in effect on December 31, [2023]
14 **2025**.

15 “(D) Any amount that is contributed to a cash or deferred arrangement
16 by the employer at the election of the employee and that is not included in
17 the taxable income of the employee by reason of 26 U.S.C. 402(e)(3), as in
18 effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**.

19 “(E) Retroactive payments described in ORS 238.008.

20 “(F) The amount of an employee contribution to the individual account
21 program that is paid by the employer and deducted from the compensation
22 of the employee, as provided under ORS 238A.335 (1) and (2)(a).

23 “(G) The amount of an employee contribution to the individual account
24 program that is not paid by the employer under ORS 238A.335.

25 “(H) Wages of a deceased member paid to a surviving spouse or dependent
26 children under ORS 652.190.

27 “(c) ‘Salary’ does not include the following amounts:

28 “(A) Travel or any other expenses incidental to employer’s business which
29 is reimbursed by the employer.

30 “(B) Payments made on account of an employee’s death.

1 “(C) Any lump sum payment for accumulated unused sick leave, vacation
2 leave or other paid leave.

3 “(D) Any severance payment, accelerated payment of an employment
4 contract for a future period or advance against future wages.

5 “(E) Any retirement incentive, retirement bonus or retirement gratuitous
6 payment.

7 “(F) Payment for a leave of absence after the date the employer and em-
8 ployee have agreed that no future services in a qualifying position will be
9 performed.

10 “(G) Payments for instructional services rendered to public universities
11 listed in ORS 352.002 or the Oregon Health and Science University when
12 those services are in excess of full-time employment subject to this chapter.
13 A person employed under a contract for less than 12 months is subject to this
14 subparagraph only for the months covered by the contract.

15 “(H) The amount of an employee contribution to the individual account
16 program that is paid by the employer and is not deducted from the compen-
17 sation of the employee, as provided under ORS 238A.335 (1) and (2)(b).

18 “(I) Compensation described and authorized under ORS 341.556 that is not
19 paid by the community college employing the faculty member.

20 “(J) Compensation described and authorized under ORS 352.232 that is not
21 paid by the public university employing the officer or employee.

22 “(K) Compensation described and authorized under ORS 353.270 that is
23 not paid by Oregon Health and Science University.

24 “(L) For years before 2020, any amount in excess of \$200,000 for a calen-
25 dar year. If any period over which salary is determined is less than 12
26 months, the \$200,000 limitation for that period shall be multiplied by a frac-
27 tion, the numerator of which is the number of months in the determination
28 period and the denominator of which is 12. The board shall adopt rules ad-
29 justing this dollar limit to incorporate cost-of-living adjustments authorized
30 by the Internal Revenue Service.

1 “(M) For years beginning on or after January 1, 2020, any amount in ex-
2 cess of \$195,000 for a calendar year. If any period over which salary is de-
3 termined is less than 12 months, the \$195,000 limitation for that period shall
4 be multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of months
5 in the determination period and the denominator of which is 12. On January
6 1 of each year, the board shall adjust the dollar limit provided by this sub-
7 paragraph to reflect any percentage changes in the Consumer Price Index for
8 All Urban Consumers, West Region (All Items), as published by the Bureau
9 of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor.

10 “(18) ‘System’ means the Public Employees Retirement System.

11 “(19) ‘Workers’ compensation benefits’ means:

12 “(a) Payments made under ORS chapter 656; or

13 “(b) Payments provided in lieu of workers’ compensation benefits under
14 ORS 656.027 (6).

15 **“SECTION 4.** ORS 238A.005, as amended by section 2, chapter 101,
16 Oregon Laws 2024, is amended to read:

17 “238A.005. For the purposes of this chapter:

18 “(1) ‘Active member’ means a member of the pension program or the in-
19 dividual account program of the Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan who
20 is actively employed in a qualifying position.

21 “(2) ‘Actuarial equivalent’ means a payment or series of payments having
22 the same value as the payment or series of payments replaced, computed on
23 the basis of interest rate and mortality assumptions adopted by the board.

24 “(3) ‘Board’ means the Public Employees Retirement Board.

25 “(4) ‘Eligible employee’ means a person who performs services for a par-
26 ticipating public employer, including persons considered employees of a par-
27 ticipating public employer under 26 U.S.C. 3121(d)(2), as in effect on January
28 1, [2024] **2026**, and elected officials other than judges. ‘Eligible employee’ does
29 not include:

30 “(a) Persons engaged as independent contractors;

1 “(b) Aliens working under a training or educational visa;

2 “(c) Persons provided sheltered employment or make-work by a public

3 employer;

4 “(d) Persons categorized by a participating public employer as student

5 employees;

6 “(e) Any person who is in custody in a state institution;

7 “(f) Employees of foreign trade offices of the Oregon Business Develop-

8 ment Department who live and perform services in foreign countries under

9 the provisions of ORS 285A.075 (1)(g);

10 “(g) An employee actively participating in an alternative retirement pro-

11 gram established under ORS 353.250 or an optional retirement plan estab-

12 lished under ORS 341.551;

13 “(h) Employees of a public university listed in ORS 352.002 who are ac-

14 tively participating in an optional retirement plan offered under ORS 243.815;

15 “(i) Persons employed in positions classified as post-doctoral scholar po-

16 sitions by a public university listed in ORS 352.002, or by the Oregon Health

17 and Science University, under ORS 350.370;

18 “(j) Any employee who belongs to a class of employees that was not eli-

19 gible on August 28, 2003, for membership in the system under the provisions

20 of ORS chapter 238 or other law;

21 “(k) Any person who belongs to a class of employees who are not eligible

22 to become members of the Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan under the

23 provisions of ORS 238A.070 (2);

24 “(L) Any person who is retired under ORS 238A.100 to 238A.250 or ORS

25 chapter 238 and who continues to receive retirement benefits while employed;

26 and

27 “(m) Judges.

28 “(5) ‘Firefighter’ means:

29 “(a) A person employed by a local government, as defined in ORS 174.116,

30 whose primary job duties include the fighting of fires;

1 “(b) The State Fire Marshal, chief deputy state fire marshals and deputy
2 state fire marshals;

3 “(c) An employee of the State Fire Marshal whose primary duties include
4 fire investigation, fire prevention, fire safety, fire control or fire suppression;

5 “(d) An employee of the State Forestry Department who is certified by the
6 State Forester as a professional wildland firefighter and whose primary du-
7 ties include the abatement of uncontrolled fires as described in ORS 477.064;
8 and

9 “(e) An employee of the Oregon Military Department whose primary du-
10 ties include fighting structural, aircraft, wildland or other fires.

11 “(6) ‘Fund’ means the Public Employees Retirement Fund.

12 “(7)(a) ‘Hazardous position’ means a position that does not meet the de-
13 finition of a qualified public safety employee under section 72(t)(10)(B) of the
14 Internal Revenue Code, but that:

15 “(A) Requires the person holding the position to work with or manage
16 emergency or traumatic events in the regular course of work; or

17 “(B) Carries a high risk of physical harm.

18 “(b) ‘Hazardous position’ includes and is limited to:

19 “(A) Employees of the Oregon State Hospital who have direct contact
20 with patients; and

21 “(B) Telecommunicators, as defined in ORS 181A.355.

22 “(8)(a) ‘Hour of service’ means:

23 “(A) An hour for which an eligible employee is directly or indirectly paid
24 or entitled to payment by a participating public employer for performance
25 of duties in a qualifying position; and

26 “(B) An hour of vacation, holiday, illness, incapacity, jury duty, military
27 duty or authorized leave during which an employee does not perform duties
28 but for which the employee is directly or indirectly paid or entitled to pay-
29 ment by a participating public employer for services in a qualifying position,
30 as long as the hour is within the number of hours regularly scheduled for

1 the performance of duties during the period of vacation, holiday, illness, in-
2 capacity, jury duty, military duty or authorized leave.

3 “(b) ‘Hour of service’ does not include any hour for which payment is
4 made or due under a plan maintained solely for the purpose of complying
5 with applicable unemployment compensation laws.

6 “(9) ‘Inactive member’ means a member of the pension program or the
7 individual account program of the Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan
8 whose membership has not been terminated, who is not a retired member and
9 who is not employed in a qualifying position.

10 “(10) ‘Individual account program’ means the defined contribution indi-
11 vidual account program of the Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan es-
12 tablished under ORS 238A.025.

13 “(11) ‘Institution of higher education’ means a public university listed in
14 ORS 352.002, the Oregon Health and Science University or a community
15 college, as defined in ORS 341.005.

16 “(12) ‘Member’ means an eligible employee who has established member-
17 ship in the pension program or the individual account program of the Oregon
18 Public Service Retirement Plan and whose membership has not been termi-
19 nated under ORS 238A.110 or 238A.310.

20 “(13) ‘Participating public employer’ means a public employer as defined
21 in ORS 238.005 that provides retirement benefits for employees of the public
22 employer under the system.

23 “(14) ‘Pension program’ means the defined benefit pension program of the
24 Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan established under ORS 238A.025.

25 “(15) ‘Police officer’ means a police officer as described in ORS 238.005.

26 “(16) ‘Qualifying position’ means one or more jobs with one or more par-
27 ticipating public employers in which an eligible employee performs 600 or
28 more hours of service in a full calendar year, or would perform 600 or more
29 hours of service if the employee were employed for the full calendar year,
30 excluding any service in a job for which benefits are not provided under the

1 Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan pursuant to ORS 238A.070 (2).

2 “(17) ‘Retired member’ means a pension program member who is receiving
3 a pension as provided in ORS 238A.180 to 238A.195.

4 “(18)(a) ‘Salary’ means the remuneration paid to an active member in re-
5 turn for services to the participating public employer, including
6 remuneration in the form of living quarters, board or other items of value,
7 to the extent the remuneration is, or would be if the member were an Oregon
8 resident, includable in the employee’s taxable income under Oregon law.
9 ‘Salary’ includes the additional amounts specified in paragraph (b) of this
10 subsection, but does not include the amounts specified in paragraph (c) of
11 this subsection, regardless of whether those amounts are includable in taxa-
12 ble income.

13 “(b) ‘Salary’ includes the following amounts:

14 “(A) Payments of employee and employer money into a deferred compen-
15 sation plan that are made at the election of the employee.

16 “(B) Contributions to a tax-sheltered or deferred annuity that are made
17 at the election of the employee.

18 “(C) Any amount that is contributed to a cafeteria plan or qualified
19 transportation fringe benefit plan by the employer at the election of the
20 employee and that is not includable in the taxable income of the employee
21 by reason of 26 U.S.C. 125 or 132(f)(4), as in effect on December 31, [2023]
22 **2025**.

23 “(D) Any amount that is contributed to a cash or deferred arrangement
24 by the employer at the election of the employee and that is not included in
25 the taxable income of the employee by reason of 26 U.S.C. 402(e)(3), as in
26 effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**.

27 “(E) Retroactive payments described in ORS 238.008.

28 “(F) The amount of an employee contribution to the individual account
29 program that is paid by the employer and deducted from the compensation
30 of the employee, as provided under ORS 238A.335 (1) and (2)(a).

1 “(G) The amount of an employee contribution to the individual account
2 program that is not paid by the employer under ORS 238A.335.

3 “(H) Wages of a deceased member paid to a surviving spouse or dependent
4 children under ORS 652.190.

5 “(c) ‘Salary’ does not include the following amounts:

6 “(A) Travel or any other expenses incidental to employer’s business which
7 is reimbursed by the employer.

8 “(B) Payments made on account of an employee’s death.

9 “(C) Any lump sum payment for accumulated unused sick leave, vacation
10 leave or other paid leave.

11 “(D) Any severance payment, accelerated payment of an employment
12 contract for a future period or advance against future wages.

13 “(E) Any retirement incentive, retirement bonus or retirement gratuitous
14 payment.

15 “(F) Payment for a leave of absence after the date the employer and em-
16 ployee have agreed that no future services in a qualifying position will be
17 performed.

18 “(G) Payments for instructional services rendered to public universities
19 listed in ORS 352.002 or the Oregon Health and Science University when
20 those services are in excess of full-time employment subject to this chapter.
21 A person employed under a contract for less than 12 months is subject to this
22 subparagraph only for the months covered by the contract.

23 “(H) The amount of an employee contribution to the individual account
24 program that is paid by the employer and is not deducted from the compen-
25 sation of the employee, as provided under ORS 238A.335 (1) and (2)(b).

26 “(I) Compensation described and authorized under ORS 341.556 that is not
27 paid by the community college employing the faculty member.

28 “(J) Compensation described and authorized under ORS 352.232 that is not
29 paid by the public university employing the officer or employee.

30 “(K) Compensation described and authorized under ORS 353.270 that is

not paid by Oregon Health and Science University.

“(L) For years before 2020, any amount in excess of \$200,000 for a calendar year. If any period over which salary is determined is less than 12 months, the \$200,000 limitation for that period shall be multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of months in the determination period and the denominator of which is 12. The board shall adopt rules adjusting this dollar limit to incorporate cost-of-living adjustments authorized by the Internal Revenue Service.

“(M) For years beginning on or after January 1, 2020, any amount in excess of \$195,000 for a calendar year. If any period over which salary is determined is less than 12 months, the \$195,000 limitation for that period shall be multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of months in the determination period and the denominator of which is 12. On January 1 of each year, the board shall adjust the dollar limit provided by this subparagraph to reflect any percentage changes in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers, West Region (All Items), as published by the Bureau of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor.

“(19) ‘System’ means the Public Employees Retirement System.

“(20) ‘Workers’ compensation benefits’ means:

“(a) Payments made under ORS chapter 656; or

“(b) Payments provided in lieu of workers’ compensation benefits under ORS 656.027 (6).

“SECTION 5. ORS 238A.125 is amended to read:

“238A.125. (1) Upon retiring at normal retirement age, a vested pension program member shall be paid an annual pension for the life of the member as follows:

“(a) For service as a police officer or firefighter, 1.8 percent of final average salary multiplied by the number of years of retirement credit attributable to service as a police officer or firefighter.

“(b) For service as other than a police officer or firefighter, 1.5 percent

1 of final average salary multiplied by the number of years of retirement credit
2 attributable to service as other than a police officer or firefighter.

3 “(2) Notwithstanding any provision of ORS 238A.100 to 238A.250, the an-
4 nual benefit payable to a member under the pension program and under any
5 other tax-qualified defined benefit plan maintained by the participating pub-
6 lic employer may not exceed the applicable limitations set forth in 26 U.S.C.
7 415(b), as in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**. The Public Employees Re-
8 tirement Board shall adopt rules for the administration of this limitation,
9 including adjustments in the annual dollar limitation to reflect cost-of-living
10 adjustments authorized by the Internal Revenue Service.

11 “(3) The board shall make no actuarial adjustment in a member’s pension
12 calculated under this section by reason of the member’s retirement after
13 normal retirement age.

14 **“SECTION 6.** ORS 238A.125, as amended by section 3, chapter 101,
15 Oregon Laws 2024, is amended to read:

16 “238A.125. (1) Upon retiring at normal retirement age, a vested pension
17 program member shall be paid an annual pension for the life of the member
18 as follows:

19 “(a) For service as a police officer or firefighter, 1.8 percent of final av-
20 erage salary multiplied by the number of years of retirement credit attrib-
21 utable to service as a police officer or firefighter.

22 “(b) For service in a hazardous position, 1.8 percent of final average sal-
23 ary multiplied by the number of years of retirement credit attributable to
24 service in a hazardous position.

25 “(c) For service as other than a police officer or firefighter or in a haz-
26 ardous position, 1.5 percent of final average salary multiplied by the number
27 of years of retirement credit attributable to service as other than a police
28 officer or firefighter or in a hazardous position.

29 “(2) Notwithstanding any provision of ORS 238A.100 to 238A.250, the an-
30 nual benefit payable to a member under the pension program and under any

1 other tax-qualified defined benefit plan maintained by the participating pub-
2 lic employer may not exceed the applicable limitations set forth in 26 U.S.C.
3 415(b), as in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**. The Public Employees Re-
4 tirement Board shall adopt rules for the administration of this limitation,
5 including adjustments in the annual dollar limitation to reflect cost-of-living
6 adjustments authorized by the Internal Revenue Service.

7 “(3) The board shall make no actuarial adjustment in a member’s pension
8 calculated under this section by reason of the member’s retirement after
9 normal retirement age.

10 **“SECTION 7.** ORS 238A.150 is amended to read:

11 “238A.150. (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 238A.100 to
12 238A.250, an eligible employee who leaves a qualifying position for the pur-
13 pose of performing service in the uniformed services, and who subsequently
14 returns to employment with a participating public employer with reemploy-
15 ment rights under federal law, is entitled to accrue retirement credit, credit
16 toward the probationary period required by ORS 238A.100 and credit toward
17 the vesting requirements of ORS 238A.115 under rules adopted by the Public
18 Employees Retirement Board pursuant to subsection (2) of this section.

19 “(2) The board shall adopt rules establishing benefits and service credit
20 for any period of service in the uniformed services by an employee described
21 in subsection (1) of this section. For the purpose of adopting rules under this
22 subsection, the board shall consider and take into account all federal law
23 relating to benefits and service credit for any period of service in the uni-
24 formed services, including 26 U.S.C. 414(u), as in effect on December 31,
25 [2023] **2025**. Benefits and service credit under rules adopted by the board
26 pursuant to this subsection may not exceed benefits and service credit re-
27 quired under federal law for periods of service in the uniformed services.

28 **“SECTION 8.** ORS 238A.170 is amended to read:

29 “238A.170. (1) An active member of the pension program who is 72 years
30 of age or older must retire not later than April 1 of the calendar year fol-

lowing the calendar year in which the member terminates employment with all participating public employers. An inactive member of the pension program must retire not later than April 1 of the calendar year following the calendar year in which the member attains 72 years of age.

“(2) Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 238A.100 to 238A.250, the entire interest of a member of the pension program must be distributed over a time period commencing no later than the required beginning date set forth in subsection (1) of this section, and must be distributed in a manner that satisfies all other minimum distribution requirements of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(9) and regulations implementing that section, as in effect on January 1, [2024] **2026**. The Public Employees Retirement Board shall adopt rules implementing those minimum distribution requirements.

“SECTION 9. ORS 238A.230 is amended to read:

“238A.230. (1) If a member of the pension program who is vested dies before the member’s effective date of retirement, the Public Employees Retirement Board shall pay the death benefit provided for in this section to:

“(a) The spouse of the member to the extent not provided to a former spouse in accordance with a judgment or order under ORS 238.465;

“(b) The former spouse of the member as provided in a judgment or order under ORS 238.465; or

“(c) Any other person who is constitutionally required to be treated in the same manner as a spouse for the purpose of retirement benefits.

“(2) The death benefit to be paid under this subsection is for the life of the member’s spouse, former spouse or other person who is constitutionally required to be treated in the same manner as a spouse, and is:

“(a) If the member dies before the earliest retirement date for the member under ORS 238A.165, the actuarial equivalent of 50 percent of the pension that would otherwise have been paid to the deceased member, which shall be calculated as if the member became an inactive member on the date of death and retired at the earliest retirement date for the member as described

1 in ORS 238A.165;

2 “(b) If the member dies on or after the earliest retirement date for the
3 member under ORS 238A.165 and before normal retirement age under ORS
4 238A.160, the actuarial equivalent of the pension that would otherwise have
5 been paid to the deceased member, which shall be calculated as if the mem-
6 ber retired under ORS 238A.185 and as if the member’s retirement date was
7 the first of the month following the date of death of the member; or

8 “(c) If the member dies on or after reaching normal retirement age as
9 described in ORS 238A.160, the actuarial equivalent of the pension that
10 would otherwise have been paid to the deceased member, which shall be
11 calculated under ORS 238A.125 as if the member’s retirement date was the
12 first of the month following the date of death of the member.

13 “(3) The death benefit provided under this section is first effective on the
14 first day of the month following the date of death of the member.

15 “(4) The surviving spouse or other person who is constitutionally required
16 to be treated in the same manner as a spouse for the purpose of retirement
17 benefits may elect to delay payment of the death benefit, which shall be
18 actuarially adjusted for age and interest when payments commence, but
19 payment must commence no later than December 31 of the calendar year in
20 which the member would have reached 72 years of age. If a person who de-
21 lays payment under this subsection dies before payments commence:

22 “(a) The person’s beneficiary shall receive, in a lump sum, the sum of the
23 payments the person would have received had the person not elected to delay
24 payment of the death benefit.

25 “(b) If the person who delays payment under this subsection has not des-
26 ignated a beneficiary, the person’s benefit shall be paid to a personal repre-
27 sentative appointed for the person’s estate.

28 “(5) Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 238A.100 to 238A.250,
29 distributions of death benefits under the pension program must comply with
30 the minimum distribution requirements of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(9) and the regu-

lations implementing that section, as in effect on January 1, [2024] **2026**. The board shall adopt rules implementing those minimum distribution requirements.

“SECTION 10. ORS 238A.370 is amended to read:

“238A.370. Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 238A.300 to 238A.415, the annual addition to the employee and employer accounts of a member of the individual account program for a calendar year, together with the annual additions to the accounts of the member under any other defined contribution plan maintained by the participating public employer for a calendar year, may not exceed the lesser of \$40,000, or 100 percent of the member’s compensation for that calendar year. For purposes of this section, ‘annual addition’ has the meaning given that term in 26 U.S.C. 415(c)(2), as in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**, and ‘compensation’ has the meaning given the term ‘participant’s compensation’ in 26 U.S.C. 415(c)(3), as in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**. The Public Employees Retirement Board shall adopt rules for the administration of this limitation, including adjustments in the annual dollar limitation to reflect cost-of-living adjustments authorized by the Internal Revenue Service.

“SECTION 11. ORS 238A.400 is amended to read:

“238A.400. (1) Upon retirement on or after the earliest retirement date, as described in ORS 238A.165, a member of the individual account program shall receive in a lump sum the amounts in the member’s employee account, rollover account and employer account to the extent the member is vested in those accounts under ORS 238A.320.

“(2) In lieu of a lump sum payment under subsection (1) of this section, a member of the individual account program may elect to receive the amounts in the member’s employee account and employer account, to the extent the member is vested in those accounts under ORS 238A.320, in substantially equal installments paid over a period of 5, 10, 15 or 20 years, or over a period that is equal to the anticipated life span of the member as

1 actuarially determined by the Public Employees Retirement Board. Install-
2 ments may be made on a monthly, quarterly or annual basis. In no event
3 may the period selected by the member exceed the time allowed by the min-
4 imum distribution requirements described in subsection (5) of this section.
5 The board shall by rule establish the manner in which installments will be
6 adjusted to reflect investment gains and losses on the unpaid balance during
7 the payout period elected by the member under this subsection. The board
8 by rule may establish minimum monthly amounts payable under this sub-
9 section. The board may require that a lump sum payment, or an installment
10 schedule different than the schedules provided for in this subsection, be used
11 to pay the vested amounts in the member's accounts if those amounts are
12 not adequate to generate the minimum monthly amounts specified by the
13 rule.

14 “(3) A member of the individual account program electing to receive in-
15 stallments under subsection (2) of this section must designate a beneficiary
16 or beneficiaries. In the event the member dies before all amounts in the
17 employee and vested employer accounts are paid, the remaining account
18 balance shall be paid in a lump sum distribution to the beneficiary or bene-
19 ficiaries designated by the member.

20 “(4) A member who is entitled to receive retirement benefits under ORS
21 chapter 238 may receive vested amounts in the member's employee account,
22 rollover account and employer account in the manner provided by this sec-
23 tion when the member retires for service under the provisions of ORS chap-
24 ter 238.

25 “(5) Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 238A.300 to 238A.415,
26 the entire interest of a member of the individual account program must be
27 distributed over a time period commencing no later than the latest retire-
28 ment date set forth in ORS 238A.170, and must be distributed in a manner
29 that satisfies all other minimum distribution requirements of 26 U.S.C.
30 401(a)(9) and regulations implementing that section, as in effect on January

1 1, [2024] **2026**. The board shall adopt rules implementing those minimum dis-
2 tribution requirements.

3 **“SECTION 12.** ORS 238A.410 is amended to read:

4 “238A.410. (1)(a) If a member of the individual account program dies be-
5 fore retirement, the amounts in the member’s employee account, rollover
6 account and employer account, to the extent the member is vested in those
7 accounts under ORS 238A.320, shall be paid in a lump sum to the beneficiary
8 or beneficiaries designated by the member for the purposes of this section.

9 “(b) If a member of the individual account program dies before retirement,
10 the amounts in the employee pension stability account established for the
11 member under ORS 238A.353 shall be applied by the Public Employees Re-
12 tirement Board to pay the costs of any benefit payable under ORS 238.395
13 or 238A.230 that accrues on or after July 1, 2020. If the amounts in the em-
14 ployee pension stability account exceed the costs of the benefit payable under
15 ORS 238.395 or 238A.230 that accrues on or after July 1, 2020, the excess
16 amounts shall be paid in a lump sum to the beneficiary or beneficiaries
17 designated by the member for the purposes of this section.

18 “(2) If a member of the individual account program is married at the time
19 of death, or there exists at the time of death any other person who is con-
20 stitutionally required to be treated in the same manner as a spouse for the
21 purpose of retirement benefits, the spouse or other person shall be the ben-
22 eficiary for purposes of the death benefit payable under this section unless
23 the spouse or other person consents to the designation of a different benefi-
24 ciary or beneficiaries before the designation has been made and the consent
25 has not been revoked by the spouse or other person as of the time of the
26 member’s death. Consent and revocation of consent must be in writing, ac-
27 knowledged by a notary public, and submitted to the Public Employees Re-
28 tirement Board in accordance with rules adopted by the board. If the
29 member’s spouse is designated as the member’s beneficiary and the marriage
30 of the member and spouse is subsequently dissolved, the former spouse shall

1 be treated as predeceasing the member for purposes of this section, unless
2 the member expressly designates the former spouse as beneficiary after the
3 effective date of the dissolution or the former spouse is required to be des-
4 ignated as a beneficiary under the provisions of ORS 238.465.

5 “(3) For purposes of this section and ORS 238A.400 (3), if a member fails
6 to designate a beneficiary, or if the person or persons designated do not
7 survive the member, the death benefit provided for in this section shall be
8 paid to the following person or persons, in the following order of priority:

9 “(a) The member’s surviving spouse or other person who is constitu-
10 tionally required to be treated in the same manner as a spouse;

11 “(b) The member’s surviving children, in equal shares; or

12 “(c) The member’s estate.

13 “(4) If a small estate affidavit has been filed under ORS 114.505 to 114.560,
14 and the death benefit does not exceed the maximum amount of personal
15 property for which a small estate affidavit may be filed under ORS 114.505
16 to 114.560, the board shall pay the death benefit to the person who filed the
17 affidavit, if the member’s estate is the designated beneficiary or is receiving
18 the payment under subsection (3) of this section.

19 “(5) The entire amount of a deceased member’s vested accounts must be
20 distributed by December 31 of the fifth calendar year after the year in which
21 the member died. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, dis-
22 tributions of death benefits under the individual account program must
23 comply with the minimum distribution requirements of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(9)
24 and the regulations implementing that section, as in effect on January 1,
25 [2024] **2026**. The Public Employees Retirement Board shall adopt rules im-
26 plementing those minimum distribution requirements.

27 **“SECTION 13.** ORS 238A.415 is amended to read:

28 “238A.415. (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 238A.300 to
29 238A.415, an eligible employee who leaves a qualifying position for the pur-
30 pose of performing service in the uniformed services, and who subsequently

1 returns to employment with a participating public employer with reemploy-
2 ment rights under federal law, is entitled to credit toward the probationary
3 period required by ORS 238A.300, credit toward the vesting requirements of
4 ORS 238A.320 and contributions under rules adopted by the Public Employ-
5 ees Retirement Board pursuant to subsection (2) of this section.

6 “(2) The board shall adopt rules establishing contributions and service
7 credit for any period of service in the uniformed services by an employee
8 described in subsection (1) of this section. For the purpose of adopting rules
9 under this subsection, the board shall consider and take into account all
10 federal law relating to benefits and service credit for any period of service
11 in the uniformed services, including 26 U.S.C. 414(u), as in effect on Decem-
12 ber 31, [2023] **2025**. Contributions and service credit under rules adopted by
13 the board pursuant to this subsection may not exceed contributions and
14 service credit required under federal law for periods of service in the uni-
15 formed services.

16 **“SECTION 14.** ORS 238A.430 is amended to read:

17 “238A.430. (1) To the extent required by law, and except as otherwise
18 provided by rules adopted by the Public Employees Retirement Board under
19 subsection (4) of this section, any portion of a distribution of benefits de-
20 scribed in subsection (2) of this section shall, at the election of and in lieu
21 of distribution to the distributee, be paid directly to an eligible retirement
22 plan specified by the distributee.

23 “(2) The provisions of subsection (1) of this section apply to a distribution
24 of any benefit under the pension program or the individual account program
25 except:

26 “(a) A distribution that is one of a series of substantially equal periodic
27 payments made at least annually for the life or life expectancy of the
28 distributee, or for the joint lives or life expectancies of the distributee and
29 a designated beneficiary;

30 “(b) A distribution that is one of a series of substantially equal periodic

1 payments made at least annually for a specified period of 10 years or more;
2 and

3 “(c) A distribution to the extent that the distribution is required under
4 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(9).

5 “(3) The provisions of subsection (1) of this section apply to any portion
6 of a distribution of benefits under the pension program or the individual
7 account program even though the portion consists of after-tax employee
8 contributions that are not includable in gross income. Any portion of a dis-
9 tribution that consists of after-tax employee contributions that are not
10 includable in gross income may be transferred only to an individual retire-
11 ment account or annuity described in 26 U.S.C. 408(a) or (b), or to a quali-
12 fied defined contribution or defined benefit plan described in 26 U.S.C. 401(a)
13 or 403(b) that agrees to account separately for amounts transferred, including
14 accounting separately for the portion of the distribution that is includable
15 in gross income and the portion of the distribution that is not includable in
16 gross income. The amount transferred shall be treated as consisting first of
17 the portion of the distribution that is includable in gross income, determined
18 without regard to 26 U.S.C. 402(c)(1).

19 “(4) The board shall adopt rules implementing the direct rollover re-
20 quirements of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(31) and the regulations implementing that
21 section, and may adopt administrative exceptions to the direct rollover re-
22 quirements to the extent permitted by 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(31) and the regu-
23 lations implementing that section.

24 “(5) All references in this section to federal laws and regulations are to
25 the laws and regulations in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**.

26 “(6) For purposes of this section:

27 “(a) ‘Distributee’ means a member, a member’s surviving spouse or a
28 member’s alternate payee under ORS 238.465.

29 “(b) ‘Eligible retirement plan’ means:

30 “(A) An individual retirement account described in 26 U.S.C. 408(a);

1 “(B) An individual retirement annuity described in 26 U.S.C. 408(b), other
2 than an endowment contract;

3 “(C) A qualified trust under 26 U.S.C. 401(a), that is a defined contribu-
4 tion or defined benefit plan and permits the acceptance of rollover contri-
5 butions;

6 “(D) An annuity plan described in 26 U.S.C. 403(a);

7 “(E) An eligible deferred compensation plan described in 26 U.S.C. 457(b)
8 that is maintained by an eligible governmental employer described in 26
9 U.S.C. 457(e)(1)(A) and that agrees to account separately for amounts trans-
10 ferred into such plan from the distributing plan; or

11 “(F) An annuity contract described in 26 U.S.C. 403(b).

12 **“SECTION 15.** ORS 238A.435 is amended to read:

13 “238A.435. (1) If a benefit is payable under this chapter to a beneficiary
14 by reason of the death of a member of the system, the beneficiary may elect
15 to have all or part of the distribution of the death benefit paid in an eligible
16 rollover distribution to an individual retirement plan described in 26 U.S.C.
17 408(a), or an individual retirement annuity, other than an endowment con-
18 tract, described in 26 U.S.C. 408(b), if the plan or annuity is established for
19 the purpose of receiving the eligible rollover distribution on behalf of the
20 designated beneficiary.

21 “(2) Subsection (1) of this section applies to an eligible rollover distrib-
22 ution of death benefits to a beneficiary who is not treated as the spouse of
23 the decedent for federal tax purposes and who is the decedent’s designated
24 beneficiary for the purposes of the minimum required distribution require-
25 ments of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(9). To the extent provided by rules of the Public
26 Employees Retirement Board, a trust maintained for the benefit of one or
27 more beneficiaries must be treated by the board in the same manner as a
28 trust that is designated as a beneficiary for the purposes of the minimum
29 required distribution requirements of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(9).

30 “(3) As used in this section, ‘eligible rollover distribution’ has the mean-

ing given that term in 26 U.S.C. 402(c)(4), as in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**.

SECTION 16. ORS 305.239 is amended to read:

“305.239. (1) Notwithstanding ORS 9.320:

“(a) Any person who is qualified to practice law or public accountancy in this state, any person who has been granted active enrollment to practice before the Internal Revenue Service and who is qualified to prepare tax returns in this state or any person who is the authorized employee of a taxpayer and is regularly employed by the taxpayer in tax matters may represent the taxpayer before a tax court magistrate or the Department of Revenue in any conference or proceeding with respect to the administration of any tax.

“(b) Any person who is licensed by the State Board of Tax Practitioners or who is exempt from such licensing requirement as provided for and limited by ORS 673.610 may represent a taxpayer before a tax court magistrate or the department in any conference or proceeding with respect to the administration of any tax on or measured by net income.

“(c) Any shareholder of an S corporation, as defined in section 1361 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended and in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**, may represent the corporation in any proceeding before a tax court magistrate or the department in the same manner as if the shareholder were a partner and the S corporation were a partnership. The S corporation must designate in writing a tax matters shareholder authorized to represent the S corporation.

“(d) An individual who is licensed as a real estate broker or principal real estate broker under ORS 696.022 or is a state certified appraiser or state licensed appraiser under ORS 674.310 or is a registered appraiser under ORS 308.010 may represent a taxpayer before a tax court magistrate or the department in any conference or proceeding with respect to the administration of any ad valorem property tax.

1 “(e) A general partner who has been designated by members of a part-
2 nership as their tax matters partner under ORS 305.242 may represent those
3 partners in any conference or proceeding with respect to the administration
4 of any tax on or measured by net income.

5 “(f) Any person authorized under rules adopted by the department may
6 represent a taxpayer before the department in any conference or proceeding
7 with respect to any tax. Rules adopted under this paragraph, to the extent
8 feasible, shall be consistent with federal law that governs representation
9 before the Internal Revenue Service, as federal law is amended and in effect
10 on December 31, [2023] **2025**.

11 “(g) Any person authorized under rules adopted by the tax court may
12 represent a taxpayer in a proceeding before a tax court magistrate.

13 “(2) A person may not be recognized as representing a taxpayer pursuant
14 to this section unless there is first filed with the magistrate or department
15 a written authorization, or unless it appears to the satisfaction of the
16 magistrate or department that the representative does in fact have authority
17 to represent the taxpayer. A person recognized as an authorized represen-
18 tative under rules or procedures adopted by the tax court shall be considered
19 an authorized representative by the department.

20 “(3) A taxpayer represented by someone other than an attorney is bound
21 by all things done by the authorized representative, and may not thereafter
22 claim any proceeding was legally defective because the taxpayer was not
23 represented by an attorney.

24 “(4) Prior to the holding of a conference or proceeding before the tax
25 court magistrate or department, written notice shall be given by the
26 magistrate or department to the taxpayer of the provisions of subsection (3)
27 of this section.

28 **“SECTION 17.** ORS 305.494 is amended to read:

29 “305.494. Notwithstanding ORS 9.320, any shareholder of an S corporation
30 as defined in section 1361 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended and in

1 effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**, may represent the corporation in any
2 proceeding before the Oregon Tax Court in the same manner as if the
3 shareholder were a partner and the S corporation were a partnership.

4 **“SECTION 18.** ORS 305.690 is amended to read:

5 “305.690. As used in ORS 305.690 to 305.753, unless the context otherwise
6 requires:

7 “(1) ‘Commission’ means the Oregon Charitable Checkoff Commission.

8 “(2) ‘Department’ means the Department of Revenue.

9 “(3) ‘Internal Revenue Code’ means the federal Internal Revenue Code as
10 amended and in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**.

11 **“SECTION 19.** ORS 305.842 is amended to read:

12 “305.842. As used in ORS 307.130, 307.147, 307.580, 308A.450, 310.140,
13 310.800 and 311.666, ‘Internal Revenue Code’ means the federal Internal
14 Revenue Code as amended and in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**.

15 **“SECTION 20.** ORS 314.011 is amended to read:

16 “314.011. (1) As used in this chapter, unless the context requires other-
17 wise, ‘department’ means the Department of Revenue.

18 “(2) As used in this chapter:

19 “(a) Any term has the same meaning as when used in a comparable con-
20 text in the laws of the United States relating to federal income taxes, unless
21 a different meaning is clearly required or the term is specifically defined in
22 this chapter.

23 “(b) Except where the Legislative Assembly has provided otherwise, a
24 reference to the laws of the United States or to the Internal Revenue Code
25 refers to the laws of the United States or to the Internal Revenue Code as
26 they are amended and in effect:

27 “(A) On December 31, [2023] **2025**; or

28 “(B) If related to the definition of taxable income, as applicable to the tax
29 year of the taxpayer.

30 “(c) With respect to ORS 314.105, 314.256 (relating to proxy tax on lob-

1 bying expenditures), 314.260 (1)(b), 314.302, 314.306, 314.330, 314.360, 314.362,
2 314.385, 314.402, 314.410, 314.412, 314.525, 314.767 (7), 314.771 and 314.772 and
3 other provisions of this chapter, except those described in paragraph (b) of
4 this subsection, any reference to the laws of the United States or to the
5 Internal Revenue Code means the laws of the United States relating to in-
6 come taxes or the Internal Revenue Code as they are amended on or before
7 December 31, [2023] **2025**, even when the amendments take effect or become
8 operative after that date, except where the Legislative Assembly has specif-
9 ically provided otherwise.

10 “(3) Insofar as is practicable in the administration of this chapter, the
11 department shall apply and follow the administrative and judicial interpre-
12 tations of the federal income tax law. When a provision of the federal income
13 tax law is the subject of conflicting opinions by two or more federal courts,
14 the department shall follow the rule observed by the United States Commis-
15 sioner of Internal Revenue until the conflict is resolved. Nothing contained
16 in this section limits the right or duty of the department to audit the return
17 of any taxpayer or to determine any fact relating to the tax liability of any
18 taxpayer.

19 “(4) When portions of the Internal Revenue Code incorporated by refer-
20 ence as provided in subsection (2) of this section refer to rules or regulations
21 prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury, then such rules or regulations
22 shall be regarded as rules adopted by the department under and in accord-
23 ance with the provisions of this chapter, whenever they are prescribed or
24 amended.

25 “(5)(a) When portions of the Internal Revenue Code incorporated by ref-
26 erence as provided in subsection (2) of this section are later corrected by an
27 Act or a Title within an Act of the United States Congress designated as an
28 Act or Title making technical corrections, then notwithstanding the date
29 that the Act or Title becomes law, those portions of the Internal Revenue
30 Code, as so corrected, shall be the portions of the Internal Revenue Code

1 incorporated by reference as provided in subsection (2) of this section and
2 shall take effect, unless otherwise indicated by the Act or Title (in which
3 case the provisions shall take effect as indicated in the Act or Title), as if
4 originally included in the provisions of the Act being technically corrected.
5 If, on account of this subsection, any adjustment is required to an Oregon
6 return that would otherwise be prevented by operation of law or rule, the
7 adjustment shall be made, notwithstanding any law or rule to the contrary,
8 in the manner provided under ORS 314.135.

9 “(b) As used in this subsection, ‘Act or Title’ includes any subtitle, divi-
10 sion or other part of an Act or Title.

11 **“SECTION 21.** ORS 314.306 is amended to read:

12 “314.306. (1) If a taxpayer excludes an amount from federal gross income
13 by reason of the discharge of indebtedness of the taxpayer under section
14 108(a)(1)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code (relating to discharge of indebt-
15 edness in a bankruptcy declared under U.S.C. Title 11), then, with respect
16 to that portion of the excluded amount that is apportioned to Oregon, the
17 taxpayer shall apply the rules in 11 U.S.C. 346(j), as amended and in effect
18 on December 31, [2023] **2025**.

19 “(2) If a taxpayer excludes an amount from federal gross income by reason
20 of the discharge of indebtedness of the taxpayer under section 108(a)(1)(B)
21 or (C) of the Internal Revenue Code (relating to discharge of indebtedness
22 in insolvency or discharge of qualified farm indebtedness), then, with respect
23 to that portion of the excluded amount that is apportioned to Oregon, the
24 following paragraphs shall apply, in the following order:

25 “(a) If the taxpayer has made the election under section 108(b)(5) of the
26 Internal Revenue Code to first reduce the basis of the depreciable property
27 of the taxpayer, the election shall also be effective for Oregon tax purposes.
28 A corresponding reduction in the basis of the depreciable property of the
29 taxpayer shall be made for Oregon tax purposes.

30 “(b) The amount, if any, by which the following attributes are reduced

under section 108(b)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code for federal tax purposes shall be added back for Oregon tax purposes:

“(A) Federal net operating loss.

“(B) Capital loss carryover.

“(C) Basis of the property of the taxpayer, excluding amounts subject to the election under section 108(b)(5) of the Internal Revenue Code.

“(D) Passive activity loss carryover.

“(c) Excluding amounts subject to the election in section 108(b)(5) of the Internal Revenue Code:

“(A) Any Oregon net operating loss of an individual or corporate taxpayer, including a net operating loss carryover to the taxpayer, shall be reduced by the amount of discharged indebtedness.

“(B) Any net capital loss for the taxable year of the discharge, and any capital loss carryover to the taxable year, shall be reduced by the amount of discharged indebtedness minus the total amount taken into account under subparagraph (A) of this paragraph.

“(C) The basis of the property of the taxpayer shall be reduced by the amount of discharged indebtedness minus the total amount taken into account under subparagraphs (A) and (B) of this paragraph.

“(D) The passive activity loss carryover under section 469(b) of the Internal Revenue Code from the taxable year of the discharge shall be reduced by the amount of discharged indebtedness minus the total amount taken into account under subparagraphs (A), (B) and (C) of this paragraph.

“SECTION 22. ORS 315.004 is amended to read:

“315.004. (1) Except when the context requires otherwise, the definitions contained in ORS chapters 314, 316, 317 and 318 are applicable in the construction, interpretation and application of the personal and corporate income and excise tax credits contained in this chapter.

“(2)(a) For purposes of the tax credits contained in this chapter, any term has the same meaning as when used in a comparable context in the laws of

1 the United States relating to federal income taxes, unless a different meaning
2 is clearly required or the term is specifically defined for purposes of con-
3 struing, interpreting and applying the credit.

4 “(b) With respect to the tax credits contained in this chapter, any refer-
5 ence to the laws of the United States or to the Internal Revenue Code means
6 the laws of the United States relating to income taxes or the Internal Rev-
7 enue Code as they are amended on or before December 31, [2023] **2025**, even
8 when the amendments take effect or become operative after that date.

9 “(3) Insofar as is practicable in the administration of this chapter, the
10 Department of Revenue shall apply and follow the administrative and judi-
11 cial interpretations of the federal income tax law. When a provision of the
12 federal income tax law is the subject of conflicting opinions by two or more
13 federal courts, the department shall follow the rule observed by the United
14 States Commissioner of Internal Revenue until the conflict is resolved.
15 Nothing contained in this section limits the right or duty of the department
16 to audit the return of any taxpayer or to determine any fact relating to the
17 tax liability of any taxpayer.

18 “(4) When portions of the Internal Revenue Code incorporated by refer-
19 ence as provided in subsection (2) of this section refer to rules or regulations
20 prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury, then such rules or regulations
21 shall be regarded as rules adopted by the department under and in accord-
22 ance with the provisions of this chapter, whenever they are prescribed or
23 amended.

24 “(5)(a) When portions of the Internal Revenue Code incorporated by ref-
25 erence as provided in subsection (2) of this section are later corrected by an
26 Act or a Title within an Act of the United States Congress designated as an
27 Act or Title making technical corrections, then notwithstanding the date
28 that the Act or Title becomes law, those portions of the Internal Revenue
29 Code, as so corrected, shall be the portions of the Internal Revenue Code
30 incorporated by reference as provided in subsection (2) of this section and

1 shall take effect, unless otherwise indicated by the Act or Title (in which
2 case the provisions shall take effect as indicated in the Act or Title), as if
3 originally included in the provisions of the Act being technically corrected.
4 If, on account of this subsection, any adjustment is required to an Oregon
5 return that would otherwise be prevented by operation of law or rule, the
6 adjustment shall be made, notwithstanding any law or rule to the contrary,
7 in the manner provided under ORS 314.135.

8 “(b) As used in this subsection, ‘Act or Title’ includes any subtitle, divi-
9 sion or other part of an Act or Title.

10 **“SECTION 23.** ORS 316.012 is amended to read:

11 “316.012. Any term used in this chapter has the same meaning as when
12 used in a comparable context in the laws of the United States relating to
13 federal income taxes, unless a different meaning is clearly required or the
14 term is specifically defined in this chapter. Except where the Legislative
15 Assembly has provided otherwise, any reference in this chapter to the laws
16 of the United States or to the Internal Revenue Code refers to the laws of
17 the United States or to the Internal Revenue Code as they are amended and
18 in effect:

19 “(1) On December 31, [2023] **2025**; or

20 “(2) If related to the definition of taxable income, as applicable to the tax
21 year of the taxpayer.

22 **“SECTION 24.** ORS 316.147 is amended to read:

23 “316.147. As used in ORS 316.147 to 316.149, unless the context requires
24 otherwise:

25 “(1) ‘Eligible taxpayer’ includes any individual who must pay taxes oth-
26 erwise imposed by this chapter and:

27 “(a) Who pays or incurs expenses for the care of a qualified individual,
28 through a payment method determined by rule of the Department of Revenue;
29 and

30 “(b) Who has a household income, for the taxable year, not to exceed the

1 maximum amount of household income allowed in ORS 310.640 (1989 Edition)
2 for a homeowner or renter refund.

3 “(2) ‘Household income’ means the aggregate income of the eligible tax-
4 payer and the spouse of the taxpayer who reside in the household, that was
5 received during a calendar year. ‘Household income’ includes payments re-
6 ceived by the eligible taxpayer or the spouse of the taxpayer under the fed-
7 eral Social Security Act for the benefit of a minor child or minor children
8 who reside in the household.

9 “(3) ‘Income’ means ‘adjusted gross income’ as defined in the federal
10 Internal Revenue Code, as amended and in effect on December 31, [2023]
11 **2025**, even when the amendments take effect or become operative after that
12 date, relating to the measurement of taxable income of individuals, estates
13 and trusts, with the following modifications:

14 “(a) There shall be added to adjusted gross income the following items
15 of otherwise exempt income:

16 “(A) The gross amount of any otherwise exempt pension less return of
17 investment, if any.

18 “(B) Child support received by the taxpayer.

19 “(C) Inheritances.

20 “(D) Gifts and grants, the sum of which are in excess of \$500 per year.

21 “(E) Amounts received by a taxpayer or spouse of a taxpayer for support
22 from a parent who is not a member of the taxpayer’s household.

23 “(F) Life insurance proceeds.

24 “(G) Accident and health insurance proceeds, except reimbursement of
25 incurred medical expenses.

26 “(H) Personal injury damages.

27 “(I) Sick pay that is not included in federal adjusted gross income.

28 “(J) Strike benefits excluded from federal gross income.

29 “(K) Worker’s compensation, except for reimbursement of medical ex-
30 pense.

1 “(L) Military pay and benefits.

2 “(M) Veteran’s benefits.

3 “(N) Payments received under the federal Social Security Act that are

4 excluded from federal gross income.

5 “(O) Welfare payments, except as follows:

6 “(i) Payments for medical care, drugs and medical supplies, if the pay-

7 ments are not made directly to the welfare recipient;

8 “(ii) In-home services authorized and approved by the Department of Hu-

9 man Services; and

10 “(iii) Direct or indirect reimbursement of expenses paid or incurred for

11 participation in work or training programs.

12 “(P) Nontaxable dividends.

13 “(Q) Nontaxable interest not included in federal adjusted gross income.

14 “(R) Rental allowance paid to a minister that is excluded from federal

15 gross income.

16 “(S) Income from sources without the United States that is excluded from

17 federal gross income.

18 “(b) Adjusted gross income shall be increased due to the disallowance of

19 the following deductions:

20 “(A) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from all dispositions

21 of tangible or intangible properties.

22 “(B) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from the operation

23 of a farm or farms.

24 “(C) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from all operations

25 of a trade or business, profession or other activity entered into for the pro-

26 duction or collection of income.

27 “(D) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from tangible or in-

28 tangible property held for the production of rents, royalties or other income.

29 “(E) The amount of any net operating loss carryovers or carrybacks in-

30 cluded in federal adjusted gross income.

1 “(F) The amount, in excess of \$5,000, of the combined deductions or other
2 allowances for depreciation, amortization or depletion.

3 “(G) The amount added or subtracted, as required within the context of
4 this section, for adjustments made under ORS 316.680 (2)(d) and 316.707 to
5 316.737.

6 “(c) ‘Income’ does not include the following:

7 “(A) Any governmental grant that must be used by the taxpayer for re-
8 habilitation of the homestead of the taxpayer.

9 “(B) Any refund of Oregon personal income taxes that were imposed under
10 this chapter.

11 “(4) ‘Qualified individual’ includes an individual at least 60 years of age
12 on the date that the expenses described in subsection (1)(a) of this section
13 are paid or incurred by the eligible taxpayer:

14 “(a) Whose household income does not exceed \$7,500 for the calendar year
15 in which the taxable year of the taxpayer begins;

16 “(b) Who is eligible for authorized services as defined in ORS 410.410
17 under Oregon Project Independence;

18 “(c) Who is certified by the Department of Human Services; and

19 “(d) Whose care or any portion thereof is not paid for under ORS chapter
20 414.

21 **“SECTION 25.** ORS 316.157 is amended to read:

22 “316.157. (1) In the case of an eligible individual, there shall be allowed
23 as a credit against the taxes otherwise due under this chapter for the taxable
24 year an amount equal to the lesser of the tax liability of the taxpayer or nine
25 percent of net pension income.

26 “(2) For purposes of this section:

27 “(a) ‘Eligible individual’ means any individual who is receiving pension
28 income and who has attained 62 years of age before the close of the taxable
29 year.

30 “(b) ‘Household income’ means the aggregate income of the taxpayer and

1 the spouse of the taxpayer who reside in the household, that was received
2 during the taxable year for which a credit is claimed, except that ‘household
3 income’ does not include Social Security benefits received by the taxpayer
4 or the spouse of the taxpayer.

5 “(c) ‘Income’ means ‘adjusted gross income’ as defined in the federal
6 Internal Revenue Code, as amended and in effect on December 31, [2023]
7 **2025**, even when the amendments take effect or become operative after that
8 date, relating to the measurement of taxable income of individuals, estates
9 and trusts, with the following modifications:

10 “(A) There shall be added to adjusted gross income the following items
11 of otherwise exempt income:

12 “(i) The gross amount of any otherwise exempt pension less return of in-
13 vestment, if any.

14 “(ii) Child support received by the taxpayer.

15 “(iii) Inheritances.

16 “(iv) Gifts and grants, the sum of which are in excess of \$500 per year.

17 “(v) Amounts received by a taxpayer or spouse of a taxpayer for support
18 from a parent who is not a member of the taxpayer’s household.

19 “(vi) Life insurance proceeds.

20 “(vii) Accident and health insurance proceeds, except reimbursement of
21 incurred medical expenses.

22 “(viii) Personal injury damages.

23 “(ix) Sick pay that is not included in federal adjusted gross income.

24 “(x) Strike benefits excluded from federal gross income.

25 “(xi) Worker’s compensation, except for reimbursement of medical ex-
26 pense.

27 “(xii) Military pay and benefits.

28 “(xiii) Veteran’s benefits.

29 “(xiv) Payments received under the federal Social Security Act that are
30 excluded from federal gross income.

1 “(xv) Welfare payments, except as follows:

2 “(I) Payments for medical care, drugs and medical supplies, if the pay-
3 ments are not made directly to the welfare recipient;

4 “(II) In-home services authorized and approved by the Department of Hu-
5 man Services; and

6 “(III) Direct or indirect reimbursement of expenses paid or incurred for
7 participation in work or training programs.

8 “(xvi) Nontaxable dividends.

9 “(xvii) Nontaxable interest not included in federal adjusted gross income.

10 “(xviii) Rental allowance paid to a minister that is excluded from federal
11 gross income.

12 “(xix) Income from sources without the United States that is excluded
13 from federal gross income.

14 “(B) Adjusted gross income shall be increased due to the disallowance of
15 the following deductions:

16 “(i) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from all dispositions
17 of tangible or intangible properties.

18 “(ii) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from the operation
19 of a farm or farms.

20 “(iii) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from all operations
21 of a trade or business, profession or other activity entered into for the pro-
22 duction or collection of income.

23 “(iv) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from tangible or in-
24 tangible property held for the production of rents, royalties or other income.

25 “(v) The amount of any net operating loss carryovers or carrybacks in-
26 cluded in federal adjusted gross income.

27 “(vi) The amount, in excess of \$5,000, of the combined deductions or other
28 allowances for depreciation, amortization or depletion.

29 “(vii) The amount added or subtracted, as required within the context of
30 this section, for adjustments made under ORS 316.680 (2)(d) and 316.707 to

1 316.737.

2 “(C) ‘Income’ does not include the following:

3 “(i) Any governmental grant that must be used by the taxpayer for reha-
4 bilitation of the homestead of the taxpayer.

5 “(ii) Any refund of Oregon personal income taxes that were imposed under
6 this chapter.

7 “(d) ‘Net pension income’ means:

8 “(A) For eligible individuals filing a joint return, the lesser of the pension
9 income of the eligible individuals received during the taxable year or the
10 excess, if any, of \$15,000 over the sum of the following amounts:

11 “(i) Any Social Security benefits received by the eligible individual, or
12 by the spouse of the individual, during the taxable year; and

13 “(ii) The excess, if any, of household income over \$30,000.

14 “(B) For an eligible individual filing a return other than a joint return,
15 the lesser of the pension income of the eligible individual received during the
16 taxable year or the excess, if any, of \$7,500 over the sum of the following
17 amounts:

18 “(i) Any Social Security benefits received by the eligible individual during
19 the taxable year; and

20 “(ii) The excess, if any, of household income over \$15,000.

21 “(e) ‘Pension income’ means income included in Oregon taxable income
22 from:

23 “(A) Distributions from or pursuant to an employee pension benefit plan,
24 as defined in section 3(2) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act
25 of 1974, which satisfies the requirements of section 401 of the Internal Rev-
26 enue Code;

27 “(B) Distributions from or pursuant to a public retirement system of this
28 state or a political subdivision of this state, or a public retirement system
29 created by an Act of this state or a political subdivision of this state, or the
30 public retirement system of any other state or local government;

1 “(C) Distributions from or pursuant to a federal retirement system created
2 by the federal government for any officer or employee of the United States,
3 including any person retired from service in the United States Civil Service,
4 the Armed Forces of the United States or any agency or subdivision thereof;

5 “(D) Distributions or withdrawals from or pursuant to an eligible deferred
6 compensation plan which satisfies the requirements of section 457 of the
7 Internal Revenue Code;

8 “(E) Distributions or withdrawals from or pursuant to an individual re-
9 tirement account, annuity or trust or simplified employee pension which
10 satisfies the requirements of section 408 of the Internal Revenue Code; and

11 “(F) Distributions or withdrawals from or pursuant to an employee an-
12 nuity, including custodial accounts treated as annuities, subject to section
13 403 (a) or (b) of the Internal Revenue Code.

14 “(f) ‘Social Security benefits’ means Social Security benefits, as defined
15 in section 86 of the Internal Revenue Code (Title II Social Security or tier
16 1 railroad retirement benefits).

17 “(3) If a change in the taxable year of the eligible individual occurs as
18 described in ORS 314.085, or if the Department of Revenue terminates the tax
19 year of the eligible individual under ORS 314.440, the credit allowed by this
20 section shall be prorated or computed in a manner consistent with ORS
21 314.085.

22 “(4) If a change in the status of the eligible individual from resident to
23 nonresident or from nonresident to resident occurs, the credit allowed by this
24 section shall be determined in a manner consistent with subsection (1) of this
25 section.

26 **“SECTION 26.** ORS 317.010 is amended to read:

27 “317.010. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise:

28 “(1) ‘Centrally assessed corporation’ means every corporation the property
29 of which is assessed by the Department of Revenue under ORS 308.505 to
30 308.674.

1 “(2) ‘Department’ means the Department of Revenue.

2 “(3)(a) ‘Consolidated federal return’ means the return permitted or re-
3 quired to be filed by a group of affiliated corporations under section 1501 of
4 the Internal Revenue Code.

5 “(b) ‘Consolidated state return’ means the return required to be filed un-
6 der ORS 317.710 (5).

7 “(4) ‘Doing business’ means any transaction or transactions in the course
8 of its activities conducted within the state by a national banking association,
9 or any other corporation; provided, however, that a foreign corporation
10 whose activities in this state are confined to purchases of personal property,
11 and the storage thereof incident to shipment outside the state, shall not be
12 deemed to be doing business unless such foreign corporation is an affiliate
13 of another foreign or domestic corporation which is doing business in
14 Oregon. Whether or not corporations are affiliated shall be determined as
15 provided in section 1504 of the Internal Revenue Code.

16 “(5) ‘Excise tax’ means a tax measured by or according to net income
17 imposed upon national banking associations, all other banks, and financial,
18 centrally assessed, mercantile, manufacturing and business corporations for
19 the privilege of carrying on or doing business in this state.

20 “(6) ‘Financial institution’ has the meaning given that term in ORS
21 314.610 except that it does not include a credit union as defined in ORS
22 723.006, an interstate credit union as defined in ORS 723.001 or a federal
23 credit union.

24 “(7) ‘Internal Revenue Code,’ except where the Legislative Assembly has
25 provided otherwise, refers to the laws of the United States or to the Internal
26 Revenue Code as they are amended and in effect:

27 “(a) On December 31, [2023] **2025**; or

28 “(b) If related to the definition of taxable income, as applicable to the tax
29 year of the taxpayer.

30 “(8) ‘Oregon taxable income’ means taxable income, less the deduction

1 allowed under ORS 317.476, except as otherwise provided with respect to
2 insurers in subsection (11) of this section and ORS 317.650 to 317.665.

3 “(9) ‘Oregon net loss’ means taxable loss, except as otherwise provided
4 with respect to insurers in subsection (11) of this section and ORS 317.650
5 to 317.665.

6 “(10) ‘Taxable income or loss’ means the taxable income or loss deter-
7 mined, or in the case of a corporation for which no federal taxable income
8 or loss is determined, as would be determined, under chapter 1, Subtitle A
9 of the Internal Revenue Code and any other laws of the United States re-
10 lating to the determination of taxable income or loss of corporate taxpayers,
11 with the additions, subtractions, adjustments and other modifications as are
12 specifically prescribed by this chapter except that in determining taxable
13 income or loss for any year, no deduction under ORS 317.476 or 317.478 and
14 section 45b, chapter 293, Oregon Laws 1987, shall be allowed. If the corpo-
15 ration is a corporation to which ORS 314.280 or 314.605 to 314.675 (requiring
16 or permitting apportionment of income from transactions or activities carried
17 on both within and without the state) applies, to derive taxable income or
18 loss, the following shall occur:

19 “(a) From the amount otherwise determined under this subsection, sub-
20 tract nonapportionable income, or add nonapportionable loss, whichever is
21 applicable.

22 “(b) Multiply the amount determined under paragraph (a) of this sub-
23 section by the Oregon apportionment percentage defined under ORS 314.280,
24 314.650 or 314.667, whichever is applicable. The resulting product shall be
25 Oregon apportioned income or loss.

26 “(c) To the amount determined as Oregon apportioned income or loss un-
27 der paragraph (b) of this subsection, add nonapportionable income allocable
28 entirely to Oregon under ORS 314.280 or 314.625 to 314.645, or subtract
29 nonapportionable loss allocable entirely to Oregon under ORS 314.280 or
30 314.625 to 314.645. The resulting figure is ‘taxable income or loss’ for those

corporations carrying on taxable transactions or activities both within and without Oregon.

“(11) As used in ORS 317.650 to 317.665, ‘insurer’ means any domestic, foreign or alien insurer as defined in ORS 731.082 and any interinsurance and reciprocal exchange and its attorney in fact with respect to its attorney in fact net income as a corporate attorney in fact acting as attorney in compliance with ORS 731.458, 731.462, 731.466 and 731.470 for the reciprocal or interinsurance exchange. However, ‘insurer’ does not include title insurers or health care service contractors operating pursuant to ORS 750.005 to 750.095.

“SECTION 27. ORS 317.097 is amended to read:

“317.097. (1) As used in this section:

“(a) ‘Annual rate’ means the yearly interest rate specified on the note, and not the annual percentage rate, if any, disclosed to the applicant to comply with the federal Truth in Lending Act.

“(b) ‘Bonds’ means a bond, as defined in ORS 286A.001, if issued on behalf of the Housing and Community Services Department, or bonds, as defined in ORS 456.055, if issued by a housing authority.

“(c) ‘Finance charge’ means the total of all interest, loan fees, interest on any loan fees financed by the lending institution, and other charges related to the cost of obtaining credit.

“(d) ‘Lending institution’ means any insured institution, as that term is defined in ORS 706.008, any mortgage banking company that maintains an office in this state or any community development corporation that is organized under the Oregon Nonprofit Corporation Law.

“(e) ‘Limited equity cooperative’ means a cooperative corporation formed under ORS chapter 62 whose articles of incorporation, in addition to the other requirements of ORS chapter 62, prohibit members from selling their ownership interests:

“(A) To any person other than a low income person; or

1 “(B) For a sales price that exceeds the sum of:

2 “(i) The price the member paid for the ownership interest;

3 “(ii) The cost of any permanent improvements the member made to the
4 housing unit during the member’s ownership;

5 “(iii) Any special assessments the member paid to the limited equity co-
6 operative during the member’s ownership that were expended to make per-
7 manent improvements to the building in which the member’s housing unit is
8 located; and

9 “(iv) A return on the amounts described in sub-subparagraphs (i) to (iii)
10 of this subparagraph, computed from the year in which the respective amount
11 was paid, that equals the greater of the result of adjusting each amount by
12 the percentage increase, if any, in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban
13 Consumers, West Region (All Items), as published by the Bureau of Labor
14 Statistics of the United States Department of Labor, or of increasing each
15 amount by three percent compounded annually.

16 “(f) ‘Manufactured dwelling park’ has the meaning given that term in
17 ORS 446.003.

18 “(g) ‘Nonprofit corporation’ means a corporation that is exempt from in-
19 come taxes under section 501(c)(3) or (4) of the Internal Revenue Code as
20 amended and in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**.

21 “(h) ‘Preservation project’ means housing that was previously developed
22 as affordable housing with a contract for rent assistance from the United
23 States Department of Housing and Urban Development or the United States
24 Department of Agriculture and that is being acquired by a sponsoring entity.

25 “(i) ‘Qualified assignee’ means any investor participating in the secondary
26 market for real estate loans.

27 “(j) ‘Qualified borrower’ means any borrower that is a sponsoring entity
28 that has a controlling interest in the real property that is financed by a
29 qualified loan. A controlling interest includes a controlling interest in the
30 general partner of a limited partnership that owns the real property.

1 “(k) ‘Qualified loan’ means:

2 “(A) A loan that meets the criteria stated in subsection (5) of this section
3 or that is made to refinance a loan that meets the criteria described in sub-
4 section (5) of this section;

5 “(B) The purchase by a lending institution of bonds, the proceeds of which
6 are used to finance or refinance a loan that meets the criteria described in
7 subsection (5) of this section; or

8 “(C) A qualified mortgage loan fund.

9 “(L) ‘Qualified mortgage loan fund’ means a fund that:

10 “(A) Is operated by a lending institution described in subsection (12) of
11 this section;

12 “(B) Makes mortgages to first-time home buyers;

13 “(C) Makes mortgages for homes subject to a land trust mortgage; and

14 “(D) Makes mortgages to households that, at the time of mortgage origi-
15 nation, have income that is 80 percent or less of area median income as de-
16 fined in ORS 458.610.

17 “(m) ‘Sponsoring entity’ means a nonprofit corporation, nonprofit cooper-
18 ative, state governmental entity, local unit of government as defined in ORS
19 466.706, housing authority or any other person, provided that the person has
20 agreed to restrictive covenants imposed by a nonprofit corporation, nonprofit
21 cooperative, state governmental entity, local unit of government or housing
22 authority.

23 “(2) The Department of Revenue shall allow a credit against taxes other-
24 wise due under this chapter for the tax year to a lending institution that
25 makes a qualified loan certified by the Housing and Community Services
26 Department as provided in subsection (7) of this section. The amount of the
27 credit is equal to the difference between:

28 “(a) The amount of finance charge charged by the lending institution
29 during the tax year at an annual rate less than the market rate for a quali-
30 fied loan that complies with the requirements of this section; and

1 “(b) The amount of finance charge that would have been charged during
2 the tax year by the lending institution for the qualified loan for housing
3 construction, development, acquisition or rehabilitation measured at the an-
4 nual rate charged by the lending institution for nonsubsidized loans made
5 under like terms and conditions at the time the qualified loan for housing
6 construction, development, acquisition or rehabilitation is made.

7 “(3) The maximum amount of credit for the difference between the
8 amounts described in subsection (2)(a) and (b) of this section may not exceed
9 four percent of the average unpaid balance of the qualified loan during the
10 tax year for which the credit is claimed.

11 “(4) Any tax credit allowed under this section that is not used by the
12 taxpayer in a particular year may be carried forward and offset against the
13 taxpayer’s tax liability for the next succeeding tax year. Any credit remain-
14 ing unused in the next succeeding tax year may be carried forward and used
15 in the second succeeding tax year, and likewise, any credit not used in that
16 second succeeding tax year may be carried forward and used in the third
17 succeeding tax year, and any credit not used in that third succeeding tax
18 year may be carried forward and used in the fourth succeeding tax year, and
19 any credit not used in that fourth succeeding tax year may be carried for-
20 ward and used in the fifth succeeding tax year, but may not be carried for-
21 ward for any tax year thereafter.

22 “(5) To be eligible for the tax credit allowable under this section, a
23 lending institution must make a qualified loan by either purchasing bonds,
24 the proceeds of which are used to finance or refinance a loan that meets the
25 criteria stated in this subsection, or making a loan directly to:

26 “(a) An individual or individuals who own a dwelling, participate in an
27 owner-occupied community rehabilitation program and are certified by the
28 local government or its designated agent as having an income level when the
29 loan is made of 80 percent of the area median income or less;

30 “(b) A qualified borrower who:

1 “(A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance construction, development, acqui-
2 sition or rehabilitation of housing, including housing in the form of a limited
3 equity cooperative; and

4 “(B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Com-
5 munity Services Department that the:

6 “(i) Housing created by the loan is or will be occupied by households
7 earning 80 percent of the area median income or less; and

8 “(ii) Full amount of savings from the reduced interest rate provided by
9 the lending institution is or will be passed on, in the form of reduced housing
10 payments, to the tenants or to the holders of proprietary leases in a limited
11 equity cooperative;

12 “(c) Subject to subsection (14) of this section, a qualified borrower who:

13 “(A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance construction, development, acqui-
14 sition or rehabilitation of housing consisting of a manufactured dwelling
15 park; and

16 “(B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Com-
17 munity Services Department that the housing will continue to be operated
18 as a manufactured dwelling park during the period for which the tax credit
19 is allowed;

20 “(d) A qualified borrower who:

21 “(A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance acquisition or rehabilitation of
22 housing consisting of a preservation project; and

23 “(B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Com-
24 munity Services Department that the housing preserved by the loan:

25 “(i) Is or will be occupied by households earning 80 percent of the area
26 median income or less; and

27 “(ii) Is the subject of a rent assistance contract with the United States
28 Department of Housing and Urban Development or the United States De-
29 partment of Agriculture that will be maintained by the qualified borrower;

30 “(e) A qualified borrower who:

1 “(A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance construction, development, acqui-
2 sition or rehabilitation of housing; and

3 “(B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Com-
4 munity Services Department or the governmental party to the rent assistance
5 contract that the housing preserved by the loan:

6 “(i) Is or will be occupied by households earning 80 percent of the area
7 median income or less; and

8 “(ii) Is the subject of a rent assistance contract with the federal govern-
9 ment or with a state or local government that will be maintained by the
10 qualified borrower and that limits a tenant’s rent to no more than 30 percent
11 of their income;

12 “(f) A qualified borrower who:

13 “(A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance preservation or rehabilitation of
14 housing; and

15 “(B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Com-
16 munity Services Department that the housing preserved or rehabilitated by
17 the loan:

18 “(i) Is or will be occupied by households earning 80 percent of the area
19 median income or less; and

20 “(ii) Is currently characterized by financial or physical distress that
21 threatens its ongoing viability as an affordable housing resource; or

22 “(g) A qualified mortgage loan fund.

23 “(6) A loan made to refinance a loan that meets the criteria stated in
24 subsection (5) of this section must be treated the same as a loan that meets
25 the criteria stated in subsection (5) of this section.

26 “(7) For a qualified loan to be eligible for the tax credit allowable under
27 this section, the Housing and Community Services Department must execute
28 a written certification for the qualified loan that:

29 “(a) States that the qualified loan is within the limitation imposed by
30 subsection (8) of this section; and

1 “(b) Specifies the period, as determined by the Housing and Community
2 Services Department, during which the tax credit is allowed for the qualified
3 loan, not to exceed:

4 “(A) 30 years, for a qualified loan with a contract for rent assistance or
5 financing resources from the United States Department of Agriculture, for
6 new housing construction, acquisition of housing or a preservation project;
7 or

8 “(B) 20 years, for any other type of qualified loan.

9 “(8) The Housing and Community Services Department may certify quali-
10 fied loans that are eligible under subsection (5) of this section if the total
11 credits attributable to all qualified loans eligible for credits under this sec-
12 tion and then outstanding do not exceed \$35 million for any fiscal year. In
13 making loan certifications under subsection (7) of this section, the Housing
14 and Community Services Department shall attempt to distribute the tax
15 credits statewide, but shall concentrate the tax credits in those areas of the
16 state that are determined by the Oregon Housing Stability Council to have
17 the greatest need for affordable housing.

18 “(9) The tax credit provided for in this section may be taken whether or
19 not:

20 “(a) The financial institution is eligible to take a federal income tax
21 credit under section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code with respect to the
22 project financed by the qualified loan;

23 “(b) The project receives financing from bonds, the interest on which is
24 exempt from federal taxation under section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code;
25 or

26 “(c) The project receives moneys from the Elderly and Disabled Housing
27 Fund under ORS 456.535.

28 “(10) For a qualified loan defined in subsection (1)(k)(B) of this section
29 financed through the purchase of bonds, the interest of which is exempt from
30 federal taxation under section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code, the amount

1 of finance charge that would have been charged under subsection (2)(b) of
2 this section is determined by reference to the finance charge that would have
3 been charged if the federally tax exempt bonds had been issued and the tax
4 credit under this section did not apply.

5 “(11) A lending institution may sell a qualified loan for which a certi-
6 fication has been executed to a qualified assignee whether or not the lending
7 institution retains servicing of the qualified loan so long as a designated
8 lending institution maintains records, annually verified by a loan servicer,
9 that establish the amount of tax credit earned by the taxpayer throughout
10 each year of eligibility.

11 “(12) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a lending institution
12 that is a community development corporation organized under the Oregon
13 Nonprofit Corporation Law may transfer all or part of a tax credit allowed
14 under this section to one or more other lending institutions that are stock-
15 holders or members of the community development corporation or that oth-
16 erwise participate through the community development corporation in the
17 making of one or more qualified loans for which the tax credit under this
18 section is allowed.

19 “(13) The lending institution shall file an annual statement with the
20 Housing and Community Services Department, specifying that it has con-
21 formed with all requirements imposed by law to qualify for a tax credit under
22 this section.

23 “(14) Notwithstanding subsection (1)(j) and (m) of this section, a qualified
24 borrower on a loan to finance the construction, development, acquisition or
25 rehabilitation of a manufactured dwelling park under subsection (5)(c) of this
26 section must be:

27 “(a) A nonprofit corporation, manufactured dwelling park nonprofit co-
28 operative, state governmental entity, local unit of government as defined in
29 ORS 466.706 or housing authority; or

30 “(b) A nonprofit corporation or housing authority that has a controlling

1 interest in the real property that is financed by a qualified loan. A control-
2 ling interest includes a controlling interest in the general partner of a lim-
3 ited partnership that owns the real property.

4 “(15) The Department of Revenue may require that a lending institution
5 that has earned the credit and a lending institution that intends to claim the
6 credit jointly file a notice, as prescribed by the Department of Revenue. The
7 notice must comply with ORS 315.056 (2) or 315.058 (2).

8 “(16) The Housing and Community Services Department shall provide in-
9 formation to the Department of Revenue about all certifications executed
10 under this section, if required by ORS 315.058.

11 “(17) The Housing and Community Services Department and the Depart-
12 ment of Revenue may adopt rules to carry out the provisions of this section.

13 **“SECTION 28.** ORS 317A.100, as amended by section 6, chapter 502,
14 Oregon Laws 2025, is amended to read:

15 “317A.100. As used in ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158:

16 “(1)(a) ‘Commercial activity’ means:

17 “(A) The total amount realized by a person, arising from transactions and
18 activity in the regular course of the person’s trade or business, without de-
19 duction for expenses incurred by the trade or business;

20 “(B) If received by a financial institution:

21 “(i) If the reporting person for a financial institution is a holding com-
22 pany, all items of income reported on the FR Y-9 filed by the holding com-
23 pany;

24 “(ii) If the reporting person for a financial institution is a bank organ-
25 ization, all items of income reported on the call report filed by the bank or-
26 ganization; and

27 “(iii) If the reporting person for a financial institution is a nonbank fi-
28 nancial organization, all items of income reported in accordance with gen-
29 erally accepted accounting principles; and

30 “(C)(i) If received by an insurer, as reported on the statement of premiums

1 accompanying the annual statement required under ORS 731.574 to be filed
2 with the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services, all
3 gross direct life insurance premiums, gross direct accident and health insur-
4 ance premiums and gross direct property and casualty insurance premiums;
5 and

6 “(ii) The gross amount of surplus lines premiums received on Oregon
7 home state risks as shown in the report required by ORS 735.465.

8 “(b) ‘Commercial activity’ does not include:

9 “(A) Interest income except:

10 “(i) Interest on credit sales; or

11 “(ii) Interest income, including service charges, received by financial in-
12 stitutions;

13 “(B) Receipts from the sale, exchange or other disposition of an asset
14 described in section 1221 or 1231 of the Internal Revenue Code, without re-
15 gard to the length of time the person held the asset;

16 “(C) If received by an insurer, federally reinsured premiums or income
17 from transactions between a reciprocal insurer and its attorney in fact op-
18 erating under ORS 731.142;

19 “(D) Receipts from hedging transactions, to the extent that the trans-
20 actions are entered into primarily to protect a financial position, including
21 transactions intended to manage the risk of exposure to foreign currency
22 fluctuations that affect assets, liabilities, profits, losses, equity or invest-
23 ments in foreign operations, risk of exposure to interest rate fluctuations or
24 risk of commodity price fluctuations;

25 “(E) Proceeds received attributable to the repayment, maturity or re-
26 demption of the principal of a loan, bond, mutual fund, certificate of deposit
27 or marketable instrument;

28 “(F) The principal amount received under a repurchase agreement or on
29 account of any transaction properly characterized as a loan to the person;

30 “(G) Contributions received by a trust, plan or other arrangement, any

1 of which is described in section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, or to
2 which title 26, subtitle A, chapter 1, subchapter (D) of the Internal Revenue
3 Code applies;

4 “(H) Compensation, whether current or deferred, and whether in cash or
5 in kind, received or to be received by an employee, a former employee or the
6 employee’s legal successor for services rendered to or for an employer, in-
7 cluding reimbursements received by or for an individual for medical or edu-
8 cation expenses, health insurance premiums or employee expenses or on
9 account of a dependent care spending account, legal services plan, any cafe-
10 teria plan described in section 125 of the Internal Revenue Code or any
11 similar employee reimbursement;

12 “(I) Proceeds received from the issuance of the taxpayer’s own stock,
13 options, warrants, puts or calls, or from the sale of the taxpayer’s treasury
14 stock;

15 “(J) Proceeds received on the account of payments from insurance poli-
16 cies, including crop insurance policies, owned by the taxpayer, except those
17 proceeds received for the loss of commercial activity;

18 “(K) Gifts or charitable contributions received, membership dues received
19 by trade, professional, homeowners’ or condominium associations, payments
20 received for educational courses, meetings or meals, or similar payments to
21 a trade, professional or other similar association, and fundraising receipts
22 received by any person when any excess receipts are donated or used exclu-
23 sively for charitable purposes;

24 “(L) Damages received as the result of litigation in excess of amounts
25 that, if received without litigation, would be treated as commercial activity;

26 “(M) Property, money and other amounts received or acquired by an agent
27 on behalf of another in excess of the agent’s commission, fee or other
28 remuneration;

29 “(N) Tax refunds from any tax program, other tax benefit recoveries and
30 reimbursements for the tax imposed under ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158 made

1 by entities that are part of the same unitary group as provided under ORS
2 317A.106, and reimbursements made by entities that are not members of a
3 unitary group that are required to be made for economic parity among mul-
4 tiple owners of an entity whose tax obligation under ORS 317A.100 to
5 317A.158 is required to be reported and paid entirely by one owner, as pro-
6 vided in ORS 317A.106;

7 “(O) Pension reversions;

8 “(P) Contributions to capital;

9 “(Q) Receipts from the sale, transfer, exchange or other disposition of
10 motor vehicle fuel or any other product used for the propulsion of motor
11 vehicles;

12 “(R) In the case of receipts from the sale of cigarettes or tobacco products
13 by a wholesale dealer, retail dealer, distributor, manufacturer or seller, an
14 amount equal to the federal and state excise taxes paid by any person on or
15 for such cigarettes or tobacco products under subtitle E of the Internal
16 Revenue Code or ORS chapter 323;

17 “(S) In the case of receipts from the sale of malt beverages or wine, as
18 defined in ORS 471.001, cider, as defined in ORS 471.023 or distilled liquor,
19 as defined in ORS 471.001, by a person holding a license issued under ORS
20 chapter 471, an amount equal to the federal and state excise taxes paid by
21 any person on or for such malt beverages, wine or distilled liquor under
22 subtitle E of the Internal Revenue Code or ORS chapter 471 or 473, and any
23 amount paid to the Oregon Liquor and Cannabis Commission for sales of
24 distilled spirits by an agent appointed under ORS 471.750;

25 “(T) In the case of receipts from the sale of marijuana items, as defined
26 in ORS 475C.009, by a person holding a license issued under ORS 475C.005
27 to 475C.525, an amount equal to the federal and state excise taxes paid by
28 any person on or for such marijuana items under subtitle E of the Internal
29 Revenue Code or ORS 475C.670 to 475C.734 and any local retail taxes au-
30 thorized under ORS 475C.453;

1 “(U) Local taxes collected by a restaurant or other food establishment on
2 sales of meals, prepared food or beverages;

3 “(V) Tips or gratuities collected by a restaurant or other food establish-
4 ment and passed on to employees;

5 “(W) Receipts realized by a vehicle dealer certified under ORS 822.020 or
6 a person described in ORS 320.400 (8)(a)(B) from the sale or other transfer
7 of a motor vehicle, as defined in ORS 801.360, to another vehicle dealer for
8 the purpose of resale by the transferee vehicle dealer, but only if the sale
9 or other transfer was based upon the transferee’s need to meet a specific
10 customer’s preference for a motor vehicle or is an exchange of new vehicles
11 between franchised motor vehicle dealerships;

12 “(X) Registration fees or taxes collected by a vehicle dealer certified un-
13 der ORS 822.020 or a person described in ORS 320.400 (8)(a)(B) at the sale
14 or other transfer of a motor vehicle, as defined in ORS 801.360, that are owed
15 to a third party by the purchaser of the motor vehicle and passed to the third
16 party by the dealer;

17 “(Y) Receipts from a financial institution for services provided to the fi-
18 nancial institution in connection with the issuance, processing, servicing and
19 management of loans or credit accounts, if the financial institution and the
20 recipient of the receipts have at least 50 percent of their ownership interests
21 owned or controlled, directly or constructively through related interests, by
22 common owners;

23 “(Z) In the case of amounts retained as commissions by a holder of a li-
24 cense under ORS chapter 462, an amount equal to the amounts specified un-
25 der ORS chapter 462 that must be paid to or collected by the Department of
26 Revenue as a tax and the amounts specified under ORS chapter 462 to be
27 used as purse money;

28 “(AA) Receipts of residential care facilities as defined in ORS 443.400 or
29 in-home care agencies as defined in ORS 443.305, to the extent that the re-
30 cepts are derived from or received as compensation for providing services

1 to a medical assistance or Medicare recipient;

2 “(BB) Dividends received;

3 “(CC) Distributive income received from a pass-through entity;

4 “(DD) Receipts from sales to a wholesaler in this state, if the seller re-
5 ceives certification at the time of sale from the wholesaler that the whole-
6 saler will sell the purchased property outside this state;

7 “(EE) Receipts from the wholesale or retail sale of groceries, including
8 receipts of a person that owns groceries at the time of sale and compensation
9 of any consignee engaged in effecting the sale of groceries on behalf the
10 owner of the groceries, but only to the extent that the compensation relates
11 to grocery sales;

12 “(FF) Receipts from transactions among members of a unitary group;

13 “(GG) Moneys, including public purpose charge moneys collected under
14 ORS 757.612 and moneys collected to plan for and pursue cost-effective en-
15 ergy efficiency resources under ORS 757.054, that are collected from cus-
16 tomers, passed to a utility and approved by the Public Utility Commission
17 and that support energy conservation, renewable resource acquisition and
18 low-income assistance programs;

19 “(HH) Moneys collected by a utility from customers for the payment of
20 loans through on-bill financing;

21 “(II) Surcharges collected under ORS 757.736;

22 “(JJ) Moneys passed to a utility by the Bonneville Power Administration
23 for the purpose of effectuating the Regional Power Act Exchange credits or
24 pursuant to any settlement associated with the exchange credit;

25 “(KK) Moneys collected or recovered, by entities listed in ORS 756.310,
26 cable operators as defined in 47 U.S.C. 522(5), telecommunications carriers
27 as defined in 47 U.S.C. 153(51) and providers of information services as de-
28 fined in 47 U.S.C. 153(24), for fees payable under ORS 756.310, right-of-way
29 fees, franchise fees, privilege taxes, federal taxes and local taxes;

30 “(LL) Charges assessed under ORS 759.685 and paid into the Residential

1 Service Protection Fund;

2 “(MM) Universal service surcharge moneys collected or recovered and
3 paid into the universal service fund established in ORS 759.425;

4 “(NN) Moneys collected for public purpose funding as described in ORS
5 759.430;

6 “(OO) Moneys collected or recovered and paid into the federal universal
7 service fund as determined by the Federal Communications Commission;

8 “(PP) In the case of a seller or provider of telecommunications services,
9 the amount of tax imposed under ORS 403.200 for access to the emergency
10 communications system that is collected from subscribers or consumers;

11 “(QQ) In the case of a transient lodging tax collector, the amount of tax
12 imposed under ORS 320.305 and of any local transient lodging tax imposed
13 upon the occupancy of transit lodging;

14 “(RR) In the case of a seller of bicycles, the amount of tax imposed under
15 ORS 320.415 upon retail sales of bicycles;

16 “(SS) In the case of a qualified heavy equipment provider, the amount of
17 tax imposed under ORS 307.872 upon the rental price of heavy equipment;

18 “(TT) Farmer sales to an agricultural cooperative in this state that is a
19 cooperative organization described in section 1381 of the Internal Revenue
20 Code;

21 “(UU) Revenue received by a business entity that is mandated by contract
22 or subcontract to be distributed to another person or entity if the revenue
23 constitutes sales commissions that are paid to a person who is not an em-
24 ployee of the business entity, including, without limitation, a split-fee real
25 estate commission;

26 “(VV) Receipts from the sale of fluid milk by dairy farmers that are not
27 members of an agricultural cooperative; and

28 “(WW)(i) Cost paid by a dealer for items of precious metal.

29 “(ii) As used in this subparagraph, ‘item of precious metal’ means an item
30 of gold, silver, platinum, rhodium or palladium that has been put through a

1 process of smelting or refining and that is in a state or condition that its
2 value depends on its contents and not its form.

3 “(2) ‘Cost inputs’ means:

4 “(a) The cost of goods sold as calculated in arriving at federal taxable
5 income under the Internal Revenue Code; or

6 “(b) In the case of a taxpayer that is engaged in a farming operation, as
7 defined in ORS 317A.102, and that does not report cost of goods sold for
8 federal tax purposes, the taxpayer’s operating expenses excluding labor costs.

9 “(3) ‘Doing business’ means engaging in any activity, whether legal or
10 illegal, that is conducted for, or results in, the receipt of commercial activity
11 at any time during a calendar year.

12 “(4) ‘Excluded person’ means any of the following:

13 “(a) Organizations described in sections 501(c) and 501(j) of the Internal
14 Revenue Code, unless the exemption is denied under section 501(h), (i) or (m)
15 or under section 502, 503 or 505 of the Internal Revenue Code.

16 “(b) Organizations described in section 501(d) of the Internal Revenue
17 Code, unless the exemption is denied under section 502 or 503 of the Internal
18 Revenue Code.

19 “(c) Organizations described in section 501(e) of the Internal Revenue
20 Code.

21 “(d) Organizations described in section 501(f) of the Internal Revenue
22 Code.

23 “(e) Charitable risk pools described in section 501(n) of the Internal Rev-
24 enue Code.

25 “(f) Organizations described in section 521 of the Internal Revenue Code.

26 “(g) Qualified state tuition programs described in section 529 of the
27 Internal Revenue Code.

28 “(h) Foreign or alien insurance companies, but only with respect to the
29 underwriting profit derived from writing wet marine and transportation in-
30 surance subject to tax under ORS 731.824 and 731.828 or if an insurance

1 company is subject to the retaliatory tax under ORS 731.854 and 731.859.

2 “(i) Governmental entities.

3 “(j) Any person with commercial activity that does not exceed \$750,000 for
4 the tax year, other than a person that is part of a unitary group as provided
5 in ORS 317A.106 with commercial activity in excess of \$750,000.

6 “(k) Hospitals subject to assessment under ORS 414.855, long term care
7 facilities subject to assessment under ORS 409.801 or any entity subject to
8 assessment under ORS 414.880 or section 3 or 5, chapter 538, Oregon Laws
9 2017.

10 “(L) Manufactured dwelling park nonprofit cooperatives organized under
11 ORS chapter 62.

12 “(5) ‘Financial institution’ has the meaning given that term in ORS
13 314.610, except that ‘financial institution’ does not include a credit union.

14 “(6)(a) ‘FR Y-9’ means the consolidated or parent-only financial state-
15 ments that a holding company is required to file with the Federal Reserve
16 Board pursuant to 12 U.S.C. 1844.

17 “(b) In the case of a holding company required to file both consolidated
18 and parent-only financial statements, ‘FR Y-9’ means the consolidated finan-
19 cial statements that the holding company is required to file.

20 “(7) ‘Governmental entity’ means:

21 “(a) The United States and any of its unincorporated agencies and in-
22 strumentalities.

23 “(b) Any incorporated agency or instrumentality of the United States
24 wholly owned by the United States or by a corporation wholly owned by the
25 United States.

26 “(c) The State of Oregon and any of its unincorporated agencies and in-
27 strumentalities.

28 “(d) Any county, city, district or other political subdivision of the state.

29 “(e) A special government body as defined in ORS 174.117.

30 “(f) A federally recognized Indian tribe.

1 “(8) ‘Groceries’ means food as defined in 7 U.S.C. 2012(k), but does not
2 include cannabinoid edibles or marijuana seeds.

3 “(9)(a) ‘Hedging transaction’ means a hedging transaction as defined in
4 section 1221 of the Internal Revenue Code or a transaction accorded hedge
5 accounting treatment under Financial Accounting Standards Board State-
6 ment No. 133.

7 “(b) ‘Hedging transaction’ does not include a transaction in which an
8 actual transfer of title of real or tangible property to another entity occurs.

9 “(10) ‘Insurer’ has the meaning given that term in ORS 317.010.

10 “(11) ‘Internal Revenue Code,’ except where the Legislative Assembly has
11 provided otherwise, refers to the laws of the United States or to the Internal
12 Revenue Code as they are amended and in effect on December 31, [2023]
13 **2025**.

14 “(12) ‘Labor costs’ means total compensation of all employees, not to in-
15 clude compensation paid to any single employee in excess of \$500,000.

16 “(13)(a) ‘Motor vehicle fuel or any other product used for the propulsion
17 of motor vehicles’ means:

18 “(A) Motor vehicle fuel as defined in ORS 319.010; and

19 “(B) Fuel the use of which in a motor vehicle is subject to taxation under
20 ORS 319.530.

21 “(b) ‘Motor vehicle fuel or any other product used for the propulsion of
22 motor vehicles’ does not mean:

23 “(A) Electricity; or

24 “(B) Electric batteries or any other mechanical or physical component or
25 accessory of a motor vehicle.

26 “(14) ‘Person’ includes individuals, combinations of individuals of any
27 form, receivers, assignees, trustees in bankruptcy, firms, companies, joint-
28 stock companies, business trusts, estates, partnerships, limited liability
29 partnerships, limited liability companies, associations, joint ventures, clubs,
30 societies, entities organized as for-profit corporations under ORS chapter 60,

1 C corporations, S corporations, qualified subchapter S subsidiaries, qualified
2 subchapter S trusts, trusts, entities that are disregarded for federal income
3 tax purposes and any other entities.

4 “(15) ‘Retailer’ means a person doing business by selling tangible personal
5 property to a purchaser for a purpose other than:

6 “(a) Resale by the purchaser of the property as tangible personal property
7 in the regular course of business;

8 “(b) Incorporation by the purchaser of the property in the course of reg-
9 ular business as an ingredient or component of real or personal property; or

10 “(c) Consumption by the purchaser of the property in the production for
11 sale of a new article of tangible personal property.

12 “(16) ‘Taxable commercial activity’ means commercial activity sourced to
13 this state under ORS 317A.128, less any subtraction pursuant to ORS
14 317A.119.

15 “(17)(a) ‘Taxpayer’ means any person or unitary group required to regis-
16 ter, file or pay tax under ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158.

17 “(b) ‘Taxpayer’ does not include excluded persons, except to the extent
18 that a tax-exempt entity has unrelated business income as described in the
19 Internal Revenue Code.

20 “(18) ‘Tax year’ means, except as otherwise provided in ORS 317A.103, a
21 taxpayer’s annual accounting period used for federal income tax purposes
22 under section 441 of the Internal Revenue Code.

23 “(19)(a) ‘Unitary business’ means a business enterprise in which there
24 exists directly or indirectly between the members or parts of the enterprise
25 a sharing or exchange of value as demonstrated by:

26 “(A) Centralized management or a common executive force;

27 “(B) Centralized administrative services or functions resulting in econo-
28 mies of scale; or

29 “(C) Flow of goods, capital resources or services demonstrating functional
30 integration.

1 “(b) ‘Unitary business’ may include a business enterprise the activities
2 of which:

3 “(A) Are in the same general line of business, such as manufacturing,
4 wholesaling or retailing; or

5 “(B) Constitute steps in a vertically integrated process, such as the steps
6 involved in the production of natural resources, which might include explo-
7 ration, mining, refining and marketing.

8 “(20) ‘Unitary group’ means a group of persons with more than 50 percent
9 common ownership, either direct or indirect, that is engaged in business ac-
10 tivities that constitute a unitary business.

11 “(21) ‘Wholesaler’ means a person primarily doing business by merchant
12 distribution of tangible personal property to retailers or to other whole-
13 salers.

14 **“SECTION 29.** ORS 317A.100, as amended by section 20, chapter 4,
15 Oregon Laws 2025, and section 6, chapter 502, Oregon Laws 2025, is amended
16 to read:

17 “317A.100. As used in ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158:

18 “(1)(a) ‘Commercial activity’ means:

19 “(A) The total amount realized by a person, arising from transactions and
20 activity in the regular course of the person’s trade or business, without de-
21 duction for expenses incurred by the trade or business;

22 “(B) If received by a financial institution:

23 “(i) If the reporting person for a financial institution is a holding com-
24 pany, all items of income reported on the FR Y-9 filed by the holding com-
25 pany;

26 “(ii) If the reporting person for a financial institution is a bank organ-
27 ization, all items of income reported on the call report filed by the bank or-
28 ganization; and

29 “(iii) If the reporting person for a financial institution is a nonbank fi-
30 nancial organization, all items of income reported in accordance with gen-

erally accepted accounting principles; and

“(C)(i) If received by an insurer, as reported on the statement of premiums accompanying the annual statement required under ORS 731.574 to be filed with the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services, all gross direct life insurance premiums, gross direct accident and health insurance premiums and gross direct property and casualty insurance premiums; and

“(ii) The gross amount of surplus lines premiums received on Oregon home state risks as shown in the report required by ORS 735.465.

“(b) ‘Commercial activity’ does not include:

“(A) Interest income except:

“(i) Interest on credit sales; or

“(ii) Interest income, including service charges, received by financial institutions;

“(B) Receipts from the sale, exchange or other disposition of an asset described in section 1221 or 1231 of the Internal Revenue Code, without regard to the length of time the person held the asset;

“(C) If received by an insurer, federally reinsured premiums or income from transactions between a reciprocal insurer and its attorney in fact operating under ORS 731.142;

“(D) Receipts from hedging transactions, to the extent that the transactions are entered into primarily to protect a financial position, including transactions intended to manage the risk of exposure to foreign currency fluctuations that affect assets, liabilities, profits, losses, equity or investments in foreign operations, risk of exposure to interest rate fluctuations or risk of commodity price fluctuations;

“(E) Proceeds received attributable to the repayment, maturity or redemption of the principal of a loan, bond, mutual fund, certificate of deposit or marketable instrument;

“(F) The principal amount received under a repurchase agreement or on

1 account of any transaction properly characterized as a loan to the person;

2 “(G) Contributions received by a trust, plan or other arrangement, any
3 of which is described in section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, or to
4 which title 26, subtitle A, chapter 1, subchapter (D) of the Internal Revenue
5 Code applies;

6 “(H) Compensation, whether current or deferred, and whether in cash or
7 in kind, received or to be received by an employee, a former employee or the
8 employee’s legal successor for services rendered to or for an employer, in-
9 cluding reimbursements received by or for an individual for medical or edu-
10 cation expenses, health insurance premiums or employee expenses or on
11 account of a dependent care spending account, legal services plan, any cafe-
12 teria plan described in section 125 of the Internal Revenue Code or any
13 similar employee reimbursement;

14 “(I) Proceeds received from the issuance of the taxpayer’s own stock,
15 options, warrants, puts or calls, or from the sale of the taxpayer’s treasury
16 stock;

17 “(J) Proceeds received on the account of payments from insurance poli-
18 cies, including crop insurance policies, owned by the taxpayer, except those
19 proceeds received for the loss of commercial activity;

20 “(K) Gifts or charitable contributions received, membership dues received
21 by trade, professional, homeowners’ or condominium associations, payments
22 received for educational courses, meetings or meals, or similar payments to
23 a trade, professional or other similar association, and fundraising receipts
24 received by any person when any excess receipts are donated or used exclu-
25 sively for charitable purposes;

26 “(L) Damages received as the result of litigation in excess of amounts
27 that, if received without litigation, would be treated as commercial activity;

28 “(M) Property, money and other amounts received or acquired by an agent
29 on behalf of another in excess of the agent’s commission, fee or other
30 remuneration;

1 “(N) Tax refunds from any tax program, other tax benefit recoveries and
2 reimbursements for the tax imposed under ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158 made
3 by entities that are part of the same unitary group as provided under ORS
4 317A.106, and reimbursements made by entities that are not members of a
5 unitary group that are required to be made for economic parity among mul-
6 tiple owners of an entity whose tax obligation under ORS 317A.100 to
7 317A.158 is required to be reported and paid entirely by one owner, as pro-
8 vided in ORS 317A.106;

9 “(O) Pension reversions;

10 “(P) Contributions to capital;

11 “(Q) Receipts from the sale, transfer, exchange or other disposition of
12 motor vehicle fuel or any other product used for the propulsion of motor
13 vehicles;

14 “(R) In the case of receipts from the sale of cigarettes or tobacco products
15 by a wholesale dealer, retail dealer, distributor, manufacturer or seller, an
16 amount equal to the federal and state excise taxes paid by any person on or
17 for such cigarettes or tobacco products under subtitle E of the Internal
18 Revenue Code or ORS chapter 323;

19 “(S) In the case of receipts from the sale of malt beverages or wine, as
20 defined in ORS 471.001, cider, as defined in ORS 471.023 or distilled liquor,
21 as defined in ORS 471.001, by a person holding a license issued under ORS
22 chapter 471, an amount equal to the federal and state excise taxes paid by
23 any person on or for such malt beverages, wine or distilled liquor under
24 subtitle E of the Internal Revenue Code or ORS chapter 471 or 473, and any
25 amount paid to the Oregon Liquor and Cannabis Commission for sales of
26 distilled spirits by an agent appointed under ORS 471.750;

27 “(T) In the case of receipts from the sale of marijuana items, as defined
28 in ORS 475C.009, by a person holding a license issued under ORS 475C.005
29 to 475C.525, an amount equal to the federal and state excise taxes paid by
30 any person on or for such marijuana items under subtitle E of the Internal

1 Revenue Code or ORS 475C.670 to 475C.734 and any local retail taxes au-
2 thorized under ORS 475C.453;

3 “(U) Local taxes collected by a restaurant or other food establishment on
4 sales of meals, prepared food or beverages;

5 “(V) Tips or gratuities collected by a restaurant or other food establish-
6 ment and passed on to employees;

7 “(W) Receipts realized by a vehicle dealer certified under ORS 822.020 or
8 a person described in ORS 320.400 (8)(a)(B) from the sale or other transfer
9 of a motor vehicle, as defined in ORS 801.360, to another vehicle dealer for
10 the purpose of resale by the transferee vehicle dealer, but only if the sale
11 or other transfer was based upon the transferee’s need to meet a specific
12 customer’s preference for a motor vehicle or is an exchange of new vehicles
13 between franchised motor vehicle dealerships;

14 “(X) Registration fees or taxes collected by a vehicle dealer certified un-
15 der ORS 822.020 or a person described in ORS 320.400 (8)(a)(B) at the sale
16 or other transfer of a motor vehicle, as defined in ORS 801.360, that are owed
17 to a third party by the purchaser of the motor vehicle and passed to the third
18 party by the dealer;

19 “(Y) Receipts from a financial institution for services provided to the fi-
20 nancial institution in connection with the issuance, processing, servicing and
21 management of loans or credit accounts, if the financial institution and the
22 recipient of the receipts have at least 50 percent of their ownership interests
23 owned or controlled, directly or constructively through related interests, by
24 common owners;

25 “(Z) In the case of amounts retained as commissions by a holder of a li-
26 cense under ORS chapter 462, an amount equal to the amounts specified un-
27 der ORS chapter 462 that must be paid to or collected by the Department of
28 Revenue as a tax and the amounts specified under ORS chapter 462 to be
29 used as purse money;

30 “(AA) Receipts of residential care facilities as defined in ORS 443.400 or

1 in-home care agencies as defined in ORS 443.305, to the extent that the re-
2 ceipts are derived from or received as compensation for providing services
3 to a medical assistance or Medicare recipient;

4 “(BB) Dividends received;

5 “(CC) Distributive income received from a pass-through entity;

6 “(DD) Receipts from sales to a wholesaler in this state, if the seller re-
7 ceives certification at the time of sale from the wholesaler that the whole-
8 saler will sell the purchased property outside this state;

9 “(EE) Receipts from the wholesale or retail sale of groceries, including
10 receipts of a person that owns groceries at the time of sale and compensation
11 of any consignee engaged in effecting the sale of groceries on behalf the
12 owner of the groceries, but only to the extent that the compensation relates
13 to grocery sales;

14 “(FF) Receipts from transactions among members of a unitary group;

15 “(GG) Moneys, including public purpose charge moneys collected under
16 ORS 757.612 and moneys collected to plan for and pursue cost-effective en-
17 ergy efficiency resources under ORS 757.054, that are collected from cus-
18 tomers, passed to a utility and approved by the Public Utility Commission
19 and that support energy conservation, renewable resource acquisition and
20 low-income assistance programs;

21 “(HH) Moneys collected by a utility from customers for the payment of
22 loans through on-bill financing;

23 “(II) Surcharges collected under ORS 757.736;

24 “(JJ) Moneys passed to a utility by the Bonneville Power Administration
25 for the purpose of effectuating the Regional Power Act Exchange credits or
26 pursuant to any settlement associated with the exchange credit;

27 “(KK) Moneys collected or recovered, by entities listed in ORS 756.310,
28 cable operators as defined in 47 U.S.C. 522(5), telecommunications carriers
29 as defined in 47 U.S.C. 153(51) and providers of information services as de-
30 fined in 47 U.S.C. 153(24), for fees payable under ORS 756.310, right-of-way

1 fees, franchise fees, privilege taxes, federal taxes and local taxes;
2 “(LL) Charges assessed under ORS 759.685 and paid into the Residential
3 Service Protection Fund;
4 “(MM) Universal service surcharge moneys collected or recovered and
5 paid into the universal service fund established in ORS 759.425;
6 “(NN) Moneys collected for public purpose funding as described in ORS
7 759.430;
8 “(OO) Moneys collected or recovered and paid into the federal universal
9 service fund as determined by the Federal Communications Commission;
10 “(PP) In the case of a seller or provider of telecommunications services,
11 the amount of tax imposed under ORS 403.200 for access to the emergency
12 communications system that is collected from subscribers or consumers;
13 “(QQ) In the case of a transient lodging tax collector, the amount of tax
14 imposed under ORS 320.305 and of any local transient lodging tax imposed
15 upon the occupancy of transit lodging;
16 “(RR) In the case of a seller of bicycles, the amount of tax imposed under
17 ORS 320.415 upon retail sales of bicycles;
18 “(SS) In the case of a qualified heavy equipment provider, the amount of
19 tax imposed under ORS 307.872 upon the rental price of heavy equipment;
20 “(TT) Farmer sales to an agricultural cooperative in this state that is a
21 cooperative organization described in section 1381 of the Internal Revenue
22 Code;
23 “(UU) Revenue received by a business entity that is mandated by contract
24 or subcontract to be distributed to another person or entity if the revenue
25 constitutes sales commissions that are paid to a person who is not an em-
26 ployee of the business entity, including, without limitation, a split-fee real
27 estate commission;
28 “(VV) Receipts from the sale of fluid milk by dairy farmers that are not
29 members of an agricultural cooperative; and
30 “(WW)(i) Cost paid by a dealer for items of precious metal.

1 “(ii) As used in this subparagraph, ‘item of precious metal’ means an item
2 of gold, silver, platinum, rhodium or palladium that has been put through a
3 process of smelting or refining and that is in a state or condition that its
4 value depends on its contents and not its form.

5 “(2) ‘Cost inputs’ means:

6 “(a) The cost of goods sold as calculated in arriving at federal taxable
7 income under the Internal Revenue Code; or

8 “(b) In the case of a taxpayer that is engaged in a farming operation, as
9 defined in ORS 317A.102, and that does not report cost of goods sold for
10 federal tax purposes, the taxpayer’s operating expenses excluding labor costs.

11 “(3) ‘Doing business’ means engaging in any activity, whether legal or
12 illegal, that is conducted for, or results in, the receipt of commercial activity
13 at any time during a calendar year.

14 “(4) ‘Excluded person’ means any of the following:

15 “(a) Organizations described in sections 501(c) and 501(j) of the Internal
16 Revenue Code, unless the exemption is denied under section 501(h), (i) or (m)
17 or under section 502, 503 or 505 of the Internal Revenue Code.

18 “(b) Organizations described in section 501(d) of the Internal Revenue
19 Code, unless the exemption is denied under section 502 or 503 of the Internal
20 Revenue Code.

21 “(c) Organizations described in section 501(e) of the Internal Revenue
22 Code.

23 “(d) Organizations described in section 501(f) of the Internal Revenue
24 Code.

25 “(e) Charitable risk pools described in section 501(n) of the Internal Rev-
26 enue Code.

27 “(f) Organizations described in section 521 of the Internal Revenue Code.

28 “(g) Qualified state tuition programs described in section 529 of the
29 Internal Revenue Code.

30 “(h) Foreign or alien insurance companies, but only with respect to the

1 underwriting profit derived from writing wet marine and transportation in-
2 surance subject to tax under ORS 731.824 and 731.828 or if an insurance
3 company is subject to the retaliatory tax under ORS 731.854 and 731.859.

4 “(i) Governmental entities.

5 “(j) Any person with commercial activity that does not exceed \$750,000 for
6 the tax year, other than a person that is part of a unitary group as provided
7 in ORS 317A.106 with commercial activity in excess of \$750,000.

8 “(k) Long term care facilities subject to assessment under ORS 409.801.

9 “(L) Manufactured dwelling park nonprofit cooperatives organized under
10 ORS chapter 62.

11 “(5) ‘Financial institution’ has the meaning given that term in ORS
12 314.610, except that ‘financial institution’ does not include a credit union.

13 “(6)(a) ‘FR Y-9’ means the consolidated or parent-only financial state-
14 ments that a holding company is required to file with the Federal Reserve
15 Board pursuant to 12 U.S.C. 1844.

16 “(b) In the case of a holding company required to file both consolidated
17 and parent-only financial statements, ‘FR Y-9’ means the consolidated finan-
18 cial statements that the holding company is required to file.

19 “(7) ‘Governmental entity’ means:

20 “(a) The United States and any of its unincorporated agencies and in-
21 strumentalities.

22 “(b) Any incorporated agency or instrumentality of the United States
23 wholly owned by the United States or by a corporation wholly owned by the
24 United States.

25 “(c) The State of Oregon and any of its unincorporated agencies and in-
26 strumentalities.

27 “(d) Any county, city, district or other political subdivision of the state.

28 “(e) A special government body as defined in ORS 174.117.

29 “(f) A federally recognized Indian tribe.

30 “(8) ‘Groceries’ means food as defined in 7 U.S.C. 2012(k), but does not

1 include cannabinoid edibles or marijuana seeds.

2 “(9)(a) ‘Hedging transaction’ means a hedging transaction as defined in
3 section 1221 of the Internal Revenue Code or a transaction accorded hedge
4 accounting treatment under Financial Accounting Standards Board State-
5 ment No. 133.

6 “(b) ‘Hedging transaction’ does not include a transaction in which an
7 actual transfer of title of real or tangible property to another entity occurs.

8 “(10) ‘Insurer’ has the meaning given that term in ORS 317.010.

9 “(11) ‘Internal Revenue Code,’ except where the Legislative Assembly has
10 provided otherwise, refers to the laws of the United States or to the Internal
11 Revenue Code as they are amended and in effect on December 31, [2023]
12 **2025**.

13 “(12) ‘Labor costs’ means total compensation of all employees, not to in-
14 clude compensation paid to any single employee in excess of \$500,000.

15 “(13)(a) ‘Motor vehicle fuel or any other product used for the propulsion
16 of motor vehicles’ means:

17 “(A) Motor vehicle fuel as defined in ORS 319.010; and

18 “(B) Fuel the use of which in a motor vehicle is subject to taxation under
19 ORS 319.530.

20 “(b) ‘Motor vehicle fuel or any other product used for the propulsion of
21 motor vehicles’ does not mean:

22 “(A) Electricity; or

23 “(B) Electric batteries or any other mechanical or physical component or
24 accessory of a motor vehicle.

25 “(14) ‘Person’ includes individuals, combinations of individuals of any
26 form, receivers, assignees, trustees in bankruptcy, firms, companies, joint-
27 stock companies, business trusts, estates, partnerships, limited liability
28 partnerships, limited liability companies, associations, joint ventures, clubs,
29 societies, entities organized as for-profit corporations under ORS chapter 60,
30 C corporations, S corporations, qualified subchapter S subsidiaries, qualified

1 subchapter S trusts, trusts, entities that are disregarded for federal income
2 tax purposes and any other entities.

3 “(15) ‘Retailer’ means a person doing business by selling tangible personal
4 property to a purchaser for a purpose other than:

5 “(a) Resale by the purchaser of the property as tangible personal property
6 in the regular course of business;

7 “(b) Incorporation by the purchaser of the property in the course of reg-
8 ular business as an ingredient or component of real or personal property; or

9 “(c) Consumption by the purchaser of the property in the production for
10 sale of a new article of tangible personal property.

11 “(16) ‘Taxable commercial activity’ means commercial activity sourced to
12 this state under ORS 317A.128, less any subtraction pursuant to ORS
13 317A.119.

14 “(17)(a) ‘Taxpayer’ means any person or unitary group required to regis-
15 ter, file or pay tax under ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158.

16 “(b) ‘Taxpayer’ does not include excluded persons, except to the extent
17 that a tax-exempt entity has unrelated business income as described in the
18 Internal Revenue Code.

19 “(18) ‘Tax year’ means, except as otherwise provided in ORS 317A.103, a
20 taxpayer’s annual accounting period used for federal income tax purposes
21 under section 441 of the Internal Revenue Code.

22 “(19)(a) ‘Unitary business’ means a business enterprise in which there
23 exists directly or indirectly between the members or parts of the enterprise
24 a sharing or exchange of value as demonstrated by:

25 “(A) Centralized management or a common executive force;

26 “(B) Centralized administrative services or functions resulting in econo-
27 mies of scale; or

28 “(C) Flow of goods, capital resources or services demonstrating functional
29 integration.

30 “(b) ‘Unitary business’ may include a business enterprise the activities

1 of which:

2 “(A) Are in the same general line of business, such as manufacturing,
3 wholesaling or retailing; or

4 “(B) Constitute steps in a vertically integrated process, such as the steps
5 involved in the production of natural resources, which might include explo-
6 ration, mining, refining and marketing.

7 “(20) ‘Unitary group’ means a group of persons with more than 50 percent
8 common ownership, either direct or indirect, that is engaged in business ac-
9 tivities that constitute a unitary business.

10 “(21) ‘Wholesaler’ means a person primarily doing business by merchant
11 distribution of tangible personal property to retailers or to other whole-
12 salers.

13 **“SECTION 30.** ORS 458.670 is amended to read:

14 “458.670. As used in this section and ORS 458.675 to 458.700, unless the
15 context requires otherwise:

16 “(1) ‘Account holder’ means a resident of this state who:

17 “(a) Is 12 years of age or older;

18 “(b) Is a member of a lower income household; and

19 “(c) Has established an individual development account with a fiduciary
20 organization.

21 “(2) ‘Fiduciary organization’ means an organization selected under ORS
22 458.695 to administer state moneys directed to individual development ac-
23 counts and that is:

24 “(a) A nonprofit, fund raising organization that is exempt from taxation
25 under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code as amended and in ef-
26 fect on December 31, [2023] **2025**; or

27 “(b) A federally recognized Oregon Indian tribe that is located, to a sig-
28 nificant degree, within the boundaries of this state.

29 “(3) ‘Financial institution’ means:

30 “(a) An organization regulated under ORS chapters 706 to 716 or 723; or

1 “(b) In the case of individual development accounts established for the
2 purpose described in ORS 458.685 (1)(c), a financial institution as defined in
3 ORS 178.300.

4 “(4) ‘Individual development account’ means a contract between an ac-
5 count holder and a fiduciary organization, for the deposit of funds into a fi-
6 nancial institution by the account holder and the deposit of matching funds
7 into a designated account by the fiduciary organization, to allow the account
8 holder to accumulate assets for use toward achieving a specific purpose ap-
9 proved by the fiduciary organization.

10 “(5) ‘Lower income household’ means a household having an income equal
11 to or less than the greater of the following:

12 “(a) 80 percent of the median household income for the area as determined
13 by the Housing and Community Services Department. In making the deter-
14 mination, the department shall give consideration to any data on area
15 household income published by the United States Department of Housing and
16 Urban Development.

17 “(b) 200 percent of the poverty guidelines as determined by the Housing
18 and Community Services Department. In making the determination, the de-
19 partment shall give consideration to poverty guidelines published by the
20 United States Department of Health and Human Services and may consider
21 other income data periodically published by other federal or Oregon agen-
22 cies.

23 “(6)(a) ‘Net worth’ means a calculation based on the net value of assets
24 of a household established by rule by the Housing and Community Services
25 Department.

26 “(b) ‘Net worth’ does not include:

27 “(A) Equity in one residence and in one vehicle.

28 “(B) Holdings in pension accounts valued at less than \$120,000.

29 “(7) ‘Resident of this state’ has the meaning given that term in ORS
30 316.027.

1 **“SECTION 31.** ORS 657.010 is amended to read:

2 “657.010. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise:

3 “(1) ‘Base year’ means the first four of the last five completed calendar
4 quarters preceding the benefit year.

5 “(2) ‘Benefits’ means the money allowances payable to unemployed per-
6 sons under this chapter.

7 “(3) ‘Benefit year’ means a period of 52 consecutive weeks commencing
8 with the first week with respect to which an individual files an initial valid
9 claim for benefits, and thereafter the 52 consecutive weeks period beginning
10 with the first week with respect to which the individual next files an initial
11 valid claim after the termination of the individual’s last preceding benefit
12 year except that the benefit year shall be 53 weeks if the filing of an initial
13 valid claim would result in overlapping any quarter of the base year of a
14 previously filed initial valid claim.

15 “(4) ‘Calendar quarter’ means the period of three consecutive calendar
16 months ending on March 31, June 30, September 30 or December 31, or the
17 approximate equivalent thereof, as the Director of the Employment Depart-
18 ment may, by rule, prescribe.

19 “(5) ‘Client employer’ means an employer that enters into a PEO re-
20 lationship.

21 “(6) ‘Client worker’ means an individual who performs services for com-
22 pensation for the client of a professional employer organization.

23 “(7) ‘Contribution’ or ‘contributions’ means the money payments required
24 by this chapter, or voluntary payments permitted, to be made to the Unem-
25 ployment Compensation Trust Fund.

26 “(8) ‘Covered employee’ means a client worker for whom a PEO has as-
27 sumed employer responsibilities under a PEO relationship.

28 “(9) ‘Educational institution,’ including an institution of higher educa-
29 tion, means an institution:

30 “(a) In which participants, trainees or students are offered an organized

1 course of study or training designed to transfer to them knowledge, skills,
2 information, doctrines, attitudes or abilities from, by or under the guidance
3 of an instructor or teacher;

4 “(b) That is accredited, registered, approved, licensed or issued a permit
5 to operate as a school by the Department of Education or other government
6 agency, or that offers courses for credit that are transferable to an approved,
7 registered or accredited school;

8 “(c) In which the course or courses of study or training that it offers may
9 be academic, technical, trade or preparation for gainful employment in a re-
10 cognized occupation; and

11 “(d) In which the course or courses of study or training are offered on a
12 regular and continuing basis.

13 “(10) ‘Employment office’ means a free public employment office or branch
14 thereof, operated by this state or maintained as a part of a state-controlled
15 system of public employment offices.

16 “(11) ‘Hospital’ has the meaning given that term in ORS 442.015.

17 “(12) ‘Institution of higher education’ means an educational institution
18 that:

19 “(a) Admits as regular students only individuals having a certificate of
20 graduation from a high school, or the recognized equivalent of such a cer-
21 tificate;

22 “(b) Is legally authorized in this state to provide a program of education
23 beyond high school;

24 “(c) Provides an educational program for which it awards a bachelor’s or
25 higher degree, or provides a program that is acceptable for full credit toward
26 such a degree, a program of post-graduate or post-doctoral studies, or a pro-
27 gram of training to prepare students for gainful employment in a recognized
28 occupation; and

29 “(d) Is a public or other nonprofit institution.

30 “(13) ‘Instructional capacity’ does not include services performed as an

1 instructional assistant as defined in ORS 342.120.

2 “(14) ‘Internal Revenue Code’ means the federal Internal Revenue Code,
3 as amended and in effect on December 31, [2023] **2025**.

4 “(15) ‘Labor dispute’ means any concerted or deliberate action by two or
5 more individuals or by an employing unit resulting in either a strike or
6 lockout in which wages, hours, working conditions or terms of employment
7 of the individuals are involved.

8 “(16) ‘Lockout’ means any refusal by an employer to permit employees to
9 work as a result of a dispute with the employees affecting wages, hours or
10 other terms or conditions of their employment.

11 “(17) ‘Nonprofit employing unit’ means an organization, or group of or-
12 ganizations, described in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code that
13 is exempt from income tax under section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.

14 “(18) ‘PEO relationship’ means an agreement between a PEO and a client
15 employer under which certain employer responsibilities for some or all of the
16 client employer’s workers are allocated.

17 “(19)(a) ‘Professional employer organization’ or ‘PEO’ means a person re-
18 quired to be licensed under ORS 656.855 that enters into a PEO relationship
19 with a client employer.

20 “(b) ‘Professional employer organization’ or ‘PEO’ does not mean a person
21 that solely provides workers to a client on a temporary basis or a person that
22 provides payroll processing or similar administrative services without as-
23 suming employer responsibilities for client workers.

24 “(20) ‘State’ includes, in addition to the states of the United States of
25 America, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. However, for all pur-
26 poses of this chapter the Virgin Islands shall be considered a state on and
27 after the day on which the United States Secretary of Labor first approves
28 the Virgin Islands’ law under section 3304(a) of the Federal Unemployment
29 Tax Act as amended by Public Law 94-566.

30 “(21) ‘Strike’ means any concerted act of employees in a lawful refusal

1 under applicable state or federal law to perform work or services for an
2 employer.

3 “(22) ‘Taxes’ means contributions.

4 “(23) ‘Temporary basis’ means providing workers to a client:

5 “(a) For special situations, including but not limited to employee ab-
6 sences, employee leaves, professional skill shortages, seasonal workloads and
7 special assignments and projects with the expectation that the position will
8 be terminated when the special situation ends.

9 “(b) As probationary new hires with a reasonable expectation of transi-
10 tioning to permanent employment with the client, if the client uses a prees-
11 tablished probationary period in its overall employment selection program.

12 “(24) ‘Valid claim’ means any claim for benefits made in accordance with
13 ORS 657.260 if the individual meets the wages-paid-for-employment require-
14 ments of ORS 657.150.

15 “(25) ‘Week’ means any period of seven consecutive calendar days ending
16 at midnight, as the director may prescribe by rule.

17 **“SECTION 32.** ORS 657B.010 is amended to read:

18 “657B.010. As used in this chapter:

19 “(1) ‘Alternate base year’ means the last four completed calendar quarters
20 preceding the benefit year.

21 “(2) ‘Average weekly wage’ means the amount calculated by the Employ-
22 ment Department as the state average weekly covered wage under ORS
23 657.150 (4)(e) as determined not more than once per year.

24 “(3) ‘Base year’ means the first four of the last five completed calendar
25 quarters preceding the benefit year.

26 “(4) ‘Benefits’ means family and medical leave insurance benefits.

27 “(5)(a) ‘Benefit year’ means, except as provided in paragraph (b) of this
28 subsection, a period of 52 consecutive weeks beginning on the Sunday im-
29 mediately preceding the date on which family leave, medical leave or safe
30 leave commences.

1 “(b) ‘Benefit year’ means, in the event that the 52-week period described
2 in paragraph (a) of this subsection would result in an overlap of any quarter
3 of the base year of a previously filed valid claim, a period of 53 consecutive
4 weeks beginning on the Sunday immediately preceding the date on which
5 family leave, medical leave or safe leave commences.

6 “(6) ‘Child’ means:

7 “(a) A biological child, adopted child, stepchild or foster child of a cov-
8 ered individual or of the covered individual’s spouse or domestic partner;

9 “(b) A person who is or was a legal ward of a covered individual or of
10 the covered individual’s spouse or domestic partner; or

11 “(c) A person who is or was in a relationship of in loco parentis with a
12 covered individual or with the covered individual’s spouse or domestic part-
13 ner.

14 “(7) ‘Claimant’ means an individual who has submitted an application or
15 established a claim for benefits.

16 “(8) ‘Contribution’ or ‘contributions’ means the money payments made by
17 any of the following under ORS 657B.150:

18 “(a) An employer;

19 “(b) An employee;

20 “(c) A self-employed individual;

21 “(d) A tribal government; or

22 “(e) An employee of a tribal government.

23 “(9) ‘Covered individual’ means any one of the following who qualifies
24 under ORS 657B.015 to receive family and medical leave insurance benefits:

25 “(a) An eligible employee;

26 “(b) A self-employed individual; or

27 “(c) An employee of a tribal government.

28 “(10) ‘Domestic partner’ means an individual joined in a domestic part-
29 nership.

30 “(11) ‘Domestic partnership’ has the meaning given that term in ORS

1 106.310.

2 “(12) ‘Eligible employee’ means:

3 “(a)(A) An employee who has earned at least \$1,000 in wages during the
4 base year; or

5 “(B) If an employee has not earned at least \$1,000 in wages during the
6 base year, an employee who has earned at least \$1,000 in wages during the
7 alternate base year; and

8 “(b) An employee to whom paid family and medical leave insurance ben-
9 efits may be available under ORS 657B.015.

10 “(13) ‘Eligible employee’s average weekly wage’ means an amount calcu-
11 lated by the Director of the Employment Department by dividing the total
12 wages earned by an eligible employee during the base year by the number
13 of weeks in the base year.

14 “(14)(a) ‘Employee’ means:

15 “(A) An individual performing services for an employer for remuneration
16 or under any contract of hire, written or oral, express or implied.

17 “(B) A home care worker as defined in ORS 410.600.

18 “(b) ‘Employee’ does not include:

19 “(A) An independent contractor as defined in ORS 670.600.

20 “(B) A participant in a work training program administered under a state
21 or federal assistance program.

22 “(C) A participant in a work-study program that provides students in
23 secondary or postsecondary educational institutions with employment op-
24 portunities for financial assistance or vocational training.

25 “(D) A railroad worker exempted under the federal Railroad Unemploy-
26 ment Insurance Act.

27 “(E) A volunteer.

28 “(F) A judge as defined in ORS 260.005.

29 “(G) A member of the Legislative Assembly.

30 “(H) A holder of public office as defined in ORS 260.005.

1 “(15)(a) ‘Employer’ means any person that employs one or more employees
2 working anywhere in this state or any agent or employee of such person to
3 whom the duties of the person under this chapter have been delegated.

4 “(b) ‘Employer’ includes:

5 “(A) A political subdivision of this state or any county, city, district,
6 authority or public corporation, or any instrumentality of a county, city,
7 district, authority or public corporation, organized and existing under law
8 or charter;

9 “(B) An individual;

10 “(C) Any type of organization, corporation, partnership, limited liability
11 company, association, trust, estate, joint stock company or insurance com-
12 pany;

13 “(D) Any successor in interest to an entity described in subparagraph (C)
14 of this paragraph;

15 “(E) A trustee, trustee in bankruptcy or receiver; or

16 “(F) A trustee or legal representative of a deceased person.

17 “(c) ‘Employer’ does not include the federal government or a tribal gov-
18 ernment.

19 “(16) ‘Employment agency’ has the meaning given that term in ORS
20 658.005.

21 “(17) ‘Family and medical leave insurance benefits’ means the wage re-
22 placement benefits that are available to a covered individual under ORS
23 657B.050 or under the terms of an employer plan approved under ORS
24 657B.210, for family leave, medical leave or safe leave.

25 “(18)(a) ‘Family leave’ means leave from work taken by a covered indi-
26 vidual:

27 “(A) To care for and bond with a child during the first year after the
28 child’s birth or during the first year after the placement of the child through
29 foster care or adoption;

30 “(B) To effectuate the legal process required for placement of a foster

1 child or the adoption of a child; or

2 “(C) To care for a family member with a serious health condition.

3 “(b) ‘Family leave’ does not mean:

4 “(A) Leave described in ORS 659A.159 (1)(a) except for leave to care for

5 a child who requires home care due to an illness, injury or condition that

6 is a serious health condition;

7 “(B) Leave described in ORS 659A.159 (1)(b); or

8 “(C) Leave authorized under ORS 659A.093.

9 “(19) ‘Family member’ means:

10 “(a) The spouse of a covered individual;

11 “(b) A child or the child’s spouse or domestic partner;

12 “(c) A parent or the parent’s spouse or domestic partner;

13 “(d) A sibling or stepsibling of a covered individual or the sibling’s or

14 stepsibling’s spouse or domestic partner;

15 “(e) A grandparent of a covered individual or the grandparent’s spouse

16 or domestic partner;

17 “(f) A grandchild of a covered individual or the grandchild’s spouse or

18 domestic partner;

19 “(g) The domestic partner of a covered individual; or

20 “(h) Any individual related by blood or affinity whose close association

21 with a covered individual is the equivalent of a family relationship.

22 “(20) ‘Medical leave’ means leave from work taken by a covered individual

23 that is made necessary by the individual’s own serious health condition.

24 “(21) ‘Parent’ means:

25 “(a) A biological parent, adoptive parent, stepparent or foster parent of

26 a covered individual;

27 “(b) A person who was a foster parent of a covered individual when the

28 covered individual was a minor;

29 “(c) A person designated as the legal guardian of a covered individual at

30 the time the covered individual was a minor or required a legal guardian;

1 “(d) A person with whom a covered individual was or is in a relationship
2 of in loco parentis; or

3 “(e) A parent of a covered individual’s spouse or domestic partner who
4 meets a description under paragraphs (a) to (d) of this subsection.

5 “(22) ‘Safe leave’ means leave taken for any purpose described in ORS
6 659A.272.

7 “(23) ‘Self-employed individual’ means:

8 “(a) An individual who has self-employment income as defined in section
9 1402(b) of the Internal Revenue Code as amended and in effect on December
10 31, [2023] **2025**; or

11 “(b) An independent contractor as defined in ORS 670.600.

12 “(24) ‘Serious health condition’ means:

13 “(a) An illness, injury, impairment or physical or mental condition that
14 requires inpatient care in a hospital, hospice or residential medical care fa-
15 cility;

16 “(b) An illness, disease or condition that in the medical judgment of the
17 treating health care provider poses an imminent danger of death, is terminal
18 in prognosis with a reasonable possibility of death in the near future, or
19 requires constant care;

20 “(c) Any period of disability due to pregnancy, or period of absence for
21 prenatal care; or

22 “(d) Any period of absence for the donation of a body part, organ or tis-
23 sue, including preoperative or diagnostic services, surgery, post-operative
24 treatment and recovery.

25 “(25) ‘Third party administrator’ means a third party that enters into an
26 agreement with the Director of the Employment Department to implement
27 and administer the paid family and medical leave program established under
28 this chapter.

29 “(26) ‘Tribal government’ means:

30 “(a) A tribal government as defined in ORS 181A.940; or

1 “(b) A federally recognized Indian tribe.

2 “(27)(a) ‘Wages’ has the meaning given that term in ORS 657.105.

3 “(b) ‘Wages’ does not mean contribution amounts paid to the Paid Family
4 and Medical Leave Insurance Fund by an employer on behalf of an employee
5 under ORS 657B.150 (5).

6 **“SECTION 33. (1) Except as provided in subsections (2) and (3) of**
7 **this section, the amendments to statutes by sections 1 to 32 of this 2026**
8 **Act apply to transactions or activities occurring on or after January**
9 **1, 2026, in tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2026.**

10 **“(2) The effective and applicable dates, and the exceptions, special**
11 **rules and coordination with the Internal Revenue Code, as amended,**
12 **relative to those dates, contained in federal law amending the Internal**
13 **Revenue Code and enacted before January 1, 2026, apply for Oregon**
14 **personal income and corporate excise and income tax purposes, to the**
15 **extent they can be made applicable, in the same manner as they are**
16 **applied under the Internal Revenue Code and related federal law.**

17 **“(3)(a) If a deficiency is assessed against any taxpayer for a tax year**
18 **beginning before January 1, 2026, and the deficiency or any portion**
19 **thereof is attributable to any retroactive treatment under the amend-**
20 **ments to ORS 178.300, 178.375, 305.239, 305.494, 305.690, 305.842, 314.011,**
21 **314.306, 315.004, 316.012, 316.147, 316.157, 317.010, 317.097 and 317A.100 by**
22 **sections 1, 2 and 16 to 29 of this 2026 Act, then any interest or penalty**
23 **assessed under ORS chapter 305, 314, 315, 316, 317, 317A or 318 with re-**
24 **spect to the deficiency or portion thereof shall be canceled.**

25 **“(b) If a refund is due any taxpayer for a tax year beginning before**
26 **January 1, 2026, and the refund or any portion thereof is due the tax-**
27 **payer on account of any retroactive treatment under the amendments**
28 **to ORS 178.300, 178.375, 305.239, 305.494, 305.690, 305.842, 314.011, 314.306,**
29 **315.004, 316.012, 316.147, 316.157, 317.010, 317.097 and 317A.100 by sections**
30 **1, 2 and 16 to 29 of this 2026 Act for a tax year beginning before Jan-**

1 uary 1, 2026, then notwithstanding ORS 305.270 or 314.415 or any other
2 law, the refund or portion thereof shall be paid without interest.

3 “(c) Any changes required because of the amendments to ORS
4 178.300, 178.375, 305.239, 305.494, 305.690, 305.842, 314.011, 314.306, 315.004,
5 316.012, 316.147, 316.157, 317.010, 317.097 and 317A.100 by sections 1, 2 and
6 16 to 29 of this 2026 Act for a tax year beginning before January 1, 2026,
7 shall be made by filing an amended return within the time prescribed
8 by law.

9 “(d) If a taxpayer fails to file an amended return under paragraph
10 (c) of this subsection, the Department of Revenue shall make any
11 changes under paragraph (c) of this subsection on the return to which
12 the changes relate within the period specified for issuing a notice of
13 deficiency or claiming a refund as otherwise provided by law with re-
14 spect to that return, or within one year after a return for a tax year
15 beginning on or after January 1, 2026, and before January 1, 2027, is
16 filed, whichever period expires later.

17 “SECTION 34. This 2026 Act takes effect on the 91st day after the
18 date on which the 2026 regular session of the Eighty-third Legislative
19 Assembly adjourns sine die.”.