

A few Immersed Tunnel advantages vs. Bridge

Half as long and the half total grade

Natural earthquake resistance, buoyancy during liquefaction

Simpler and more flexible design, number of lanes

More local labor, materials, and technology, similar to floating bridge construction

Can be built at shipyard (steel shell - Vigor) or graving yard (concrete)

Better freight mobility, half as much grade

Safer, less grade and weather protected

Better access for walkers and cyclists

Less noise, air pollution, and visual impacts

Allows waterfronts for parks

Less energy consumption and green house gases

Better light rail station locations, near Vancouver & Hayden Island riverfronts

Less cost, see Vancouver and Denmark immersed tunnel vs. bridge studies

Better connections to current interchanges at grade level, SR-14 & Hayden island

No need for massive elevated interchanges on Vancouver & Hayden Island, \$1 billion savings

No need for expensive drilled shafts, bridge piers, and 500-ton trusses

At the Bi-State I-5 Legislative Committee meeting the IBR presented an Austin, Texas bike/pedestrian bridge.

Using a similar design for the IBR bridge will create an extreme 80-foot climb and dizzying descent.

Dutch Design Manual, a 5% ramp climb should be less than 15 feet.









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Bi-State I-5 Legislative Committee, June 10 IBR's video highlights incompetence & dishonesty.

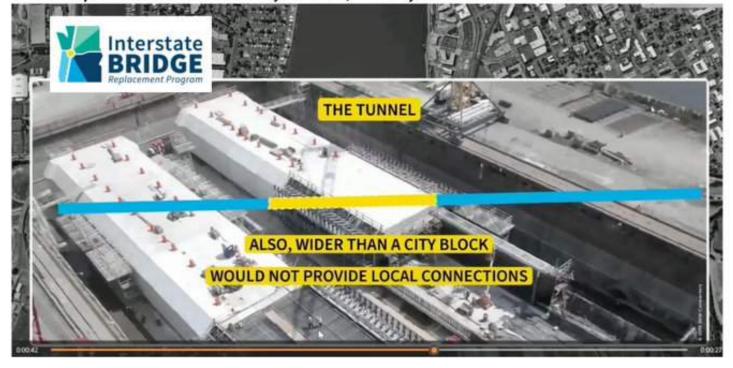
IBR claims a drydock and launch pit for a deep bored tunnel are examples of immersed tunnel excavation!

Put a line and four yellow dots on Google Earth and called it engineering!

IBR's example of excavation require for an I-5 Immersed Tunnel?

IBR "..simply continue this stupefying track record of incompetence and dishonesty."

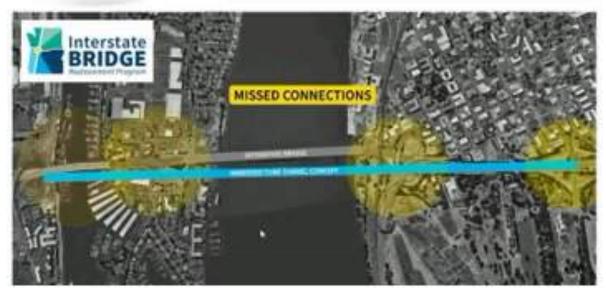
Sparrows Point Dry Dock, Maryland







IBR tunnel disqualification; a blue line and four yellow dots?



Greg Johnson was repeatedly told for 2 years that excavation & dredging estimates were wildly inflated. A Public Disclosure Request forced, "We readily admit we made a mistake."

Mr. Johnson will be remined until fraudulent IBR report is retracted, & independent study completed.





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IBR's "Tunnel Concept Assessment" was issued three times with no author. Public Disclosure Request revealed WSP as author.

Fraudulent data was used to disqualify an Immersed Tunnel and gain approval of IBR's bridge alternative (LPA).

WSP should retract and refund its fee.

