

# House Bill 4009

Introduced and printed pursuant to House Rule 12.00. Presession filed (at the request of House Interim Committee on Transportation)

## SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**. The statement includes a measure digest written in compliance with applicable readability standards.

**Digest:** The Act would phase in a mandatory per-mile road usage charge for owners and lessees of electric and hybrid cars and delivery vans engaged in e-commerce. The Act would allow a flat annual fee in lieu of the per-mile road usage charge.

The Act would have ODOT biennially recommend a rate for the per-mile road usage charge that would raise the money needed to keep up the highways in this state.

The Act would pause an EV rebate and limit another EV rebate to one per household. (Flesch Readability Score: 62.2).

Phases in a mandatory per-mile road usage charge for registered owners and lessees of electric and hybrid passenger vehicles and delivery vehicles engaged in e-commerce. Allows an annual flat fee in lieu of the mandatory per-mile road usage charge.

Requires the Department of Transportation to submit a biennial report to the Legislative Assembly recommending a rate for the per-mile road usage charge that would sustainably raise the revenue necessary to maintain the public highways in this state.

Prohibits the Department of Environmental Quality from providing certain zero-emission and electric vehicle rebates for a period of time. Limits the charge ahead rebate to one per household.

Takes effect on the 91st day following adjournment sine die.

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

1 Relating to transportation; creating new provisions; amending ORS 319.883, 319.885, 319.910, 319.915,  
2 319.920, 319.925, 319.930 and 468.446; repealing sections 31 and 33, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2025  
3 (special session); and prescribing an effective date.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

5 **SECTION 1.** ORS 319.883, as amended by sections 30 and 32, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2025  
6 (special session), is amended to read:

7 319.883. As used in ORS 319.883 to 319.946:

8 [(1) *“Electric vehicle” means a motor vehicle that uses electricity as its only source of motive  
9 power.]*

10 [(2)] (1) *“Fuel taxes” means motor vehicle fuel taxes imposed under ORS 319.010 to 319.420 and  
11 taxes imposed on the use of fuel in a motor vehicle under ORS 319.510 to 319.880.*

12 [(3)] (2) *“Highway” has the meaning given that term in ORS 801.305.*

13 [(4)(a) *“Hybrid electric vehicle” means a motor vehicle that:*

14 [(A) *Is powered by an internal combustion engine in combination with one or more electric motors  
15 that use energy stored in batteries; and]*

16 [(B) *Is not recharged from an external electric power source.]*

17 [(b) *The Department of Transportation may adopt rules that clarify the definition in paragraph (a)  
18 of this subsection to account for changes in the technology or nomenclature of hybrid electric  
19 vehicles.]*

20 [(5)] (3) *“Lessee” means a person that leases a motor vehicle that is required to be registered  
21 in Oregon.*

**NOTE:** Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1        [(6)(a)] **(4)(a)** "Motor vehicle" has the meaning given that term in ORS 801.360.

2        (b) "Motor vehicle" does not mean a motor vehicle designed to travel with fewer than four  
3        wheels in contact with the ground.

4        [(7) "*Motor vehicle rental company*" means a person whose primary business is renting motor ve-  
5        hicles to consumers under rental agreements for terms of 90 days or less.]

6        [(8)(a) "*Plug-in hybrid electric vehicle*" means a motor vehicle that:]

7        [(A) *Is powered by an electric motor that uses batteries as well as motor vehicle fuel, as defined*  
8        *in ORS 319.010, to power an internal combustion engine or other source of propulsion;*]

9        [(B) *Is equipped with an onboard charger; and*]

10       [(C) *Is rechargeable from a connection to an external electric power source.*]

11       [(b) *The Department of Transportation may adopt rules that clarify the definition in paragraph (a)*  
12       *of this subsection to account for changes in the technology or nomenclature of plug-in hybrid electric*  
13       *vehicles.*]

14       [(9)] **(5)** "Registered owner" means a person, other than a vehicle dealer that holds a certificate  
15       issued under ORS 822.020, that is required to register a motor vehicle in Oregon.

16       [(10)] **(6)** "Subject vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is **the subject of an application ap-**  
17       **proved pursuant to ORS 319.890.** [or will be classified as a passenger vehicle by the Department  
18       of Transportation and that is:]

19       [(a) *An electric vehicle; or*]

20       [(b) *A hybrid electric vehicle or a plug-in hybrid electric vehicle.*]

21       [(11)] **(7)** "Vehicle dealer" means a person engaged in business in this state that is required to  
22       obtain a vehicle dealer certificate under ORS 822.005.

23       **SECTION 2.** ORS 319.883, as amended by sections 30 and 32, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2025  
24       (special session), and section 1 of this 2026 Act, is amended to read:

25       319.883. As used in ORS 319.883 to 319.946:

26       (1) **"Delivery vehicle"** means a motor vehicle that:

27       (a) **Has a gross vehicle weight rating greater than 8,000 pounds and not more than 26,000**  
28       **pounds;**

29       (b) **Is operated by a person required to be licensed under ORS 825.100;**

30       (c) **Is used for the delivery of e-commerce property from a fulfillment center to addresses**  
31       **in Oregon; and**

32       (d) **Uses any source of motive power.**

33       (2) **"E-commerce property"** means tangible personal property purchased through elec-  
34       **tronic commerce.**

35       (3)(a) **"Electric delivery vehicle"** means a delivery vehicle that uses electricity as its only  
36       **source of motive power.**

37       (b) **"Electric delivery vehicle"** does not include any delivery vehicle that is used exclu-  
38       **sively to deliver medical goods or supplies.**

39       (4) **"Electric vehicle"** means a motor vehicle that uses electricity as its only source of  
40       **motive power.**

41       (5) **"Electronic commerce"** means engaging in commercial or retail transactions pre-  
42       **dominantly over the Internet or a computer network, using the Internet as a platform for**  
43       **transacting business or facilitating the use of the Internet by other persons for transacting**  
44       **business and may be further defined by the Department of Transportation by rule.**

45       [(1)] **(6)** "Fuel taxes" means motor vehicle fuel taxes imposed under ORS 319.010 to 319.430 and

1 taxes imposed on the use of fuel in a motor vehicle under ORS 319.510 to 319.880.

2 [(2)] (7) "Highway" has the meaning given that term in ORS 801.305.

3 (8)(a) "Hybrid electric vehicle" means a motor vehicle that:

4 (A) Is powered by an internal combustion engine in combination with one or more elec-  
5 tric motors that use energy stored in batteries; and

6 (B) Is not recharged from an external electric power source.

7 (b) The Department of Transportation may adopt rules that clarify the definition in par-  
8 agraph (a) of this subsection to account for changes in the technology or nomenclature of  
9 hybrid electric vehicles.

10 [(3)] (9) "Lessee" means a person that leases a motor vehicle that is required to be registered  
11 in Oregon.

12 [(4)(a)] (10)(a) "Motor vehicle" has the meaning given that term in ORS 801.360.

13 (b) "Motor vehicle" does not mean a motor vehicle designed to travel with fewer than four  
14 wheels in contact with the ground.

15 (11) "Motor vehicle rental company" means a person whose primary business is renting  
16 motor vehicles to consumers under rental agreements for terms of 90 days or less.

17 (12)(a) "Plug-in hybrid electric vehicle" means a motor vehicle that:

18 (A) Is powered by an electric motor that uses batteries as well as motor vehicle fuel, as  
19 defined in ORS 319.010, to power an internal combustion engine or other source of propulsion;

20 (B) Is equipped with an onboard charger; and

21 (C) Is rechargeable from a connection to an external electric power source.

22 (b) The Department of Transportation may adopt rules that clarify the definition in par-  
23 agraph (a) of this subsection to account for changes in the technology or nomenclature of  
24 plug-in hybrid electric vehicles.

25 [(5)] (13) "Registered owner" means a person, other than a vehicle dealer that holds a certificate  
26 issued under ORS 822.020, that is required to register a motor vehicle in Oregon.

27 [(6)] (14) "Subject vehicle" means a motor vehicle that: *[is the subject of an application approved  
28 pursuant to ORS 319.890.]*

29 (a) Is or will be classified as a passenger vehicle by the Department of Transportation  
30 and that is:

31 (A) For reporting periods beginning on or after July 1, 2027, an electric vehicle that is  
32 not a new electric vehicle;

33 (B) For reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2028:

34 (i) A motor vehicle described in subparagraph (A) of this paragraph; or

35 (ii) A new electric vehicle;

36 (C) For reporting periods beginning on or after July 1, 2028:

37 (i) A motor vehicle described in subparagraph (A) or (B) of this paragraph; or

38 (ii) A hybrid electric vehicle or a plug-in hybrid electric vehicle; or

39 (D) For reporting periods beginning before July 1, 2031:

40 (i) A motor vehicle described in subparagraph (A), (B) or (C) of this paragraph; or

41 (ii) The subject of an application approved pursuant to ORS 319.890; or

42 (b) For reporting periods beginning on or after July 1, 2027, is an electric delivery vehicle.

43 (15) "Taxpayer" means:

44 (a) The registered owner of a subject vehicle;

45 (b) The lessee of a subject vehicle; or

1        **(c) The owner or operator of an electric delivery vehicle.**

2        [(7)] (16) “Vehicle dealer” means a person engaged in business in this state that is required to  
3 obtain a vehicle dealer certificate under ORS 822.005.

4        **SECTION 3. The amendments to ORS 319.883 by section 2 of this 2026 Act become oper-**  
5 **ative on July 1, 2027.**

6        **SECTION 4.** ORS 319.883, as amended by sections 30 and 32, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2025  
7 (special session), and sections 1 and 2 of this 2026 Act, is amended to read:

8        319.883. As used in ORS 319.883 to 319.946:

9        (1) “Delivery vehicle” means a motor vehicle that:

10        (a) Has a gross vehicle weight rating greater than 8,000 pounds and not more than 26,000  
11 pounds;

12        (b) Is operated by a person required to be licensed under ORS 825.100;

13        (c) Is used for the delivery of e-commerce property from a fulfillment center to addresses in  
14 Oregon; and

15        (d) Uses any source of motive power.

16        (2) “E-commerce property” means tangible personal property purchased through electronic  
17 commerce.

18        (3)(a) “Electric delivery vehicle” means a delivery vehicle that uses electricity as its only source  
19 of motive power.

20        (b) “Electric delivery vehicle” does not include any delivery vehicle that is used exclusively to  
21 deliver medical goods or supplies.

22        (4) “Electric vehicle” means a motor vehicle that uses electricity as its only source of motive  
23 power.

24        (5) “Electronic commerce” means engaging in commercial or retail transactions predominantly  
25 over the Internet or a computer network, using the Internet as a platform for transacting business  
26 or facilitating the use of the Internet by other persons for transacting business and may be further  
27 defined by the Department of Transportation by rule.

28        (6) “Fuel taxes” means motor vehicle fuel taxes imposed under ORS 319.010 to 319.430 and taxes  
29 imposed on the use of fuel in a motor vehicle under ORS 319.510 to 319.880.

30        (7) “Highway” has the meaning given that term in ORS 801.305.

31        (8)(a) “Hybrid electric vehicle” means a motor vehicle that:

32        (A) Is powered by an internal combustion engine in combination with one or more electric mo-  
33 tors that use energy stored in batteries; and

34        (B) Is not recharged from an external electric power source.

35        (b) The Department of Transportation may adopt rules that clarify the definition in paragraph  
36 (a) of this subsection to account for changes in the technology or nomenclature of hybrid electric  
37 vehicles.

38        (9) “Lessee” means a person that leases a motor vehicle that is required to be registered in  
39 Oregon.

40        (10)(a) “Motor vehicle” has the meaning given that term in ORS 801.360.

41        (b) “Motor vehicle” does not mean a motor vehicle designed to travel with fewer than four  
42 wheels in contact with the ground.

43        (11) “Motor vehicle rental company” means a person whose primary business is renting motor  
44 vehicles to consumers under rental agreements for terms of 90 days or less.

45        (12)(a) “Plug-in hybrid electric vehicle” means a motor vehicle that:

1       (A) Is powered by an electric motor that uses batteries as well as motor vehicle fuel, as defined  
 2 in ORS 319.010, to power an internal combustion engine or other source of propulsion;

3       (B) Is equipped with an onboard charger; and

4       (C) Is rechargeable from a connection to an external electric power source.

5       (b) The Department of Transportation may adopt rules that clarify the definition in paragraph  
 6 (a) of this subsection to account for changes in the technology or nomenclature of plug-in hybrid  
 7 electric vehicles.

8       (13) "Registered owner" means a person, other than a vehicle dealer that holds a certificate is-  
 9 sued under ORS 822.020, that is required to register a motor vehicle in Oregon.

10      (14) "Subject vehicle" means a motor vehicle that:

11       (a) Is or will be classified as a passenger vehicle by the Department of Transportation and that  
 12 is:

13       (A) *[For reporting periods beginning on or after July 1, 2027,]* An electric vehicle *[that is not a*  
 14 *new electric vehicle]; or*

15       [(B) *For reporting periods beginning on or after January 1, 2028:]*

16       [(i) *A motor vehicle described in subparagraph (A) of this paragraph; or]*

17       [(ii) *A new electric vehicle;]*

18       [(C) *For reporting periods beginning on or after July 1, 2028:]*

19       [(i) *A motor vehicle described in subparagraph (A) or (B) of this paragraph; or]*

20       [(ii)] **(B)** *A hybrid electric vehicle or a plug-in hybrid electric vehicle; or*

21       [(D) *For reporting periods beginning before July 1, 2031:]*

22       [(i) *A motor vehicle described in subparagraph (A), (B) or (C) of this paragraph; or]*

23       [(ii) *The subject of an application approved pursuant to ORS 319.890; or]*

24       (b) *[For reporting periods beginning on or after July 1, 2027,]* Is an electric delivery vehicle.

25       (15) "Taxpayer" means:

26       (a) The registered owner of a subject vehicle;

27       (b) The lessee of a subject vehicle; or

28       (c) The owner or operator of an electric delivery vehicle.

29       [(7)] **(16)** "Vehicle dealer" means a person engaged in business in this state that is required to  
 30 obtain a vehicle dealer certificate under ORS 822.005.

31      **SECTION 5. The amendments to ORS 319.883 by section 4 of this 2026 Act become oper-  
 32 ative on July 1, 2031.**

33      **SECTION 6. Sections 31 and 33, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2025 (special session), are re-  
 34 pealed.**

35      **SECTION 7.** ORS 319.885, as amended by section 34, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2025 (special  
 36 session), is amended to read:

37       319.885. (1)(a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, the registered owner of a  
 38 subject vehicle shall pay a per-mile road usage charge for metered use by the subject vehicle of the  
 39 highways in Oregon.

40       (b) During the term of a lease, the lessee of a subject vehicle shall pay the per-mile road usage  
 41 charge for metered use by the subject vehicle of the highways in Oregon.

42       (2)[(a)] The rate of the per-mile road usage charge is five percent of the rate of the per-gallon  
 43 license tax provided in ORS 319.020 (1)(b) in effect at the time the charge becomes due.

44       [(b) *Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, instead of paying the per-mile rate under*  
 45 *paragraph (a) of this subsection, a registered owner or lessee may elect to pay a flat annual fee of*

1    \$340.]

2    *[(3) A subject vehicle is not subject to the additional amount of registration fees imposed under*  
 3    *ORS 803.422.]*

4    **SECTION 8.** ORS 319.885, as amended by section 34, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2025 (special  
 5    session), and section 7 of this 2026 Act, is amended to read:

6    319.885. (1)(a) Except as provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, the registered owner of a  
 7    subject vehicle shall pay a per-mile road usage charge for metered use by the subject vehicle of the  
 8    highways in Oregon.

9    (b) During the term of a lease, the lessee of a subject vehicle shall pay the per-mile road usage  
 10   charge for metered use by the subject vehicle of the highways in Oregon.

11   (2)(a) The rate of the per-mile road usage charge is five percent of the rate of the per-gallon  
 12   license tax provided in ORS 319.020 (1)(b) in effect at the time the charge becomes due.

13   (b) **Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, instead of paying the per-mile rate**  
 14   **under paragraph (a) of this subsection, a registered owner or lessee may elect to pay a flat**  
 15   **annual fee of \$\_\_\_\_\_.**

16   (3) **A subject vehicle is not subject to the additional amount of registration fees imposed**  
 17   **under ORS 803.422.**

18   **SECTION 9. The amendments to ORS 319.885 by section 8 of this 2026 Act become oper-**  
 19   **ative on July 1, 2027.**

20   **SECTION 10.** ORS 319.910 is amended to read:

21   319.910. (1) The Department of Transportation shall establish by rule reporting periods for the  
 22   road usage charges imposed under ORS 319.885.

23   (2) Reporting periods established under this section may vary according to the facts and cir-  
 24   cumstances applicable to classes of [registered owners, lessees] **taxpayers** and subject vehicles.

25   (3) In establishing reporting periods, the department shall consider:

26   (a) The effort required by [registered owners or lessees] **taxpayers** to report metered use and to  
 27   pay the per-mile road usage charge;

28   (b) The amount of the per-mile road usage charge owed;

29   (c) The cost to the [registered owner or lessee] **taxpayer** of reporting metered use and of paying  
 30   the per-mile road usage charge;

31   (d) The administrative cost to the department; and

32   (e) Other relevant factors that the department deems important.

33   **SECTION 11.** ORS 319.915 is amended to read:

34   319.915. (1) As used in this section:

35   (a) "Certified service provider" means an entity that has entered into an agreement with the  
 36   Department of Transportation under ORS 367.806 for reporting metered use by a subject vehicle or  
 37   for administrative services related to the collection of per-mile road usage charges and authorized  
 38   employees of the entity.

39   (b) "Personally identifiable information" means any information that identifies or describes a  
 40   person, including, but not limited to, the person's travel pattern data, per-mile road usage charge  
 41   account number, address, telephone number, electronic mail address, driver license or identification  
 42   card number, registration plate number, photograph, recorded images, bank account information and  
 43   credit card number.

44   (c) "VIN summary report" means a monthly report by the department or a certified service  
 45   provider that includes a summary of all vehicle identification numbers of subject vehicles and asso-

1 ciated total metered use during the month. The report may not include location information.

2 (2) Except as provided in subsections (3) and (4) of this section, personally identifiable information  
3 used for reporting metered use or for administrative services related to the collection of the  
4 per-mile road usage charge imposed under ORS 319.885 is confidential within the meaning of ORS  
5 192.355 (9)(a) and is a public record exempt from disclosure under ORS 192.311 to 192.478.

6 (3)(a) The department, a certified service provider or a contractor for a certified service pro-  
7 vider may not disclose personally identifiable information used or developed for reporting metered  
8 use by a subject vehicle or for administrative services related to the collection of per-mile road us-  
9 age charges to any person except:

10 (A) The *[registered owner or lessee] taxpayer*;

11 (B) A financial institution, for the purpose of collecting per-mile road usage charges owed;

12 (C) Employees of the department;

13 (D) A certified service provider;

14 (E) A contractor for a certified service provider, but only to the extent the contractor provides  
15 services directly related to the certified service provider's agreement with the department;

16 (F) An entity expressly approved **by the taxpayer** to receive the information *[by the registered*  
17 *owner or lessee of the subject vehicle]*; or

18 (G) A police officer pursuant to a valid court order based on probable cause and issued at the  
19 request of a federal, state or local law enforcement agency in an authorized criminal investigation  
20 involving a person to whom the requested information pertains.

21 (b) Disclosure under paragraph (a) of this subsection is limited to personally identifiable infor-  
22 mation necessary to the respective recipient's function under ORS 319.883 to 319.946.

23 (4)(a) Not later than 30 days after completion of payment processing, dispute resolution for a  
24 single reporting period or a noncompliance investigation, whichever is latest, the department and  
25 certified service providers shall destroy records of the location and daily metered use of subject  
26 vehicles.

27 (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection:

28 (A) For purposes of traffic management and research, the department and certified service pro-  
29 viders may retain, aggregate and use information in the records after removing personally identifi-  
30 able information.

31 (B) A certified service provider may retain the records if the *[registered owner or lessee] tax-*  
32 *payer* consents to the retention. Consent under this subparagraph does not entitle the department  
33 to obtain or use the records or the information contained in the records.

34 (C) Monthly summaries of metered use by subject vehicles may be retained in VIN summary  
35 reports by the department and certified service providers.

36 (5) The department, in any agreement with a certified service provider, shall provide for penal-  
37 ties if the certified service provider violates this section.

38 **SECTION 12.** ORS 319.915, as amended by section 42, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2025 (special  
39 session), is amended to read:

40 319.915. (1) As used in this section:

41 (a) "Certified service provider" means an entity that has entered into an agreement with the  
42 Department of Transportation under ORS 367.806 for reporting metered use by a subject vehicle or  
43 for administrative services related to the collection of per-mile road usage charges and authorized  
44 employees of the entity.

45 (b) "Personally identifiable information" means any information that identifies or describes a

1 person, including, but not limited to, the person's travel pattern data, per-mile road usage charge  
2 account number, address, telephone number, electronic mail address, driver license or identification  
3 card number, registration plate number, photograph, recorded images, bank account information and  
4 credit card number.

5 (c) "VIN summary report" means a monthly report by the department or a certified service  
6 provider that includes a summary of all vehicle identification numbers of subject vehicles and asso-  
7 ciated total metered use during the month. The report may not include location information.

8 (2) Except as provided in subsections (3) and (4) of this section, personally identifiable informa-  
9 tion used for reporting metered use or for administrative services related to the collection of the  
10 per-mile road usage charge imposed under ORS 319.885 is confidential within the meaning of ORS  
11 192.355 (9)(a) and is a public record exempt from disclosure under ORS 192.311 to 192.478.

12 (3)(a) The department, a certified service provider or a contractor for a certified service pro-  
13 vider may not disclose personally identifiable information used or developed for reporting metered  
14 use by a subject vehicle or for administrative services related to the collection of per-mile road us-  
15 age charges to any person except:

16 (A) The *[registered owner or lessee] taxpayer*;

17 (B) A financial institution, for the purpose of collecting per-mile road usage charges owed;

18 (C) Employees of the department;

19 (D) A certified service provider;

20 (E) A contractor for a certified service provider, but only to the extent the contractor provides  
21 services directly related to the certified service provider's agreement with the department;

22 (F) An entity expressly approved by the **taxpayer** to receive the information *[by the registered*  
23 *owner or lessee of the subject vehicle]*; or

24 (G) A police officer pursuant to a valid court order based on probable cause and issued at the  
25 request of a federal, state or local law enforcement agency in an authorized criminal investigation  
26 involving a person to whom the requested information pertains.

27 (b) Disclosure under paragraph (a) of this subsection is limited to personally identifiable infor-  
28 mation necessary to the respective recipient's function under ORS 319.883 to 319.946.

29 (4)(a) Not later than 30 days after completion of payment processing, dispute resolution for a  
30 single reporting period or a noncompliance investigation, whichever is latest, the department and  
31 certified service providers shall destroy records of the location and daily metered use of subject  
32 vehicles.

33 (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection:

34 (A) For purposes of traffic management and research, the department and certified service pro-  
35 viders may retain, aggregate and use information in the records after removing personally identifi-  
36 able information.

37 (B) A certified service provider may retain the records if the *[registered owner or lessee] tax-*  
38 *payer* consents to the retention. Consent under this subparagraph does not entitle the department  
39 to obtain or use the records or the information contained in the records.

40 (C) Monthly summaries of metered use by subject vehicles may be retained in VIN summary  
41 reports by the department and certified service providers.

42 (5) In any agreement with a certified service provider, the department:

43 (a) May not agree to the certified service provider retaining for administrative costs more than  
44 10 percent of any per-mile road usage charges the certified service provider collects under the  
45 agreement; and

1       (b) Shall provide for penalties if the certified service provider violates this section.

2       **SECTION 13.** ORS 319.920 is amended to read:

3       319.920. (1) On a date determined by the Department of Transportation under ORS 319.910, [*the*  
 4       *registered owner or lessee of a subject vehicle*] **a taxpayer** shall report the metered use by the subject  
 5       vehicle and pay to the department the per-mile road usage charge due under ORS 319.885 for the  
 6       reporting period.

7       (2) Unless a [*registered owner or lessee*] **taxpayer** presents evidence in a manner approved by  
 8       the department by rule that the subject vehicle has been driven outside this state, the department  
 9       shall assume that all metered use reported represents miles driven by the subject vehicle on the  
 10      highways in Oregon.

11      **SECTION 14.** ORS 319.925 is amended to read:

12      319.925. (1) The Department of Transportation shall provide a refund to a [*registered owner or*  
 13      *lessee*] **taxpayer** that has overpaid the per-mile road usage charge imposed under ORS 319.885.

14      (2) The department may provide by rule that the refund under this section be granted as a credit  
 15      against future per-mile road usage charges incurred by the [*registered owner or lessee*] **taxpayer**.

16      **SECTION 15.** ORS 319.930 is amended to read:

17      319.930. (1) A [*registered owner or lessee*] **taxpayer** that has paid the per-mile road usage charge  
 18      imposed under ORS 319.885 may apply to the Department of Transportation for a refund for metered  
 19      use of a road, thoroughfare or property in private ownership.

20      (2) An application for a refund under this section must be submitted to the department within  
 21      15 months after the date on which the per-mile road usage charge for which a refund is claimed is  
 22      paid.

23      (3) The application required under this section shall be in a form prescribed by the department  
 24      by rule and must include a signed statement by the applicant indicating the number of miles for  
 25      which the refund is claimed.

26      (4) The department may require the applicant for a refund under this section to furnish any in-  
 27      formation the department considers necessary for processing the application.

28      **SECTION 16.** The amendments to ORS 319.910, 319.915, 319.920, 319.925 and 319.930 by  
 29      sections 10 to 15 of this 2026 Act become operative on July 1, 2027.

30      **SECTION 17.** Section 18 of this 2026 Act is added to and made a part of ORS 319.883 to  
 31      319.946.

32      **SECTION 18.** (1) Not later than the date on which the report of the highway cost allo-  
 33      cation study is due under ORS 366.506 (5), the Department of Transportation shall submit a  
 34      report, in the manner provided in ORS 192.245, to the interim committees of the Legislative  
 35      Assembly related to revenue and transportation, that recommends a rate for the per-mile  
 36      road usage charge that would sustainably raise the revenue necessary to maintain the public  
 37      highways of this state.

38      (2) The report must include:

39       (a) The total estimated cost for maintenance and preservation of Oregon's transportation  
 40      system, including for local systems; and

41       (b) An estimate of the total vehicle miles driven on the public highways of this state  
 42      based on the most recently available data on vehicle miles traveled.

43       (3) For purposes of subsection (2)(a) of this section, the department shall establish met-  
 44      rics by which maintenance and preservation needs are evaluated and reported, including but  
 45      not limited to:

- 1       (a) The desired pavement condition index for each road type;
- 2       (b) Striping and painting standards;
- 3       (c) Bridge replacement timelines; and
- 4       (d) The department's administrative costs associated with these maintenance and pres-  
5       ervation needs.

6       **SECTION 19.** (1) Notwithstanding ORS 468.444, the Department of Environmental Quality  
7       may not provide a rebate under ORS 468.444 to any person.

8       (2) Notwithstanding ORS 468.449:

9       (a) The department shall allocate all moneys deposited in the Zero-Emission Incentive  
10      Fund to the provision of rebates through the Charge Ahead Oregon Program established  
11      under ORS 468.446.

12       (b) The amount allocated under paragraph (a) of this subsection need not be reduced by  
13      any amount deposited in the Charge Ahead Zero-Emission Incentive Fund established under  
14      ORS 468.447.

15       (3) Notwithstanding ORS 468.448, the department need not, as provided in ORS 468.448,  
16      audit, analyze or report upon the program established under ORS 468.444.

17       **SECTION 20.** Section 19 of this 2026 Act is repealed on January 2, 2040.

18       **SECTION 21.** ORS 468.446 is amended to read:

19       468.446. (1) As used in this section:

20       (a) "Charge ahead rebate" means a rebate for the purchase or lease of a new or used light-duty  
21      zero-emission vehicle or plug-in hybrid electric vehicle issued through the Charge Ahead Oregon  
22      Program established under this section.

23       (b) "Low-income service provider" means an organization that provides health, dental, social,  
24      financial, energy conservation or other assistive services to low or moderate income individuals or  
25      low or moderate income households, as further defined by the Environmental Quality Commission  
26      by rule.

27       (c) "Qualifying household" means a household with income that does not exceed 400 percent of  
28      federal poverty guidelines.

29       (2) The Department of Environmental Quality shall establish a Charge Ahead Oregon Program  
30      for providing charge ahead rebates to qualifying households and low-income service providers. The  
31      Director of the Department of Environmental Quality may hire or contract with a third-party or-  
32      ganization to implement and serve as the administrator of the program required by this section.

33       (3) The department may:

34       (a) Specify design features for the program; and

35       (b) Establish procedures to:

36       (A) Prioritize available moneys to specific income levels or geographic areas; and

37       (B) Limit the number of charge ahead rebates available.

38       (4) An eligible purchaser or lessee of a new or used light-duty zero-emission vehicle or plug-in  
39      hybrid electric vehicle may apply for a charge ahead rebate for a portion of the purchase price or  
40      may choose to assign the charge ahead rebate to a vehicle dealer or lessor.

41       (5) Rebates under the Charge Ahead Oregon Program shall be made from moneys credited to  
42      or deposited in the Zero-Emission Incentive Fund established under ORS 468.449 or the Charge  
43      Ahead Zero-Emission Incentive Fund established under ORS 468.447. A rebate may not be made un-  
44      less there are sufficient moneys available to make the rebate.

45       (6) The department shall prescribe the rebate application procedure for eligible purchasers and

1 lessees. All rebate applications must include a declaration under penalty of perjury in the form re-  
2 quired by ORCP 1 E.

3 (7) Charge ahead rebates shall be:

4 (a) Up to \$7,500 for the purchase or lease of a new light-duty zero-emission vehicle or plug-in  
5 hybrid electric vehicle, but not less than \$2,500; or

6 (b) Up to \$5,000 for the purchase or lease of a used light-duty zero-emission vehicle or plug-in  
7 hybrid electric vehicle, but not less than \$2,500.

8 (8)(a) To be eligible for a charge ahead rebate, a person requesting a rebate under the program  
9 must:

10 [(a)] (A) Be a member of a qualifying household or be a low-income service provider.

11 [(b)] (B) Purchase or lease a new or used light-duty zero-emission vehicle or plug-in hybrid  
12 electric vehicle. A lease must have a minimum term of 24 months.

13 [(c)] (C) Provide proof of an intent to use the light-duty zero-emission vehicle or plug-in hybrid  
14 electric vehicle primarily on the public highways of this state, which may be satisfied by providing  
15 proof of registration of the vehicle in Oregon.

16 [(d)] (D) Submit an application for a charge ahead rebate to the administrator of the program  
17 within six months of the date of purchase or six months from the date the lease begins.

18 [(e)] (E) Retain registration of the light-duty zero-emission vehicle for a minimum of 24 consecutive  
19 months following the date of purchase or following the date the lease begins.

20 (b) **An individual is not eligible for a charge ahead rebate if the individual, or a member  
21 of the individual's qualifying household, has received a rebate under this section on or after  
22 the effective date of this 2026 Act.**

23 (9) A person that receives a charge ahead rebate may not make or allow any modifications to  
24 the vehicle's emissions control systems, hardware, software calibrations or hybrid system.

25 (10)(a) If a charge ahead rebate recipient sells the vehicle or terminates the vehicle lease before  
26 the end of 24 months, the charge ahead rebate recipient shall:

27 (A) Notify the administrator of the program of the sale or termination; and

28 (B) Reimburse the administrator for the rebate in a prorated amount based on the number of  
29 months that the rebate recipient owned or leased the qualifying vehicle.

30 (b) The administrator may waive the reimbursement requirement under paragraph (a) of this  
31 subsection if the administrator determines that a waiver is appropriate given unforeseeable or una-  
32 voidable circumstances that gave rise to a need for the rebate recipient to sell the qualifying vehicle  
33 or terminate the qualifying vehicle lease before the end of 24 months.

34 (11) Charge ahead rebate recipients may be requested to participate in ongoing research efforts.

35 (12) The administrator of the program shall work to ensure timely payment of charge ahead re-  
36 bates with a goal of paying rebates within 60 days of receiving an application for a charge ahead  
37 rebate.

38 (13) In establishing the Charge Ahead Oregon Program, the department shall provide opportu-  
39 nities for public comment by qualifying households, low-income service providers and other  
40 community-based organizations that are located in areas of this state that have elevated concen-  
41 trations of air contaminants attributable to motor vehicle emissions, relative to other areas of the  
42 state. The department shall use the comments received pursuant to this subsection to inform, eval-  
43 uate and strengthen the design of the program in order to increase the usage of light-duty zero-  
44 emission vehicles and plug-in hybrid electric vehicles.

45 (14) The administrator of the program shall, throughout the course of implementing the program,

1 conduct community outreach to qualifying households, low-income service providers and other  
2 community-based organizations that are located in areas of this state that have elevated concen-  
3 trations of air contaminants attributable to motor vehicle emissions, relative to other areas of the  
4 state, in order to:

5 (a) Solicit feedback on program implementation; and  
6 (b) Take steps to ensure that the program is promoted effectively.

7 (15) A vehicle dealer may advertise the Charge Ahead Oregon Program on the premises owned  
8 or operated by the vehicle dealer. If no moneys are available from the program or the program  
9 otherwise changes, a vehicle dealer who advertises the program may not be held liable for adver-  
10 tising false or misleading information.

11 (16) A charge ahead rebate may not be combined with a rebate described in ORS 468.444.

12 (17) An organization that the department has hired or contracted with to implement and serve  
13 as the administrator of the program may offer expanded financing mechanisms for program partic-  
14 ipants, including, but not limited to, a loan or loan-loss reserve credit enhancement program to in-  
15 crease consumer access to new or used light-duty zero-emission vehicles and plug-in hybrid electric  
16 vehicles.

17 (18) The Environmental Quality Commission may adopt any rules necessary to carry out the  
18 provisions of this section.

19 **SECTION 22. No later than six months following the close of the third consecutive year**  
20 **in which moneys available to the Charge Ahead Oregon Program established under ORS**  
21 **468.446 are sufficient to provide a charge ahead rebate to each eligible person that applied for**  
22 **a rebate under the program, the Department of Environmental Quality shall provide a report**  
23 **to the committees or interim committees of the Legislative Assembly related to transporta-**  
24 **tion, in the manner provided in ORS 192.245, that includes:**

25 (1) **A progress report on the Charge Ahead Oregon Program established under ORS**  
26 **468.446;**

27 (2) **A recommendation on whether the moratorium on rebates provided under ORS**  
28 **468.444 should be lifted; and**

29 (3) **A recommendation on whether the limit on charge ahead rebates imposed by the**  
30 **amendments to ORS 468.446 by section 21 of this 2026 Act should be revised or repealed.**

31 **SECTION 23. This 2026 Act takes effect on the 91st day after the date on which the 2026**  
32 **regular session of the Eighty-third Legislative Assembly adjourns sine die.**

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