LC 3674 2025 Regular Session 12/6/24 (STN/ps)

# DRAFT

#### **SUMMARY**

Digest: This Act says that makers of batteries must carry out a plan to collect and recycle batteries. (Flesch Readability Score: 60.1).

Requires producers of batteries or battery-containing products to join a battery producer responsibility organization and implement a battery producer responsibility program for the collection and recycling of batteries.

Directs the Department of Environmental Quality to administer and enforce requirements of the Act.

Establishes the Battery Producer Responsibility Fund.

#### A BILL FOR AN ACT 1

- Relating to batteries; creating new provisions; and amending ORS 459.995. 2
- Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon: 3

#### BATTERY PRODUCER RESPONSIBILITY ORGANIZATIONS

6 7

12

13

15

17

4

- SECTION 1. Sections added to chapter. Sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act are added to and made a part of ORS chapter 459A.
- SECTION 2. Definitions. As used in sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act: 9
- (1)(a) "Battery-containing product" means a product that contains 10 or is packaged with a covered battery. 11
  - (b) "Battery-containing product" does not include a covered electronic device as defined in ORS 459A.305.
- "Battery producer responsibility organization" **(2)** 14 nonprofit organization designated by a covered producer or group of covered producers to act as an agent of the covered producer or group 16 of covered producers to develop and implement a battery producer re-

- sponsibility program on behalf of the covered producer or group of covered producers.
- 3 (3) "Battery producer responsibility program" means a statewide 4 program for the responsible management of covered batteries that is 5 implemented by a battery producer responsibility organization pursu-6 ant to a plan approved by the department under section 5 of this 2025 7 Act.
- 8 (4) "Brand" means any mark, word, name, symbol, design, device 9 or graphical element, or a combination thereof, including a registered 10 or unregistered trademark, that identifies a product and distinguishes 11 the product from other products.
- 12 (5)(a) "Covered battery" means a portable battery, a primary bat-13 tery or a medium format battery.
- 14 (b) "Covered battery" does not include:
- 15 (A) A battery contained within a medical device that is not designed 16 and marketed for sale or resale principally to consumers for personal 17 use and that:
- 18 (i) Is a device, as defined in 21 U.S.C. 321(h) as in effect on the ef-19 fective date of this 2025 Act; or
- 20 (ii) Satisfies other criteria established by the Environmental Qual-21 ity Commission by rule to maintain consistency with federal laws 22 concerning medical devices.
- 23 (B) A battery that contains an electrolyte as a free liquid.
- 24 (C) A lead acid battery weighing greater than 11 pounds.
- 25 **(D)** A battery contained within a product, if the battery is not in-26 tended or designed to be easily removable from the product.
- 27 (6) "Covered entity" means:
- 28 (a) A resident of this state;
- 29 (b) A business entity located in this state;
- 30 (c) A public or private institution of learning;
- 31 (d) A local government, as defined in ORS 174.116; or

- 1 (e) A nonprofit organization located in this state.
- (7)(a) "Covered producer" means any person: 2

6 7

12

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

- (A) That manufactures covered products under a brand that the 3 manufacturer owns or is licensed to use:
  - (B) That sells, irrespective of the selling technique used, covered products manufactured by others under a brand that the seller owns;
    - (C) That manufactures covered products without affixing a brand;
- (D) That manufactures covered products to which it affixes a brand 8 that it does not own; or 9
- (E) On whose account covered products manufactured outside the 10 United States are imported into the United States. 11
  - (b) "Covered producer" does not include a person:
- (A) With a license to manufacture covered products for delivery 13 exclusively to or at the order of the licenser.
  - (B) Described as the covered producer of a covered product under paragraph (a) of this subsection, if another person has accepted responsibility as the covered producer of the covered product and has joined a battery producer responsibility organization as the covered producer for that covered product.
  - (C) Described as the covered producer of a battery-containing product under paragraph (a) of this subsection, if the only batteries used by the battery-containing product are easily removable and supplied by a covered producer that has joined a battery producer responsibility organization as the producer for that covered battery under sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act.
- (8) "Covered product" means a covered battery or a battery-26 containing product. 27
- (9) "Damaged or defective battery" means a battery that has been 28 damaged or identified by the manufacturer as being defective for 29 safety reasons and must be transported and packaged as required by 30 rules adopted by the federal Pipeline and Hazardous Materials Safety 31

- 1 Administration.
- 2 (10) "Easily removable" means designed by a manufacturer to be 3 removable without the use of tools or removable with the use of only 4 common household tools.
- (11) "Environmentally sound management practices" means practices, in compliance with section 8 of this 2025 Act and all other applicable laws, to ensure continuous improvement in environmental outcomes, reduction of environmental impacts and protection of health, safety and data privacy in the management of covered batteries for final disposition.
- 11 (12) "Medium format battery" means:
- 12 (a) A rechargeable battery that:
- 13 (A)(i) Weighs more than 11 pounds; or
- (ii) Has a rating of more than 300 watt-hours; and
- 15 (B)(i) Weighs 25 pounds or less; and
- 16 (ii) Has a rating of 3,000 watt-hours or less.
- 17 (b) A primary battery that weighs more than 4.4 pounds but less 18 than or equal to 25 pounds.
- 19 (13) "Nonprofit organization" means an organization or group of 20 organizations described in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue 21 Code that is exempt from income tax under section 501(a) of the 22 Internal Revenue Code.
- 23 (14) "Portable battery" means:
- 24 (a) A rechargeable battery that weighs 11 pounds or less and has a 25 rating of 300 watt-hours or less; or
- 26 (b) A primary battery that weighs 4.4 pounds or less.
- 27 (15) "Primary battery" means a battery that is not capable of being 28 recharged.
- 29 (16) "Processor" means a facility that processes covered batteries 30 after collection and prepares covered batteries for recycling or man-31 agement through the final destination of the collected covered battery

1 material.

16

17

18

19

20

21

27

28

29

30

- 2 (17) "Rechargeable battery" means a battery that contains one or 3 more voltaic or galvanic cells, electrically connected to produce elec-4 tric energy, and that is designed to be recharged.
- 18) "Responsible end market" means a materials market in which the recycling or recovery of materials or the disposal of contaminants is conducted in a way that benefits the environment and minimizes risks to public health and worker health and safety.
- SECTION 3. Requirement to participate in a battery producer responsibility organization. (1) A covered producer may not sell, offer for sale or distribute in or into this state a covered product unless the covered producer satisfies the requirements of sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act by participating in a battery producer responsibility organization that successfully implements a battery producer responsibility program.
  - (2) The failure of a battery producer responsibility organization to satisfy any of the responsibilities delegated to it by a covered producer for developing and implementing a battery producer responsibility program does not relieve the covered producer of the covered producer's responsibility to satisfy the requirements of sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act.
- SECTION 4. Plans for battery producer responsibility programs. (1)
  In the form and manner prescribed by the Department of Environmental Quality, a battery producer responsibility organization must
  submit to the department a plan for implementing a battery producer
  responsibility program as provided in this section.
  - (2) A battery producer responsibility program plan must describe how the battery producer responsibility organization will implement a battery producer responsibility program that satisfies the requirements of sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act. The plan must include:
    - (a) A list of all covered producers participating in the battery pro-

- 1 ducer responsibility organization and a list of each brand sold, offered
- 2 for sale or distributed in or into this state by each participating cov-
- 3 ered producer.
- 4 (b) A description of how the battery producer responsibility organ-5 ization will:
- 6 (A) Provide for the responsible management of covered batteries 7 consistent with environmentally sound management practices and the 8 polices set forth in ORS 459.015 (2).
- 9 (B) Provide for convenient and equitable service as required by
  10 section 7 of this 2025 Act, including a list of all service providers and
  11 processors the battery producer responsibility organization will con12 tract with or use to provide services required by sections 2 to 17 of this
  13 2025 Act.
- 14 (C) Provide for education and public awareness as required by sec-15 tion 9 of this 2025 Act, including a description of the biennial survey 16 to measure public awareness required by section 9 of this 2025 Act.
- (D) Establish a schedule of membership fees sufficient to meet the financial obligations of the battery producer responsibility organization as described in section 11 of this 2025 Act.
- 20 **(E)** Ensure continuous improvement of the battery producer re21 sponsibility program by establishing and working to achieve measur22 able performance goals for the program. Performance goals must
  23 include the date by which the goal will be met. Performance goals
  24 must include annual goals for:
- 25 (i) Collection rates;
- 26 (ii) Recycling efficiency; and
- (ii) Achieving and maintaining high public awareness of the program, including awareness in low-income, rural and other historically underserved communities.
- 30 **(F) Coordinate with other battery producer responsibility organiza-**31 **tions, if applicable.**

(c) A program budget that describes how the battery producer responsibility organization will finance the battery producer responsibility program, including the costs to carry out a program that satisfies the requirements of sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act apportioned among each covered producer participating in the battery producer responsibility organization, as required by section 11 of this 2025 Act.

- SECTION 5. Approval of battery producer responsibility program plans. (1) The Department of Environmental Quality shall approve a battery producer responsibility program plan submitted to the department under section 4 of this 2025 Act if the department determines that the plan meets the requirements of section 4 of this 2025 Act and that the battery producer responsibility organization will successfully implement the program in accordance with the plan.
- (2) Not later than 90 days after receiving a plan under section 4 of this 2025 Act, the department shall either approve, approve with conditions or reject the plan. If the department rejects the plan the department shall provide the reason or reasons for the rejection to the battery producer responsibility organization in writing. A battery producer responsibility organization must submit a revised plan to the department no later than 60 days after the date of the rejection.
- (3) No later than 60 days after receiving a revised plan under subsection (2) of this section, the department shall either approve, approve with conditions or reject the revised plan. If the department rejects the revised plan, the department shall provide the reason or reasons for the rejection to the battery producer responsibility organization in writing. A battery producer responsibility organization must submit a second revised plan to the department no later than 45 days after the date of the rejection.
- 30 (4)(a) No later than 45 days after receiving a second revised plan 31 under subsection (3) of this section, the department shall either ap-

- prove the second revised plan or make such modifications to the plan as necessary for approval.
- (b) If, after receiving a second revised plan, the department deter-3 mines that the battery producer responsibility organization will be 4 unable to successfully implement a battery producer responsibility 5 program in accordance with a proposed or modified plan, the depart-6 ment shall specify the date on which the battery producer responsi-7 bility organization must cease to operate a battery producer 8 responsibility program in this state. The department may consider the 9 past performance of a battery producer responsibility organization 10 when making a determination under this paragraph. 11
  - (5)(a) A plan approved by the department under this section is valid for three years. No less than 180 days before a plan approved under this section expires, a battery producer responsibility organization shall submit an updated plan to be approved under this section for an additional three years. An updated plan must satisfy the requirements of section 4 of this 2025 Act and describe any substantive changes from the previously approved plan.

13

14

15

16

17

18

- 19 (b) The department's rejection of a plan does not relieve a battery 20 producer responsibility organization from continuing to implement a 21 battery producer responsibility program in compliance with a previ-22 ously approved plan pending a final action by the department on the 23 updated plan.
- 24 (6) Subject to section 16 of this 2025 Act, the department may make 25 available to the public battery producer responsibility program plans, 26 and any revisions thereto.
- (7) Beginning no later than 90 days after a plan is approved under this section, a battery producer responsibility organization must implement a battery producer responsibility program as described in the approved plan.
  - SECTION 6. Changes to battery producer responsibility programs.

- (1) In a form and manner prescribed by the Department of Environmental Quality, a battery producer responsibility organization must request preapproval from the department for any change to a battery producer responsibility program plan that substantively alters the program. Except as provided in subsection (3) of this section, a battery producer responsibility organization must make a request under this subsection not later than 60 days before the change is to occur. For purposes of this subsection, changes that substantively alter a battery producer responsibility program include, but are not limited to:
  - (a) Changes involving the methods used to collect covered batteries;
    - (b) Changes involving methods used to dispose of covered batteries;
  - (c) Changes to the policies and procedures for handling and disposing of covered batteries;
  - (d) Changes involving methods used to foster public awareness of the battery producer responsibility program; and
    - (e) Changes to the location of a collection site.

- (2) The department shall approve or reject a request submitted pursuant to subsection (1) of this section within 60 days of receiving the request. If the department does not approve or reject the request, and provide written notice to the battery producer responsibility organization of the department's decision within 60 days of the date on which the department received the request, the proposed change shall be considered approved.
- (3) If a battery producer responsibility organization intends to make a proposed change to a battery producer responsibility program but, for good cause as determined by the department, is unable to make a request 60 days before the proposed change is to occur as required under subsection (1) of this section, the battery producer responsibility organization shall notify the department of the proposed change as far in advance of the proposed change as practicable. Upon receipt of notice described in this subsection, the department shall consult with the

- battery producer responsibility organization regarding the proposed change. Not later than seven business days after receiving the notice, the department may temporarily approve the proposed change.
- 4 (4) The department may require a battery producer responsibility organization to modify a battery producer responsibility program plan and submit to the department changes for approval as described in subsections (1) to (3) of this section if the department determines that the battery producer responsibility organization is not meeting program goals described in an approved battery producer responsibility program plan.
- 11 (5) In a form and manner prescribed by the department, a battery 12 producer responsibility organization must notify the department:
- 13 (a) Not later than 30 days after the change occurs, of any change 14 to the contact information for the battery producer responsibility or-15 ganization.
- 16 **(b)** Not later than 60 days after the change occurs, of any change 17 involving:
- (A) Which covered producers are participating in the battery producer responsibility organization;
- 20 **(B)** The contact information for a covered producer participating in 21 the battery producer responsibility organization; or
- 22 (C) The ownership of a covered producer participating in the battery 23 producer responsibility organization.
- SECTION 7. Convenient and equitable service. (1) A battery producer responsibility organization must provide convenient and equitable service throughout this state as provided in this section, including to rural areas and lower-income and other historically underserved populations.
- 29 (2) Convenient and equitable service must include a network of 30 collection sites distributed to ensure that 95 percent of the residents 31 of this state are within 15 miles of a collection site, and must also in-

#### 1 clude:

- 2 (a) At least one collection site in each county;
- 3 (b) At least one collection site in each city with a population of at least 4,000 but less than 10,000;
- (c) In each city with a population of at least 10,000 but less than 200,000, at least one collection site, plus one additional collection site for every additional 20,000 residents of the city over 10,000; and
- 8 (d) In each city with a population of 200,000 or greater, at least 10 collection sites, plus one additional collection site for every additional 50,000 residents of the city over 200,000.
- 11 (3)(a) A collection site for a county may be the same as a collection 12 site for a city in the county.
- 13 (b) For purposes of calculating the population of a city within a 14 metropolitan service district established under ORS chapter 268, the 15 population of any adjacent unincorporated area of a county that is 16 within the metropolitan service district shall be included in the popu-17 lation of the city.
- 18 (c) Collection sites shall be staffed and open to the public at a fre-19 quency adequate to meet the needs of the area being served.
- 20 (d) A battery producer responsibility organization may provide col-21 lection service jointly with another battery producer responsibility 22 organization.
- 23 (4) The department may waive the requirements of subsections (2) 24 and (3) of this section with respect to a county or city if a proposed 25 battery producer responsibility program plan demonstrates to the 26 department's satisfaction that alternative collection methods would 27 provide substantially equivalent collection convenience.
- 28 (5) A collection site described in subsections (2) and (3) of this sec-29 tion must:
- 30 (a) Accept each brand and type of covered battery, other than me-31 dium format batteries, at no cost to covered entities;

- 1 (b) Provide appropriate containers for the collection of covered 2 batteries;
  - (c) Be staffed by adequately trained employees;

7

8

13

14

15

16

17

- (d) Display signs or other visual aids to inform covered entities and staff on how to properly and safely collect and handle discarded covered batteries; and
  - (e) Make educational materials about the battery producer responsibility program available to covered entities.
- 9 (6) A battery producer responsibility organization shall:
- 10 (a) Provide fair financial compensation to collection sites calculated 11 to cover the costs of collecting, storing, managing and transporting 12 covered batteries; and
  - (b) Enter into agreements with all willing transfer stations, landfills and material recovery facilities that are covered under a solid waste disposal permit issued by the Department of Environmental Quality to collect covered batteries in accordance with all applicable laws and the approved battery producer responsibility program plan.
- 18 (7)(a) In addition to the collection sites required by subsections (2) 19 and (3) of this section, a battery producer responsibility organization 20 must provide for collection of medium format and damaged or defec-21 tive batteries by providing at no charge to covered entities, in each 22 county of this state:
- 23 (A) Collection by trained individuals at one or more household 24 hazardous waste collection sites; or
- 25 (B) Collection by trained individuals at one or more collection 26 events held in the county each year.
- (b) A battery producer responsibility organization is responsible for all costs associated with the collection of medium format and damaged or defective batteries, including the costs of providing containers at collection sites.
  - (8) A battery producer responsibility organization may contract

- with willing collection service providers to provide on-route collection of covered batteries and transfer collected batteries to the battery producer responsibility program for further management.
- SECTION 8. Environmentally sound management practices. (1) A 4 battery producer responsibility organization must employ environ-5 mentally sound management practices while collecting, transporting, 6 processing and recycling or otherwise managing covered batteries as 7 provided in this section. A battery producer responsibility organization 8 must, in compliance with all applicable laws, ensure responsible man-9 agement and continuous improvement in environmental outcomes, 10 reduction of environmental impacts and protection of health, safety 11 12 and data privacy in the management of covered batteries by employing practices that include, but are not limited to: 13
- 14 (a) Adequate record keeping;
- 15 (b) Tracking the fate of materials from covered batteries;
- 16 (c) Conducting performance audits and inspections;
- 17 (d) Developing opportunities for reuse and refurbishment;
- 18 (e) Complying with worker health and safety requirements;
- 19 **(f)** Ensuring that covered batteries are delivered to responsible end 20 markets:
- (g) Maintaining liability insurance and other financial assurances;
   and
- 23 (h) Carrying out other practices as may be adopted by rule by the 24 Environmental Quality Commission.
- 25 **(2)** A battery producer responsibility organization must ensure that 26 all collection sites and processors not directly controlled by the battery 27 producer responsibility organization use environmentally sound man-28 agement practices with respect to covered batteries.
- SECTION 9. Public education and awareness. (1) A battery producer responsibility organization must develop educational resources and conduct public awareness activities across multiple types of media to

- advertise and promote, on a regular basis, recycling of covered batteries and collection opportunities statewide. In addition, a battery 2 producer responsibility organization must: 3
- (a) Establish a toll-free telephone number and a website address 4 that a covered entity may use to contact the battery producer re-5 sponsibility organization to provide feedback about the battery pro-6 ducer responsibility program and to obtain information about the 7 program, including: 8
- (A) The location of collection sites; 9
- (B) The time and location of collection events; and 10
- (C) Other collection services. 11

- 12 (b)(A) Develop educational materials, including educational webbased content, press releases, advertisements and promotional mate-13 rials. 14
  - (B) Educational materials must:
- (i) Be provided at sites that sell covered products, collection sites 16 and sites that accept damaged or defective batteries; and 17
- (ii) Include materials that are targeted to overburdened or vulner-18 able communities.
- (c) Conduct a biennial survey to measure public awareness, using 20 21 questions and methodology that have been approved by the Department of Environmental Quality. 22
- (2) A battery producer responsibility organization shall coordinate 23 with other battery producer responsibility organizations under this 24 section to ensure that program users can easily identify, understand 25 and access the services provided by all battery producer responsibility 26 programs that are operational in this state. At a minimum, all of the 27 battery producer responsibility programs that are operational in this 28 state must provide a single toll-free telephone number and a single 29 website address that a covered entity may use to contact battery pro-30 ducer responsibility organizations and to acquire information about 31

- 1 battery producer responsibility programs.
- 2 <u>SECTION 10.</u> Annual report. (1) A battery producer responsibility
- 3 organization must submit to the Department of Environmental Qual-
- 4 ity, in a form and manner prescribed by the department, an annual
- 5 report on the development, implementation and operation of the bat-
- 6 tery producer responsibility program. The annual report must include:
- 7 (a) A list of covered producers participating in the battery producer
- 8 responsibility program, the brands associated with each covered pro-
- 9 ducer and the date the covered producer began participating in the
- 10 organization.
- 11 (b) The amount, by weight, chemistry and method of collection, of
- 12 covered batteries collected under the program.
- 13 (c) The amount, by weight and chemistry, of covered batteries col-
- 14 lected at each collection site.
- 15 (d) An assessment of whether the battery producer responsibility
- 16 organization implemented the program in accordance with the plan
- 17 approved under section 5 of this 2025 Act.
- 18 (e) A summary of the environmentally sound management practices
- 19 employed in the program and an attestation that all covered batteries
- 20 were managed according to environmentally sound management
- 21 practices.

- 22 (f) A list of collection sites, processors, transporters and responsible
- 23 end markets used by the program during the preceding program year.
- 24 (g) A summary of public awareness and education activities per-
- 25 formed by the battery producer responsibility organization, alone or
- 26 in coordination with one or more battery producer responsibility or-
- 27 ganizations, sufficient to demonstrate to the department that the or-
- 28 ganization has satisfied the requirements of section 9 of this 2025 Act.
- 29 (h) The results of the most recent biennial survey conducted under
- 30 section 9 of this 2025 Act.
  - (i)(A) An analysis of whether the battery producer responsibility

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

15

16

17

22

- organization met performance goals proposed by the battery producer responsibility program plan or adopted by the Environmental Quality Commission; and
  - (B) If the battery producer responsibility organization did not meet performance goals, a description of actions the battery producer responsibility organization will take to meet those goals.
  - (j) A summary financial statement documenting the financing of the battery producer responsibility organization's program and an analysis of program costs and expenditures incurred in this state, including an analysis of the program's expenses, such as collection, transportation, recycling, education and administrative overhead.
  - (2) The department shall review and approve a report submitted under this section if the department determines that the report satisfies the requirements of this section. If the department does not approve a report, the department shall provide the battery producer responsibility organization with written notice of the reasons for the rejection.
- 18 (3) Subject to section 16 of this 2025 Act, the department may make 19 reports submitted under this section available to the public.
- 20 (4) Upon the request of the department, a battery producer respon-21 sibility organization must provide to the department:
  - (a) A description of each type of material sent to each processor;
  - (b) The method of processing used by each processor; and
- 24 (c) The responsible end market for each material managed under 25 the program.
- SECTION 11. Membership fees. (1)(a) A battery producer responsibility organization shall establish a schedule of membership fees to be paid by covered producers participating in the organization. Membership fees established pursuant to this section must be sufficient to meet the financial obligations of the organization under sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act.

- (b) A battery producer responsibility organization and any service provider that contracts with a battery producer responsibility organization may not charge a fee to a covered entity for any services necessary to satisfy the battery producer responsibility organization's obligations under sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act. A covered producer may not charge a fee to a consumer at the point of sale to cover the cost of meeting the covered producer's obligations under sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act.
  - (2) The schedule of membership fees must incentivize covered producers to continually reduce the environmental and human health impacts of covered products. A fee schedule that satisfies the requirements of this section may include a fee structure that:

10

11

12

13

14

15

- (a) Encourages designs intended to facilitate reuse and recycling of covered batteries;
  - (b) Encourages the use of recycled content in covered batteries;
- 16 (c) Discourages the use of materials that increase system costs of 17 managing covered batteries; or
- 18 (d) Encourages other design attributes that reduce the environ-19 mental impacts of covered batteries.
- SECTION 12. Enforcement. (1) The Department of Environmental Quality shall have the power to enter upon and inspect, at any reasonable time, any public or private property, premises or place for the purpose of investigating either an actual or suspected violation of sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act or rules adopted under sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act.
- 26 (2) A battery producer responsibility organization shall retain all records related to the implementation and administration of a battery producer responsibility program for not less than three years from the time the record was created and make the records available for inspection by the department upon request.
  - (3) In accordance with the applicable provisions of ORS chapter 183

- relating to contested case proceedings, the department may issue an order requiring compliance with the provisions of sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act.
- (4) In accordance with the applicable provisions of ORS chapter 183 4 relating to contested case proceedings, and in accordance with ORS 5 468.130 and rules adopted pursuant to ORS 468.130, the department may 6 issue civil penalties for violations of the provisions of sections 2 to 17 7 of this 2025 Act and rules adopted under sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 8 Act. All penalties recovered for violations of sections 2 to 17 of this 9 2025 Act and rules adopted under sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act shall 10 be paid into the State Treasury and credited to the Battery Producer 11 12 Responsibility Fund established under section 14 of this 2025 Act.
  - (5) The department may issue an order under subsection (3) of this section to suspend or revoke a battery producer responsibility program plan if the department determines that:

14

- 16 (a) A violation or repeated violations of sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 17 Act present a risk to the environment or public health; or
- (b) A violation has had a material impact on the implementation and administration of the battery producer responsibility program plan.
- 21 <u>SECTION 13.</u> <u>Fees.</u> (1) The Environmental Quality Commission shall 22 establish the following fees for the purpose of paying the costs of ad-23 ministering sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act:
- 24 (a) A plan review fee for reviewing a battery producer responsibility 25 program plan submitted under section 4 of this 2025 Act.
- 26 (b) An annual fee for expenses associated with the ongoing costs 27 of administering sections 2 to 17 this 2025 Act.
- 28 **(2)** Each battery producer responsibility organization that operates 29 a battery producer responsibility program in this state is responsible 30 for paying the fees established by this section. If more than one tex-31 tile producer responsibility organization operates a battery producer

5

6

7

8

9

10

11

12

13

14

17

18

19

20

21

22

23

24

25

26

27

28

29

30

- responsibility program in this state, the fee established under subsection (1)(b) of this section shall be paid in equal parts by each battery producer responsibility organization operating in this state.
  - (3) Fees established under subsection (1) of this section must be reasonably calculated to cover the costs of administering sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act.
  - (4) The department shall deposit fee moneys collected pursuant to this section into the Battery Producer Responsibility Fund established under section 14 of this 2025 Act.
  - SECTION 14. Battery Producer Responsibility Fund. (1) The Battery Producer Responsibility Fund is established in the State Treasury, separate and distinct from the General Fund. Interest earned by the Battery Producer Responsibility Fund shall be credited to the fund.
  - (2) The Battery Producer Responsibility Fund shall consist of:
- 15 (a) Amounts deposited in the fund by the Department of Environ-16 mental Quality under section 13 of this 2025 Act;
  - (b) Amounts credited to the fund under section 12 of this 2025 Act;
  - (c) Amounts appropriated or otherwise transferred to the fund by the Legislative Assembly; and
  - (d) Other amounts deposited in the fund from any other source.
  - (3) Moneys in the Battery Producer Responsibility Fund are continuously appropriated to the Department of Environmental Quality for the purpose of carrying out sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act.
  - SECTION 15. Antitrust immunity. The Legislative Assembly declares that the collaboration of covered producers through battery producer responsibility organizations to develop and implement battery producer responsibility program plans is in the best interests of the public. Therefore, the Legislative Assembly declares its intent that participating in a battery producer responsibility organization to implement a battery producer responsibility program plan as required by sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act shall be exempt from state antitrust

- laws. The Legislative Assembly further declares its intent to provide immunity for participating in a battery producer responsibility organization to implement a battery producer responsibility program plan as required by sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act from federal antitrust laws. This section does not authorize any person to engage in activities or to conspire to engage in activities that constitute per se violations of state or federal antitrust laws that are not authorized under sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act.
- SECTION 16. Confidentiality. A covered producer or battery pro-9 ducer responsibility organization that submits information or records 10 to the Department of Environmental Quality under sections 2 to 17 of 11 12 this 2025 Act may request that the information or records be made available only for the confidential use of the department. The depart-13 ment shall consider the request and weigh the harm suffered by the 14 person making the request against the public interest in disclosure. 15 16 Information or records for which the department grants a request under this section are confidential and not subject to public disclosure 17 under ORS 192.311 to 192.478, except that the department may disclose 18 summarized information or aggregated data if the information or data 19 does not directly or indirectly identify the confidential information of 20 21 a specific covered producer or battery producer responsibility organization. 22
- 23 <u>SECTION 17.</u> <u>Rules.</u> The Environmental Quality Commission may 24 adopt any rules necessary for the effective administration of sections 25 **2 to 17 of this 2025 Act.**
- 26 **SECTION 18.** ORS 459.995, as amended by section 6, chapter 73, Oregon Laws 2023, is amended to read:
- 459.995. <u>Civil penalties.</u> (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section, in addition to any other penalty provided by law:
- 30 (a) Any person who violates ORS 459.205, 459.270, 459.272, 459.386 to 31 459.405, 459.485, 459.705 to 459.790, 459A.005 to 459A.620, 459A.310 to

- 1 459A.335, 459A.860 to 459A.975 or 646A.080, or any rule or order of the En-
- 2 vironmental Quality Commission pertaining to the disposal, collection, stor-
- 3 age or reuse or recycling of solid wastes, as defined by ORS 459.005, or any
- 4 rule or order pertaining to the disposal, storage or transportation of waste
- 5 tires, as defined by ORS 459.705, or any rule or order pertaining to the sale
- 6 of novelty items that contain encapsulated liquid mercury or any rule or
- 7 order pertaining to compact fluorescent lamps or linear fluorescent lamps,
- 8 as defined by ORS 459.485, incurs a civil penalty not to exceed \$25,000 per
- 9 day for each day of the violation.
- 10 (b) Any person who violates the provisions of ORS 459.420 to 459.426 in-
- 11 curs a civil penalty not to exceed \$500 for each violation. Each battery that
- 12 is disposed of improperly is a separate violation. Each day an establishment
- fails to post the notice required under ORS 459.426 is a separate violation.
- 14 (c) For each day a city, county or metropolitan service district fails to
- provide the opportunity to recycle as required under ORS 459A.005, the city,
- 16 county or metropolitan service district incurs a civil penalty not to exceed
- 17 \$500 for each violation.
- (d) Any person who violates the provisions of ORS 459.247 (1)(f) incurs a
- 19 civil penalty not to exceed \$500 for each violation. Each covered electronic
- 20 device that is disposed of improperly is a separate violation.
- 21 (e) Any retailer that violates the provisions of ORS 459A.156 or 459A.825
- 22 (1) or (2)(b) incurs a civil penalty not to exceed \$100 per day for each day
- 23 of the violation.
- 24 (f) Any producer or renovator that violates the provisions of ORS
- 25 459A.156 or 459A.825 (1) incurs a civil penalty not to exceed \$1,000 per day
- 26 for each day of the violation.
- 27 (g) Any stewardship organization that violates the provisions of ORS
- 28 459A.150 to 459A.189, 459A.825 (2)(a), 459A.827, 459A.830 to 459A.837 or
- 29 459A.842 incurs a civil penalty not to exceed \$1,000 per day for each day of
- 30 the violation.
- 31 (h) Any food vendor that violates ORS 459.468 incurs a civil penalty not

to exceed \$100 for each day of the violation. 1

9

10

- (i) Any person that violates ORS 459.471 or 459.474 incurs a civil penalty 2 not to exceed \$500 per day for each day of the violation. 3
- (j)(A) Except as provided in subparagraph (B) of this paragraph, a 4 covered producer or battery producer responsibility organization that 5 violates sections 2 to 17 of this 2025 Act incurs a civil penalty not to 6 exceed \$1,000 per day for each day of the violation. 7
- (B) A covered producer that fails to satisfy the requirement to join 8 a battery producer responsibility organization under section 2 of this 2025 Act incurs a civil penalty not to exceed \$10,000 for each day that covered products that the covered producer is responsible for are sold 12 in this state.
- (k) Any person that violates section 20 of this 2025 Act incurs a civil 13 penalty not to exceed \$500 for each violation. Each removable 14 lithium-ion battery that is disposed of improperly is a separate vio-15 lation. 16
- (2) Any product manufacturer or package manufacturer who violates ORS 17 459A.650 to 459A.665 or any rule adopted under ORS 459A.650 to 459A.665 18 incurs a civil penalty not to exceed \$1,000 per day for each day of the vio-19 lation. A violation of ORS 459A.650 to 459A.665 is not subject to additional 20 21 penalties under subsection (1) of this section.
- (3) Any civil penalty authorized by subsection (1) or (2) of this section 22 shall be imposed in the manner provided by ORS 468.135. 23
- SECTION 19. Section 20 of this 2025 Act is added to and made a part 24 of ORS 459.205 to 459.385. 25
- SECTION 20. (1) A person may not knowingly dispose of a remova-26 ble lithium-ion battery in mixed municipal solid waste. 27
- (2) A person may not dispose of a removable lithium-ion battery 28 except by delivery to a battery producer responsibility program, as 29 defined in section 2 of this 2025 Act, or a person accepting batteries 30 on behalf of a battery producer responsibility program. 31

(3) The owner or operator of a disposal site is not in violation of this section if the disposal site has posted in a conspicuous location a sign stating that removable lithium-ion batteries must be managed through collection sites established by a battery producer responsibility organization and are not accepted for disposal at the facility.

#### TEMPORARY PROVISIONS

- SECTION 21. Required date for initial plan. (1) A battery producer responsibility organization shall first submit a battery producer responsibility program plan to the Department of Environmental Quality for approval under section 4 of this 2025 Act no later than September 1, 2027.
- (2) A battery producer responsibility program plan described in this section must be operational by July 1, 2028.
- SECTION 22. Report. (1) The Department of Environmental Quality shall review and evaluate studies or assessments regarding whether products or batteries that are not currently covered by a state's battery extended producer responsibility law should be covered at a later date.
- (2) The department shall review and evaluate studies or assessments described in subsection (1) of this section carried out by Illinois, Vermont and Washington. The department may review similar studies or assessments carried out by any other state or person.
- (3) No later than May 30, 2028, the department shall submit a report to the interim committees of the Legislative Assembly related to the environment, in the manner provided by ORS 192.245. The report must include the findings and recommendations of any study or assessment reviewed by the department under this section. The report may include recommendations for legislation based on the department's evaluation of the studies or assessments reviewed by the department.

### LC 3674 12/6/24

## **UNIT AND SECTION CAPTIONS**

2

3

4

5

6

1

SECTION 23. Unit and section captions. The unit and section captions used in this 2025 Act are provided only for the convenience of the reader and do not become part of the statutory law of this state or express any legislative intent in the enactment of this 2025 Act.

7 \_\_\_\_\_