

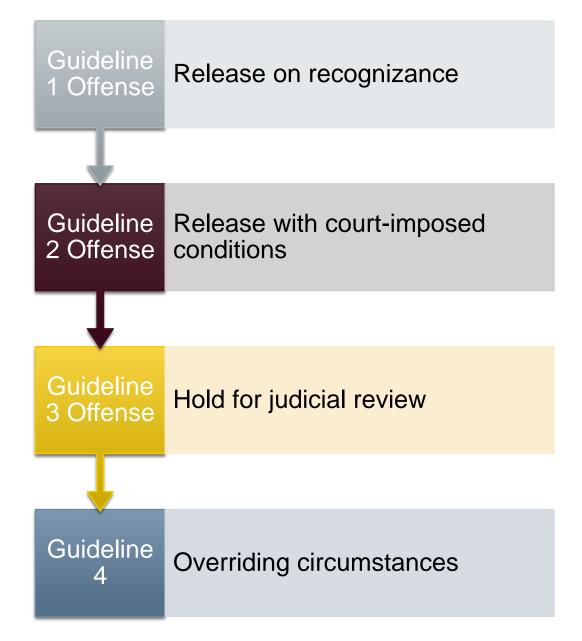
## Pretrial Release Guidelines background and framework

# **Presentation Overview**

- Review process of the classification of drug delivery and manufacture offenses under the Pretrial Release Guidelines
- Overview of changes adopted in CJO 24-014
- Next steps

#### Pretrial Release Guidelines Background

- SB 48 (2021) moved Oregon from security-release system to risk-based system for pretrial release and directed Chief Justice to adopt release guidelines.
- Pretrial Release Guidelines first issued in June 2022, providing a consistent release decision-making structure across the state.
- Every court has a presiding judge pretrial release order consistent with the Pretrial Release Guidelines.
- Presiding judges identified objective, non-discretionary person-specific overriding circumstances that ensure public and victim safety in the pretrial process.



## HB 4002 (2024)

 Chief Justice to reevaluate and update the Pretrial Release Guidelines for persons arrested or charged with delivery or manufacture of a controlled substance.

Requires input from a criminal justice advisory committee.

Review to be completed by June 1, 2024.

#### **Review Process for DCS/MCS Classification**

#### January 2024

Chief Justice initiates review.

January 2024

CJAC Pretrial Subcommittee gathers considerations from DAs, defense attorneys, law enforcement, DOJ, OPDC.

### February to March 2024

OJD Criminal Law Committee reviews CJAC considerations.

Legislature passes HB 4002.

#### March to May 2024

Additional review of considerations from courts.

May 22, 2024

Chief Justice adopts CJO 24-014 to reclassify offenses.

## Release Guidelines before CJO 24-014

#### Guideline 3: Hold for Judicial Review

- All violent felonies
- All Class A felonies (included some delivery and manufacturing offenses)
- Any sex crime
- Any domestic violence offense and felony strangulation
- Other specified offenses

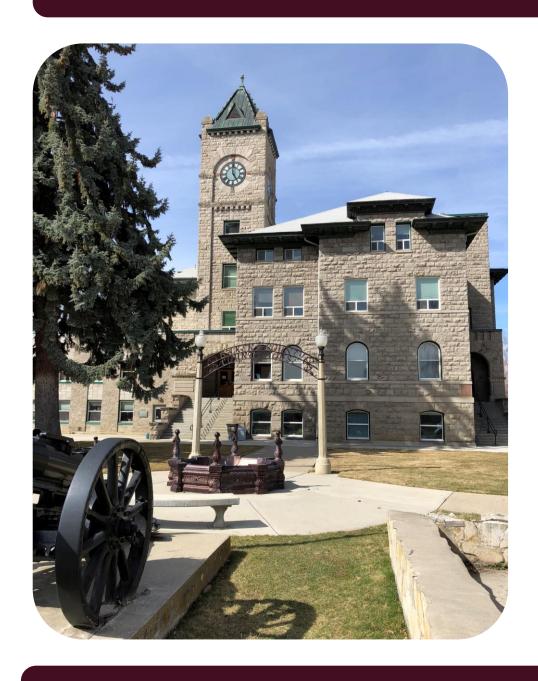
#### Guideline 2: Release with Court-Imposed Conditions

- Non-domestic violence misdemeanors
- DUII
- Non-domestic violence Class B and Class C felonies (unless in Guideline 3)

## CJO 24-014: Changes to Guideline 3 (Hold for Judicial Review)

- Moved Class B felony DCS/MCS with a presumptive prison sentence to Guideline 3, including:
  - Delivery of hydrocodone within 1,000 ft of a school
  - Causing another person to ingest a controlled substance
  - Manufacture of methamphetamine
- Moved offenses involving minors to Guideline 3, including:
  - Using a minor in a controlled substance offense
  - Delivery of Schedule IV or V controlled substance to a minor





# CJO 24-014: Changes to Guideline 4 (Overriding Circumstances)

- Directs presiding judges to consider overriding circumstances specific to persons charged with delivery or manufacturing, including:
  - A particular controlled substance
  - A substantial quantity of a controlled substance
  - A commercial drug offense
  - Use of a firearm, prior arrests, prior failures to appear

 Presiding judges to review and update their local pretrial release orders.

#### **Next Steps**

 Coordinate updates to orders with local public safety stakeholders.

 Ongoing considerations of Guidelines and changes adopted in CJO 24-014 by courts and CJAC Pretrial Subcommittee.

#### **Thank You**

**QUESTIONS?** 

