## Automatic Voter Registration and Election Safeguards

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# Agenda

- Overview
- Oregon Motor Voter
- DMV data entry issue
- Corrective DMV actions
- Governor Kotek's directive
- Looking forward



# **Situation overview**

- DMV knows the importance of election integrity, and our role in it.
- DMV has taken corrective actions to address OMV files sent to the SOS to ensure it will not impact the 2024 election.
- DMV is committed to continuous improvement and will be taking additional steps to ensure data integrity moving forward.



# **DMV overview**

- DMV's mission: system safety, protect ownership interests in vehicles, collect revenue for the transportation system, issue driving credentials
- Most critical additional role: Oregon Motor Voter
- Additional roles: Emissions testing enforcement, organ donation, veteran recognition, fund- raising for non-profits



## **Oregon Motor Voter overview and DMV's role**

- Federal Motor Voter since 1995: "do you want to register to vote?"
- Oregon Motor Voter since 2016: use data for valid registration
- DMV sends data to SOS Elections on customers in driver licensetype transactions who meet specific criteria
  - Customers who prove citizenship and meet age requirements



#### **DMV data entry issue**

- Drop-down menu of document types
- Among passports, US default
- Among birth certificates, US default



# **Drop-down menu - former**

Document Group	Document Type	tems P
All Proof Documents	✓ Required	
	US Birth Certificate, Original or Certified	
	Amended US Birth Document	
	US Passport or Passport Card Not USPVS Verified	
	US Passport or Passport Card	
	I-551 - Permanent Resident Card Not SAVE Verified	
	I-551 - Permanent Resident Card	
	I-766 - Employment Authorization Card Not SAVE Verified	
uments	Adoption Decree	

### **Document review - scope**

- US citizenship indicated in the DMV system, therefore sent to SOS
- 1/1/21 forward. Why not earlier?
  - Drop-down menu change
  - No drop-down menu at all hand key entry
  - Federal verifications (USPVS, SAVE)
  - Manual verifications (daily reconciliation)
- Standard Issuance. Why not REAL ID?
  - US passports run through USPVS must verify
  - Foreign passports with immigration document run through SAVE must verify
  - Source documents scanned into system



# **Complete analysis**

- Analyzed 1.4 million records that met those criteria
- Of those, used data and hand review
  - USPVS Verified
  - Birth certificate with state of issuance optionally keyed in
  - Files whose source document was provided under prior systems without the flaw
  - Hand review
- Found 1,259 individuals incorrectly sent to the Secretary of State for OMV (0.04% of registered voters), whose eligibility needs to be checked
- Nine potentially ineligible voters as determined by SOS



#### **Corrective actions**

Action	Status
Manager daily check of transactions against stored documents to ensure match	✓
Confirmation pop-up, Initial work complete (improvement to be completed by 9/28)	✓
Document drop-down menu alphabetical re-sort	<ul> <li>✓</li> </ul>
State and county as required field on U.S. birth certificates	✓
Separate citizen and non-citizen documents on different screens	Estimated completion date: 10/12
Add document country as a required field	Estimated completion date: 10/26
Add issuance year as required field for U.S. passports	Estimated completion date: 11/9



## Completed fix Drop-down menu - now

Document Group	Document Type	Items Pro
All Proof Documents	✓ Required	
	US District Court Probation Office Identity Letter	
	US Government Issued ID	
	US Marshal's Office ID	
	US Military Discharge papers	
	US or Foreign Certified School Records	
	US Passport or Passport Card	
t Links	US Passport or Passport Card Not USPVS Verified	
	US Pretrial Services Proof of Age and Identity	
	Prov US Tribal ID Card	•

#### Coming fix Citizen vs. non-citizen separation \*In development – not final

Legal Presence	Required Documents										
Status Code	LP (Citizen)	Identity 🔒		Date of Birth		Full Legal Name		Residence Address 🔒		SSN	
C - U.S. Citizen	🔗 Not Required	Collected: 0/1	ed: 0/1 🔗 Prev		sly Provided 🔗 F		viously Provided	Collected: 0/1		🔗 Not Required	
Provided Documents							Ad	ld US <u>C</u> itizenship Docume	nt Add <u>I</u>	Non-Citizenship Document	
Document	Doc	ument Id		Valid From	Valid Throug	gh	Satisfied Requireme	nts	Verifie	ed	
There are no documents.											

#### Coming fix Citizen vs. non-citizen separation \*In development – not final

	Add US Citizenship Document			∎ ⊕ B Z ⑦ ×	
C	Document Group LP (All)	Add US Citizenship Document	7	ems Proven by Document          Legal       Identity       Date of       Legal       Residence       SSN         Presence       Birth       Name       Address       Ineligibility         least one item must be selected.       Address       Ineligibility       Ineligibility	
		Certificate of Citizenship Certificate of Naturalization DS-1350 - Certificate of Report of Birth		<u>C</u> ancel <u>S</u> ave	1
ımmar <u>y</u>		FS-240 - US Consular Report of Birth Abroad FS-240 (Legacy) - Report of Child Born Abroad of American Parent(s)			
		FS-545 US Certification of Birth US Birth Certificate, Original or Certified			

#### Coming fix Citizen vs. non-citizen separation \*In development – not final

Add Non-Citizenship Document						₿ ⊕	ê 🛛	@ ×
Document Group       Add Non-Citizenshi         All Proof Documents       fore         Foreign Passport w       Foreign Passport w         Foreign Passport w       Foreign Passport w	vith Admit Stamp vith Admit Stamp Not SAVE Verified	•	Items Proven by Document         Legal         Identity         Presence         At least one item must be select	Date of Birth ed.	Legal Name	Residence Address		gibility
	rith I-94 Not SAVE Verified					<u>C</u> ancel	<u>S</u> av	/e
Foreign Passport w Foreign Passport w Foreign Passport (S Foreign Voter Card	vith Valid I-797A Not SAVE Ver tandalone)							
US or Foreign Cert	ified School Records							

# **Staff training**

- Since problem discovered intensive training on accuracy and the importance of getting this right.
  - Demo of screen, form, and transfer of information into system
  - System changes
  - Conveyed the importance of accuracy and why it's critical
- Planned training
  - New employee training modules enhanced to further emphasize accuracy of this transaction element *and the why.*
  - Required, on-going refresher training on process and the why.
- Continuous improvement and encouraging feedback



# Governor direction to take additional action

- 1. Provide <u>updated training to all relevant staff on the full set of corrective actions</u> in response to error immediately.
- 2. Undertake and complete a <u>comprehensive After Action Report</u> within 14 days to determine how the error occurred, document corrective actions taken, and provide an explanation of why the error will not occur again.
- 3. Full-scale <u>DMV data integrity review</u> overseen by a panel of external data experts to produce preliminary recommendations for improved data management by the end of 2024. This must include <u>staff training improvements</u> to ensure staff have every available resource to succeed.
- 4. Set <u>data quality control calendar</u> in coordination with the Secretary of State to ensure due diligence ahead of elections.



# Looking forward

- DMV is proud to partner with Oregon's Secretary of State in our role helping U.S. citizens participate in our elections.
- We regret our actions caused this; we moved quickly to correct the issue before the upcoming election.
- These corrective actions will ensure this data processing error will not impact the 2024 election or future elections.
- We are committed to building trust in our role in the voter registration process.

