

# House Bill 4030

Introduced and printed pursuant to House Rule 12.00. Presession filed (at the request of House Interim Committee on Climate, Energy, and Environment for Representative John Lively)

## SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**. The statement includes a measure digest written in compliance with applicable readability standards.

Digest: This Act exempts some berry and meat, poultry, fish and seafood packaging from a recycling law. (Flesch Readability Score: 63.6).

Exempts packaging for certain berries and meat, poultry, fish and seafood from producer responsibility requirements for packaging, paper and food serviceware.

Takes effect on the 91st day following adjournment sine die.

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

Relating to packaging subject to producer responsibility requirements; amending ORS 459A.863; and prescribing an effective date.

### Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

**SECTION 1.** ORS 459A.863 is amended to read:

459A.863. As used in ORS 459A.860 to 459A.975:

(1) "Brand" means any mark, word, name, symbol, design, device or graphical element, or a combination thereof, including a registered or unregistered trademark, that identifies a product and distinguishes the product from other products.

(2) "Commingled recycling" means the recycling or recovery of two or more materials that are mixed together and that generally would be separated into individual materials at a commingled recycling processing facility in order to be marketed.

(3)(a) "Commingled recycling processing facility" means a facility that:

(A) Receives source separated commingled recyclable materials that are collected commingled from a collection program providing the opportunity to recycle; and

(B) Separates the recyclable materials described in subparagraph (A) of this paragraph into marketable commodities or streams of materials that are intended for use or further processing by others.

(b) "Commingled recycling processing facility" does not include:

(A) Scrap metal recycling facilities;

(B) Scrap automotive or appliance recycling facilities;

(C) Full-service redemption centers, dealer redemption centers or alternative access redemption centers, as those terms are defined in ORS 459A.700, and recycling facilities owned and operated by a distributor cooperative established under ORS 459A.718;

(D) Recycling facilities handling covered electronic devices, as defined in ORS 459A.305;

(E) Recycling processing facilities that process only noncommingled, source separated recyclable material from commercial entities;

(F) Recycling processing facilities that recover commingled recyclable material primarily from

**NOTE:** Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 the construction and demolition debris waste stream;

2 (G) Recycling depots;

3 (H) Recycling reload facilities; or

4 (I) Limited sort facilities, as defined by rule by the Environmental Quality Commission.

5 (4) "Contaminant" means:

6 (a) A material set out for recycling collection that is not properly prepared and on the list of

7 materials accepted for recycling collection by a recycling collection program; or

8 (b) A material shipped to a recycling end market that is not accepted or desired by that end

9 market.

10 (5) "Contamination" means the presence of one or more contaminants in a recycling collection

11 or commodity stream in an amount or concentration that negatively impacts the value of the mate-

12 rial or negatively impacts a processor's ability to sort that material.

13 (6)(a) "Covered product" means:

14 (A) Packaging;

15 (B) Printing and writing paper; and

16 (C) Food serviceware.

17 (b) "Covered product" does not include:

18 (A) A beverage container, as defined in ORS 459A.700.

19 (B) Bound books.

20 (C) Napkins, paper towels or other paper intended to be used for cleaning or the absorption of

21 liquids.

22 (D) Rigid pallets used as the structural foundation for transporting goods lifted by a forklift,

23 pallet jack or similar device.

24 (E) Specialty packaging items that are used exclusively in industrial or manufacturing processes,

25 including but not limited to:

26 (i) Cores and wraps for rolls of packaging sold by a mill to a packaging converter or food

27 processor; and

28 (ii) Trays, whether designed for a single use or multiple uses, used for the transport of compo-

29 nent parts from a parts supplier to a manufacturer that assembles those parts.

30 (F) Liquified petroleum gas containers that are designed to be refilled.

31 (G) A material that the producer demonstrates is exempt under ORS 459A.869.

32 (H) Pallet wrap or similar packaging used to secure a palletized load if added by a person that

33 is not the producer of the palletized covered products.

34 (I) Packaging related to containers for architectural paint, as defined in ORS 459A.822, that has

35 been collected by a producer responsibility organization under the program established under ORS

36 459A.820 to 459A.855.

37 (J) Any item that is not ultimately discarded inside this state, whether for purposes of recovery

38 or disposal.

39 (K) Items sold on a farm or used on a farm, including items used for farm use, as defined in ORS

40 215.203, or for processing on a farm, provided that an item used on a farm is not subsequently sold

41 at a retail establishment that is not located on a farm.

42 (L) Items used by a nursery licensed under ORS 571.055 that generates the majority of the

43 nursery's revenue through the sale of nursery stock, as defined in ORS 571.005, provided that the

44 items are not sold through retail sales.

45 (M) Packaging and paper products sold or supplied in connection with:

- 1        (i) Prescription drugs as defined in ORS 689.005;
- 2        (ii) Nonprescription drugs as defined in ORS 689.005;
- 3        (iii) Drugs marketed under a brand name as defined in ORS 689.515; or
- 4        (iv) Drugs marketed under a generic name as defined in ORS 689.515.
- 5        (N) Packaging and paper products sold or supplied in connection with drugs that are used for
- 6        animal medicines, including but not limited to parasiticide drugs for animals.
- 7        (O) Packaging and paper products sold or supplied in connection with:
- 8            (i) Infant formula as defined in 21 U.S.C. 321(z);
- 9            (ii) Medical food as defined in 21 U.S.C. 360ee(b)(3); or
- 10           (iii) Fortified oral nutritional supplements used for individuals who require supplemental or sole
- 11        source nutrition to meet nutritional needs due to special dietary needs directly related to cancer,
- 12        chronic kidney disease, diabetes, malnutrition, or failure to thrive, as those terms are defined as by
- 13        the International Classification of Diseases, Tenth Revision, or other medical conditions as deter-
- 14        mined by the commission.
- 15        (P) Wine and spirit containers for which a refund value is established under Oregon law.
- 16        (Q) Packaging for products:
  - 17           (i) That are required under 40 C.F.R. 156.140, or other federal regulation pertaining to toxic or
  - 18        hazardous materials, to state on the label or container that the packaging should not be recycled
  - 19        or should be disposed of in a manner other than recycling; or
  - 20           (ii) Identified by the commission by rule as product that is required by law to state on the label
  - 21        or container that the packaging should not be recycled or should be disposed of in a manner other
  - 22        than recycling.
- 23        **(R) Packaging sold and supplied in connection with blueberries, strawberries or cane**
- 24        **berries that are:**
  - 25           (i) Sold as a raw agricultural commodity, as defined in 21 U.S.C. 321(r), as in effect on
  - 26        January 1, 2026; and
  - 27           (ii) Subject to federal packaging requirements contained in 21 C.F.R. part 112, as in effect
  - 28        on January 1, 2026.
- 29        **(S) Noncompostable packaging that comes in direct contact with any amount of fresh or**
- 30        **processed meat, poultry, fish or seafood.**
- 31        [(R)] (T) Any other material, as determined by the commission by rule, after consultation with
- 32        the Oregon Recycling System Advisory Council.
- 33        (7) "Food serviceware" means paper or plastic plates, wraps, cups, bowls, pizza boxes, cutlery,
- 34        straws, lids, bags, aluminum foil or clamshells or similar containers:
- 35           (a) That are generally intended for single use; and
- 36           (b) That are sold to a retailer or a dine-in food establishment or a take-out food establishment,
- 37        regardless of whether the item is used to prepackage food for resale, is filled on site for food ordered
- 38        by a customer or is resold as is.
- 39        (8) "Large producer" means a producer that is among the 25 largest producers of covered pro-
- 40        ducts based on market share.
- 41        (9) "Licensee" means a person that is licensed by a brand and manufactures a covered product
- 42        or a packaged item under that brand.
- 43        (10) "Litter" means waste that is improperly placed so as to be a nuisance or aesthetic, health
- 44        or environmental concern.
- 45        (11) "Local government" means:

- 1       (a) A city;
- 2       (b) A county; or
- 3       (c) A metropolitan service district.

4       (12) "Local government's service provider" means:  
5       (a) A collection service franchise holder under ORS 459A.085;  
6       (b) Any person authorized by a city or county to provide recycling collection services described  
7       in subsection (25)(a) to (d) of this section; or  
8       (c) Any person authorized by a metropolitan service district to provide recycling collection  
9       services described in subsection (25)(d) of this section.

10      (13) "Market share" means a producer's percentage of all covered products sold in or into this  
11       state during a specified time period, as calculated in accordance with methods established by the  
12       commission by rule.

13      (14) "Mechanical recycling" means a form of recycling that does not change the basic molecular  
14       structure of the material being recycled.

15      (15) "Metropolitan service district" means a metropolitan service district established under ORS  
16       chapter 268.

17      (16) "Nonprofit organization" means an organization or group of organizations described in  
18       section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code that is exempt from income tax under section 501(a)  
19       of the Internal Revenue Code.

20      (17) "Opportunity to recycle" has the meaning given that term in ORS 459A.005.

21      (18)(a) "Packaging" means:

22       (A) Materials used for the containment or protection of products, including but not limited to  
23       paper, plastic, glass or metal or a mixture thereof;  
24       (B) Single-use bags, including but not limited to shopping bags; and  
25       (C) Nondurable materials used in storage, shipping or moving, including but not limited to  
26       packing materials, moving boxes, file boxes and folders.

27       (b) "Packaging" does not include:

28       (A) Food serviceware; or  
29       (B) Sharps, as defined in ORS 459.386.

30      (19) "Person" has the meaning given that term in ORS 459.005.

31      (20) "Printing and writing paper" includes, but is not limited to, newspaper, magazines, flyers,  
32       brochures, booklets, catalogs, telephone directories and paper used for copying, writing or other  
33       general use.

34      (21) "Processor" means a person that owns or operates a commingled recycling processing fa-  
35       cility.

36      (22) "Producer" means a person that is determined to be the producer of a covered product un-  
37       der ORS 459A.866.

38      (23) "Producer responsibility organization" means a nonprofit organization established by a  
39       producer or group of producers to administer a producer responsibility program.

40      (24) "Producer responsibility program" means a statewide program for the responsible manage-  
41       ment of covered products that is administered by a producer responsibility organization pursuant to  
42       a plan approved by the Department of Environmental Quality under ORS 459A.878.

43      (25) "Recycling collection" means the act or process of gathering recyclable materials by:

44       (a) On-route residential collection from the generator at the place of generation;  
45       (b) On-site nonresidential collection from the generator at the place of generation;

1       (c) Multifamily on-route residential collection from each multifamily dwelling that has five or  
2 more units;

3       (d) Recycling depots at a disposal site or another designated location that is more convenient  
4 to the population being served and expanded depots as described in ORS 459A.007; or

5       (e) Other collection methods included in an approved producer responsibility program plan.

6       (26) "Recycling depot" means a location where recyclable materials are accepted from the public  
7 or commercial businesses and transported to a location for processing or to an end market.

8       (27) "Recycling reload facility" means a facility other than a recycling depot where recyclable  
9 materials are received, consolidated and made ready for transport to another location for processing  
10 or to a responsible end market.

11       (28) "Recycling system" means all aspects of the programs and participants that have a role in  
12 Oregon's statewide recycling structure, including producers of products sold in or into Oregon,  
13 generators of recyclable materials, governments that regulate materials management programs,  
14 businesses that collect and process recyclable materials and persons that receive recyclable mate-  
15 rials to convert to new feedstock or products.

16       (29) "Responsible end market" means a materials market in which the recycling or recovery of  
17 materials or the disposal of contaminants is conducted in a way that benefits the environment and  
18 minimizes risks to public health and worker health and safety.

19       (30) "Responsible management" means the handling, tracking and disposition of covered pro-  
20 ducts from the point of collection through the final destination of the collected material in a way  
21 that benefits the environment and minimizes risks to public health and worker health and safety.

22       (31) "Responsible recycling" means the handling of covered products for recycling and removal  
23 of contaminants by a certified or permitted processor and disposition to a responsible end market.

24       (32) "Small producer" means a producer that:

25           (a) Is a nonprofit organization;

26           (b) Is a public body, as defined in ORS 174.109;

27           (c) Has a gross revenue of less than \$5 million for the organization's most recent fiscal year;

28           (d) Sold in or into Oregon less than one metric ton of covered products for use in this state in  
29 the most recent calendar year;

30           (e) Is a manufacturer of a beverage sold in a beverage container, as those terms are defined in  
31 ORS 459A.700, that sold in or into Oregon less than five metric tons of covered products, including  
32 but not limited to secondary and tertiary packaging for beverage containers, for use in this state in  
33 the most recent calendar year;

34           (f)(A) Is a restaurant, food cart or similar business establishment that primarily sells to members  
35 of the public food that is generally intended to be consumed immediately and without the need for  
36 further preparation, either on or off the premises; and

37           (B) Is not a producer of food serviceware as described in ORS 459A.866; or

38           (g) Operates a single retail sales establishment, has no online sales and is not supplied or op-  
39 erated as part of a franchise or a chain.

40       (33) "Specifically identified material" means a material or covered product identified by the de-  
41 partment under ORS 459A.917.

42       (34) "Uniform statewide collection list" means the list of materials established in accordance  
43 with the requirements of ORS 459A.914 (4).

44       **SECTION 2. This 2026 Act takes effect on the 91st day after the date on which the 2026**  
45       **regular session of the Eighty-third Legislative Assembly adjourns sine die.**

