HB 2001-4 (LC 1919) 2/20/23 (RLM/ps)

Requested by Representative HELFRICH

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO HOUSE BILL 2001

In line 2 of the printed bill, after "housing" insert "; creating new provisions; amending ORS 90.394, 105.115, 105.124, 105.135, 105.137 and 458.650 and section 8, chapter 420, Oregon Laws 2021, and sections 1, 2 and 6, chapter 531, Oregon Laws 2021; and declaring an emergency".

5 After line 2, insert:

6 "Whereas on January 10, 2023, Governor Tina Kotek declared a state of 7 emergency due to homelessness in Oregon; and

8 "Whereas the Legislative Assembly recognizes the need to move quickly9 and efficiently in addressing homelessness in Oregon; and

10 "Whereas the Legislative Assembly agrees with the Governor that 11 homelessness in Oregon is causing injury to people and property, and wide-12 spread human suffering and financial loss; and

13 "Whereas the Legislative Assembly agrees with the Governor that 14 Oregonians are gravely concerned with homelessness across the state; and

¹⁵ "Whereas ORS 401.165 (5) requires that any declaration of a state of ¹⁶ emergency must specify the geographical area covered by the proclamation ¹⁷ and that such area shall be no larger than necessary to effectively respond ¹⁸ to the emergency; and

19 "Whereas section 1 of this 2023 Act is intended to allow the Governor to 20 provide a statewide response to the emergency; now, therefore,".

21 Delete lines 4 through 8 and insert:

3 "<u>SECTION 1.</u> (1) The State of Oregon declares homelessness to be
4 a statewide emergency.

"(2) An executive order by the Governor to address an emergency
invoking ORS 401.165 (1) relating to homelessness or lack of available
housing, including Executive Order 23-02 or any continuation of the
order or similar order, is applicable to the entire state.

"(3) This section does not restrict the Governor or those acting 9 under the authority of an executive order from establishing local or 10 regional solutions or from providing funding, resources or other sup-11 port to a specific local government or to address a specific local issue, 12 provided that eligibility for funding and resources made available un-13 der the order are not substantially being restricted based on location. 14 "(4) This section does not apply to executive orders relating to 15emergency shelter or lack of housing caused by a natural disaster or 16 other discrete event occurring on or after February 1, 2023. 17

"(5) The section does not affect the Governor's authority to termi nate a state of emergency under ORS 401.204.

"<u>SECTION 2.</u> Section 1 of this 2023 Act is repealed on January 2,
2026.

"YOUTH HOMELESSNESS

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"SECTION 3. ORS 458.650 is amended to read:

²⁶ "458.650. (1) The Housing and Community Services Department shall ad-²⁷ minister the Emergency Housing Account to assist homeless individuals and ²⁸ individuals who are at risk of becoming homeless, through means including ²⁹ the emergency housing assistance program and the state homeless assistance ³⁰ program. Notwithstanding subsection (3)(a) of this section, the state

homeless assistance program shall serve individuals experiencing
 homelessness, especially unsheltered homelessness, without respect to in come.

"(2) The Oregon Housing Stability Council shall develop a policy for the
use of program funds with the advice of:

6 "(a) Persons who have experienced housing instability;

7 "(b) Tribes;

8 "(c) The Community Action Partnership of Oregon;

9 "(d) Continuums of care, as defined in 24 C.F.R. part 578;

10 "(e) Local governments;

11 "(f) Nonprofit organizations;

12 "(g) Homeless services providers;

13 "(h) Culturally specific organizations;

14 "(i) Housing providers;

¹⁵ "(j) Veterans' services organizations; and

16 "(k) Other entities identified by the department by rule.

"(3) The policy under subsection (2) of this section shall direct that pro-gram funds shall be used:

"(a) To provide to low and very low income individuals, including but not
 limited to individuals more than 65 years of age, persons with disabilities,
 agricultural workers and Native Americans:

²² "(A) Emergency shelters and attendant services;

"(B) Transitional housing services designed to assist individuals to make
the transition from homelessness to permanent housing and economic independence;

"(C) Supportive housing services to enable individuals to continue living
in their own homes or to provide in-home services for such individuals for
whom suitable programs do not exist in their geographic area;

"(D) Programs that provide emergency payment of home payments, rents
 or utilities; or

1 "(E) Some or all of the [*needs*] **services or assistance** described in sub-2 paragraphs (A) to (D) of this paragraph.

"(b) To provide the services and assistance described in paragraph
(a) of this subsection to school-aged children enrolled in kindergarten
through grade 12, or to their families, who are homeless or at risk of
becoming homeless.

7 "[(b)] (c) To align with federal strategies and resources that are available 8 to prevent and end homelessness, including the requirement of providing 9 culturally responsive services and using evidence-based and emerging prac-10 tices effective in ending homelessness, including practices unique to rural 11 communities.

"(4)(a) The council shall require as a condition of awarding a grant that the organization demonstrate to the satisfaction of the council that the organization:

"(A) Has the capacity to deliver any service proposed by the organization;
 "(B) Is a culturally responsive organization or is engaged in a process to
 become a culturally responsive organization;

¹⁸ "(C) Engages with culturally specific organizations; and

19 "(D) Supports local homelessness system planning efforts.

20 "(b) Any funds granted under this section may not be used to replace ex-21 isting funds. Funds granted under this section may be used to supplement 22 existing funds. An organization may use funds to support existing programs 23 or to establish new programs.

²⁴ "(5) The department may expend funds from the account for:

"(a) The administration of the account as provided for in the legislatively approved budget, as that term is defined in ORS 291.002, for the department in support of directing a statewide policy on homelessness that ensures use of evidence-based and emerging practices, service equity in funding and local planning processes.

30 "(b) The development of technical assistance and training resources for

organizations developing and operating emergency shelters as defined in ORS
 197.782 and transitional housing accommodations as described in ORS
 197.746.

"(6) The department shall utilize outcome-oriented contracting processes
and evidence-based and emerging practices for account program funds, including evidence-based and emerging practices for serving rural communities.

"(7) Twenty-five percent of moneys deposited in the account pursuant to
ORS 294.187 are dedicated to the emergency housing assistance program for
assistance to veterans who are homeless or at risk of becoming homeless.

"SECTION 4. Section 1, chapter 531, Oregon Laws 2021, as amended by
 section 1, chapter 42, Oregon Laws 2022, is amended to read:

"Sec. 1. (1) As used in this section, ['unaccompanied homeless youth']
'youth experiencing homelessness' means a person who is at least 14
years of age but not more than 24 years of age, who is not in the physical
custody of a parent or legal guardian and who is homeless.

"(2) In addition to any other scholarships or grants, the Department of
 Human Services may award two-year grants to organizations that provide
 services to [*unaccompanied homeless*] youth experiencing homelessness.

"(3) The department may award a grant under this section to an organ-ization that:

"(a) Has an existing grant from the department to provide services to
 [unaccompanied homeless] youth experiencing homelessness; or

²³ "[(b) Has an existing contract with the department to provide services to ²⁴ unaccompanied homeless youth and the department has determined that the ²⁵ organization is capable of expanding to provide services in additional com-²⁶ munities;]

²⁷ "[(c) Is a nonprofit organization or a coalition of nonprofit organizations ²⁸ that the department has determined is capable of meeting the grant program ²⁹ requirements; or]

(d) Is a new entity that the department determines is capable of meeting

1 the grant program requirements.]

"(b) Proposes to provide evidence-based services, as described by the
department by rule, for youth experiencing homelessness in an
underserved area or an area in which those services are not provided.
"(4) Grants awarded under this section may be used for any of the fellow

5 "(4) Grants awarded under this section may be used for any of the fol-6 lowing:

"(a) To increase the accessibility of any of the following programs and
services to [*unaccompanied homeless*] youth experiencing homelessness:

9 "(A) Shelter facilities;

10 "(B) Outreach;

11 "(C) Culturally specific services; and

12 "(D) Mental health or substance abuse services; and

"(b) To create or strengthen partnerships with host home programs andother transitional housing options.

"(5) An applicant for a grant under this section must describe how
 the applicant intends to ensure that other funding, including from
 federal or local governments or charitable donations, will be used to
 supplement the total cost of the proposed program.

"[(5)] (6) The department may adopt rules to administer the grant program
 described in this section.

"<u>SECTION 5.</u> Section 2, chapter 531, Oregon Laws 2021, is amended to read:

²³ "Sec. 2. (1) As used in this section:

"(a) 'Host home project' means a project that facilitates an arrangement under which [an unaccompanied homeless] **a** youth **experiencing homelessness** resides in the home of a private individual, pursuant to the terms of a contract between the private individual and the youth, for free or at below-market rent.

29 "(b) 'Long-term host home project' means a host home project run by an 30 organization that has a memorandum of understanding or a letter of agreement with one or more school districts and in which [unaccompanied
homeless] participating youth experiencing homelessness [participants],
on average during the most recent two years, resided in host homes for a
minimum of 180 days, as reported by the relevant school district.

5 "(c) 'Short-term host home project' means a host home project in which 6 [*unaccompanied homeless*] **participating** youth **experiencing homelessness** 7 [*participants*], on average during the most recent two years, resided in host 8 homes for a maximum of 180 days, as reported by the relevant school district.

9 "(d) ['Unaccompanied homeless youth'] 'Youth experiencing
10 homelessness' means a person who is:

"(A) At least 16 years of age but not more than 21 years of age;

12 "(B) Not in the physical custody of a parent or legal guardian;

13 "(C) Not in the custody of the Department of Human Services;

14 "(D) Not a ward of the state; and

15 "(E) Homeless.

"(2) In addition to and not in lieu of any other scholarships or grants, the
 department may award two-year grants to organizations that operate host
 home projects for [*unaccompanied homeless*] youth experiencing
 homelessness.

"(3) An organization is eligible to apply for a grant under this section if
the organization [operated a host home project on January 1, 2021, and] can
demonstrate the ability to:

23 "(a) Continue the operation of existing host home projects;

"[(a)] (b) Expand host home projects in communities in which the organization provides services;

"[(b)] (c) Establish new long-term host home projects in communities that
do not have long-term host home projects; or

[(c)] (d) Establish new short-term host home projects.

29 "(4) Recipients of grants awarded under this section shall work to achieve 30 the following outcomes for [*unaccompanied homeless*] youth **experiencing**

1 homelessness:

"(a) Improved school attendance. $\mathbf{2}$ "(b) Participation in formal or informal mentoring. 3 "(c) Increased access to nutrition, health care, mental trauma-informed 4 support and transportation services. $\mathbf{5}$ (5) A recipient of a grant awarded under this section shall ensure all 6 individuals of 18 years of age or older residing in the host home who are not 7 the [unaccompanied homeless] youth experiencing homelessness have an 8 approved background check under ORS 181A.200 and 409.027. 9 "(6) A host home is not a child-caring agency as defined in ORS 418.205. 10 11 "(7) The department may adopt rules to administer the grant program described in this section. 12 "SECTION 6. Section 6, chapter 531, Oregon Laws 2021, is amended to 13 read: 14 "Sec. 6. [(1) Sections 1 and 2 of this 2021 Act are repealed on June 30, 152023.] 16 "[(2)] Sections 3 and 5 [of this 2021 Act], chapter 531, Oregon Laws 2021, 17 are repealed on January 2, 2024. 18 19 **"MODULAR HOUSING FUNDING** 2021"SECTION 7. (1) The Oregon Business Development Department 22shall provide grants or loans to entities to begin or expand production 23capacity for the development of modular housing and components to 24support home builders and developers in meeting housing demand. 25"(2) The department shall establish a temporary advisory committee 26under ORS 285A.060 to advise the department on providing grants or 27loans under this section. 28"(3) The department shall establish the terms for any loans under 29 this section. Proceeds from loans must be deposited in the General 30

1 **Fund.**

"(4) Entities receiving loans or grants under this section must agree
to terms established by the department requiring that the entities
prioritize supplying modular housing components to meet demand
from:

6 "(a) First, state and local governments following a wildfire or other
7 disaster;

8 "(b) Second, low income housing construction in this state; and

9 "(c) Third, middle income housing construction in this state.

"SECTION 8. Section 7 of this 2023 Act is repealed on January 2,
2026.

"SECTION 9. In addition to and not in lieu of any other appropriation, there is appropriated to the Oregon Business Development Department, for the biennium beginning July 1, 2023, out of the General Fund, the amount of \$20,000,000, to make loans or grants under section of this 2023 Act.

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"AFFORDABLE HOUSING PREDEVELOPMENT GRANTS

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20 "SECTION 10. Section 11 of this 2023 Act is added to and made a 21 part of ORS chapter 289.

"<u>SECTION 11.</u> (1) The Oregon Facilities Authority shall provide fi nancing, including refinancing, to local governments or housing de velopers for predevelopment costs, including infrastructure, site
 acquisition, planning, reports, surveys and consultants.

"(2) Financing under this section is available only for housing
 projects that will be subject to an affordability restriction, including
 an affordable housing covenant under ORS 456.270 to 456.295, that:

29 "(a) Has a term of no less than 25 years; and

30 "(b) Requires that each dwelling unit be rented as the primary res-

1 idence for a moderate income household as defined in ORS 456.270.

2 "(3) The financing provided by the authority under this section:

3 "(a) May not exceed \$500,000 per eligible project;

4 "(b) Must charge interest of three percent or lower;

5 "(c) May only be used for a project with a total cost of less than 6 \$40,000,000 or that consists of 80 or fewer residential units; and

"(d) May not exceed 75 percent of the project's total predevelopment
costs unless the project will be restricted to households with incomes
equal to or less than the area median income.

"(4) Notwithstanding the definitions of 'housing institution' and
 'project' under ORS 289.005, the activity of the authority under this
 section is an eligible project, as that term is used in this chapter.

"SECTION 12. Section 11 of this 2023 Act is repealed on January 2,
2026.

¹⁵ "<u>SECTION 13.</u> In addition to and not in lieu of any other appropriation, there is appropriated to the Oregon Facilities Authority, for the biennium beginning July 1, 2023, out of the General Fund, the amount of \$3,000,000, for deposit into the Oregon Facilities Authority Account to be used for the purposes of section 11 of this 2023 Act.

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21 **"TERMINATION OF RESIDENTIAL TENANCY FOR NONPAYMENT** 22

23 "SECTION 14. Section 15 of this 2023 Act is added to and made a
24 part of ORS chapter 90.

²⁵ "<u>SECTION 15.</u> (1) As used in this section:

"(a) 'Nonpayment' means the nonpayment of a payment that is due
to a landlord, including a payment of rent, late charges, utility or
service charges or any other charge or fee as described in the rental
agreement or ORS 90.140, 90.302, 90.315, 90.392, 90.394, 90.560 to 90.584
or 90.630.

1 "(b) 'Nonpayment' does not include payments owed by a tenant for 2 damages to the premises.

"(2) A landlord shall deliver a copy of the notice posted on the
website of the Judicial Department under section 16 of this 2023 Act
along with:

6 "(a) Any notice of termination for nonpayment; and

"(b) Any summons for a complaint seeking possession based on
nonpayment given by the landlord or service processor, including a
summons delivered under ORS 105.135 (3)(b).

"(3) A court shall enter a judgment dismissing a complaint for
 possession that is based on a termination notice for nonpayment if the
 court determines that:

"(a) The landlord failed to deliver the notice as required under
 subsection (2) of this section;

"(b) The landlord caused the tenant to not tender rent, including
 as a result of the landlord's failure to reasonably participate with a
 rental assistance program; or

"(c) The tenant has tendered or caused to be tendered rental as sistance or any other payment covering the nonpayment amount owed
 under the termination notice for nonpayment.

"(4) Notwithstanding ORS 105.137 (4), if a claim for possession is dismissed under subsection (3)(c) of this section and the payment was tendered after the action was commenced, the tenant is not entitled to prevailing party fees, costs or attorney fees.

"(5) Notwithstanding 90.302, a landlord may charge a tenant for filing fees paid under ORS 105.130, if the complaint for possession is
dismissed under subsection (3)(c) of this section. Payment of the fees
is not a prerequisite for dismissal under subsection (3)(c) of this section.

30 "SECTION 16. (1) The Judicial Department, in consultation with the

1	Housing and Community Services Department, shall supply and may
2	regularly update the notice required under ORS 105.135 (2)(d) and sec-
3	tion 15 (2) of this 2023 Act. The notice must be in substantially the
4	following form:
5	"
6 7	THIS IS AN IMPORTANT NOTICE OF WHERE TO GET HELP IF YOU ARE FACING POTENTIAL EVICTION FOR NONPAYMENT.
8 9 10 11	For information in Spanish, Korean, Russian, Vietnamese or Chinese, go to the Judicial Department website at
12 13 14 15	You must comply with deadlines identified in a notice of nonpay- ment, or you risk losing your housing.
16 16 17 18	Rental assistance and support services may be available. Dial 2-1-1 or go to www.211info.org or contact a local service provider at
 19 20 21 22 23 	Low-income tenants may be able to receive free or low-cost legal advice by contacting a legal aid organization. Go to to find an office near you.
24 25	The Oregon State Bar provides information about legal assistance programs at
25 26	«
20 27 28	"(2) The Judicial Department shall translate the completed form under subsection (1) of this section into the Spanish, Korean, Russian,
29 30	Vietnamese and Chinese languages and shall display links to the English and translated forms prominently on the department's

1 website.

"(3) Each form on the Judicial Department website under sub- $\mathbf{2}$ section (2) of this section must include a statement in English, 3 Spanish, Korean, Russian, Vietnamese and Chinese indicating that the 4 form and translations can be found on the Judicial Department $\mathbf{5}$ website and providing the web address where the forms may be found. 6 "SECTION 17. In distributing rental assistance to residential ten-7 ants funded by federal, state or local moneys, a public body, as defined 8 9 in ORS 174.109, and any designee or grantee of a public body shall:

"(1) Promptly provide a dated application receipt to each tenant
 who applies for assistance. The receipt may be in an electronic format.
 "(2) Close an application, after providing notice of potential closure
 to the tenant, if the provider reasonably determines that the tenant
 is no longer participating.

"(3) If, upon qualifying circumstance, an application is approved
and payment is made to a person other than the tenant's landlord,
provide a dated notice of payment to the tenant's landlord at any
known address or electronic mail address.

"(4) If an application is denied or is otherwise closed without payment, provide a dated notice of the denial or closure to the tenant and to the tenant's landlord at any known address or electronic mail address.

²³ "SECTION 18. ORS 90.394 is amended to read:

"90.394. The landlord may terminate the rental agreement for nonpayment of rent and take possession as provided in ORS 105.105 to 105.168, as follows: "(1) When the tenancy is a week-to-week tenancy, by delivering to the tenant at least 72 hours' written notice of nonpayment and the landlord's intention to terminate the rental agreement if the rent is not paid within that period. The landlord shall give this notice no sooner than on the fifth day of the rental period, including the first day the rent is due.

"(2) For all tenancies other than week-to-week tenancies, by delivering tothe tenant:

"(a) At least [72 hours'] **10 days'** written notice of nonpayment and the landlord's intention to terminate the rental agreement if the rent is not paid within that period. The landlord shall give this notice no sooner than on the eighth day of the rental period, including the first day the rent is due; or

"(b) At least [144 hours'] 13 days' written notice of nonpayment and the landlord's intention to terminate the rental agreement if the rent is not paid within that period. The landlord shall give this notice no sooner than on the fifth day of the rental period, including the first day the rent is due.

"(3) The notice described in this section must also specify the amount of rent that must be paid and the date and time by which the tenant must pay the rent to cure the nonpayment of rent.

14 "(4) Payment by a tenant who has received a notice under this section is 15 timely if mailed to the landlord within the period of the notice unless:

16 "(a) The notice is served on the tenant:

17 "(A) By personal delivery as provided in ORS 90.155 (1)(a); or

18 "(B) By first class mail and attachment as provided in ORS 90.155 (1)(c);

"(b) A written rental agreement and the notice expressly state that payment is to be made at a specified location that is either on the premises or at a place where the tenant has made all previous rent payments in person; and

23 "(c) The place so specified is available to the tenant for payment 24 throughout the period of the notice.

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"SECTION 19. ORS 105.124 is amended to read:

"105.124. For a complaint described in ORS 105.123, if ORS chapter 90
applies to the dwelling unit:

"(1) The complaint must be in substantially the following form and be available from the clerk of the court:

30

1	IN THE CIRCUIT COURT
2	FOR THE COUNTY OF
3	
4	No
5	
6	RESIDENTIAL EVICTION COMPLAINT
7	
8	PLAINTIFF (Landlord or agent):
9	
10	
11	Address:
12	City:
13	State: Zip:
14	Telephone:
15	
16	vs.
17	
18	DEFENDANT (Tenants/Occupants):
19	
20	
21	MAILING ADDRESS:
22	City:
23	State: Zip:
24	Telephone:
25	
26	1.
27	Tenants are in possession of the dwelling unit, premises or rental prop-
28	erty described above or located at:
29	
30	

1	2.
2	Landlord is entitled to possession of the property because of:
3	
4	24-hour notice for personal
5	injury, substantial damage, extremely
6	outrageous act or unlawful occupant.
7	ORS 90.396 or 90.403.
8	24-hour or 48-hour notice for
9	violation of a drug or alcohol
10	program. ORS 90.398.
11	24-hour notice for perpetrating
12	domestic violence, sexual assault or
13	stalking. ORS 90.445.
14	72-hour [<i>or 144-hour</i>] notice for
15	nonpayment of rent in a week-to-week
16	tenancy. ORS 90.394 (1).
17	— 7-day notice with stated cause in
18	a week-to-week tenancy. ORS 90.392 (6).
19	10-day notice for a pet violation,
20	a repeat violation in a month-to-month
21	tenancy or without stated cause in a
22	week-to-week tenancy. ORS 90.392 (5),
23	90.405 or 90.427 (2).
24	10-day or 13-day notice for nonpayment
25	of rent. ORS 90.394 (2).
26	20-day notice for a repeat violation.
27	ORS 90.630 (5).
28	30-day, 60-day or 180-day notice without
29	stated cause in a month-to-month
30	tenancy. ORS 90.427 (3)(b) or (8)(a)(B)

1	or (C) or 90.429.				
2	30-day notice with stated cause.				
3	ORS 90.392, 90.630 or 90.632[.]:				
4	The stated cause is for				
5	nonpayment as defined in section 15 of				
6	this 2023 Act.				
7	— 60-day notice with stated cause.				
8	ORS 90.632.				
9	90-day notice with stated cause.				
10	ORS 90.427 (5) or (7).				
11	Notice to bona fide tenants after				
12	foreclosure sale or termination of				
13	fixed term tenancy after foreclosure				
14	sale. ORS 86.782 (6)(c).				
15	Other notice				
16	No notice (explain)				
17					
18	A COPY OF THE NOTICE RELIED UPON, IF ANY, IS ATTACHED				
19					
20	3.				
21	If the landlord uses an attorney, the case goes to trial and the landlord				
22	wins in court, the landlord can collect attorney fees from the defendant				
23	pursuant to ORS 90.255 and 105.137 (3).				
24	Landlord requests judgment for possession of the premises, court costs,				
25	disbursements and attorney fees.				
26	I certify that the allegations and factual assertions in this complaint are				
27	true to the best of my knowledge.				
28					
29					
30	Signature of landlord or agent.				

"(2) The complaint must be signed by the plaintiff, or an attorney representing the plaintiff as provided by ORCP 17, or verified by an agent or
employee of the plaintiff or an agent or employee of an agent of the plaintiff.
"(3) A copy of the notice relied upon, if any, must be attached to the
complaint.

7 "SECTION 20. ORS 105.135 is amended to read:

1 "

8 "105.135. (1) Except as provided in this section, the summons shall be
9 served and returned as in other actions.

"(2)(a) The clerk shall calculate the first appearance, which shall
be:

"(A) Seven days after the judicial day next following payment of the
 filing fees; or

"(B) If the claim for possession is brought under ORS 90.392 or
 90.394 for nonpayment as defined in section 15 of this 2023 Act, 15 days
 after the judicial day next following payment of the filing fees.

17 "(b) The clerk may delay the first appearance by up to seven days 18 to accommodate dates on which a judge is unavailable to conduct the 19 first appearance and, if possible, to accommodate dates that the 20 plaintiff has indicated unavailability.

"(c) The clerk shall enter the first appearance date on the summons. [That date shall be seven days after the judicial day next following payment of filing fees unless no judge is available for first appearance at that time, in which case the clerk may extend the first appearance date for up to seven additional days. At the request of the plaintiff, the clerk may enter a date more than seven days after the judicial day next following payment of filing fees if a judge will be available.]

"(d) If the claim for possession is based on nonpayment as defined
in section 15 of this 2023 Act, the clerk shall include as part of the
summons a copy of the notice described in section 16 of this 2023 Act.

1 "(3) Notwithstanding ORCP 10, by the end of the judicial day next fol-2 lowing the payment of filing fees:

"(a) The clerk shall mail the summons and complaint by first class mail
to the defendant at the premises.

5 "(b) The process server shall serve the defendant with the summons and 6 complaint at the premises by personal delivery to the defendant or, if the 7 defendant is not available for service, by attaching the summons and com-8 plaint in a secure manner to the main entrance to that portion of the prem-9 ises of which the defendant has possession.

"(4) A sheriff may serve a facsimile of a summons and complaint that is transmitted to the sheriff by a trial court administrator or another sheriff by means of facsimile communication. A copy of the facsimile must be attached to the sheriff's return of service. Before transmitting a summons and complaint to a sheriff under this subsection, the person sending the facsimile must receive confirmation by telephone from the sheriff's office that a telephonic facsimile communication device is available and operating.

"(5) The process server shall indicate the manner in which service was
accomplished by promptly filing with the clerk a certificate of service as
provided by ORCP 7 F(2)(a).

"(6) In the case of premises to which ORS chapter 90 applies, the summons shall inform the defendant of the procedures, rights and responsibilities
of the parties as specified in ORS 105.137.

"<u>SECTION 21.</u> Section 8, chapter 420, Oregon Laws 2021, as amended by
 section 9, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2021 (second special session), is amended
 to read:

"Sec. 8. (1) Section 2, chapter 420, Oregon Laws 2021, as amended by
section 2, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2021 (second special session) [of this
2021 second special session Act], is repealed on October 1, 2022.

"(2) Section 5, chapter 420, Oregon Laws 2021, as amended by sections 4
and 6, chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2021 (second special session) [of this 2021

1 second special session Act], is repealed on [July 1, 2023] the effective date

2 of this 2023 Act.

"(3) Section 6, chapter 420, Oregon Laws 2021, is repealed on October 1,
2022.

"(4) Section 7, chapter 420, Oregon Laws 2021, as amended by section 5,
chapter 1, Oregon Laws 2021 (second special session) [of this 2021 second
special session Act], is repealed on October 1, 2022.

- 8
- 9

"EVICTION PROCESS

10

11 **"SECTION 22.** ORS 105.115 is amended to read:

"105.115. (1) Except as provided by subsections (2) and (3) of this section,
the following are causes of unlawful holding by force within the meaning
of ORS 105.110, 105.123 and 105.126:

"(a) When the tenant or person in possession of any premises fails or refuses to pay rent within 10 days after the rent is due under the lease or agreement under which the tenant or person in possession holds, or to deliver possession of the premises after being in default on payment of rent for 10 days.

"(b) When the lease by its terms has expired and has not been renewed, or when the tenant or person in possession is holding from month to month, or year to year, and remains in possession after notice to quit as provided in ORS 105.120, or is holding contrary to any condition or covenant of the lease or is holding possession without any written lease or agreement.

"(c) When the owner or possessor of a recreational vehicle that was placed or driven onto property without the prior consent of the property owner, operator or tenant fails to remove the recreational vehicle. The property owner or operator is not required to serve a notice to quit the property before commencing an action under ORS 105.126 against a recreational vehicle owner or possessor holding property by force as described in

1 this paragraph.

"(d) When the person in possession of a premises remains in possession
after the time when a purchaser of the premises is entitled to possession in
accordance with the provisions of ORS 18.946 or 86.782.

5 "(e) When the person in possession of a premises remains in possession 6 after the time when a deed given in lieu of foreclosure entitles the transferee 7 named in the deed to possession of the premises.

8 "(f) When the person in possession of a premises remains in possession 9 after the time when a seller is entitled to possession in accordance with the 10 provisions of ORS 93.930 (2)(c) or pursuant to a judgment of strict foreclosure 11 of a recorded contract for transfer or conveyance of an interest in real 12 property.

"(g) When the person in possession of a premises remains in possession
after the expiration of a valid notice terminating the person's right to occupy
the premises pursuant to ORS 91.120, 91.122 or 91.130.

¹⁶ "(2) In the case of a dwelling unit to which ORS chapter 90 applies:

"(a) The following are causes of unlawful holding by force within themeaning of ORS 105.110 and 105.123:

"(A) When the tenant or person in possession of any premises fails or
refuses to pay rent within the time period required by a notice under ORS **90.392 or** 90.394.

"(B) When a rental agreement by its terms has expired and has not been renewed, or when the tenant or person in possession remains in possession after a valid notice terminating the tenancy pursuant to ORS chapter 90, or is holding contrary to any valid condition or covenant of the rental agreement or ORS chapter 90.

"(b) A landlord may not file an action for the return of possession of a dwelling unit based upon a cause of unlawful holding by force as described in paragraph (a) of this subsection until after the expiration of a rental agreement for a fixed term tenancy or after the expiration of the time period 1 provided in a notice terminating the tenancy.

"(c) The court may dismiss a claim for possession at any time if the
complaint does not comply with this subsection.

"(3) In an action under subsection (2) of this section, ORS chapter 90 shall
be applied to determine the rights of the parties, including:

6 "(a) Whether and in what amount rent is due;

7 "(b) Whether a tenancy or rental agreement has been validly terminated;
8 and

"(c) Whether the tenant is entitled to remedies for retaliatory conduct by
the landlord as provided by ORS 90.385 and 90.765.

11 "SECTION 23. ORS 105.137 is amended to read:

"105.137. In the case of a dwelling unit to which ORS chapter 90 applies:
"(1) [If the plaintiff appears and the defendant fails to appear at the first appearance,] A default judgment shall be entered in favor of the plaintiff for possession of the premises and costs and disbursements[.] only if:

"(a) The plaintiff appears and the defendant fails to appear at the
 first appearance;

"(b) The court determines that the complaint complies with ORS
 105.115 and 105.124 and is sufficient to state a cause of action for possession; and

"(c) The plaintiff testifies under oath or submits an affidavit or
 declaration under penalty of perjury stating that, as of the date of the
 testimony:

"(A) The plaintiff does not have knowledge that the defendant has
 delivered possession to the plaintiff as described in ORS 90.147 (2); and
 "(B) The plaintiff reasonably believes that the defendant remains
 in possession of the premises.

"(2) If the defendant appears and the plaintiff fails to appear at the first appearance, a default judgment shall be entered in favor of the defendant dismissing the plaintiff's complaint and awarding costs and disbursements. "(3) An attorney at law shall be entitled to appear on behalf of any party,
but attorney fees may not be awarded to the plaintiff if the defendant does
not contest the action.

"(4) If the plaintiff dismisses the action before the first appearance, a judgment of dismissal shall be entered in favor of the defendant dismissing the plaintiff's complaint and awarding costs and disbursements. The defendant may not recover attorney fees for prejudgment legal services provided after the delivery of written notice of the dismissal by the plaintiff to the defendant, or to an attorney for the defendant, in the manner provided under ORS 90.155.

"(5) The plaintiff or an agent of the plaintiff may obtain a continuance of the action for as long as the plaintiff or the agent of the plaintiff deems necessary to obtain the services of an attorney at law.

"(6) If both parties appear in court on the date contained in the summons, the court shall set the matter for trial [*as soon as practicable*,] unless the court is advised by the parties that the matter has been settled. The trial shall be scheduled:

"(a) For a claim based on nonpayment, as defined in section 15 of
 this 2023 Act, no earlier than 15 days, and no later than 30 days, fol lowing the appearance; or

"(b) For any other claim, as soon as practicable and no later than
15 days from the date of [such] the appearance.

"(7) If the matter is not tried within the [15-day] period described in subsection (6) of this section, and the delay in trial is not attributable to the landlord, the court shall order the defendant to pay rent that is accruing into court, provided the court finds after hearing that entry of such an order is just and equitable.

"[(7)(a)] (8)(a) The court shall permit an unrepresented defendant to proceed to trial by directing the defendant to file an answer in writing on a form which shall be available from the court clerk, and to serve a copy upon

		IN THE	2	COURT FOR
	7	THE CO	OUNTY	OF
Landlord),)		
)		
	Plaintiff	s),)		
)		
	vs.)	No	
)		
Tenant),)		
)		
	Defenda	nt(s).)		
			A	NSWER
I (we)	deny that t	he plai	ntiff(s) i	s (are) entitled to possession becaus
_ The la	ndlord did 1	not mak	ke repair	rs.
List ar	ny repair pr	oblems:		
				-
				-
_ The la	ndlord is at	temptin	g to evi	ct me (us) because of my (our) compla
(or the ev	viction is of	herwise	retalia	tory).
The la	ndlord is a	ttemptii	ng to ev	rict me because of my status as a vi
of domest	ic violence,	sexual	assault	or stalking.
_ The ev	viction notic	e is wr	ong.	
List or	ny other def	enses.		

1 the plaintiff on the same day as first appearance.

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I (we) may be entitled as the prevailing party to recover attorney fees from plaintiff(s) if I (we) obtain legal services to defend this action pursuant to ORS 90.255.

I (we) ask that the plaintiff(s) not be awarded possession of the premises and that I (we) be awarded my (our) costs and disbursements and attorney fees, if applicable, or a prevailing party fee.

Signature of defendant(s)

9 10

11 Date

12

"

"[(8)] (9) If an unrepresented defendant files an answer as provided in subsection [(7)] (8) of this section, the answer [may] **does** not limit the defenses available to the defendant at trial under ORS chapter 90. If such a defendant seeks to assert at trial a defense not fairly raised by the answer, the plaintiff [*shall be*] **is** entitled to a reasonable continuance for the purposes of preparing to meet the defense.

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"SEALING EVICTION RECORDS

"<u>SECTION 24.</u> Section 25 of this 2023 Act is added to and made a
 part of ORS 105.105 to 105.168.

24 "<u>SECTION 25.</u> (1) On an annual basis, each justice and circuit court 25 shall enter an order setting aside a judgment and sealing the official 26 records for each case for possession brought under ORS chapter 90 for 27 which the court finds that:

"(a) The judgment does not contain a money award or that any
 money award has expired or been satisfied or discharged; and

30 "(b)(A) The judgment was a judgment of restitution entered for the

plaintiff and at least five years have passed from the date of the
judgment; or

"(B) The judgment was a judgment by stipulation of the parties
under ORS 105.145 (2) and at least 12 months have passed from the date
of the judgment.

"(2) Upon entry of the order, the judgment that is the subject of the
motion is deemed not to have been entered, and any party may answer
accordingly any questions relating to its occurrence.

9 "(3) Nothing in this section limits the ability of a defendant to apply
10 for an order under ORS 105.163.

"<u>SECTION 26.</u> (1) Section 25 of this 2023 Act does not apply to
 judgments entered on or before January 1, 2014.

"(2) Each justice and circuit court shall conduct a review of its re cords and enter its first order under section 25 of this 2023 Act on or
 before December 31, 2024.

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"RESIDENTIAL USE OF COMMERCIAL LANDS

18

"SECTION 27. Section 28 of this 2023 Act is added to and made a
 part of ORS chapter 197.

"SECTION 28. (1) Notwithstanding an acknowledged comprehensive 21plan or land use regulations, within an urban growth boundary a local 22government may allow the siting and development of residential uses 23on any lands zoned to allow for commercial use. The local government 24may only apply those clear and objective approval standards, condi-25tions and procedures that would be applicable to the residential zone 26of the local government that is most comparable in density to the al-27lowed commercial uses. 28

29 "(2) Subsection (1) of this section does not:

30 "(a) Trigger any requirement that a local government consider or

update an analysis as required by a statewide planning goal relating
 to economic development.

"(b) Apply on lands where the local government determines that:
"(A) The development on the property cannot be adequately served
by water, sewer, storm water drainage or streets, or will not be adequately served at the time that development on the lot is complete;
"(B) The property contains a slope of 25 percent or greater;

7 "(B) The property contains a slope of 25 percent or greate

8 "(C) The property is within a 100-year floodplain; or

9 "(D) The development of the property is constrained by land use 10 regulations based on statewide land use planning goals relating to:

11 "(i) Natural disasters and hazards; or

"(ii) Natural resources, including air, water, land or natural areas,
 but not including open spaces.

"SECTION 29. Section 28 of this 2023 Act becomes operative on
 January 1, 2024.

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"ALTERNATIVE HOUSING APPROVAL PROCESS

18

"SECTION 30. Sections 31 and 32 of this 2023 Act are added to and
 made a part of ORS chapter 197.

²¹ "<u>SECTION 31.</u> (1) The Legislative Assembly finds that:

"(a) Having an adequate supply of housing is critical to the wellbeing and safety of the people of this state and to the economic welfare
of this state.

"(b) A limited supply of housing causes the costs of housing to in crease, which causes adverse effects in those communities.

"(c) Home and land ownership is essential to breaking cycles of
poverty and increasing the economic prosperity of this state.

"(d) The people of this state have the right to an adequate supply
 of affordable housing on lands zoned for residential use.

"(e) Land use planning should limit opportunities for arbitrary delay, conflict or unnecessary costs to building needed housing.

"(f) Housing development must be protected from regulation, zoning ordinances, policies or legal actions limiting needed housing production.

6 "(2) The Legislative Assembly declares that it is the policy of this 7 state that:

8 "(a) Housing development on lands zoned for residential use must
9 be protected.

10 "(b) The lack of a housing supply is a matter of public concern.

"(c) Persons who reside in or near an area zoned for residential use
 must accept that housing of all types and of all income levels will be
 built in their community.

"(d) Section 32 of this 2023 Act is necessary to immediately increase
 the housing supply in this state.

16 "<u>SECTION 32.</u> (1) As used in this section, 'housing' means all 17 housing types, including single-family, middle, multifamily and man-18 ufactured housing, sited on land zoned for residential use or mixed 19 residential and commercial use.

"(2) Notwithstanding ORS chapter 195, 197A, 215 or 227 or any other 20provision of this chapter, any statewide land use planning goal, rule 21of the Land Conservation and Development Commission or local land 22use regulation, zoning ordinance, regional framework plan, functional 23plan or comprehensive plan, a local government shall evaluate and 24approve an application for the development of housing, including land 25division, if the applicant requests review under this section and the 26housing: 27

"(a) Is or can be serviced by all necessary urban services, as defined
 in ORS 195.065, by the time a building permit will be issued;

30 "(b) Will not pose any unreasonable risk to public health or safety

due to a lack of urban services, a lack of improvements necessary for
 emergency services or noncompliance with engineering, street or util-

3 ity requirements; and

4 "(c) Will be located:

5 "(A) Inside an urban growth boundary;

6 "(B) On lands zoned to allow residential use, including mixed resi7 dential and commercial use; and

8 "(C) Not within an area designated under a statewide planning goal 9 relating to natural disasters and hazards, including flood plains or 10 mapped environmental health hazards, unless the development com-11 plies with regulations directly related to the hazard.

"(3) In evaluating an application for the development of housing under subsection (2) of this section, a local government shall approve the application if it finds substantial evidence for each of the criteria required under subsection (2)(a) to (c) of this section. The local government may not apply additional criteria.

"(4) Within 21 days after receiving an application for development under this section, a local government shall notify the applicant if the application is incomplete, and shall specify the missing information. For the purposes of this section, an application is considered complete when the local government determines that the application is complete or when the applicant provides written notice that additional missing information will not be provided.

"(5) Within 21 days of receiving a complete application for development under this section, the local government must notify each state agency, local government or special district that is responsible for providing urban services to the development.

28 **"(6) The local government:**

29 "(a) May not hold a hearing on the application; and

30 "(b) Is not required to consider written comments from any person

other than the applicant and those listed in subsection (5) of this section.

"(7) Within 120 days after receiving a complete application for development under this section, the local government shall issue a final decision approving or denying the application for development. The final decision must be in writing in any form reasonably intended to communicate the local government's basis for the determination.

"(8) A final decision made under this section is not a land use decision as defined in ORS 197.015 (10), and may be appealed only by the
applicant and only in the manner set forth in ORS 34.010 to 34.100.

"(9) In applying the standards in subsection (2) of this section, a local government may only regulate siting and design of housing through clear and objective conditions, provided that the conditions do not, individually or cumulatively, discourage the development of housing permitted under this section through unreasonable cost and delay.

17 "SECTION 33. On or before September 15 of each even-numbered 18 year, the Department of Land Conservation and Development shall 19 provide a report to an interim committee of the Legislative Assembly 20 relating to housing in the manner provided in ORS 192.245 on the 21 department's recommendations for legislative changes to address sec-22 tion 32 of this 2023 Act or its implementation.

23 "SECTION 34. Sections 31 to 33 of this 2023 Act are repealed on
24 January 2, 2028.

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"AGRICULTURE WORKFORCE HOUSING GRANTS

27

"<u>SECTION 35.</u> (1) The State Department of Agriculture shall pro vide grants to improve the health and safety conditions of existing
 agriculture workforce housing, as defined in ORS 315.163, for agricul-

1 tural workers and their families.

"(2) To be eligible for a grant under this section, the housing:
"(a) Must comply with all occupational safety or health laws, rules,
regulations and standards;

"(b) Must be operated by a person who holds a valid indorsement
as a farmworker camp operator under ORS 658.730, if an indorsement
is required;

"(c) Must be registered as a farmworker camp with the Department
of Consumer and Business Services under ORS 658.750, if the housing
is farm employment-related housing, on or before 90 days following the
latter of:

"(A) The first day of the first tax year after the grant was received;
 or

14 "(B) The date the housing is first occupied; and

"(d) May not be housing that is required to be provided as part of
 a labor contract made under a temporary employment visa program.

"(3) The Employment Department and the Occupational Safety and
Health Division of the Department of Consumer and Business Services
shall assist the State Department of Agriculture or a contractor under
subsection (4) of this section in determining eligibility for a grant under this section.

"(4) The State Department of Agriculture may enter into a contract
 with a third party to award or administer grants under this section.

24 "<u>SECTION 36.</u> In addition to and not in lieu of any other appropri-25 ation, there is appropriated to the State Department of Agriculture, 26 for the biennium beginning July 1, 2023, out of the General Fund, the 27 amount of \$1, to provide grants under section 35 of this 2023 Act.

28 "SECTION 37. Section 35 of this 2023 Act is repealed on January 2,
29 2026.

30

1	"CAPTIONS
2	
3	"SECTION 38. The unit captions used in this 2023 Act are provided
4	only for the convenience of the reader and do not become part of the
5	statutory law of this state or express any legislative intent in the
6	enactment of this 2023 Act.
7	
8	"EMERGENCY CLAUSE
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10	"SECTION 39. This 2023 Act being necessary for the immediate
11	preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is
12	declared to exist, and this 2023 Act takes effect on its passage.".
13	