A-Engrossed House Bill 3174

Ordered by the House March 27 Including House Amendments dated March 27

Sponsored by Representative MARSH, Senator ANDERSON; Representatives GAMBA, HARTMAN, OWENS, WRIGHT, Senator WEBER

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure.

Requires Oregon Department of Administrative Services to provide grants [to local governments] for regional housing [coordinators] coordination and to local governments to support development of needed housing.

Requires department to provide grants to Association of Oregon Counties and League of Oregon Cities for specific purposes relating to planning for housing.

Requires department to analyze local governments' costs in planning for housing. Appropriates moneys to department to award grants and conduct analysis. Sunsets January 2, 2034.

Takes effect on 91st day following adjournment sine die.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

2 Relating to housing; and prescribing an effective date.

3 Whereas providing sufficient housing to people currently experiencing homelessness in Oregon

4 would require the production of 29,000 additional units annually within this state; and

5 Whereas the lack of an adequate supply of housing disproportionately disadvantages and bur-

dens households that are Black, Indigenous, People of Color, low-income or otherwise historicallydisadvantaged; and

8 Whereas an analysis from the Office of Economic Analysis of the Oregon Department of Ad-

9 ministrative Services estimates that in order to address this state's existing housing shortfall, local
10 governments will need 400 to 500 additional professional planning, public works and building staff

11 to review and approve the needed housing; and

12 Whereas local governments are under significant financial and staff capacity constraints; and

13 Whereas the timeliness of the local government residential building permit review and approval

14 processes is an identified constraint on the production of housing in this state; now, therefore,

15 Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

16 <u>SECTION 1.</u> (1) The Oregon Department of Administrative Services, in consultation with 17 the Department of Land Conservation and Development and the Housing and Community 18 Services Department, shall provide grants to councils of governments, as defined in ORS 19 294.900, and economic development districts to support housing and community development 20 capacity within cities and counties in this state and within the nine federally recognized In-21 dian tribes in this state.

(2) Councils of governments and economic development districts receiving grants under
 this section shall partner and consult with local governments, developers, financiers, the

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Department of Land Conservation and Development, the Housing and Community Services 1 Department, other relevant state agencies and other interested public and private partners 2 to enable local governments throughout the region to encourage community development 3 and the development of infrastructure and needed housing, as defined in ORS 197.303, by: 4 (a) Bridging any information gaps; 5 (b) Identifying and securing needed resources, including infrastructure and community 6 facilities; 7 (c) Connecting producers of needed housing with consumers of needed housing; and 8 9 (d) Working with representatives of historically underrepresented groups to overcome community-specific barriers to obtaining housing. 10 SECTION 2. (1) The Oregon Department of Administrative Services, in consultation with 11 12the Department of Land Conservation and Development and Housing and Community Ser-13 vices Department, shall provide grants to cities or counties or, with the support of cities and counties within a region, to a council of governments as defined in ORS 294.900 or to a 14 15 partnership among local governments. 16(2) Grants under this section must be used to support the administration, planning, per-17 mitting, land use approval, public works, building code, engineering, inspecting and compli-18 ance needs of the city or county to review and approve needed housing development. (3) A recipient receiving a grant under this section shall agree to: 19 (a) Regardless of population, provide the Housing and Community Services Department 20with the report described in ORS 456.586 (4); and 2122(b) Within two years of receiving the grant: 23(A) If the applicant is a city with an approved housing production strategy under ORS 197.290, implement one or more components of the strategy; or 24(B) If the applicant does not have an approved housing production strategy, take other 25steps to address housing deficiencies identified in the city's most recent housing capacity 2627analysis. (4) A partnership among governments is eligible for grants under this section only if all 2829participating governments have: 30 (a) Executed agreements memorializing their partnership; and 31 (b) Adopted resolutions declaring a commitment to use the grant to facilitate the devel-32opment of needed housing. SECTION 3. Grants under section 2 of this 2023 Act must be awarded based on: 33 34 (1) The number of residential building permits approved within the jurisdiction of the 35 applicant in the most recent two-year period for which data is available under ORS 456.586 (4); or 36 37 (2) If data under subsection (1) of this section is unavailable, the most recently calculated 38 estimated needed housing as defined in ORS 197.303. SECTION 4. The Oregon Department of Administrative Services shall provide grants in 39 equal amounts to the Association of Oregon Counties and the League of Oregon Cities for 40 the purposes of: 41 (1) In consultation with the Department of Land Conservation and Development, coordi-42 nating with each other to create a statewide education program designed to explain Oregon's 43 unique land use system, as well as the causes of Oregon's housing crisis and the potential 44 solutions to it, for delivery to the governing body and staff of local governments; and 45

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1 (2) Each recruiting and hiring a state housing liaison, who shall:

(a) Serve as a conduit of information among the state housing liaison's respective local
government members, housing coordinators, state agencies, the regional solutions centers
described in ORS 284.754, the Governor's office and the Legislative Assembly on matters related to housing production; and

6 (b) Encourage the development of needed housing by facilitating communication, coordi-7 nating activities and maintaining mutually beneficial relationships among the persons de-8 scribed in paragraph (a) of this subsection.

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SECTION 5. (1) On or before July 1 of each year:

(a) Recipients of grants under section 1 of this 2023 Act shall submit a report to the
 Oregon Department of Administrative Services describing the steps regional housing coordi nators took to encourage the development of needed housing;

(b) Recipients of grants under section 2 of this 2023 Act shall submit a report to the
 Oregon Department of Administrative Services and the Department of Land Conservation
 and Development on the activities funded by the grant, including the types of tasks staff
 performed and the number of housing permits facilitated; and

(c) Recipients of grants under section 4 of this 2023 Act shall submit a report to the
 Oregon Department of Administrative Services describing the education programs and the
 activities of the state housing liaisons.

(2) On or before December 31 of each year, the Oregon Department of Administrative
 Services shall compile the reports received by the department under this section and trans mit the reports to an interim committee of the Legislative Assembly relating to housing.

23 SECTION 6. Section 5 of this 2023 Act becomes operative on January 1, 2024.

24 **SECTION 7.** If House Bill 2889 becomes law, section 3 of this 2023 Act is amended to read:

Sec. 3. Grants under section 2 of this 2023 Act must be awarded based on[:] the housing production targets, as described in section 4, chapter ___, Oregon Laws 2023 (Enrolled House Bill 2889), within the jurisdiction of the applicant.

[(1) The number of residential building permits approved within the jurisdiction of the applicant in the most recent two-year period for which data is available under ORS 456.586 (4); or]

30 [(2) If data under subsection (1) of this section is unavailable, the most recently calculated esti-31 mated needed housing as defined in ORS 197.303.]

32 <u>SECTION 8.</u> If House Bill 2889 becomes law, the amendments to section 3 of this 2023 33 Act by section 7 of this 2023 Act become operative on January 1, 2026.

34 <u>SECTION 9.</u> The division of the Oregon Department of Administrative Services that 35 serves as the office of economic analysis, in consultation with the Department of Land Con-36 servation and Development and Housing and Community Services Department, shall:

(1) Develop a survey of local governments' use of staff time that is required to produce housing, including the time spent to process appeals of quasi-judicial or legislative decisions of the local government related to housing and to review housing permits, building inspections for housing, needed comprehensive plan revisions or amendments to land use regulations related to housing required by changes to law, and adoption of conditional use permits for housing; and

(2) On or before September 15 of each year, conduct the survey, collect survey results
and provide a report to an appropriate interim committee of the Legislative Assembly in the
manner provided in ORS 192.245 on the office's summary and analysis of the survey and any

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other data collected or used in the analysis. 1 2 SECTION 10. Sections 1 to 5 and 9 of this 2023 Act are repealed on January 2, 2034. 3 SECTION 11. If House Bill 2889 becomes law, section 10 of this 2023 Act is amended to read: Sec. 10. (1) Sections 1, 2, 4, [to] 5 and 9 of this 2023 Act are repealed on January 2, 2034. 4 (2) Section 3, as amended by section 7 of this 2023 Act, is repealed on January 2, 2034. 5 SECTION 12. In addition to and not in lieu of any other appropriation, there is appro-6 priated to the Oregon Department of Administrative Services, for the biennium beginning 7 July 1, 2023, out of the General Fund: 8 9 (1) The amount of \$5,000,000, to provide grants under section 1 of this 2023 Act. (2) The amount of \$45,000,000, to provide grants under section 2 of this 2023 Act. 10 (3) The amount of \$500,000, to provide grants under section 4 (1) of this 2023 Act. 11 12(4) The amount of \$600,000, to provide grants under section 4 (2) of this 2023 Act. (5) The amount of \$100,000, to perform the analysis and provide the report required under 13 section 9 of this 2023 Act. 14 15 (6) The amount of \$250,000, to administer grants and reports under sections 1 to 5 of this 162023 Act. SECTION 13. This 2023 Act takes effect on the 91st day after the date on which the 2023 1718 regular session of the Eighty-second Legislative Assembly adjourns sine die. 19