

# Oregon Department of Environmental Quality

House Committee on Climate Energy & Environment

January 21 2025



# Oregon. There's a lot to protect.

DEQ's mission is to be a leader is restoring, maintaining and enhancing the quality of Oregon's air, land and water

## DEQ Carries Out its Mission Working With Others

Federal Laws, Policies and Programs [EPA] Oregon
Laws,
Policies and
Programs
[DEQ]

Tribal & Local Laws, Policies and Programs

Private
Sector
Investments
and
Programs



## **DEQ Programs**

#### **Water Quality**

Permitting, standards, groundwater protection, clean water loans and grants

#### **Air Quality**

Planning, permitting, vehicle inspection, climate, clean transportation grants and rebates

#### **Land Quality**

Materials management, cleanup, emergency response

#### Agency Management

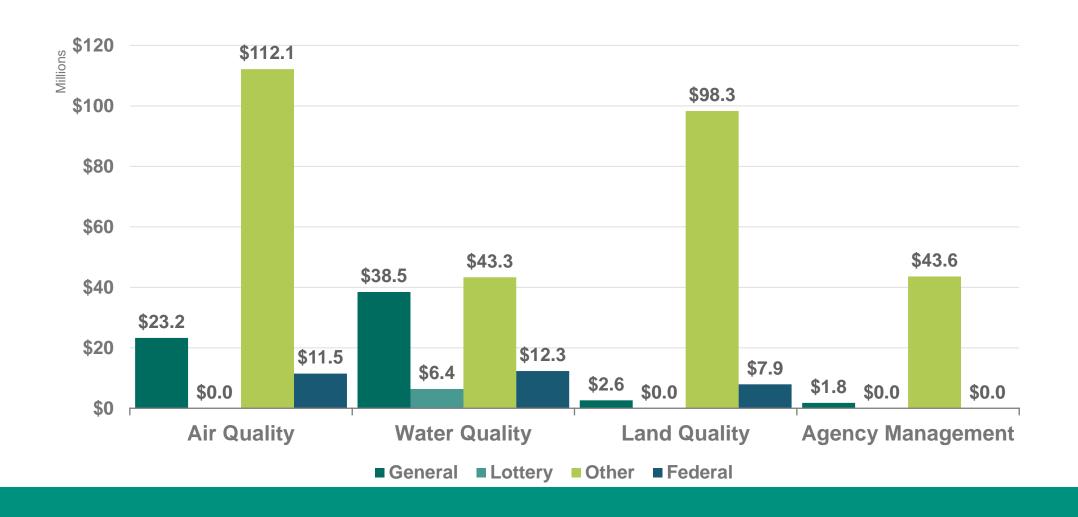
Director's Office, HR, IT, budget, Compliance and Enforcement

#### Laboratory

Monitoring, assessing and analysis of Oregon's environment



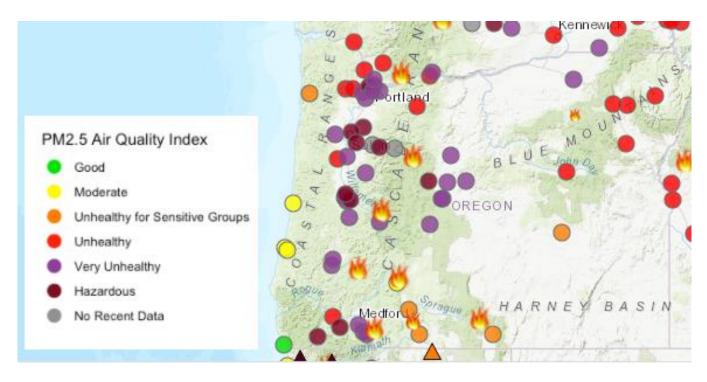
## DEQ Programs by Revenue Source (23-25 LAB)







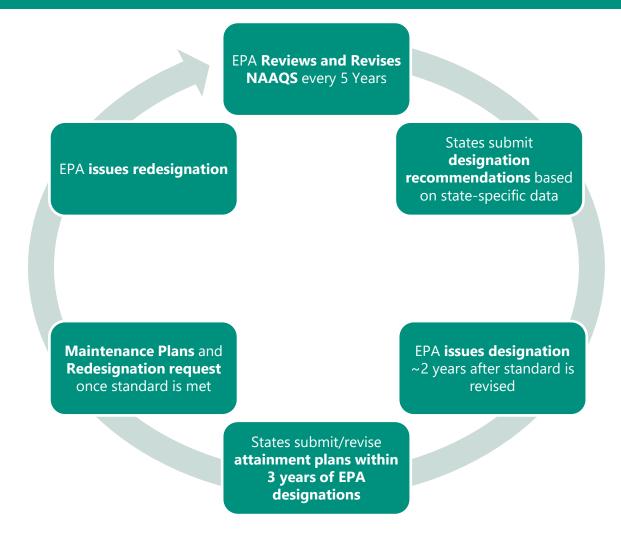
## Fine Particulate Monitoring Sites







### Federal Clean Air Act Framework





## **Reducing Emissions**

#### **Stationary Sources**

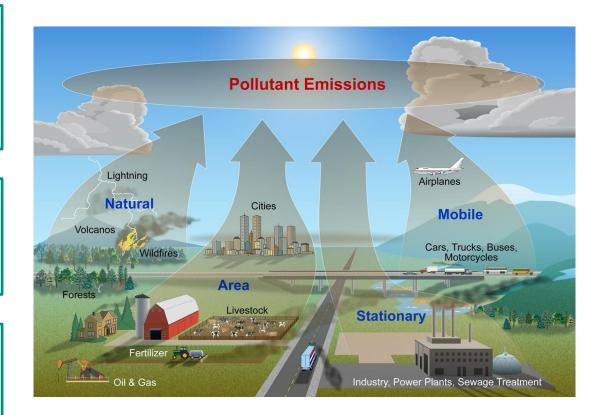
- Title V "Major Sources"
- Minor Sources
- Air Toxics
- Small Business Assistance

#### **Mobile Sources**

- Vehicle Inspection Program
- Clean Vehicle Rebate Programs
- Truck and Equipment Upgrade Incentives

#### Area Sources

- Smoke Management
- Heat Smart and Home Heating Incentives
- Open Burning





## Reducing Greenhouse Gas Emissions

- Monitor emissions statewide, annually
- Regulatory programs:
  - Clean Fuels Program
  - Climate Protection Program
  - Vehicle emission standards
  - Landfill methane capture
  - HB 2021 support

- Funding & rebate programs:
  - + \$200M grant from EPA supporting
     12 different funding programs
  - Building reuse and space-efficient housing
  - Food waste recovery
  - Clean vehicle rebates

## **Climate Protection Program**

- Sets a declining cap on fossil fuel emissions
- No-cost distribution of emissions credits
- Voluntary Community Climate Investments program
- New elements
  - Cost containment for gas utility ratepayers
  - Stronger oversight and accountability of CCI program
  - Protection for key manufacturing sectors





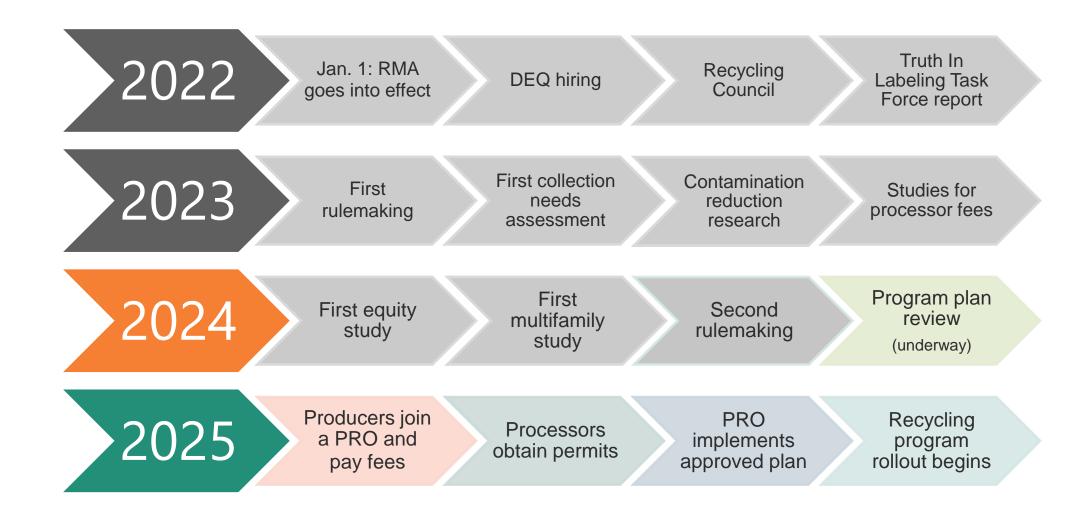
## Plastic Pollution and Recycling Modernization Act

- Updates Oregon's recycling system
- Builds on local community programs
- Requires packaging producers to share responsibility for effective management of their products after use.
- Creates an innovative system that works for everyone.





## RMA Implementation







#### **Federal Clean Water Act Framework**

Refine water quality standards **Protect Uses of** Water (drinking, fishing, Monitor water quality *swimming)* **Monitor** and Assess data against **Evaluate** water quality standards **Conditions** Use Data and **Develop Clean Water Plans** Science to Improve (TMDLs) **Conditions** Nonpoint source programs Point source permits (cities, industries, construction, other) (agriculture & forestry, other)



#### Federal & State Authorities

#### **Federal Authorities**

State Authorities

Water Quality
Standards

Permitting (NPDES) Monitoring (Surface and Groundwater)

Permitting (WPCF)

Onsite Septic Systems

WQ Assessments (305(b) and 303(d))

401 Certifications (Hydro, Dredge & Fill)

Water Reuse

Wastewater Groundwater
Operator Quality
Certification Management

Clean Water State Revolving Loan Fund

TMDL Development

Biosolids

Division 33 Pesticide
Reviews (water Stewardship rights applications) Partnership

Underground Injection Control

Non-Point Source Plans Drinking Water
Source
Protection

TMDLs : WQMP & Implementation

Onsite
Repair/Replace
Loans and Grants



#### **Roles and Responsibilities for Clean Water**

## Department of **Environmental Quality**



- Adopt standards to protect uses
- Adopt plans to improve quality where standards are not met
- Issue permits (muni, industrial, stormwater, onsite, land application, etc.) to meet technology-based standards, and (where water quality standards are not being met) to meet water quality based standards
- Review and approve plans (forestry, agriculture, counties, districts) to reduce pollution and meet standards
- Monitor status and trends of water quality
- Compliance inspections and enforcement

## Department of Agriculture



- Implement Ag WQ Act (1010 rules)
- Implement TMDLs on farm lands
- Regulate pesticide use
- Regulate CAFOs (with DEQ)
- Monitoring, evaluation, compliance and enforcement

## Department of Forestry



- Implement Oregon's Forest Practices Act
- Implement TMDLs on forest lands
- Monitoring, evaluation, compliance and enforcement

## Watershed Enhancement Board



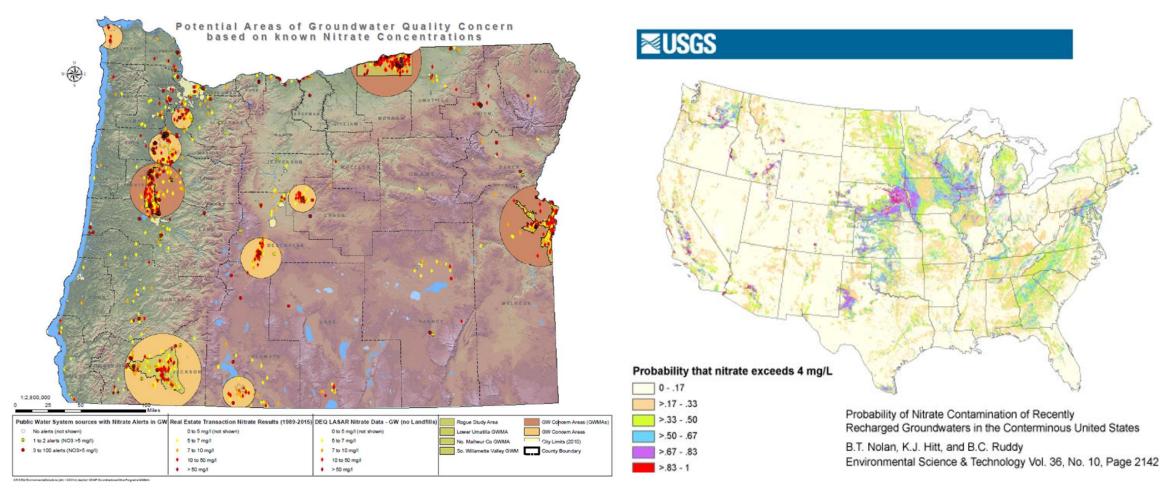
#### **Local Governments**



- Invest in watershed restoration and water quality improvement projects
- Convene interagency monitoring efforts and invest in monitoring
- Fund projects and initiatives that address legacy problems ("uplift")

- Municipal wastewater and stormwater management to comply with DEQ-issued permits
- Implement TMDLs on local roads and urban lands
- Help fund watershed restoration projects and steward water resources through local programs and partnerships.
- Local agents for DEQ for on-site (septic) and some stormwater permits

## Nitrate in Groundwater, Oregon and Nationally





## DEQ Actions in the LUBGWMA

Groundwater Quality Monitoring



Groundwater Trends Analysis



Data Sharing Platform



Wastewater Permitting & Enforcement



Extensive coordination with state, local agencies, committee



Funding:
Wastewater &
Septic System
Upgrades



Goal: groundwater nitrate reduction

## **Progress in Key Areas**

#### **Economic Development and Healthy Environments**

- Faster processing time for key permit modifications
- Securing over \$200 Million in federal funds for Oregon

#### **Customer Service and Efficiency**

- Improving customer service for permit holders
- Successfully modernizing permit and information systems

#### **Climate Protection**

- Clean Fuels has reduced GHG emissions, created jobs, with little impact on prices
- Climate Protection Program successfully relaunches with focus on working for Oregon



## Thank you

#### **Key Contacts**

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