

*Presentation to*  
**Oregon State Legislature Transportation Committees**  
**National Context for Transit Funding and Transit**  
**Funding Shortfalls**

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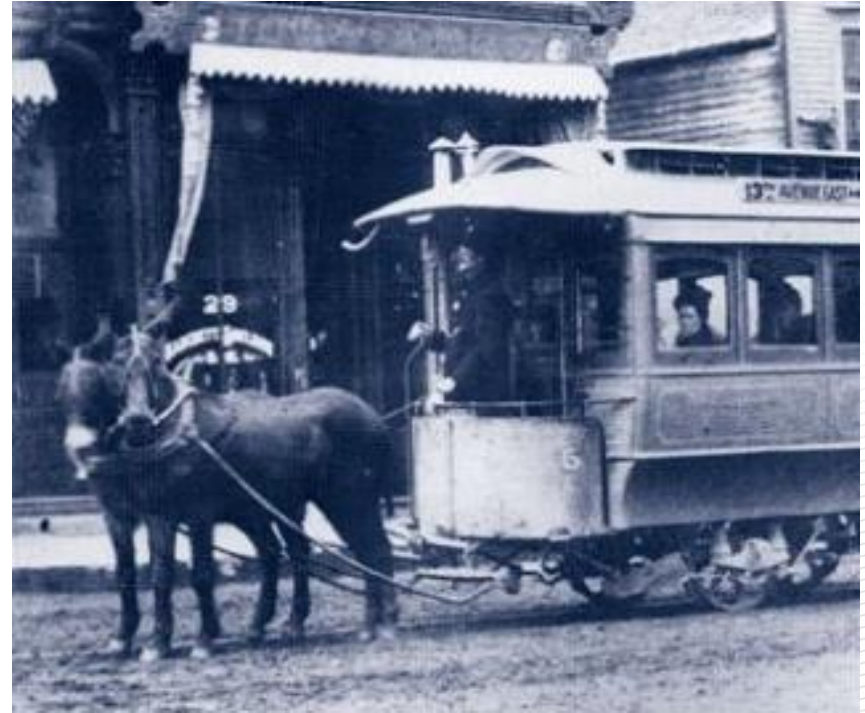
**American Public Transportation Association**



AMERICAN  
PUBLIC  
TRANSPORTATION  
ASSOCIATION

# About APTA

- Principal public transportation trade organization, with more than 1,700 transit, business, and other members in the United States, Canada, and worldwide.
- Began in 1882—the era of horse-drawn street railway cars.
- Transit has more daily face-to-face customers than any other enterprise!



# Three Themes:

- **National Trends in Travel, Transit Ridership, and Service**
- **Context of Transit Funding and Funding Shortfalls Nationwide**
- **Economic Solutions**

# Context for Transit Funding and Funding Shortfalls Nationwide:

- **Waning of Federal Emergency Relief**
- **Acute Impact of Inflation**
- **Rebound of Transit Ridership**

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# National Transit and Travel Trends:

- **Transit Service Restructuring and Reimagining**
- **Finding New Ways to Serve Communities**
- **Frequency, Reliability and Accessibility**



# Sources of State / Local Assistance

- Sales Taxes
- Property Taxes
- Income / Payroll / Wage
- Motor Fuels (wholesale / retail)
- Vehicle / Driver Registration
- Car Rental / Lease / Tires
- Hotel Occupancy
- Energy Taxes
- Corporate Income / Franchise Taxes
- Casino Revenues
- Lottery Proceeds
- Internet Sales Taxes
- Poured Drinks
- Taxes on High-Earners
- Skilled Gaming Tax
- Congestion Pricing
- Impact Fees / TIFS
- Airport Passenger Facility Charges
- Monetizing Data
- Fees added to TNC Fares
- Naming Rights
- Air Rights / Real Estate
- Package Delivery Fees
- TNC Surcharges
- Tolls / Road Pricing
- Parking Fees
- Sponsored Operations
- Mileage-Based User Fees
- Realty Transfer Fee
- Utility Fees
- Cannabis Tax

**Happy to address any questions or provide  
additional information!**

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