LC 301 2024 Regular Session 12/27/23 (DJ/wjc/ps)

# DRAFT

#### **SUMMARY**

Digest: The Act takes away the demand for certain judge candidates' names to be marked as "incumbent" on a ballot. (Flesch Readability Score: 62.8).

Removes the requirement that the word "incumbent" appear on a ballot along with the name of incumbent candidates for specified judgeships.

### A BILL FOR AN ACT

- 2 Relating to ballot contents; amending ORS 254.085, 254.125 and 254.135.
  - Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:
- 4 **SECTION 1.** ORS 254.085 is amended to read:

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- 5 254.085. (1) The Secretary of State, not later than the 61st day before the
- 6 date of a primary or general election, shall file with each county clerk a
  - statement of the federal and state offices to be filled or for which candidates
- 8 are to be nominated in the county at the election, information concerning
- 9 all candidates for the offices, and the state measures to be voted on.
- 10 [(2) The information concerning candidates for the Supreme Court, Court
- 11 of Appeals, Oregon Tax Court and circuit court shall include a designation
- 12 of incumbent for each candidate who is the regularly elected or appointed
- 13 judge of the court to which the candidate seeks election. If a candidate was
- 14 regularly elected or appointed to a specific position or department on the court,
- 15 the candidate shall be designated as the incumbent only if the person is a
- 16 candidate for that position or department.]
- [(3)] (2) Included with each state measure shall be the measure number,
- the latest ballot title certified by the Attorney General under ORS 250.067
- 19 (2) or, if the Supreme Court has reviewed the title under ORS 250.085, the

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- 1 title certified by the court and the financial estimates under ORS 250.125.
- 2 The Secretary of State shall keep a copy of the statement.
- 3 **SECTION 2.** ORS 254.125 is amended to read:
- 4 254.125. (1) The names of candidates for a nonpartisan office at a nomi-
- 5 nating election held on the date of the primary election shall be listed
- 6 without political party designation on a nominating ballot under the title,
- 7 and department or position number if any, of the office.
- 8 (2) At the primary election or general election[:]
- 9 [(a) The], the names of candidates who are opposed for nomination or
- 10 election to the Supreme Court, Court of Appeals, Oregon Tax Court and
- 11 circuit court shall be printed on the ballot before the names of candidates
- 12 for those offices who are unopposed[; and]
- 13 [(b) The word "incumbent" shall follow the name of each candidate for the
- 14 Supreme Court, Court of Appeals, Oregon Tax Court or circuit court who is
- 15 designated the incumbent by the Secretary of State under ORS 254.085].
- **SECTION 3.** ORS 254.135 is amended to read:
- 17 254.135. (1) The official general or special election ballot shall be styled
- 18 "Official Ballot" and shall state:
- 19 (a) The name of the county for which it is intended.
- 20 (b) The date of the election.
- 21 (c) The names of all candidates for offices to be filled at the election
- 22 whose nominations have been made and accepted and who have not died,
- 23 withdrawn or become disqualified. The ballot may not contain the name of
- 24 any other person.
- 25 (d) The number, ballot title and financial estimates under ORS 250.125 of
- 26 any measure to be voted on at the election.
- 27 (2) The names of candidates for President and Vice President of the
- 28 United States shall be printed in groups together, with their political party
- 29 designations. The names of the electors may not be printed on the general
- 30 election ballot. A vote for the candidates for President and Vice President
- 31 is a vote for the group of presidential electors supporting those candidates

- and selected as provided by law. The general election ballot shall state that
- 2 electors of President and Vice President are being elected and that a vote
- 3 for the candidates for President and Vice President shall be a vote for the
- 4 electors supporting those candidates.
- 5 (3)(a) The name of each candidate nominated shall be printed on the bal-
- 6 lot in but one place, without regard to how many times the candidate may
- 7 have been nominated, except in circumstances where a candidate may hold
- 8 more than one office or nomination without violating ORS 249.013. The name
- 9 of a political party, or names of political parties, shall be printed with the
- 10 name of a candidate for other than nonpartisan office according to the fol-
- 11 lowing rules:
- 12 (A) For a candidate not affiliated with a political party who is nominated
- 13 by a minor political party, the name of the minor political party shall be
- 14 printed with the name of the candidate;
- (B) For a candidate not affiliated with a political party who is nominated
- 16 by more than one minor political party, the names of not more than three
- 17 minor political parties selected by the candidate shall be printed with the
- 18 name of the candidate;
- 19 (C) For a candidate who is a member of a political party who is nomi-
- 20 nated by a political party of which the candidate is not a member, the name
- of the political party that nominated the candidate shall be printed with the
- 22 name of the candidate;
- 23 (D) For a candidate who is a member of a political party who is nomi-
- 24 nated by more than one political party of which the candidate is not a
- 25 member, the names of not more than three political parties selected by the
- 26 candidate shall be printed with the name of the candidate;
- 27 (E) For a candidate who is nominated only by a political party of which
- 28 the candidate is a member, the name of the political party of which the
- 29 candidate is a member shall be printed with the name of the candidate; and
- 30 (F) For a candidate who is nominated by a political party of which the
- 31 candidate is a member and by any political party or parties of which the

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- candidate is not a member, the name of the political party of which the candidate is a member and the names of not more than two other political
- 3 parties selected by the candidate shall be printed with the name of the can-
- 4 didate.
- 5 (b) If a candidate is required to select the name of a political party to
- 6 be printed on the ballot under paragraph (a) of this subsection, the candidate
- 7 shall notify the filing officer of the selection not later than the 61st day
- 8 before the day of the election.
- 9 [(c) The word "incumbent" shall be printed with the name of each candidate
- 10 for the Supreme Court, Court of Appeals, Oregon Tax Court or circuit court
- 11 who is designated the incumbent by the Secretary of State under ORS
- 12 *254.085*.]
- [(d)] (c) The word "nonaffiliated" shall be printed with the name of each
- 14 candidate who is not affiliated with a political party and who is nominated
- 15 by an assembly of electors or individual electors.
- [(e)] (d) If two or more candidates for the same office have the same or
- 17 similar surnames, the location of their places of residence shall be printed
- 18 with their names to distinguish one from another.
- 19 (4) Notwithstanding subsection (3)(a) of this section, the name of a can-
- 20 didate nominated for more than one district office that is to be filled at the
- 21 same election shall be separately printed upon the ballot for each district
- 22 office for which the candidate is nominated.

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