

A-Engrossed House Bill 4007

Ordered by the House February 18
Including House Amendments dated February 18

Introduced and printed pursuant to House Rule 12.00. Pre-session filed (at the request of House Interim Committee on Transportation)

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure. The statement includes a measure digest written in compliance with applicable readability standards.

Digest: The Act defines what a “powered micromobility device” is. It also combines the laws for kids under 16, making it clear that they must wear helmets when riding bikes, e-bikes, e-scooters and some other vehicles. Changes age a kid must be to use different classes of e-bikes and other types of vehicles. Says a store may not sell a vehicle that looks like an e-bike if it is not an e-bike by state law. The Act tells ODOT to make a new pilot program and let trucks haul more milk on certain routes. The Act tells ODOT to report on the results of the pilot program. Gives DAS more time to finish review of HCAS. (Flesch Readability Score: 73.1).

[Digest: The Act defines what a “powered micromobility device” is. It also combines the laws for kids under 16, making it clear that they must wear helmets when riding bikes, e-bikes, e-scooters and some other vehicles. Changes age a kid must be to use different classes of e-bikes and other types of vehicles. Says a store may not sell a vehicle that looks like an e-bike if it is not an e-bike by state law. The Act tells ODOT to make a new pilot program and let trucks haul more milk on certain routes. The Act tells ODOT to report on the results of the pilot program. (Flesch Readability Score: 70.7).]

Defines “powered micromobility device” for the vehicle code.

Consolidates and makes uniform standards for wearing protective headgear for children under 16 years of age when riding or using a bicycle, electric assisted bicycle, motor assisted scooter, powered micromobility device and certain nonmotorized vehicles.

Lowers the age requirement to operate a Class 1 electric assisted bicycle. Provides that there is no minimum age requirement to operate a Class 1 or Class 2 electric assisted bicycle if the person is participating in a bicycle safety program.

Lowers age requirement to operate motor assisted scooter.

Creates offense of improper sale or lease of a vehicle. Punishes by maximum fine of \$250.

Creates offense of selling an impostor vehicle. Punishes by maximum fine of \$250.

Directs the Department of Transportation to establish a five-year pilot program that allows vehicles to haul fluid milk products with a loaded weight of not more than 129,000 pounds on routes approved by the department. Directs the department to conduct a study and prepare a report on the results of the pilot program.

Extends the time the Oregon Department of Administrative Services has to undertake its review of the methodology for the highway cost allocation study. Makes the report due March 15, 2028.

Takes effect on the 91st day following adjournment sine die.

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A BILL FOR AN ACT

Relating to transportation; creating new provisions; amending ORS 153.633, 153.645, 153.650, 153.660, 646.608, 801.348, 803.030, 803.305, 806.020, 807.020, 811.050, 811.440, 814.484, 814.486, 814.489, 814.512, 815.052 and 815.281 and sections 14 and 15, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2025 (special session); repealing ORS 814.485, 814.487, 814.488, 814.534 and 814.600; and prescribing an effective date.

Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

POWERED MICROMOBILITY DEVICES AND MOTOR ASSISTED SCOOTERS

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 **SECTION 1.** Sections 2, 3 and 4 of this 2026 Act are added to and made a part of the
2 **Oregon Vehicle Code.**

3 **SECTION 2. Definition of “powered micromobility device.”** (1) “Powered micromobility
4 **device” means a vehicle that:**

- 5 **(a) Is designed to transport a person;**
- 6 **(b) Has a propulsion system;**
- 7 **(c) Has a maximum speed of 28 miles per hour; and**
- 8 **(d) Has an unloaded weight of less than 100 pounds.**

9 **(2) “Powered micromobility device” does not include:**

- 10 **(a) Devices exclusively powered by human power; or**
- 11 **(b) The following devices or vehicles:**
 - 12 **(A) Electric assisted bicycles;**
 - 13 **(B) Electric personal assistive mobility devices;**
 - 14 **(C) Motor assisted scooters;**
 - 15 **(D) Motorized wheelchairs;**
 - 16 **(E) Motorcycles;**
 - 17 **(F) Mopeds; or**
 - 18 **(G) All-terrain vehicles.**

19 **SECTION 3. Application of vehicle laws to powered micromobility devices.** (1) A powered
20 **micromobility device is not a motor vehicle for purposes of the Oregon Vehicle Code, except**
21 **when specifically provided by statute.**

22 **(2) A person operating a powered micromobility device is subject to any provisions ap-**
23 **licable to and has the same rights and duties as the driver of a bicycle, except when oth-**
24 **erwise specifically provided by statute.**

25 **(3) Subject to the provisions of subsections (1) and (2) of this section, for purposes of the**
26 **vehicle code:**

27 **(a) A powered micromobility device is a vehicle; and**

28 **(b) When the term “vehicle” is used the term shall be deemed to be applicable to powered**
29 **micromobility devices, except those provisions that by their very nature can have no appli-**
30 **cation to the devices.**

31 **(4) The provisions of the vehicle code relating to the operation of a powered micromo-**
32 **bility device do not relieve an operator or motorist from the duty to exercise due care.**

33 **SECTION 4. Local government and state agency regulation of the operation of powered**
34 **micromobility devices.** Local governments, as defined in ORS 174.116, and state agencies
35 **having jurisdiction over bicycle lanes, bicycle paths, sidewalks and trails of public passage**
36 **may:**

37 **(1) Prohibit the operation of powered micromobility devices on bicycle lanes, bicycle**
38 **paths, sidewalks and trails; or**

39 **(2) Regulate, by ordinance or rule and by traffic control device, the operation of powered**
40 **micromobility devices on bicycle lanes, bicycle paths, sidewalks and trails and the time, place**
41 **and manner of the operation of powered micromobility devices on bicycle lanes, bicycle paths,**
42 **sidewalks and trails.**

43 **SECTION 5.** ORS 803.030 is amended to read:

44 803.030. This section establishes exemptions from the requirements under ORS 803.025 to obtain
45 title issued by this state. The exemptions are subject to ORS 803.040. The exemptions are in addition

1 to any exemptions under ORS 801.026. Vehicles exempted by this section from the requirements to
2 be titled by this state are not prohibited from being titled by this state if titling is permitted under
3 ORS 803.035. The exemptions are partial or complete as provided in the following:

4 (1) Title from this state is not required for a vehicle unless the vehicle is operated on a highway
5 in this state.

6 (2) Title from this state is not required unless a vehicle is operated under a registration number
7 of this state.

8 (3) Snowmobiles and Class I, Class III and Class IV all-terrain vehicles are not subject to the
9 requirements under ORS 803.025. The requirements and procedures for titling snowmobiles are as
10 provided under ORS 821.060 and 821.070.

11 (4) Road rollers, farm tractors and traction engines are exempt from the requirements for title.

12 (5) Trolleys are exempt from the requirements for title.

13 (6) Bicycles are exempt from the requirements for title.

14 (7) United States Government owned and operated motor vehicles and trailers are exempt from
15 the requirements for title.

16 (8) Implements of husbandry, well drilling machinery, emergency fire apparatus providing public
17 fire protection and wheelchairs are exempt from the requirements for title.

18 (9) Except as provided in subsection (23) of this section, fixed load vehicles are exempt from the
19 requirements for title while operated within the immediate construction project, as described in the
20 governmental agency contract, in the construction or reconstruction of state or county roads,
21 highways or city streets.

22 (10) Motor vehicles designed to operate at a loaded weight over 8,000 pounds, trailers and
23 equipment are exempt from requirements for title while:

24 (a) Owned, leased, contracted or requisitioned by the State Forester, State Board of Forestry,
25 their contractors under ORS chapter 477, or the federal government; and

26 (b) Being used for the purposes of forest protection and fire suppression under ORS chapter 477
27 or a similar federal statute, including movement of the vehicles to and from the work area.

28 (11) Farm trailers are exempt from requirements for title when the operation or movement of
29 the vehicle upon the highways is incidental to its use in an agricultural operation.

30 (12) Golf carts operated under an ordinance adopted under ORS 810.070 are exempt from re-
31 quirements for title.

32 (13) Golf carts or similar vehicles are exempt from requirements for title when:

33 (a) They have not less than three wheels in contact with the ground;

34 (b) They have an unloaded weight of less than 1,300 pounds;

35 (c) They are designed to be and are operated at not more than 15 miles per hour; and

36 (d) They are operated by persons with disabilities.

37 (14) The nonresident owners of vehicles currently registered and titled in any other country,
38 state or territory may operate such vehicles over the highways of this state without complying with
39 the titling requirements under ORS 803.025. All of the following apply to this subsection:

40 (a) This subsection only provides an exemption so long as the owner satisfactorily shows that
41 the owner is not a resident of this state or has been a resident of this state for less than 30 days.
42 For the purpose of this paragraph, a person is a resident of this state if the person meets the resi-
43 dency requirements described in ORS 803.200.

44 (b) The exemption under this subsection applies to vehicles granted exemptions under ORS
45 802.500, 802.520 or 826.005, unless otherwise provided under paragraph (c) of this subsection.

1 (c) Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, a vehicle operated over the highways of this
2 state for compensation or profit must comply with the titling requirements under ORS 803.025 in the
3 same manner as required of nontitled vehicles. The following vehicles are not subject to this para-
4 graph:

5 (A) Vehicles operated under reciprocal registration exemptions established under ORS 802.500
6 or 826.005.

7 (B) Vehicles operated under an exemption established under ORS 802.520.

8 (C) Vehicles that are proportionally registered under an agreement established under ORS
9 826.007, and according to the procedures established under ORS 826.009 or 826.011.

10 (D) Any vehicle if duly registered and titled under the laws of the state or country of which the
11 owner is a bona fide resident to the extent that in the foreign country, state, territory or federal
12 district where the owner resides like exemptions and privileges are granted vehicles duly registered
13 and titled under the laws of this state and owned by residents of this state.

14 (d) If no exemptions from titling requirements are in effect under ORS 802.500, 802.520, 826.005
15 or 826.007 with respect to another jurisdiction, any vehicle properly registered and titled in such
16 other jurisdiction and for which evidence of compliance is supplied shall receive, when operated in
17 this state, the same exemptions, benefits and privileges granted by such other jurisdictions to vehi-
18 cles properly registered and titled in this state. Reciprocity extended under this paragraph shall
19 apply to commercial vehicles only when engaged exclusively in interstate commerce.

20 (e) Any vehicle operated under dealer registration plates issued by another state, country,
21 province, territory or the District of Columbia is subject to this subsection.

22 (15) Vehicle dealers issued certificates under ORS 822.020 may use and operate untitled vehicles
23 as provided under ORS 822.040.

24 (16) Towing businesses issued certificates under ORS 822.205 may tow untitled vehicles as pro-
25 vided under ORS 822.210.

26 (17) Vehicle transporters issued certificates under ORS 822.310 may transport untitled vehicles
27 as provided in ORS 822.310.

28 (18) Untitled vehicles may be operated under trip permits described under ORS 803.600 or under
29 permits described under ORS 803.610 to 803.625.

30 (19) Vehicles that are registered by the United States Department of State and that are owned
31 or operated by foreign nationals with diplomatic immunity are exempt from the requirements for
32 title.

33 (20)(a) Vehicles that are registered under the proportional registration provisions of ORS chap-
34 ter 826 and are titled in a jurisdiction other than Oregon are exempt from the requirements for title.

35 (b) A trailer that is registered under the proportional registration provisions of ORS chapter 826
36 and titled in a jurisdiction other than Oregon shall remain exempt from the requirements for title
37 in Oregon if the trailer is registered when the other jurisdiction removes its exception to propor-
38 tional registration requirements for the trailer.

39 (21) Converter dollies and tow dollies are exempt from the requirements for title.

40 (22) Electric personal assistive mobility devices are exempt from the requirements for title.

41 (23) Road machinery that is operated at the direction of a road authority is exempt from the
42 requirements for title. The exemption under this subsection also applies when the operation of road
43 machinery upon a highway or an alley is incidental to its use in a highway maintenance operation.

44 (24) Special mobile equipment is exempt from the requirements for title.

45 **(25) Powered micromobility devices are exempt from the requirements for title.**

1 **SECTION 6.** ORS 803.305 is amended to read:

2 803.305. This section establishes exemptions from the requirements under ORS 803.300. The ex-
3 emptions under this section are in addition to any exemptions under ORS 801.026. Vehicles exempted
4 by this section from the requirements to be registered by this state are not prohibited from being
5 registered by this state if registration is permitted under ORS 803.310. The following are exempt,
6 either partially or completely as described, from the registration requirements under ORS 803.300:

7 (1) Road rollers, farm tractors, trolleys and traction engines are exempt from registration.

8 (2) Bicycles are exempt from registration.

9 (3) A vehicle is exempt from registration if it has registration issued for the vehicle by the
10 Armed Forces of the United States where the registration is issued in a foreign country to a vehicle
11 owned by a member of the Armed Forces. The exemption granted by this subsection applies only for
12 a period of 45 days from the time the vehicle is returned to the United States.

13 (4) A vehicle is exempt from registration if it is not operated on the highways of this state.

14 (5) A trailer is exempt from registration if it is equipped with pneumatic tires made of elastic
15 material and is not operated in this state with a loaded weight of more than 1,800 pounds. A trailer
16 for hire, travel trailer or camper is not exempt by this subsection.

17 (6) Vehicles owned and operated by the United States Government are exempt from registration.

18 (7) Snowmobiles are subject to the requirements for registration provided under ORS 821.080 to
19 821.110.

20 (8) Implements of husbandry, well drilling machinery, emergency fire apparatus providing public
21 fire protection and wheelchairs are exempt from registration.

22 (9) Road graders, farm tractors and farm trailers on highways are exempt from registration when
23 the operation of the vehicle upon the highway is incidental to its use in an agricultural operation.

24 (10) Except as provided in subsection (26) of this section, fixed load vehicles are exempt from
25 registration while the vehicles are operated:

26 (a) In the construction or reconstruction of state or county roads, highways or city streets; and

27 (b) Within the immediate construction projects, as described in the governmental agency con-
28 tract under which the work is being performed.

29 (11) Motor vehicles designed to operate at a loaded weight over 8,000 pounds, trailers and
30 equipment are exempt from registration while being used for the purposes of forest protection and
31 fire suppression under ORS chapter 477 or a similar federal statute. The exemption under this sub-
32 section applies to the vehicles or equipment described while being moved to or from the work area.
33 The exemption under this subsection only applies to vehicles or equipment owned, leased, contracted
34 for or requisitioned by the State Forester or State Board of Forestry, a contractor of the State
35 Forester or State Board of Forestry under ORS chapter 477 or the United States Government.

36 (12) Vehicles being used for the purposes of forest protection and fire suppression are exempt
37 if the vehicles are necessary in order to comply with ORS 477.615 or 477.650 or a similar federal
38 statute. The exemption under this subsection also applies to the vehicles described being moved to
39 or from the work area.

40 (13) Golf cart exemptions from registration are as provided in ORS 820.210.

41 (14) Vehicles currently registered and titled in any other country, state or territory are not re-
42 quired to be registered by this state. All of the following apply to this subsection:

43 (a) This subsection only provides an exemption as long as the owner of the vehicle satisfactorily
44 shows that the owner is not a resident of this state or has been a resident of this state for less than
45 30 days. For the purpose of this paragraph, a person is a resident of this state if the person meets

1 the residency requirements described in ORS 803.200.

2 (b) The exemption under this subsection applies to vehicles granted exemptions under ORS
3 802.500, 802.520 or 826.005 unless otherwise provided for under paragraph (c) of this subsection.

4 (c) Except as otherwise provided in this paragraph, a vehicle operated over the highways of this
5 state for compensation or profit must comply with the registration requirements under ORS 803.300
6 in the same manner as vehicles owned by persons in this state. The following vehicles are not sub-
7 ject to this paragraph:

8 (A) Vehicles operated under reciprocal registration exemptions established under ORS 802.500
9 or 826.005.

10 (B) Vehicles operated under an exemption established under ORS 802.520.

11 (C) Vehicles that are proportionally registered under an agreement established under ORS
12 826.007 and according to the procedures established under ORS 826.009 and 826.011.

13 (D) Any vehicle if duly registered and titled under the laws of the state or country of which the
14 owner is a bona fide resident to the extent that in the foreign country, state, territory or federal
15 district where the owner resides like exemptions and privileges are granted vehicles duly registered
16 and titled under the laws of this state and owned by residents of this state.

17 (d) If no exemption from registration requirements is in effect under ORS 802.500, 802.520,
18 826.005 or 826.007 with respect to another jurisdiction, any vehicle properly registered and titled in
19 such other jurisdiction and for which evidence of compliance is supplied shall receive, when oper-
20 ated in this state, the same exemptions, benefits and privileges granted by such other jurisdictions
21 to vehicles properly registered and titled in this state. Reciprocity extended under this paragraph
22 shall apply to commercial vehicles only when engaged exclusively in interstate commerce.

23 (e) Any vehicle operated under dealer registration plates issued by another state, country,
24 province, territory or the District of Columbia is subject to this subsection.

25 (15) Vehicles operated or used by vehicle dealers may be operated or used without registration
26 as provided under ORS 822.040.

27 (16) Vehicles towed by towing businesses may be towed without registration as provided under
28 ORS 822.210.

29 (17) Vehicles without registration may be transported by vehicle transporters as provided under
30 ORS 822.310.

31 (18) Vehicles that are not registered may be operated under trip permits described under ORS
32 803.600 or under permits described under ORS 803.610 to 803.625.

33 (19) If trailers that are part of a fleet of trailers for hire are properly registered in this state
34 under an agreement entered into pursuant to ORS 802.500, all trailers that are identified as being
35 a part of the same fleet and that are currently registered in any state, territory, province, country
36 or the District of Columbia shall be permitted to operate in this state in both interstate and intra-
37 state commerce without being registered by this state.

38 (20) Vehicles that are registered by the United States Department of State and that are owned
39 or operated by foreign nationals with diplomatic immunity are exempt from registration.

40 (21) Tow dollies and converter dollies are exempt from registration.

41 (22) Class I, Class III and Class IV all-terrain vehicles are exempt from registration.

42 (23) Motor assisted scooters are exempt from registration.

43 (24) Electric personal assistive mobility devices are exempt from registration.

44 (25) A racing activity vehicle that is being operated for the purposes of a test drive within a
45 30-mile radius of the location where the vehicle is manufactured is exempt from registration.

1 (26) Road machinery that is operated at the direction of a road authority is exempt from regis-
2 tration. The exemption under this subsection also applies when the operation of road machinery
3 upon a highway or an alley is incidental to its use in a highway maintenance operation.

4 **(27) Powered micromobility devices are exempt from registration.**

5 **SECTION 7.** ORS 806.020 is amended to read:

6 806.020. This section provides exemptions from the necessity for compliance with or proof of
7 compliance with financial responsibility requirements in accident reports under ORS 811.725, when
8 applying for vehicle registration under ORS 803.370 or 803.460 and for operating a vehicle under
9 ORS 806.010. The owner or operator of a vehicle is exempt, as provided by this section, from finan-
10 cial responsibility requirements if the vehicle involved in the accident, sought to be registered or
11 operated is any of the following:

12 (1) An antique vehicle issued permanent registration under ORS 805.010.

13 (2) A farm trailer.

14 (3) A farm tractor.

15 (4) An implement of husbandry.

16 (5) A vehicle of special interest that is maintained as a collector's item and used for exhibitions,
17 parades, club activities and similar uses, but not used primarily for the transportation of persons
18 or property.

19 (6) A snowmobile or a Class I, Class III or Class IV all-terrain vehicle, unless the vehicle is
20 operating on an all-terrain vehicle highway access route that is designated by the Oregon Trans-
21 portation Commission as open to all-terrain vehicles.

22 (7) Any motor vehicle not operated on any highway or premises open to the public in this state.

23 (8) A motor assisted scooter.

24 (9) An electric personal assistive mobility device.

25 **(10) A powered micromobility device.**

26 **SECTION 8.** ORS 807.020 is amended to read:

27 807.020. A person who is granted a driving privilege by this section may exercise the driving
28 privilege described without violation of the requirements under ORS 807.010. A grant of driving
29 privileges to operate a motor vehicle under this section is subject to suspension and revocation the
30 same as other driving privileges granted under the vehicle code. This section is in addition to any
31 exemptions from the vehicle code under ORS 801.026. The following persons are granted the de-
32 scribed driving privileges:

33 (1) A person who is not a resident of this state or who has been a resident of this state for less
34 than 30 days may operate a motor vehicle without an Oregon license or driver permit if the person
35 holds a current out-of-state license issued to the person. For the purpose of this subsection, a person
36 is a resident of this state if the person meets the residency requirements described in ORS 807.062.
37 To qualify under this subsection, the person must have the out-of-state license or driver permit in
38 the person's possession. A person is not granted driving privileges under this subsection:

39 (a) If the person is under the minimum age required to be eligible for driving privileges under
40 ORS 807.060;

41 (b) During a period of suspension or revocation by this state or any other jurisdiction of driving
42 privileges or of the right to apply for a license or driver permit issued by this state or any other
43 jurisdiction; or

44 (c) That exceed the driving privileges granted to the person by the out-of-state license or driver
45 permit.

1 (2) A person who is a member of the Armed Forces of the United States or a member of the
2 commissioned corps of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration may operate a motor
3 vehicle without an Oregon license or driver permit if the person is operating a motor vehicle in the
4 course of the person's duties in the Armed Forces or the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Ad-
5 ministration.

6 (3) A person without a license or driver permit may operate a road roller or road machinery
7 that is not required to be registered under the laws of this state.

8 (4) A person without a license or driver permit may temporarily operate, draw, move or propel
9 a farm tractor or implement of husbandry.

10 (5) A person without a license or driver permit may operate a motor vehicle to demonstrate
11 driving ability during the course of an examination administered under ORS 807.070 for the purpose
12 of qualifying for a license or driver permit. This subsection only applies when an authorized exam-
13 iner is in a seat beside the driver of the motor vehicle.

14 (6) Driving privileges for snowmobiles are exclusively as provided in ORS 821.150.

15 (7) Driving privileges for Class I all-terrain vehicles are exclusively as provided in ORS 821.170,
16 unless a person is operating a Class I all-terrain vehicle on an all-terrain vehicle highway access
17 route that is designated by the Oregon Transportation Commission as open to all-terrain vehicles.

18 (8) Driving privileges for Class III all-terrain vehicles are exclusively as provided in ORS
19 821.172, unless a person is operating a Class III all-terrain vehicle on an all-terrain vehicle highway
20 access route that is designated by the commission as open to all-terrain vehicles.

21 (9) Driving privileges for Class IV all-terrain vehicles are exclusively as provided in ORS
22 821.176, unless a person is operating a Class IV all-terrain vehicle on an all-terrain vehicle highway
23 access route that is designated by the commission as open to all-terrain vehicles.

24 (10) A person without a license or driver permit may operate a golf cart in accordance with an
25 ordinance adopted under ORS 810.070.

26 (11) The spouse of a member of the Armed Forces of the United States on active duty or the
27 spouse of a member of the commissioned corps of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Adminis-
28 tration who is accompanying the member on assignment in this state may operate a motor vehicle
29 if the spouse has a current out-of-state license or driver permit issued to the spouse by another state
30 in the spouse's possession.

31 (12) A person who is a member of the Armed Forces of the United States on active duty or a
32 member of the commissioned corps of the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration may
33 operate a motor vehicle if the person has a current out-of-state license or driver permit in the
34 person's possession that is issued to the person by the person's state of domicile or by the Armed
35 Forces of the United States in a foreign country. Driving privileges described under this subsection
36 that are granted by the Armed Forces apply only for a period of 45 days from the time the person
37 returns to the United States.

38 (13) A person who does not hold a motorcycle endorsement may operate a motorcycle if the
39 person is:

40 (a) Within an enclosed cab;

41 (b) Operating a vehicle designed to travel with three wheels in contact with the ground at
42 speeds of less than 15 miles per hour; or

43 (c) Operating an autocycle.

44 (14) Except as provided in subsection (15) of this section, a person may operate a bicycle without
45 any grant of driving privileges.

1 [(15) A person may operate the following without any grant of driving privileges if the person is
2 16 years of age or older:]

3 [(a) A Class 1 electric assisted bicycle;]

4 [(b) A Class 2 electric assisted bicycle; or]

5 [(c) A Class 3 electric assisted bicycle.]

6 **(15) A person may operate a Class 1 electric assisted bicycle or a Class 2 electric assisted
7 bicycle without any grant of driving privileges if the person is participating in a bicycle safety
8 program as described in ORS 802.325. Otherwise, a person may operate the following without
9 any grant of driving privilege if the person is operating:**

10 **(a) A Class 1 electric assisted bicycle and is 14 years of age or older;**

11 **(b) A Class 2 electric assisted bicycle and is 16 years of age or older; or**

12 **(c) A Class 3 electric assisted bicycle and is 16 years of age or older.**

13 (16) A person may operate a motor assisted scooter without [a driver license or driver permit]
14 **any grant of driving privileges** if the person is [16] 14 years of age or older.

15 (17) A person who is not a resident of this state or who has been a resident of this state for less
16 than 30 days may operate a motor vehicle without an Oregon license or driver permit if the person
17 is at least 15 years of age and has in the person's possession a current out-of-state equivalent of a
18 Class C instruction driver permit issued to the person. For the purpose of this subsection, a person
19 is a resident of this state if the person meets the residency requirements described in ORS 807.062.
20 A person operating a motor vehicle under authority of this subsection has the same privileges and
21 is subject to the same restrictions as a person operating under the authority of a Class C instruction
22 driver permit issued as provided in ORS 807.280.

23 (18) A person may operate an electric personal assistive mobility device without any grant of
24 driving privileges if the person is [16] 14 years of age or older.

25 **(19) A person may operate a powered micromobility device without any grant of driving
26 privileges if the person is 16 years of age or older.**

27 **(20) A person may operate a motorized wheelchair without any grant of driving privi-
28 leges.**

29 **SECTION 9.** ORS 811.050 is amended to read:

30 811.050. (1) A person commits the offense of failure of a motor vehicle operator to yield to a
31 rider on a bicycle lane if the person is operating a motor vehicle and the person does not yield the
32 right of way to a person operating a bicycle, electric assisted bicycle, electric personal assistive
33 mobility device, moped, motor assisted scooter, **powered micromobility device** or motorized
34 wheelchair upon a bicycle lane.

35 (2) This section does not require a person operating a moped to yield the right of way to a bi-
36 cycle or a motor assisted scooter if the moped is operated on a bicycle lane in the manner permitted
37 under ORS 811.440.

38 (3) The offense described in this section, failure of a motor vehicle operator to yield to a rider
39 on a bicycle lane, is a Class B traffic violation.

40 **SECTION 10.** ORS 811.440 is amended to read:

41 811.440. This section provides exemptions from the prohibitions under ORS 811.435 and 814.210
42 against operating motor vehicles on bicycle lanes and paths. The following vehicles are not subject
43 to ORS 811.435 and 814.210 under the circumstances described:

44 (1) A person may operate a moped on a bicycle lane that is immediately adjacent to the roadway
45 only while the moped is being exclusively powered by human power.

1 (2) A person may operate a motor vehicle upon a bicycle lane when:

2 (a) Making a turn;

3 (b) Entering or leaving an alley, private road or driveway; or

4 (c) Required in the course of official duty.

5 (3) An implement of husbandry may momentarily cross into a bicycle lane to permit other vehi-
6 cles to overtake and pass the implement of husbandry.

7 (4) A person may operate a motorized wheelchair on a bicycle lane or path.

8 (5) A person may operate a motor assisted scooter on a bicycle lane or path.

9 (6) A person may operate an electric personal assistive mobility device on a bicycle lane or path.

10 **(7) A person may operate a powered micromobility device on a bicycle lane or path.**

11 **SECTION 11.** ORS 801.348 is amended to read:

12 801.348. "Motor assisted scooter" means a vehicle that:

13 (1) Is designed to be operated on the ground with not more than four wheels;

14 (2) Has a foot support or seat for the operator's use;

15 (3) Can be propelled by motor or human propulsion; and

16 (4) Is equipped with a power source that is incapable of propelling the vehicle at a speed of
17 greater than [24] **20** miles per hour on level ground and:

18 (a) If the power source is a combustion engine, has a piston or rotor displacement of 35 cubic
19 centimeters or less regardless of the number of chambers in the power source; or

20 (b) If the power source is electric, has a power output of not more than 1,000 watts.

21 **SECTION 12.** ORS 814.512 is amended to read:

22 814.512. (1) A person operating a motor assisted scooter commits the offense of unlawful opera-
23 tion of a motor assisted scooter if:

24 (a) The person is under [16] **14** years of age; or

25 (b) The person operates a motor assisted scooter at a rate of speed exceeding [15] **20** miles per
26 hour.

27 (2) The offense described in this section, unlawful operation of a motor assisted scooter, is a
28 Class D traffic violation.

29 **PROTECTIVE HEADGEAR REQUIREMENTS**

30
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32 **SECTION 13.** ORS 814.486 is amended to read:

33 814.486. (1) A person commits the offense of endangering a [bicycle] **vehicle** operator or pas-
34 senger if:

35 (a) The person is operating **or using** a [bicycle] **vehicle** on a highway or on premises open to
36 the public and the person carries another person on the [bicycle] **vehicle** who is under 16 years of
37 age and is not wearing protective headgear of a type approved under ORS 815.052; or

38 (b) The person is the parent, legal guardian or person with legal responsibility for the safety
39 and welfare of a child under 16 years of age and the child operates, **uses** or rides on a [bicycle]
40 **vehicle** on a highway or on premises open to the public without wearing protective headgear of a
41 type approved under ORS 815.052.

42 [(2) Exemptions from this section are as provided in ORS 814.487.]

43 **(2) This section applies to the following vehicles:**

44 **(a) Bicycles;**

45 **(b) Motor assisted scooters;**

1 (c) **Electric personal assistive mobility devices;**

2 (d) **Powered micromobility devices; or**

3 (e) **Skateboards, nonmotorized scooters or in-line skates.**

4 (3) **The requirement to wear protective headgear under this section does not apply if**
5 **wearing the headgear would violate a religious belief or practice of the person.**

6 [(3)] (4) The offense described in this section, endangering a [*bicycle*] **vehicle** operator or pas-
7 senger, is a specific fine traffic violation. The presumptive fine for endangering a [*bicycle*] **vehicle**
8 operator or passenger is \$25.

9 (5) **The first time a person is convicted of an offense described in this section the person**
10 **is not required to pay a fine if the person proves to the satisfaction of the court that the**
11 **person has protective headgear of a type approved under ORS 815.052.**

12 **SECTION 14.** ORS 814.489 is amended to read:

13 814.489. (1) Evidence of violation of ORS [*814.485 or*] 814.486 and evidence of lack of protective
14 headgear [*shall*] **is not [be] admissible, applicable or effective to reduce the amount of damages or**
15 **to constitute a defense to an action for damages brought by or on behalf of an injured [*bicyclist or***
16 ***bicycle passenger*] operator, user or passenger of a vehicle or the survivors of a deceased [*bicyclist***
17 ***or passenger*] operator, user or passenger of a vehicle if the [*bicyclist or passenger*] operator,**
18 **user or passenger of a vehicle was injured or killed as a result in whole or in part of the fault**
19 **of another.**

20 (2) **For purposes of this section, “vehicle” means the vehicles specified in ORS 814.486 (2).**

21 **SECTION 15.** ORS 815.052 is amended to read:

22 815.052. (1) The Department of Transportation shall adopt and enforce rules establishing mini-
23 mum standards and specifications for safe protective headgear to be worn by people operating, **us-**
24 **ing, being carried on or riding** [*bicycles, by passengers on bicycles and by people riding on*
25 *skateboards or scooters or using in-line skates*] **vehicles.**

26 (2) **This section applies to the following vehicles:**

27 (a) **Bicycles;**

28 (b) **Motor assisted scooters;**

29 (c) **Electric personal assistive mobility devices;**

30 (d) **Powered micromobility devices; or**

31 (e) **Skateboards, nonmotorized scooters or in-line skates.**

32 (3) The rules shall conform, insofar as practicable, to national safety standards and specifica-
33 tions for such headgear.

34 **SECTION 16.** ORS 815.281 is amended to read:

35 815.281. (1) A person commits the offense of selling noncomplying [*bicycle*] **protective** equipment
36 if the person sells or offers for sale any [*bicycle*] **protective** headgear that does not meet the stan-
37 dards established by the Department of Transportation under ORS 815.052.

38 (2) A person commits the offense of unlawfully renting or leasing a [*bicycle*] **vehicle** to another
39 if the person:

40 (a) Is in the business of renting or leasing [*bicycles*] **vehicles;** and

41 (b) Does not have [*bicycle*] **protective** headgear approved under ORS 815.052 available for rental
42 for use by persons under 16 years of age.

43 (3) The offenses described in this section are Class D traffic violations.

44 **SECTION 17.** ORS 814.485, 814.487, 814.488, 814.534 and 814.600 are repealed.

45

PENALTIES

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3 **SECTION 18.** Sections 19 and 20 of this 2026 Act are added to and made a part of the
4 **Oregon Vehicle Code.**

5 **SECTION 19.** (1) As used in this section, “storage battery” means:

6 (a) A rechargeable battery that supplies electrical power to the motor that propels a ve-
7 hicle and includes a replacement original equipment traction battery;

8 (b) A battery sold as part of a kit intended to convert a bicycle into an electric assisted
9 bicycle or a nonmotorized vehicle into a motor assisted scooter, electric personal assistive
10 mobility device or powered micromobility device; or

11 (c) A battery advertised as suitable for use with an electric assisted bicycle, motor as-
12 sisted scooter, electric personal assistive mobility device or powered micromobility device.

13 (2) A person commits the offense of improper sale or lease of a vehicle if the person:

14 (a) Sells, leases or offers for sale or lease a storage battery or charging system either
15 as part of or intended for use in a vehicle and the storage battery or charging system has
16 not been certified by an accredited testing laboratory as recognized by the United States
17 Occupational Safety and Health Administration, the United States Consumer Product Safety
18 Commission or an independent laboratory that has been certified by an accrediting body for
19 compliance with nationally recognized battery standards or other standards deemed suffi-
20 cient by the Department of Transportation; or

21 (b) Sells, leases or offers for sale or lease a vehicle or a storage battery or charging
22 system for a vehicle, unless a clear, legible indicia of the accredited testing laboratory de-
23 scribed in paragraph (a) of this subsection is permanently affixed on the vehicle or the
24 storage battery or charging system for the vehicle.

25 (3) The offense described in this section does not apply if the vehicle or storage battery
26 or charging system is being sold as used.

27 (4) The offense described in this section, improper sale or lease of a vehicle, applies to
28 the following vehicles only:

29 (a) Electric assisted bicycles;

30 (b) Motor assisted scooters;

31 (c) Electric personal assistive mobility devices; or

32 (d) Powered micromobility devices.

33 (5) The offense described in this section, improper sale or lease of a vehicle, is a Class
34 **D traffic violation.**

35 **SECTION 20.** (1) A person commits the offense of selling an impostor vehicle if:

36 (a) The person advertises, sells or offers for sale a vehicle:

37 (A) As an electric assisted bicycle and the vehicle does not fit the definition of an electric
38 assisted bicycle as defined in ORS 801.258;

39 (B) As a motor assisted scooter and the vehicle does not fit the definition of a motor
40 assisted scooter as defined in ORS 801.348; or

41 (C) As a powered micromobility device and the vehicle does not fit the definition of a
42 powered micromobility device as defined in section 2 of this 2026 Act; or

43 (b) The vehicle is designed, manufactured or intended by the manufacturer or seller to
44 be configured or modified to not meet the requirements or operate within:

45 (A) The requirements for the type of vehicle it is being sold, leased or offered for sale

1 as; or

2 (B) If an electric assisted bicycle, the class of electric assisted bicycle it is being sold,
3 leased, or offered for sale as.

4 (2) The offense of selling an impostor vehicle is a Class D traffic violation.

5 (3) In addition to any other penalty, a person that violates this section commits in an
6 unlawful practice under ORS 646.608.

7 (4) For purposes of this section, “configured or modified” includes any of the following
8 changes:

9 (a) A mechanical switch or button;

10 (b) A modification or change to the electric motor or the electric drive system;

11 (c) The use of an application to increase or override the electric drive system; or

12 (d) Any other means represented or intended by the manufacturer or seller to modify the
13 electric assisted bicycle, motor assisted scooter or powered micromobility device to no longer
14 meet the requirements or classification of the vehicle.

15 **SECTION 21.** ORS 646.608 is amended to read:

16 646.608. (1) A person engages in an unlawful practice if in the course of the person’s business,
17 vocation or occupation the person does any of the following:

18 (a) Passes off real estate, goods or services as the real estate, goods or services of another.

19 (b) Causes likelihood of confusion or of misunderstanding as to the source, sponsorship, ap-
20 proval, or certification of real estate, goods or services.

21 (c) Causes likelihood of confusion or of misunderstanding as to affiliation, connection, or asso-
22 ciation with, or certification by, another.

23 (d) Uses deceptive representations or designations of geographic origin in connection with real
24 estate, goods or services.

25 (e) Represents that real estate, goods or services have sponsorship, approval, characteristics,
26 ingredients, uses, benefits, quantities or qualities that the real estate, goods or services do not have
27 or that a person has a sponsorship, approval, status, qualification, affiliation, or connection that the
28 person does not have.

29 (f) Represents that real estate or goods are original or new if the real estate or goods are de-
30 teriorated, altered, reconditioned, reclaimed, used or secondhand.

31 (g) Represents that real estate, goods or services are of a particular standard, quality, or grade,
32 or that real estate or goods are of a particular style or model, if the real estate, goods or services
33 are of another.

34 (h) Disparages the real estate, goods, services, property or business of a customer or another
35 by false or misleading representations of fact.

36 (i) Advertises real estate, goods or services with intent not to provide the real estate, goods or
37 services as advertised, or with intent not to supply reasonably expectable public demand, unless the
38 advertisement discloses a limitation of quantity.

39 (j) Makes false or misleading representations of fact concerning the reasons for, existence of,
40 or amounts of price reductions.

41 (k) Makes false or misleading representations concerning credit availability or the nature of the
42 transaction or obligation incurred.

43 (L) Makes false or misleading representations relating to commissions or other compensation to
44 be paid in exchange for permitting real estate, goods or services to be used for model or demon-
45 stration purposes or in exchange for submitting names of potential customers.

1 (m) Performs service on or dismantles any goods or real estate if the owner or apparent owner
2 of the goods or real estate does not authorize the service or dismantling.

3 (n) Solicits potential customers by telephone or door to door as a seller unless the person pro-
4 vides the information required under ORS 646.611.

5 (o) In a sale, rental or other disposition of real estate, goods or services, gives or offers to give
6 a rebate or discount or otherwise pays or offers to pay value to the customer in consideration of
7 the customer giving to the person the names of prospective purchasers, lessees, or borrowers, or
8 otherwise aiding the person in making a sale, lease, or loan to another person, if earning the rebate,
9 discount or other value is contingent upon an event occurring after the time the customer enters
10 into the transaction.

11 (p) Makes any false or misleading statement about a prize, contest or promotion used to publi-
12 cize a product, business or service.

13 (q) Promises to deliver real estate, goods or services within a certain period of time with intent
14 not to deliver the real estate, goods or services as promised.

15 (r) Organizes or induces or attempts to induce membership in a pyramid club.

16 (s) Makes false or misleading representations of fact concerning the offering price of, or the
17 person's cost for real estate, goods or services.

18 (t) Concurrent with tender or delivery of any real estate, goods or services, fails to disclose any
19 known material defect or material nonconformity.

20 (u) Engages in any other unfair or deceptive conduct in trade or commerce.

21 (v) Violates any of the provisions relating to auction sales, consignment sales, auctioneers,
22 consignees or auction marts under ORS 698.640, whether in a commercial or noncommercial situ-
23 ation.

24 (w) Manufactures mercury fever thermometers.

25 (x) Sells or supplies mercury fever thermometers unless the thermometer is required by federal
26 law, or is:

27 (A) Prescribed by a person licensed under ORS chapter 677; and

28 (B) Supplied with instructions on the careful handling of the thermometer to avoid breakage and
29 on the proper cleanup of mercury should breakage occur.

30 (y) Sells a thermostat that contains mercury, unless the thermostat is labeled in a manner to
31 inform the purchaser that mercury is present in the thermostat and that the thermostat may not be
32 disposed of until the mercury is removed, reused, recycled or otherwise managed to ensure that the
33 mercury does not become part of the solid waste stream or wastewater. For purposes of this para-
34 graph, "thermostat" means a device commonly used to sense and, through electrical communication
35 with heating, cooling or ventilation equipment, control room temperature.

36 (z) Sells or offers for sale a motor vehicle manufactured after January 1, 2006, that contains
37 mercury light switches.

38 (aa) Violates the provisions of ORS 803.375, 803.385 or 815.410 to 815.430.

39 (bb) Violates ORS 646A.070 (1).

40 (cc) Violates any requirement of ORS 646A.030 to 646A.040.

41 (dd) Violates the provisions of ORS 128.801 to 128.898.

42 (ee) Violates ORS 646.883 or 646.885.

43 (ff) Violates ORS 646.569 or 646A.374.

44 (gg) Violates the provisions of ORS 646A.142.

45 (hh) Violates ORS 646A.360.

- 1 (ii) Violates ORS 646.553 or 646.557 or any rule adopted pursuant thereto.
2 (jj) Violates ORS 646.563.
3 (kk) Violates ORS 759.680 or any rule adopted pursuant thereto.
4 (LL) Violates the provisions of ORS 759.705, 759.710 and 759.720 or any rule adopted pursuant
5 thereto.
6 (mm) Violates ORS 646A.210 or 646A.214.
7 (nn) Violates any provision of ORS 646A.124 to 646A.134.
8 (oo) Violates ORS 646A.095.
9 (pp) Violates ORS 822.046.
10 (qq) Violates ORS 128.001.
11 (rr) Violates ORS 646A.800 (2) to (4).
12 (ss) Violates ORS 646A.090.
13 (tt) Violates ORS 87.686.
14 (uu) Violates ORS 646A.803.
15 (vv) Violates ORS 646A.362.
16 (ww) Violates ORS 646A.052 or any rule adopted under ORS 646A.052 or 646A.054.
17 (xx) Violates ORS 180.440 (1) or 180.486 (1).
18 (yy) Commits the offense of acting as a vehicle dealer without a certificate under ORS 822.005.
19 (zz) Violates ORS 87.007 (2) or (3).
20 (aaa) Violates ORS 92.405 (1), (2) or (3).
21 (bbb) Engages in an unlawful practice under ORS 646.648.
22 (ccc) Violates ORS 646A.365.
23 (ddd) Violates ORS 98.853, 98.854, 98.856 or 98.858.
24 (eee) Sells a gift card in violation of ORS 646A.276.
25 (fff) Violates ORS 646A.102, 646A.106 or 646A.108.
26 (ggg) Violates ORS 646A.430 to 646A.450.
27 (hhh) Violates a provision of ORS 744.318 to 744.384.
28 (iii) Violates a provision of ORS 646A.702 to 646A.720.
29 (jjj) Violates ORS 646A.530 30 or more days after a recall notice, warning or declaration de-
30 scribed in ORS 646A.530 is issued for the children's product, as defined in ORS 646A.525, that is the
31 subject of the violation.
32 (kkk) Violates a provision of ORS 697.612, 697.642, 697.652, 697.662, 697.682, 697.692 or 697.707.
33 (LLL) Violates the consumer protection provisions of the Servicemembers Civil Relief Act, 50
34 U.S.C. 3901 et seq., as in effect on January 1, 2010.
35 (mmm) Violates a provision of ORS 646A.480 to 646A.495.
36 (nnn) Violates ORS 646A.082.
37 (ooo) Violates ORS 646.647.
38 (ppp) Violates ORS 646A.115.
39 (qqq) Violates a provision of ORS 646A.405.
40 (rrr) Violates ORS 646A.092.
41 (sss) Violates a provision of ORS 646.644.
42 (ttt) Violates a provision of ORS 646A.295.
43 (uuu) Engages in the business of, or acts in the capacity of, an immigration consultant, as de-
44 fined in ORS 9.280, in this state and for compensation, unless federal law authorizes the person to
45 do so or unless the person is an active licensee of the Oregon State Bar.

- 1 (vvv) Violates ORS 702.012, 702.029 or 702.054.
- 2 (www) Violates ORS 646A.806.
- 3 (xxx) Violates ORS 646A.810 (2).
- 4 (yyy) Violates ORS 443.376.
- 5 (zzz) Violates a provision of ORS 646A.770 to 646A.787.
- 6 (aaaa) Violates ORS 815.077.
- 7 (bbbb) Violates a provision of ORS 83.710 to 83.750.
- 8 (cccc) Violates ORS 646A.087.
- 9 (dddd) Violates ORS 646A.815.
- 10 (eeee) Violates ORS 646A.677 (11)(a) or (12).

11 **(ffff) Violates section 20 of this 2026 Act.**

12 (2) A representation under subsection (1) of this section or ORS 646.607 may be any manifesta-
13 tion of any assertion by words or conduct, including, but not limited to, a failure to disclose a fact.

14 (3) In order to prevail in an action or suit under ORS 336.184 and 646.605 to 646.652, a prose-
15 cuting attorney need not prove competition between the parties or actual confusion or misunder-
16 standing.

17 (4) An action or suit may not be brought under subsection (1)(u) of this section unless the At-
18 torney General has first established a rule in accordance with the provisions of ORS chapter 183
19 declaring the conduct to be unfair or deceptive in trade or commerce.

20 (5) Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 336.184 and 646.605 to 646.652, if an action or
21 suit is brought under subsection (1)(xx) of this section by a person other than a prosecuting attor-
22 ney, relief is limited to an injunction, and the prevailing party may be awarded reasonable attorney
23 fees.

24

25

CONFORMING AMENDMENTS

26

27 **SECTION 22.** ORS 153.633 is amended to read:

28 153.633. (1) In any criminal action in a circuit court in which a fine is imposed, the lesser of the
29 following amounts is payable to the state before any other distribution of the fine is made:

- 30 (a) \$65; or
- 31 (b) The amount of the fine if the fine is less than \$65.

32 (2) In any criminal action in a justice or municipal court in which a fine is imposed, the lesser
33 of the following amounts is payable to the state before any other distribution of the fine is made:

- 34 (a) \$50; or
- 35 (b) The amount of the fine if the fine is less than \$50.

36 (3) A justice or municipal court shall forward the amount prescribed under subsection (2) of this
37 section to the Department of Revenue for deposit in the Criminal Fine Account.

38 (4)(a) The provisions of this section do not apply to fines imposed under ORS 339.990.

39 (b) The provisions of subsection (2) of this section do not apply to fines imposed in justice and
40 municipal courts under ORS 811.590, [814.485,] 814.486, [814.534,] 814.536[, 814.600] or 830.990 (1).

41 **SECTION 23.** ORS 153.645 is amended to read:

42 153.645. (1) If a justice court enters a judgment of conviction for a traffic offense and the con-
43 viction resulted from a prosecution arising out of an arrest or complaint made by an officer of the
44 Oregon State Police or by any other enforcement officer employed by state government, as defined
45 in ORS 174.111:

1 (a) The amount prescribed by ORS 153.633 (2) is payable to the state and must be forwarded to
2 the Department of Revenue for deposit in the Criminal Fine Account;

3 (b) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, one-half of the amount remaining after any payment
4 required by paragraph (a) of this subsection is payable to the county in which the justice court is
5 located; and

6 (c) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, one-half of the amount remaining after any payment
7 required by paragraph (a) of this subsection is payable to the state.

8 (2) If a justice court enters a judgment of conviction for a traffic offense and the conviction
9 resulted from a prosecution arising out of an arrest or complaint made by a sheriff, deputy sheriff
10 or any other enforcement officer employed by the county:

11 (a) The amount prescribed by ORS 153.633 (2) is payable to the state and must be forwarded to
12 the Department of Revenue for deposit in the Criminal Fine Account; and

13 (b) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, the remaining amount of the fine is payable to the
14 county in which the court is located.

15 (3) If a justice court enters a judgment of conviction for a traffic offense and the conviction
16 resulted from a prosecution arising out of an arrest or complaint made by an enforcement officer
17 employed by any other local government, as defined in ORS 174.116:

18 (a) The amount prescribed by ORS 153.633 (2) is payable to the state and must be forwarded to
19 the Department of Revenue for deposit in the Criminal Fine Account;

20 (b) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, one-half of the amount remaining after any payment
21 required by paragraph (a) of this subsection is payable to the local government that employs the
22 enforcement officer; and

23 (c) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, one-half of the amount remaining after any payment
24 required by paragraph (a) of this subsection is payable to the county in which the court is located.

25 (4) If the full amount of the fine imposed by a justice court is collected, the last \$16 of the
26 amount collected shall be paid to the county treasurer for the county in which the court is located
27 and may be used only for the purposes specified in ORS 153.660. If the full amount of the fine im-
28 posed is not collected, the \$16 payment required by this subsection shall be reduced by one dollar
29 for every dollar of the fine that is not collected. The provisions of this subsection do not apply to
30 fines imposed for violations of ORS 811.590, [814.485,] 814.486, [814.534,] 814.536[, 814.600] or 830.990
31 (1).

32 **SECTION 24.** ORS 153.650 is amended to read:

33 153.650. (1) If a municipal court enters a judgment of conviction for a traffic offense and the
34 conviction resulted from a prosecution arising out of an arrest or complaint made by an officer of
35 the Oregon State Police or by any other enforcement officer employed by state government, as de-
36 fined in ORS 174.111:

37 (a) The amount prescribed by ORS 153.633 (2) is payable to the state and must be forwarded to
38 the Department of Revenue for deposit in the Criminal Fine Account;

39 (b) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, one-half of the amount remaining after any payment
40 required by paragraph (a) of this subsection is payable to the city in which the municipal court is
41 located; and

42 (c) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, one-half of the amount remaining after any payment
43 required by paragraph (a) of this subsection is payable to the state.

44 (2) If a municipal court enters a judgment of conviction for a traffic offense and the conviction
45 resulted from a prosecution arising out of an arrest or complaint made by a city police officer or

1 any other enforcement officer employed by the city:

2 (a) The amount prescribed by ORS 153.633 (2) is payable to the state and must be forwarded to
3 the Department of Revenue for deposit in the Criminal Fine Account; and

4 (b) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, the remaining amount of the fine is payable to the
5 city in which the court is located.

6 (3) If a municipal court enters a judgment of conviction for a traffic offense and the conviction
7 resulted from a prosecution arising out of an arrest or complaint made by an enforcement officer
8 employed by any other local government, as defined in ORS 174.116:

9 (a) The amount prescribed by ORS 153.633 (2) is payable to the state and must be forwarded to
10 the Department of Revenue for deposit in the Criminal Fine Account;

11 (b) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, one-half of the amount remaining after any payment
12 required by paragraph (a) of this subsection is payable to the local government that employs the
13 enforcement officer; and

14 (c) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, one-half of the amount remaining after any payment
15 required by paragraph (a) of this subsection is payable to the city in which the court is located.

16 (4) If the full amount of the fine imposed by a municipal court is collected, the last \$16 of the
17 amount collected shall be paid to the county treasurer for the county in which the court is located
18 and may be used only for the purposes specified in ORS 153.660. If the full amount of the fine im-
19 posed is not collected, the \$16 payment required by this subsection shall be reduced by one dollar
20 for every dollar of the fine that is not collected. The provisions of this subsection do not apply to
21 fines imposed for violations of ORS 811.590, [814.485,] 814.486, [814.534,] 814.536[, 814.600] or 830.990
22 (1).

23 **SECTION 25.** ORS 153.660 is amended to read:

24 153.660. (1) If a justice or municipal court imposes a fine for any offense other than a traffic
25 offense and the full amount of the fine imposed is collected, the last \$16 of the amount collected
26 shall be paid to the county treasurer for the county in which the court is located and may be used
27 only for the purposes specified in this section. If the full amount of the fine imposed is not collected,
28 the \$16 payment required by this subsection shall be reduced by one dollar for every dollar of the
29 fine that is not collected. The provisions of this subsection do not apply to fines imposed for vio-
30 lations of ORS 811.590, [814.485,] 814.486, [814.534,] 814.536[, 814.600] or 830.990 (1).

31 (2) Sixty percent of the amounts paid to the county treasurer under this section and under ORS
32 153.645 (4) and 153.650 (4) shall be deposited by the treasurer in the county treasury and may be
33 used only for drug and alcohol programs and for the costs of planning, operating and maintaining
34 county juvenile and adult corrections programs and facilities.

35 (3) Forty percent of the amounts paid to the county treasurer under this section and under ORS
36 153.645 (4) and 153.650 (4) shall be deposited by the treasurer in the court facilities security account
37 established under ORS 1.179 for the county in which the court is located.

38 **SECTION 26.** ORS 814.484 is amended to read:

39 814.484. (1) For purposes of ORS [814.485,] 814.486, 815.052 and 815.281, "bicycle" has the
40 meaning given in ORS 801.150 except that:

41 (a) It also includes vehicles that meet the criteria specified in ORS 801.150 (1) to (4) but that
42 have wheels that are 14 inches or less in diameter.

43 (b) It does not include tricycles designed to be ridden by children.

44 (2) For purposes of the offenses defined in ORS [814.485,] 814.486 and 815.281 (2), a person [shall
45 not be] **is not** considered to be operating or riding on a bicycle on a highway or on premises open

1 to the public if the person is operating or riding on a three-wheeled nonmotorized vehicle on a beach
2 while it is closed to motor vehicle traffic.

3
4 **MILK TRUCKS**

5
6 **SECTION 27.** Section 28 of this 2026 Act is added to and made a part of the Oregon Ve-
7 hicle Code.

8 **SECTION 28.** (1) The Department of Transportation shall establish a five-year pilot pro-
9 gram designed to test the allowance of commercial motor vehicles weighing not more than
10 129,000 pounds that transport fluid milk products on a limited number of highways in this
11 state. The department shall adopt rules specifying pilot program routes on highways in this
12 state where the department may issue permits for increased motor vehicle weights. In se-
13 lecting the routes, the department shall prioritize routes that utilize Interstate Highway 84
14 and:

15 (a) Connect to bordering states; and

16 (b) Connect to farms, milk plants, receiving stations or transfer stations for fluid milk
17 products.

18 (2) Notwithstanding ORS 818.010 and 818.020 and in addition to the exemptions allowed
19 under ORS 801.026 and 818.030, under the pilot program the department shall issue permits
20 that allow commercial motor vehicles hauling fluid milk products with a loaded weight of not
21 more than 129,000 pounds to operate on routes approved by the department.

22 (3) The department shall specify the conditions and terms of a permit issued under this
23 section.

24 (4) Applications for a permit under this section shall be made in a form and manner
25 prescribed by the department.

26 (5) The department, upon receiving satisfactory evidence of any violation of the limita-
27 tions of a permit issued under this section, may suspend or revoke the permit.

28 (6) The department shall periodically report back to the Oregon Transportation Com-
29 mission on the results of its monitoring and evaluation of impacts to safety, bridges and
30 pavement on all the designated routes within the pilot program.

31 (7) No later than September 15, 2032, the department shall prepare and submit a report
32 to the Joint Committee on Transportation and the commission on pilot program results. The
33 report must include:

34 (a) A comprehensive assessment on increasing maximum weight limitations under the
35 Oregon Vehicle Code;

36 (b) An infrastructure impact assessment detailing the effects of heavier vehicle weight
37 loads on bridges, pavement and highway safety, with a focus on high-frequency freight routes
38 in this state;

39 (c) An economic impact assessment quantifying the contributions of oversized freight to
40 Oregon's economy, balancing potential economic gains from increased freight capacity with
41 the costs of infrastructure maintenance and safety considerations;

42 (d) An assessment of length as a factor for legal axle weights and alignment with lengths
43 allowed by the long combination vehicle freeze in federal law;

44 (e) An assessment of parking and staging infrastructure in this state for oversized loads;
45 and

1 (f) Recommendations supporting informed evaluation of increasing maximum vehicle
2 weight limits for divisible and nondivisible loads.

3 (8) The report described in subsection (7) of this section may include recommendations
4 for:

5 (a) Adjusting permit fees to account for highway maintenance needs;

6 (b) Identifying designated heavy-load corridors to minimize infrastructure impacts and
7 improve highway safety;

8 (c) Designating corridor connections to neighboring states that currently allow increased
9 vehicle weight limits for commercial motor vehicles as authorized under federal law;

10 (d) Updating the state transportation asset management plan;

11 (e) Changing weigh stations and weigh-in-motion systems;

12 (f) Adjusting bridge inspection plans and load-rating processes;

13 (g) Updating weight-mile tax rates and tables; and

14 (h) Collaborating with local road authorities.

15 (9) The department may adopt rules to carry out the provisions of this section.

16 **SECTION 29.** Section 28 of this 2026 Act is repealed on January 2, 2033.

17
18 **HIGHWAY COST ALLOCATION STUDY METHODOLOGY REVIEW**

19
20 **SECTION 30.** Section 14, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2025 (special session), is amended to read:

21 **Sec. 14.** (1) In consultation with the study review team described in ORS 366.506, the Oregon
22 Department of Administrative Services shall undertake a review of the methodology for the highway
23 cost allocation study required under ORS 366.506.

24 (2) The department shall examine all aspects of the methodology for the highway cost allocation
25 study, including but not limited to the following:

26 (a) The revenues and expenditures included in the highway cost allocation study;

27 (b) How costs are allocated across different classes of vehicles;

28 (c) What constitutes a class of vehicle;

29 (d) The data used in the highway cost allocation study;

30 (e) The level of granularity to which cost responsibility is calculated for potential rate changes;
31 and

32 (f) Whether equity should be analyzed based on an estimate of the future biennium's revenue and
33 expenditures or a retrospective analysis of past actual revenue and expenditures.

34 (3) The department may provide recommendations for updating the methodology for the study,
35 including any changes in statute needed to improve the outcome of the study and ensure fairness
36 and proportionate revenue and costs for each class of vehicle.

37 (4) The department shall submit a report in the manner provided by ORS 192.245, and may in-
38 clude recommendations for legislation, to the Joint Committee on Transportation no later than [June
39 30, 2026] **March 15, 2028.**

40 **SECTION 31.** Section 15, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2025 (special session), is amended to read:

41 **Sec. 15.** Section 14, **chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2025 (special session), as amended by section**
42 **30 of this 2026 Act, [of this 2025 special session Act]** is repealed on January 2, [2027] **2029.**

43
44 **CAPTIONS**

