

# DRAFT

## SUMMARY

Digest: Updates the tie date to the federal Internal Revenue Code and other federal tax laws. Becomes law 91 days from sine die. (Flesch Readability Score: 64.9).

Updates the connection date to the federal Internal Revenue Code and other provisions of federal tax law.

Takes effect on the 91st day following adjournment sine die.

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

Relating to connection to federal tax law; creating new provisions; amending ORS 178.300, 178.375, 238A.005, 238A.125, 238A.150, 238A.170, 238A.230, 238A.370, 238A.400, 238A.410, 238A.415, 238A.430, 238A.435, 305.239, 305.494, 305.690, 305.842, 314.011, 314.306, 315.004, 316.012, 316.147, 316.157, 317.010, 317.097, 317A.100, 458.670, 657.010 and 657B.010; and prescribing an effective date.

**Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

**SECTION 1.** ORS 178.300 is amended to read:

178.300. As used in ORS 178.300 to 178.360:

(1) “Account” means an individual account established in accordance with ORS 178.300 to 178.360.

(2) “Account owner” means the person who has the right to withdraw funds from the account. The account owner may also be the designated beneficiary of the account.

(3) “Board” means the Oregon 529 Savings Board established under ORS 178.310.

(4) “Designated beneficiary” means, except as provided in ORS 178.350,

1 the individual designated at the time the account is opened as having the  
2 right to receive a qualified withdrawal for the payment of qualified higher  
3 education expenses, or if the designated beneficiary is replaced in accordance  
4 with ORS 178.350, the replacement.

5 (5) “Financial institution” means a bank, a commercial bank, a national  
6 bank, a savings bank, a savings and loan, a thrift institution, a credit union,  
7 an insurance company, a trust company, a mutual fund, an investment firm  
8 or other similar entity authorized to do business in this state.

9 (6) “Higher education institution” means an eligible education institution  
10 as defined in section 529(e)(5) of the Internal Revenue Code.

11 (7) “Internal Revenue Code” means the federal Internal Revenue Code as  
12 amended and in effect on December 31, [2022] **2023**.

13 (8) “Member of the family” shall have the same meaning as contained in  
14 section 529(e) of the Internal Revenue Code.

15 (9) “Network” means the Oregon 529 Savings Network established under  
16 ORS 178.305.

17 (10) “Nonqualified withdrawal” means a withdrawal from an account that  
18 is not a qualified withdrawal.

19 (11) “Qualified higher education expenses” means tuition and other per-  
20 mitted expenses as set forth in section 529(e) of the Internal Revenue Code  
21 for the enrollment or attendance of a designated beneficiary at a higher ed-  
22 ucation institution, expenses associated with registered apprenticeship pro-  
23 grams described in section 529(c)(8) of the Internal Revenue Code and  
24 amounts paid as principal or interest on a qualified education loan to the  
25 extent allowed under section 529(c)(9) of the Internal Revenue Code.

26 (12) “Qualified withdrawal” means a withdrawal made as prescribed under  
27 ORS 178.355 and made:

28 (a) From an account to pay the qualified higher education expenses of the  
29 designated beneficiary;

30 (b) As the result of the death or disability of the designated beneficiary;

31 (c) As the result of a scholarship, allowance or payment described in

1 section 135(d)(1)(A), (B) or (C) of the Internal Revenue Code that is received  
2 by the designated beneficiary, but only to the extent of the amount of the  
3 scholarship, allowance or payment; or

4 (d) As a rollover or change in the designated beneficiary described in ORS  
5 178.350.

6 **SECTION 2.** ORS 178.375 is amended to read:

7 178.375. As used in this section and ORS 178.380 and 178.385:

8 (1) “ABLE account” means an account established by an eligible individ-  
9 ual, owned by the eligible individual and maintained under the qualified  
10 ABLE program established by the Oregon 529 Savings Board under ORS  
11 178.380.

12 (2) “ABLE Act” means the Stephen Beck, Jr., Achieving a Better Life  
13 Experience Act of 2014 (Division B of P.L. 113-295).

14 (3) “Designated beneficiary” has the same meaning as contained in section  
15 529A of the Internal Revenue Code.

16 (4) “Eligible individual” has the same meaning as contained in section  
17 529A of the Internal Revenue Code.

18 (5) “Internal Revenue Code” means the federal Internal Revenue Code as  
19 amended and in effect on December 31, [2022] **2023**.

20 (6) “Qualified disability expense” has the same meaning as contained in  
21 section 529A of the Internal Revenue Code.

22 **SECTION 3.** ORS 238A.005 is amended to read:

23 238A.005. For the purposes of this chapter:

24 (1) “Active member” means a member of the pension program or the in-  
25 dividual account program of the Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan who  
26 is actively employed in a qualifying position.

27 (2) “Actuarial equivalent” means a payment or series of payments having  
28 the same value as the payment or series of payments replaced, computed on  
29 the basis of interest rate and mortality assumptions adopted by the board.

30 (3) “Board” means the Public Employees Retirement Board.

31 (4) “Eligible employee” means a person who performs services for a par-

1 participating public employer, including persons considered employees of a par-  
2 ticipating public employer under 26 U.S.C. 3121(d)(2), as in effect on January  
3 1, [2023] **2024**, and elected officials other than judges. “Eligible employee”  
4 does not include:

5 (a) Persons engaged as independent contractors;

6 (b) Aliens working under a training or educational visa;

7 (c) Persons provided sheltered employment or make-work by a public em-  
8 ployer;

9 (d) Persons categorized by a participating public employer as student  
10 employees;

11 (e) Any person who is in custody in a state institution;

12 (f) Employees of foreign trade offices of the Oregon Business Development  
13 Department who live and perform services in foreign countries under the  
14 provisions of ORS 285A.075 (1)(g);

15 (g) An employee actively participating in an alternative retirement pro-  
16 gram established under ORS 353.250 or an optional retirement plan estab-  
17 lished under ORS 341.551;

18 (h) Employees of a public university listed in ORS 352.002 who are ac-  
19 tively participating in an optional retirement plan offered under ORS 243.815;

20 (i) Persons employed in positions classified as post-doctoral scholar posi-  
21 tions by a public university listed in ORS 352.002, or by the Oregon Health  
22 and Science University, under ORS 350.370;

23 (j) Any employee who belongs to a class of employees that was not eligi-  
24 ble on August 28, 2003, for membership in the system under the provisions  
25 of ORS chapter 238 or other law;

26 (k) Any person who belongs to a class of employees who are not eligible  
27 to become members of the Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan under the  
28 provisions of ORS 238A.070 (2);

29 (L) Any person who is retired under ORS 238A.100 to 238A.250 or ORS  
30 chapter 238 and who continues to receive retirement benefits while employed;  
31 and

1 (m) Judges.

2 (5) “Firefighter” means:

3 (a) A person employed by a local government, as defined in ORS 174.116,  
4 whose primary job duties include the fighting of fires;

5 (b) The State Fire Marshal, chief deputy state fire marshals and deputy  
6 state fire marshals;

7 (c) An employee of the State Fire Marshal whose primary duties include  
8 fire investigation, fire prevention, fire safety, fire control or fire suppression;

9 (d) An employee of the State Forestry Department who is certified by the  
10 State Forester as a professional wildland firefighter and whose primary du-  
11 ties include the abatement of uncontrolled fires as described in ORS 477.064;  
12 and

13 (e) An employee of the Oregon Military Department whose primary duties  
14 include fighting structural, aircraft, wildland or other fires.

15 (6) “Fund” means the Public Employees Retirement Fund.

16 (7)(a) “Hour of service” means:

17 (A) An hour for which an eligible employee is directly or indirectly paid  
18 or entitled to payment by a participating public employer for performance  
19 of duties in a qualifying position; and

20 (B) An hour of vacation, holiday, illness, incapacity, jury duty, military  
21 duty or authorized leave during which an employee does not perform duties  
22 but for which the employee is directly or indirectly paid or entitled to pay-  
23 ment by a participating public employer for services in a qualifying position,  
24 as long as the hour is within the number of hours regularly scheduled for  
25 the performance of duties during the period of vacation, holiday, illness, in-  
26 capacity, jury duty, military duty or authorized leave.

27 (b) “Hour of service” does not include any hour for which payment is  
28 made or due under a plan maintained solely for the purpose of complying  
29 with applicable unemployment compensation laws.

30 (8) “Inactive member” means a member of the pension program or the  
31 individual account program of the Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan

1 whose membership has not been terminated, who is not a retired member and  
2 who is not employed in a qualifying position.

3 (9) “Individual account program” means the defined contribution individ-  
4 ual account program of the Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan estab-  
5 lished under ORS 238A.025.

6 (10) “Institution of higher education” means a public university listed in  
7 ORS 352.002, the Oregon Health and Science University or a community  
8 college, as defined in ORS 341.005.

9 (11) “Member” means an eligible employee who has established member-  
10 ship in the pension program or the individual account program of the Oregon  
11 Public Service Retirement Plan and whose membership has not been termi-  
12 nated under ORS 238A.110 or 238A.310.

13 (12) “Participating public employer” means a public employer as defined  
14 in ORS 238.005 that provides retirement benefits for employees of the public  
15 employer under the system.

16 (13) “Pension program” means the defined benefit pension program of the  
17 Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan established under ORS 238A.025.

18 (14) “Police officer” means a police officer as described in ORS 238.005.

19 (15) “Qualifying position” means one or more jobs with one or more par-  
20 ticipating public employers in which an eligible employee performs 600 or  
21 more hours of service in a full calendar year, or would perform 600 or more  
22 hours of service if the employee were employed for the full calendar year,  
23 excluding any service in a job for which benefits are not provided under the  
24 Oregon Public Service Retirement Plan pursuant to ORS 238A.070 (2).

25 (16) “Retired member” means a pension program member who is receiving  
26 a pension as provided in ORS 238A.180 to 238A.195.

27 (17)(a) “Salary” means the remuneration paid to an active member in re-  
28 turn for services to the participating public employer, including  
29 remuneration in the form of living quarters, board or other items of value,  
30 to the extent the remuneration is, or would be if the member were an Oregon  
31 resident, includable in the employee’s taxable income under Oregon law.

1 “Salary” includes the additional amounts specified in paragraph (b) of this  
2 subsection, but does not include the amounts specified in paragraph (c) of  
3 this subsection, regardless of whether those amounts are includable in taxa-  
4 ble income.

5 (b) “Salary” includes the following amounts:

6 (A) Payments of employee and employer money into a deferred compen-  
7 sation plan that are made at the election of the employee.

8 (B) Contributions to a tax-sheltered or deferred annuity that are made at  
9 the election of the employee.

10 (C) Any amount that is contributed to a cafeteria plan or qualified  
11 transportation fringe benefit plan by the employer at the election of the  
12 employee and that is not includable in the taxable income of the employee  
13 by reason of 26 U.S.C. 125 or 132(f)(4), as in effect on December 31, [2022]  
14 **2023**.

15 (D) Any amount that is contributed to a cash or deferred arrangement by  
16 the employer at the election of the employee and that is not included in the  
17 taxable income of the employee by reason of 26 U.S.C. 402(e)(3), as in effect  
18 on December 31, [2022] **2023**.

19 (E) Retroactive payments described in ORS 238.008.

20 (F) The amount of an employee contribution to the individual account  
21 program that is paid by the employer and deducted from the compensation  
22 of the employee, as provided under ORS 238A.335 (1) and (2)(a).

23 (G) The amount of an employee contribution to the individual account  
24 program that is not paid by the employer under ORS 238A.335.

25 (H) Wages of a deceased member paid to a surviving spouse or dependent  
26 children under ORS 652.190.

27 (c) “Salary” does not include the following amounts:

28 (A) Travel or any other expenses incidental to employer’s business which  
29 is reimbursed by the employer.

30 (B) Payments made on account of an employee’s death.

31 (C) Any lump sum payment for accumulated unused sick leave, vacation

1 leave or other paid leave.

2 (D) Any severance payment, accelerated payment of an employment con-  
3 tract for a future period or advance against future wages.

4 (E) Any retirement incentive, retirement bonus or retirement gratuitous  
5 payment.

6 (F) Payment for a leave of absence after the date the employer and em-  
7 ployee have agreed that no future services in a qualifying position will be  
8 performed.

9 (G) Payments for instructional services rendered to public universities  
10 listed in ORS 352.002 or the Oregon Health and Science University when  
11 those services are in excess of full-time employment subject to this chapter.  
12 A person employed under a contract for less than 12 months is subject to this  
13 subparagraph only for the months covered by the contract.

14 (H) The amount of an employee contribution to the individual account  
15 program that is paid by the employer and is not deducted from the compen-  
16 sation of the employee, as provided under ORS 238A.335 (1) and (2)(b).

17 (I) Compensation described and authorized under ORS 341.556 that is not  
18 paid by the community college employing the faculty member.

19 (J) Compensation described and authorized under ORS 352.232 that is not  
20 paid by the public university employing the officer or employee.

21 (K) Compensation described and authorized under ORS 353.270 that is not  
22 paid by Oregon Health and Science University.

23 (L) For years before 2020, any amount in excess of \$200,000 for a calendar  
24 year. If any period over which salary is determined is less than 12 months,  
25 the \$200,000 limitation for that period shall be multiplied by a fraction, the  
26 numerator of which is the number of months in the determination period and  
27 the denominator of which is 12. The board shall adopt rules adjusting this  
28 dollar limit to incorporate cost-of-living adjustments authorized by the  
29 Internal Revenue Service.

30 (M) For years beginning on or after January 1, 2020, any amount in excess  
31 of \$195,000 for a calendar year. If any period over which salary is determined



1 is less than 12 months, the \$195,000 limitation for that period shall be  
2 multiplied by a fraction, the numerator of which is the number of months in  
3 the determination period and the denominator of which is 12. On January 1  
4 of each year, the board shall adjust the dollar limit provided by this sub-  
5 paragraph to reflect any percentage changes in the Consumer Price Index for  
6 All Urban Consumers, West Region (All Items), as published by the Bureau  
7 of Labor Statistics of the United States Department of Labor.

8 (18) “System” means the Public Employees Retirement System.

9 (19) “Workers’ compensation benefits” means:

10 (a) Payments made under ORS chapter 656; or

11 (b) Payments provided in lieu of workers’ compensation benefits under  
12 ORS 656.027 (6).

13 **SECTION 4.** ORS 238A.125 is amended to read:

14 238A.125. (1) Upon retiring at normal retirement age, a vested pension  
15 program member shall be paid an annual pension for the life of the member  
16 as follows:

17 (a) For service as a police officer or firefighter, 1.8 percent of final aver-  
18 age salary multiplied by the number of years of retirement credit attributable  
19 to service as a police officer or firefighter.

20 (b) For service as other than a police officer or firefighter, 1.5 percent  
21 of final average salary multiplied by the number of years of retirement credit  
22 attributable to service as other than a police officer or firefighter.

23 (2) Notwithstanding any provision of ORS 238A.100 to 238A.250, the an-  
24 nual benefit payable to a member under the pension program and under any  
25 other tax-qualified defined benefit plan maintained by the participating pub-  
26 lic employer may not exceed the applicable limitations set forth in 26 U.S.C.  
27 415(b), as in effect on December 31, [2022] **2023**. The Public Employees Re-  
28 tirement Board shall adopt rules for the administration of this limitation,  
29 including adjustments in the annual dollar limitation to reflect cost-of-living  
30 adjustments authorized by the Internal Revenue Service.

31 (3) The board shall make no actuarial adjustment in a member’s pension

1 calculated under this section by reason of the member's retirement after  
2 normal retirement age.

3 **SECTION 5.** ORS 238A.150 is amended to read:

4 238A.150. (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 238A.100 to  
5 238A.250, an eligible employee who leaves a qualifying position for the pur-  
6 pose of performing service in the uniformed services, and who subsequently  
7 returns to employment with a participating public employer with reemploy-  
8 ment rights under federal law, is entitled to accrue retirement credit, credit  
9 toward the probationary period required by ORS 238A.100 and credit toward  
10 the vesting requirements of ORS 238A.115 under rules adopted by the Public  
11 Employees Retirement Board pursuant to subsection (2) of this section.

12 (2) The board shall adopt rules establishing benefits and service credit for  
13 any period of service in the uniformed services by an employee described in  
14 subsection (1) of this section. For the purpose of adopting rules under this  
15 subsection, the board shall consider and take into account all federal law  
16 relating to benefits and service credit for any period of service in the uni-  
17 formed services, including 26 U.S.C. 414(u), as in effect on December 31,  
18 [2022] **2023**. Benefits and service credit under rules adopted by the board  
19 pursuant to this subsection may not exceed benefits and service credit re-  
20 quired under federal law for periods of service in the uniformed services.

21 **SECTION 6.** ORS 238A.170 is amended to read:

22 238A.170. (1) An active member of the pension program who is 72 years  
23 of age or older must retire not later than April 1 of the calendar year fol-  
24 lowing the calendar year in which the member terminates employment with  
25 all participating public employers. An inactive member of the pension pro-  
26 gram must retire not later than April 1 of the calendar year following the  
27 calendar year in which the member attains 72 years of age.

28 (2) Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 238A.100 to 238A.250, the  
29 entire interest of a member of the pension program must be distributed over  
30 a time period commencing no later than the required beginning date set forth  
31 in subsection (1) of this section, and must be distributed in a manner that

1 satisfies all other minimum distribution requirements of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(9)  
2 and regulations implementing that section, as in effect on January 1, [2023]  
3 **2024**. The Public Employees Retirement Board shall adopt rules implementing  
4 those minimum distribution requirements.

5 **SECTION 7.** ORS 238A.230 is amended to read:

6 238A.230. (1) If a member of the pension program who is vested dies before  
7 the member's effective date of retirement, the Public Employees Retirement  
8 Board shall pay the death benefit provided for in this section to:

9 (a) The spouse of the member to the extent not provided to a former  
10 spouse in accordance with a judgment or order under ORS 238.465;

11 (b) The former spouse of the member as provided in a judgment or order  
12 under ORS 238.465; or

13 (c) Any other person who is constitutionally required to be treated in the  
14 same manner as a spouse for the purpose of retirement benefits.

15 (2) The death benefit to be paid under this subsection is for the life of the  
16 member's spouse, former spouse or other person who is constitutionally re-  
17 quired to be treated in the same manner as a spouse, and is:

18 (a) If the member dies before the earliest retirement date for the member  
19 under ORS 238A.165, the actuarial equivalent of 50 percent of the pension  
20 that would otherwise have been paid to the deceased member, which shall  
21 be calculated as if the member became an inactive member on the date of  
22 death and retired at the earliest retirement date for the member as described  
23 in ORS 238A.165;

24 (b) If the member dies on or after the earliest retirement date for the  
25 member under ORS 238A.165 and before normal retirement age under ORS  
26 238A.160, the actuarial equivalent of the pension that would otherwise have  
27 been paid to the deceased member, which shall be calculated as if the mem-  
28 ber retired under ORS 238A.185 and as if the member's retirement date was  
29 the first of the month following the date of death of the member; or

30 (c) If the member dies on or after reaching normal retirement age as de-  
31 scribed in ORS 238A.160, the actuarial equivalent of the pension that would

1 otherwise have been paid to the deceased member, which shall be calculated  
2 under ORS 238A.125 as if the member's retirement date was the first of the  
3 month following the date of death of the member.

4 (3) The death benefit provided under this section is first effective on the  
5 first day of the month following the date of death of the member.

6 (4) The surviving spouse or other person who is constitutionally required  
7 to be treated in the same manner as a spouse for the purpose of retirement  
8 benefits may elect to delay payment of the death benefit, which shall be  
9 actuarially adjusted for age and interest when payments commence, but  
10 payment must commence no later than December 31 of the calendar year in  
11 which the member would have reached 72 years of age. If a person who de-  
12 lays payment under this subsection dies before payments commence:

13 (a) The person's beneficiary shall receive, in a lump sum, the sum of the  
14 payments the person would have received had the person not elected to delay  
15 payment of the death benefit.

16 (b) If the person who delays payment under this subsection has not des-  
17 ignated a beneficiary, the person's benefit shall be paid to a personal repre-  
18 sentative appointed for the person's estate.

19 (5) Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 238A.100 to 238A.250,  
20 distributions of death benefits under the pension program must comply with  
21 the minimum distribution requirements of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(9) and the regu-  
22 lations implementing that section, as in effect on January 1, [2023] **2024**. The  
23 board shall adopt rules implementing those minimum distribution require-  
24 ments.

25 **SECTION 8.** ORS 238A.370 is amended to read:

26 238A.370. Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 238A.300 to  
27 238A.415, the annual addition to the employee and employer accounts of a  
28 member of the individual account program for a calendar year, together with  
29 the annual additions to the accounts of the member under any other defined  
30 contribution plan maintained by the participating public employer for a cal-  
31 endar year, may not exceed the lesser of \$40,000, or 100 percent of the

1 member's compensation for that calendar year. For purposes of this section,  
2 "annual addition" has the meaning given that term in 26 U.S.C. 415(c)(2),  
3 as in effect on December 31, [2022] **2023**, and "compensation" has the meaning  
4 given the term "participant's compensation" in 26 U.S.C. 415(c)(3), as in ef-  
5 fect on December 31, [2022] **2023**. The Public Employees Retirement Board  
6 shall adopt rules for the administration of this limitation, including adjust-  
7 ments in the annual dollar limitation to reflect cost-of-living adjustments  
8 authorized by the Internal Revenue Service.

9 **SECTION 9.** ORS 238A.400 is amended to read:

10 238A.400. (1) Upon retirement on or after the earliest retirement date, as  
11 described in ORS 238A.165, a member of the individual account program shall  
12 receive in a lump sum the amounts in the member's employee account,  
13 rollover account and employer account to the extent the member is vested  
14 in those accounts under ORS 238A.320.

15 (2) In lieu of a lump sum payment under subsection (1) of this section, a  
16 member of the individual account program may elect to receive the amounts  
17 in the member's employee account and employer account, to the extent the  
18 member is vested in those accounts under ORS 238A.320, in substantially  
19 equal installments paid over a period of 5, 10, 15 or 20 years, or over a period  
20 that is equal to the anticipated life span of the member as actuarially de-  
21 termined by the Public Employees Retirement Board. Installments may be  
22 made on a monthly, quarterly or annual basis. In no event may the period  
23 selected by the member exceed the time allowed by the minimum distribution  
24 requirements described in subsection (5) of this section. The board shall by  
25 rule establish the manner in which installments will be adjusted to reflect  
26 investment gains and losses on the unpaid balance during the payout period  
27 elected by the member under this subsection. The board by rule may estab-  
28 lish minimum monthly amounts payable under this subsection. The board  
29 may require that a lump sum payment, or an installment schedule different  
30 than the schedules provided for in this subsection, be used to pay the vested  
31 amounts in the member's accounts if those amounts are not adequate to

1 generate the minimum monthly amounts specified by the rule.

2 (3) A member of the individual account program electing to receive in-  
3 stallments under subsection (2) of this section must designate a beneficiary  
4 or beneficiaries. In the event the member dies before all amounts in the  
5 employee and vested employer accounts are paid, all remaining installment  
6 payments shall be made to the beneficiary or beneficiaries designated by the  
7 member. A beneficiary may elect to receive a lump sum distribution of the  
8 remaining amounts.

9 (4) A member who is entitled to receive retirement benefits under ORS  
10 chapter 238 may receive vested amounts in the member's employee account,  
11 rollover account and employer account in the manner provided by this sec-  
12 tion when the member retires for service under the provisions of ORS chap-  
13 ter 238.

14 (5) Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 238A.300 to 238A.415, the  
15 entire interest of a member of the individual account program must be dis-  
16 tributed over a time period commencing no later than the latest retirement  
17 date set forth in ORS 238A.170, and must be distributed in a manner that  
18 satisfies all other minimum distribution requirements of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(9)  
19 and regulations implementing that section, as in effect on January 1, [2023]  
20 **2024**. The board shall adopt rules implementing those minimum distribution  
21 requirements.

22 **SECTION 10.** ORS 238A.410 is amended to read:

23 238A.410. (1)(a) If a member of the individual account program dies before  
24 retirement, the amounts in the member's employee account, rollover account  
25 and employer account, to the extent the member is vested in those accounts  
26 under ORS 238A.320, shall be paid in a lump sum to the beneficiary or ben-  
27 eficiaries designated by the member for the purposes of this section.

28 (b) If a member of the individual account program dies before retirement,  
29 the amounts in the employee pension stability account established for the  
30 member under ORS 238A.353 shall be applied by the Public Employees Re-  
31 tirement Board to pay the costs of any benefit payable under ORS 238.395

1 or 238A.230 that accrues on or after July 1, 2020. If the amounts in the em-  
2 ployee pension stability account exceed the costs of the benefit payable under  
3 ORS 238.395 or 238A.230 that accrues on or after July 1, 2020, the excess  
4 amounts shall be paid in a lump sum to the beneficiary or beneficiaries  
5 designated by the member for the purposes of this section.

6 (2) If a member of the individual account program is married at the time  
7 of death, or there exists at the time of death any other person who is con-  
8 stitutionally required to be treated in the same manner as a spouse for the  
9 purpose of retirement benefits, the spouse or other person shall be the ben-  
10 eficiary for purposes of the death benefit payable under this section unless  
11 the spouse or other person consents to the designation of a different benefi-  
12 ciary or beneficiaries before the designation has been made and the consent  
13 has not been revoked by the spouse or other person as of the time of the  
14 member's death. Consent and revocation of consent must be in writing, ac-  
15 knowledged by a notary public, and submitted to the Public Employees Re-  
16 tirement Board in accordance with rules adopted by the board. If the  
17 member's spouse is designated as the member's beneficiary and the marriage  
18 of the member and spouse is subsequently dissolved, the former spouse shall  
19 be treated as predeceasing the member for purposes of this section, unless  
20 the member expressly designates the former spouse as beneficiary after the  
21 effective date of the dissolution or the former spouse is required to be des-  
22 igned as a beneficiary under the provisions of ORS 238.465.

23 (3) For purposes of this section and ORS 238A.400 (3), if a member fails  
24 to designate a beneficiary, or if the person or persons designated do not  
25 survive the member, the death benefit provided for in this section shall be  
26 paid to the following person or persons, in the following order of priority:

27 (a) The member's surviving spouse or other person who is constitutionally  
28 required to be treated in the same manner as a spouse;

29 (b) The member's surviving children, in equal shares; or

30 (c) The member's estate.

31 (4) If a small estate affidavit has been filed under ORS 114.505 to 114.560,

1 and the death benefit does not exceed the maximum amount of personal  
2 property for which a small estate affidavit may be filed under ORS 114.505  
3 to 114.560, the board shall pay the death benefit to the person who filed the  
4 affidavit, if the member's estate is the designated beneficiary or is receiving  
5 the payment under subsection (3) of this section.

6 (5) The entire amount of a deceased member's vested accounts must be  
7 distributed by December 31 of the fifth calendar year after the year in which  
8 the member died. Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, dis-  
9 tributions of death benefits under the individual account program must  
10 comply with the minimum distribution requirements of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(9)  
11 and the regulations implementing that section, as in effect on January 1,  
12 [2023] **2024**. The Public Employees Retirement Board shall adopt rules im-  
13 plementing those minimum distribution requirements.

14 **SECTION 11.** ORS 238A.415 is amended to read:

15 238A.415. (1) Notwithstanding any other provision of ORS 238A.300 to  
16 238A.415, an eligible employee who leaves a qualifying position for the pur-  
17 pose of performing service in the uniformed services, and who subsequently  
18 returns to employment with a participating public employer with reemploy-  
19 ment rights under federal law, is entitled to credit toward the probationary  
20 period required by ORS 238A.300, credit toward the vesting requirements of  
21 ORS 238A.320 and contributions under rules adopted by the Public Employ-  
22 ees Retirement Board pursuant to subsection (2) of this section.

23 (2) The board shall adopt rules establishing contributions and service  
24 credit for any period of service in the uniformed services by an employee  
25 described in subsection (1) of this section. For the purpose of adopting rules  
26 under this subsection, the board shall consider and take into account all  
27 federal law relating to benefits and service credit for any period of service  
28 in the uniformed services, including 26 U.S.C. 414(u), as in effect on Decem-  
29 ber 31, [2022] **2023**. Contributions and service credit under rules adopted by  
30 the board pursuant to this subsection may not exceed contributions and  
31 service credit required under federal law for periods of service in the uni-



1 formed services.

2 **SECTION 12.** ORS 238A.430 is amended to read:

3 238A.430. (1) To the extent required by law, and except as otherwise pro-  
4 vided by rules adopted by the Public Employees Retirement Board under  
5 subsection (4) of this section, any portion of a distribution of benefits de-  
6 scribed in subsection (2) of this section shall, at the election of and in lieu  
7 of distribution to the distributee, be paid directly to an eligible retirement  
8 plan specified by the distributee.

9 (2) The provisions of subsection (1) of this section apply to a distribution  
10 of any benefit under the pension program or the individual account program  
11 except:

12 (a) A distribution that is one of a series of substantially equal periodic  
13 payments made at least annually for the life or life expectancy of the  
14 distributee, or for the joint lives or life expectancies of the distributee and  
15 a designated beneficiary;

16 (b) A distribution that is one of a series of substantially equal periodic  
17 payments made at least annually for a specified period of 10 years or more;  
18 and

19 (c) A distribution to the extent that the distribution is required under 26  
20 U.S.C. 401(a)(9).

21 (3) The provisions of subsection (1) of this section apply to any portion  
22 of a distribution of benefits under the pension program or the individual  
23 account program even though the portion consists of after-tax employee  
24 contributions that are not includable in gross income. Any portion of a dis-  
25 tribution that consists of after-tax employee contributions that are not  
26 includable in gross income may be transferred only to an individual retire-  
27 ment account or annuity described in 26 U.S.C. 408(a) or (b), or to a qualified  
28 defined contribution or defined benefit plan described in 26 U.S.C. 401(a) or  
29 403(b) that agrees to account separately for amounts transferred, including  
30 accounting separately for the portion of the distribution that is includable  
31 in gross income and the portion of the distribution that is not includable in

1 gross income. The amount transferred shall be treated as consisting first of  
2 the portion of the distribution that is includable in gross income, determined  
3 without regard to 26 U.S.C. 402(c)(1).

4 (4) The board shall adopt rules implementing the direct rollover require-  
5 ments of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(31) and the regulations implementing that section,  
6 and may adopt administrative exceptions to the direct rollover requirements  
7 to the extent permitted by 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(31) and the regulations imple-  
8 menting that section.

9 (5) All references in this section to federal laws and regulations are to  
10 the laws and regulations in effect on December 31, [2022] **2023**.

11 (6) For purposes of this section:

12 (a) “Distributee” means a member, a member’s surviving spouse or a  
13 member’s alternate payee under ORS 238.465.

14 (b) “Eligible retirement plan” means:

15 (A) An individual retirement account described in 26 U.S.C. 408(a);

16 (B) An individual retirement annuity described in 26 U.S.C. 408(b), other  
17 than an endowment contract;

18 (C) A qualified trust under 26 U.S.C. 401(a), that is a defined contribution  
19 or defined benefit plan and permits the acceptance of rollover contributions;

20 (D) An annuity plan described in 26 U.S.C. 403(a);

21 (E) An eligible deferred compensation plan described in 26 U.S.C. 457(b)  
22 that is maintained by an eligible governmental employer described in 26  
23 U.S.C. 457(e)(1)(A) and that agrees to account separately for amounts trans-  
24 ferred into such plan from the distributing plan; or

25 (F) An annuity contract described in 26 U.S.C. 403(b).

26 **SECTION 13.** ORS 238A.435 is amended to read:

27 238A.435. (1) If a benefit is payable under this chapter to a beneficiary  
28 by reason of the death of a member of the system, the beneficiary may elect  
29 to have all or part of the distribution of the death benefit paid in an eligible  
30 rollover distribution to an individual retirement plan described in 26 U.S.C.  
31 408(a), or an individual retirement annuity, other than an endowment con-

1 tract, described in 26 U.S.C. 408(b), if the plan or annuity is established for  
2 the purpose of receiving the eligible rollover distribution on behalf of the  
3 designated beneficiary.

4 (2) Subsection (1) of this section applies to an eligible rollover distrib-  
5 ution of death benefits to a beneficiary who is not treated as the spouse of  
6 the decedent for federal tax purposes and who is the decedent's designated  
7 beneficiary for the purposes of the minimum required distribution require-  
8 ments of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(9). To the extent provided by rules of the Public  
9 Employees Retirement Board, a trust maintained for the benefit of one or  
10 more beneficiaries must be treated by the board in the same manner as a  
11 trust that is designated as a beneficiary for the purposes of the minimum  
12 required distribution requirements of 26 U.S.C. 401(a)(9).

13 (3) As used in this section, "eligible rollover distribution" has the mean-  
14 ing given that term in 26 U.S.C. 402(c)(4), as in effect on December 31,  
15 [2022] **2023**.

16 **SECTION 14.** ORS 305.239 is amended to read:

17 305.239. (1) Notwithstanding ORS 9.320:

18 (a) Any person who is qualified to practice law or public accountancy in  
19 this state, any person who has been granted active enrollment to practice  
20 before the Internal Revenue Service and who is qualified to prepare tax re-  
21 turns in this state or any person who is the authorized employee of a tax-  
22 payer and is regularly employed by the taxpayer in tax matters may  
23 represent the taxpayer before a tax court magistrate or the Department of  
24 Revenue in any conference or proceeding with respect to the administration  
25 of any tax.

26 (b) Any person who is licensed by the State Board of Tax Practitioners  
27 or who is exempt from such licensing requirement as provided for and limited  
28 by ORS 673.610 may represent a taxpayer before a tax court magistrate or  
29 the department in any conference or proceeding with respect to the admin-  
30 istration of any tax on or measured by net income.

31 (c) Any shareholder of an S corporation, as defined in section 1361 of the

1 Internal Revenue Code, as amended and in effect on December 31, [2022]  
2 **2023**, may represent the corporation in any proceeding before a tax court  
3 magistrate or the department in the same manner as if the shareholder were  
4 a partner and the S corporation were a partnership. The S corporation must  
5 designate in writing a tax matters shareholder authorized to represent the  
6 S corporation.

7 (d) An individual who is licensed as a real estate broker or principal real  
8 estate broker under ORS 696.022 or is a state certified appraiser or state li-  
9 censed appraiser under ORS 674.310 or is a registered appraiser under ORS  
10 308.010 may represent a taxpayer before a tax court magistrate or the de-  
11 partment in any conference or proceeding with respect to the administration  
12 of any ad valorem property tax.

13 (e) A general partner who has been designated by members of a partner-  
14 ship as their tax matters partner under ORS 305.242 may represent those  
15 partners in any conference or proceeding with respect to the administration  
16 of any tax on or measured by net income.

17 (f) Any person authorized under rules adopted by the department may  
18 represent a taxpayer before the department in any conference or proceeding  
19 with respect to any tax. Rules adopted under this paragraph, to the extent  
20 feasible, shall be consistent with federal law that governs representation  
21 before the Internal Revenue Service, as federal law is amended and in effect  
22 on December 31, [2022] **2023**.

23 (g) Any person authorized under rules adopted by the tax court may rep-  
24 resent a taxpayer in a proceeding before a tax court magistrate.

25 (2) A person may not be recognized as representing a taxpayer pursuant  
26 to this section unless there is first filed with the magistrate or department  
27 a written authorization, or unless it appears to the satisfaction of the  
28 magistrate or department that the representative does in fact have authority  
29 to represent the taxpayer. A person recognized as an authorized represen-  
30 tative under rules or procedures adopted by the tax court shall be considered  
31 an authorized representative by the department.

1 (3) A taxpayer represented by someone other than an attorney is bound  
2 by all things done by the authorized representative, and may not thereafter  
3 claim any proceeding was legally defective because the taxpayer was not  
4 represented by an attorney.

5 (4) Prior to the holding of a conference or proceeding before the tax court  
6 magistrate or department, written notice shall be given by the magistrate  
7 or department to the taxpayer of the provisions of subsection (3) of this  
8 section.

9 **SECTION 15.** ORS 305.494 is amended to read:

10 305.494. Notwithstanding ORS 9.320, any shareholder of an S corporation  
11 as defined in section 1361 of the Internal Revenue Code, as amended and in  
12 effect on December 31, [2022] **2023**, may represent the corporation in any  
13 proceeding before the Oregon Tax Court in the same manner as if the  
14 shareholder were a partner and the S corporation were a partnership.

15 **SECTION 16.** ORS 305.690 is amended to read:

16 305.690. As used in ORS 305.690 to 305.753, unless the context otherwise  
17 requires:

18 (1) “Commission” means the Oregon Charitable Checkoff Commission.

19 (2) “Department” means the Department of Revenue.

20 (3) “Internal Revenue Code” means the federal Internal Revenue Code as  
21 amended and in effect on December 31, [2022] **2023**.

22 **SECTION 17.** ORS 305.842 is amended to read:

23 305.842. (1) As used in ORS 307.130, 307.147, 307.580, 308A.450, 310.140 and  
24 310.800, “Internal Revenue Code” means the federal Internal Revenue Code  
25 as amended and in effect on December 31, [2022] **2023**.

26 (2) As used in ORS 311.666, “Internal Revenue Code” means the federal  
27 Internal Revenue Code as amended and in effect on December 31, [2022]  
28 **2023**, including amendments that take effect after that date.

29 **SECTION 18.** ORS 314.011 is amended to read:

30 314.011. (1) As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise,  
31 “department” means the Department of Revenue.

1 (2) As used in this chapter:

2 (a) Any term has the same meaning as when used in a comparable context  
3 in the laws of the United States relating to federal income taxes, unless a  
4 different meaning is clearly required or the term is specifically defined in  
5 this chapter.

6 (b) Except where the Legislative Assembly has provided otherwise, a ref-  
7 erence to the laws of the United States or to the Internal Revenue Code re-  
8 fers to the laws of the United States or to the Internal Revenue Code as they  
9 are amended and in effect:

10 (A) On December 31, [2022] **2023**; or

11 (B) If related to the definition of taxable income, as applicable to the tax  
12 year of the taxpayer.

13 (c) With respect to ORS 314.105, 314.256 (relating to proxy tax on lobbying  
14 expenditures), 314.260 (1)(b), 314.302, 314.306, 314.330, 314.360, 314.362, 314.385,  
15 314.402, 314.410, 314.412, 314.525, 314.767 (7), 314.771 and 314.772 and other  
16 provisions of this chapter, except those described in paragraph (b) of this  
17 subsection, any reference to the laws of the United States or to the Internal  
18 Revenue Code means the laws of the United States relating to income taxes  
19 or the Internal Revenue Code as they are amended on or before December  
20 31, [2022] **2023**, even when the amendments take effect or become operative  
21 after that date, except where the Legislative Assembly has specifically pro-  
22 vided otherwise.

23 (3) Insofar as is practicable in the administration of this chapter, the de-  
24 partment shall apply and follow the administrative and judicial interpreta-  
25 tions of the federal income tax law. When a provision of the federal income  
26 tax law is the subject of conflicting opinions by two or more federal courts,  
27 the department shall follow the rule observed by the United States Commis-  
28 sioner of Internal Revenue until the conflict is resolved. Nothing contained  
29 in this section limits the right or duty of the department to audit the return  
30 of any taxpayer or to determine any fact relating to the tax liability of any  
31 taxpayer.

1 (4) When portions of the Internal Revenue Code incorporated by reference  
2 as provided in subsection (2) of this section refer to rules or regulations  
3 prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury, then such rules or regulations  
4 shall be regarded as rules adopted by the department under and in accord-  
5 ance with the provisions of this chapter, whenever they are prescribed or  
6 amended.

7 (5)(a) When portions of the Internal Revenue Code incorporated by refer-  
8 ence as provided in subsection (2) of this section are later corrected by an  
9 Act or a Title within an Act of the United States Congress designated as an  
10 Act or Title making technical corrections, then notwithstanding the date  
11 that the Act or Title becomes law, those portions of the Internal Revenue  
12 Code, as so corrected, shall be the portions of the Internal Revenue Code  
13 incorporated by reference as provided in subsection (2) of this section and  
14 shall take effect, unless otherwise indicated by the Act or Title (in which  
15 case the provisions shall take effect as indicated in the Act or Title), as if  
16 originally included in the provisions of the Act being technically corrected.  
17 If, on account of this subsection, any adjustment is required to an Oregon  
18 return that would otherwise be prevented by operation of law or rule, the  
19 adjustment shall be made, notwithstanding any law or rule to the contrary,  
20 in the manner provided under ORS 314.135.

21 (b) As used in this subsection, “Act or Title” includes any subtitle, divi-  
22 sion or other part of an Act or Title.

23 **SECTION 19.** ORS 314.306 is amended to read:

24 314.306. (1) If a taxpayer excludes an amount from federal gross income  
25 by reason of the discharge of indebtedness of the taxpayer under section  
26 108(a)(1)(A) of the Internal Revenue Code (relating to discharge of indebt-  
27 edness in a bankruptcy declared under U.S.C. Title 11), then, with respect  
28 to that portion of the excluded amount that is apportioned to Oregon, the  
29 taxpayer shall apply the rules in 11 U.S.C. 346(j), as amended and in effect  
30 on December 31, [2022] **2023**.

31 (2) If a taxpayer excludes an amount from federal gross income by reason

1 of the discharge of indebtedness of the taxpayer under section 108(a)(1)(B)  
2 or (C) of the Internal Revenue Code (relating to discharge of indebtedness  
3 in insolvency or discharge of qualified farm indebtedness), then, with respect  
4 to that portion of the excluded amount that is apportioned to Oregon, the  
5 following paragraphs shall apply, in the following order:

6 (a) If the taxpayer has made the election under section 108(b)(5) of the  
7 Internal Revenue Code to first reduce the basis of the depreciable property  
8 of the taxpayer, the election shall also be effective for Oregon tax purposes.  
9 A corresponding reduction in the basis of the depreciable property of the  
10 taxpayer shall be made for Oregon tax purposes.

11 (b) The amount, if any, by which the following attributes are reduced  
12 under section 108(b)(1) of the Internal Revenue Code for federal tax purposes  
13 shall be added back for Oregon tax purposes:

14 (A) Federal net operating loss.

15 (B) Capital loss carryover.

16 (C) Basis of the property of the taxpayer, excluding amounts subject to  
17 the election under section 108(b)(5) of the Internal Revenue Code.

18 (D) Passive activity loss carryover.

19 (c) Excluding amounts subject to the election in section 108(b)(5) of the  
20 Internal Revenue Code:

21 (A) Any Oregon net operating loss of an individual or corporate taxpayer,  
22 including a net operating loss carryover to the taxpayer, shall be reduced  
23 by the amount of discharged indebtedness.

24 (B) Any net capital loss for the taxable year of the discharge, and any  
25 capital loss carryover to the taxable year, shall be reduced by the amount  
26 of discharged indebtedness minus the total amount taken into account under  
27 subparagraph (A) of this paragraph.

28 (C) The basis of the property of the taxpayer shall be reduced by the  
29 amount of discharged indebtedness minus the total amount taken into ac-  
30 count under subparagraphs (A) and (B) of this paragraph.

31 (D) The passive activity loss carryover under section 469(b) of the Inter-



1 nal Revenue Code from the taxable year of the discharge shall be reduced  
2 by the amount of discharged indebtedness minus the total amount taken into  
3 account under subparagraphs (A), (B) and (C) of this paragraph.

4 **SECTION 20.** ORS 315.004 is amended to read:

5 315.004. (1) Except when the context requires otherwise, the definitions  
6 contained in ORS chapters 314, 316, 317 and 318 are applicable in the con-  
7 struction, interpretation and application of the personal and corporate in-  
8 come and excise tax credits contained in this chapter.

9 (2)(a) For purposes of the tax credits contained in this chapter, any term  
10 has the same meaning as when used in a comparable context in the laws of  
11 the United States relating to federal income taxes, unless a different meaning  
12 is clearly required or the term is specifically defined for purposes of con-  
13 struing, interpreting and applying the credit.

14 (b) With respect to the tax credits contained in this chapter, any refer-  
15 ence to the laws of the United States or to the Internal Revenue Code means  
16 the laws of the United States relating to income taxes or the Internal Rev-  
17 enue Code as they are amended on or before December 31, [2022] **2023**, even  
18 when the amendments take effect or become operative after that date.

19 (3) Insofar as is practicable in the administration of this chapter, the  
20 Department of Revenue shall apply and follow the administrative and judi-  
21 cial interpretations of the federal income tax law. When a provision of the  
22 federal income tax law is the subject of conflicting opinions by two or more  
23 federal courts, the department shall follow the rule observed by the United  
24 States Commissioner of Internal Revenue until the conflict is resolved.  
25 Nothing contained in this section limits the right or duty of the department  
26 to audit the return of any taxpayer or to determine any fact relating to the  
27 tax liability of any taxpayer.

28 (4) When portions of the Internal Revenue Code incorporated by reference  
29 as provided in subsection (2) of this section refer to rules or regulations  
30 prescribed by the Secretary of the Treasury, then such rules or regulations  
31 shall be regarded as rules adopted by the department under and in accord-

1 ance with the provisions of this chapter, whenever they are prescribed or  
2 amended.

3 (5)(a) When portions of the Internal Revenue Code incorporated by refer-  
4 ence as provided in subsection (2) of this section are later corrected by an  
5 Act or a Title within an Act of the United States Congress designated as an  
6 Act or Title making technical corrections, then notwithstanding the date  
7 that the Act or Title becomes law, those portions of the Internal Revenue  
8 Code, as so corrected, shall be the portions of the Internal Revenue Code  
9 incorporated by reference as provided in subsection (2) of this section and  
10 shall take effect, unless otherwise indicated by the Act or Title (in which  
11 case the provisions shall take effect as indicated in the Act or Title), as if  
12 originally included in the provisions of the Act being technically corrected.  
13 If, on account of this subsection, any adjustment is required to an Oregon  
14 return that would otherwise be prevented by operation of law or rule, the  
15 adjustment shall be made, notwithstanding any law or rule to the contrary,  
16 in the manner provided under ORS 314.135.

17 (b) As used in this subsection, “Act or Title” includes any subtitle, divi-  
18 sion or other part of an Act or Title.

19 **SECTION 21.** ORS 316.012 is amended to read:

20 316.012. Any term used in this chapter has the same meaning as when  
21 used in a comparable context in the laws of the United States relating to  
22 federal income taxes, unless a different meaning is clearly required or the  
23 term is specifically defined in this chapter. Except where the Legislative  
24 Assembly has provided otherwise, any reference in this chapter to the laws  
25 of the United States or to the Internal Revenue Code refers to the laws of  
26 the United States or to the Internal Revenue Code as they are amended and  
27 in effect:

28 (1) On December 31, [2022] **2023**; or

29 (2) If related to the definition of taxable income, as applicable to the tax  
30 year of the taxpayer.

31 **SECTION 22.** ORS 316.147 is amended to read:

1 316.147. As used in ORS 316.147 to 316.149, unless the context requires  
2 otherwise:

3 (1) “Eligible taxpayer” includes any individual who must pay taxes oth-  
4 erwise imposed by this chapter and:

5 (a) Who pays or incurs expenses for the care of a qualified individual,  
6 through a payment method determined by rule of the Department of Revenue;  
7 and

8 (b) Who has a household income, for the taxable year, not to exceed the  
9 maximum amount of household income allowed in ORS 310.640 (1989 Edition)  
10 for a homeowner or renter refund.

11 (2) “Household income” means the aggregate income of the eligible tax-  
12 payer and the spouse of the taxpayer who reside in the household, that was  
13 received during a calendar year. “Household income” includes payments re-  
14 ceived by the eligible taxpayer or the spouse of the taxpayer under the fed-  
15 eral Social Security Act for the benefit of a minor child or minor children  
16 who reside in the household.

17 (3) “Income” means “adjusted gross income” as defined in the federal  
18 Internal Revenue Code, as amended and in effect on December 31, [2022]  
19 **2023**, even when the amendments take effect or become operative after that  
20 date, relating to the measurement of taxable income of individuals, estates  
21 and trusts, with the following modifications:

22 (a) There shall be added to adjusted gross income the following items of  
23 otherwise exempt income:

24 (A) The gross amount of any otherwise exempt pension less return of in-  
25 vestment, if any.

26 (B) Child support received by the taxpayer.

27 (C) Inheritances.

28 (D) Gifts and grants, the sum of which are in excess of \$500 per year.

29 (E) Amounts received by a taxpayer or spouse of a taxpayer for support  
30 from a parent who is not a member of the taxpayer’s household.

31 (F) Life insurance proceeds.

1 (G) Accident and health insurance proceeds, except reimbursement of in-  
2 curred medical expenses.

3 (H) Personal injury damages.

4 (I) Sick pay that is not included in federal adjusted gross income.

5 (J) Strike benefits excluded from federal gross income.

6 (K) Worker's compensation, except for reimbursement of medical expense.

7 (L) Military pay and benefits.

8 (M) Veteran's benefits.

9 (N) Payments received under the federal Social Security Act that are ex-  
10 cluded from federal gross income.

11 (O) Welfare payments, except as follows:

12 (i) Payments for medical care, drugs and medical supplies, if the payments  
13 are not made directly to the welfare recipient;

14 (ii) In-home services authorized and approved by the Department of Hu-  
15 man Services; and

16 (iii) Direct or indirect reimbursement of expenses paid or incurred for  
17 participation in work or training programs.

18 (P) Nontaxable dividends.

19 (Q) Nontaxable interest not included in federal adjusted gross income.

20 (R) Rental allowance paid to a minister that is excluded from federal  
21 gross income.

22 (S) Income from sources without the United States that is excluded from  
23 federal gross income.

24 (b) Adjusted gross income shall be increased due to the disallowance of  
25 the following deductions:

26 (A) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from all dispositions  
27 of tangible or intangible properties.

28 (B) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from the operation of  
29 a farm or farms.

30 (C) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from all operations  
31 of a trade or business, profession or other activity entered into for the pro-

1 duction or collection of income.

2 (D) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from tangible or in-  
3 tangible property held for the production of rents, royalties or other income.

4 (E) The amount of any net operating loss carryovers or carrybacks in-  
5 cluded in federal adjusted gross income.

6 (F) The amount, in excess of \$5,000, of the combined deductions or other  
7 allowances for depreciation, amortization or depletion.

8 (G) The amount added or subtracted, as required within the context of  
9 this section, for adjustments made under ORS 316.680 (2)(d) and 316.707 to  
10 316.737.

11 (c) "Income" does not include the following:

12 (A) Any governmental grant that must be used by the taxpayer for reha-  
13 bilitation of the homestead of the taxpayer.

14 (B) Any refund of Oregon personal income taxes that were imposed under  
15 this chapter.

16 (4) "Qualified individual" includes an individual at least 60 years of age  
17 on the date that the expenses described in subsection (1)(a) of this section  
18 are paid or incurred by the eligible taxpayer:

19 (a) Whose household income does not exceed \$7,500 for the calendar year  
20 in which the taxable year of the taxpayer begins;

21 (b) Who is eligible for authorized services as defined in ORS 410.410 under  
22 Oregon Project Independence;

23 (c) Who is certified by the Department of Human Services; and

24 (d) Whose care or any portion thereof is not paid for under ORS chapter  
25 414.

26 **SECTION 23.** ORS 316.157 is amended to read:

27 316.157. (1) In the case of an eligible individual, there shall be allowed  
28 as a credit against the taxes otherwise due under this chapter for the taxable  
29 year an amount equal to the lesser of the tax liability of the taxpayer or nine  
30 percent of net pension income.

31 (2) For purposes of this section:

1 (a) “Eligible individual” means any individual who is receiving pension  
2 income and who has attained 62 years of age before the close of the taxable  
3 year.

4 (b) “Household income” means the aggregate income of the taxpayer and  
5 the spouse of the taxpayer who reside in the household, that was received  
6 during the taxable year for which a credit is claimed, except that “household  
7 income” does not include Social Security benefits received by the taxpayer  
8 or the spouse of the taxpayer.

9 (c) “Income” means “adjusted gross income” as defined in the federal  
10 Internal Revenue Code, as amended and in effect on December 31, [2022]  
11 **2023**, even when the amendments take effect or become operative after that  
12 date, relating to the measurement of taxable income of individuals, estates  
13 and trusts, with the following modifications:

14 (A) There shall be added to adjusted gross income the following items of  
15 otherwise exempt income:

16 (i) The gross amount of any otherwise exempt pension less return of in-  
17 vestment, if any.

18 (ii) Child support received by the taxpayer.

19 (iii) Inheritances.

20 (iv) Gifts and grants, the sum of which are in excess of \$500 per year.

21 (v) Amounts received by a taxpayer or spouse of a taxpayer for support  
22 from a parent who is not a member of the taxpayer’s household.

23 (vi) Life insurance proceeds.

24 (vii) Accident and health insurance proceeds, except reimbursement of  
25 incurred medical expenses.

26 (viii) Personal injury damages.

27 (ix) Sick pay that is not included in federal adjusted gross income.

28 (x) Strike benefits excluded from federal gross income.

29 (xi) Worker’s compensation, except for reimbursement of medical expense.

30 (xii) Military pay and benefits.

31 (xiii) Veteran’s benefits.

1 (xiv) Payments received under the federal Social Security Act that are  
2 excluded from federal gross income.

3 (xv) Welfare payments, except as follows:

4 (I) Payments for medical care, drugs and medical supplies, if the payments  
5 are not made directly to the welfare recipient;

6 (II) In-home services authorized and approved by the Department of Hu-  
7 man Services; and

8 (III) Direct or indirect reimbursement of expenses paid or incurred for  
9 participation in work or training programs.

10 (xvi) Nontaxable dividends.

11 (xvii) Nontaxable interest not included in federal adjusted gross income.

12 (xviii) Rental allowance paid to a minister that is excluded from federal  
13 gross income.

14 (xix) Income from sources without the United States that is excluded from  
15 federal gross income.

16 (B) Adjusted gross income shall be increased due to the disallowance of  
17 the following deductions:

18 (i) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from all dispositions  
19 of tangible or intangible properties.

20 (ii) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from the operation of  
21 a farm or farms.

22 (iii) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from all operations  
23 of a trade or business, profession or other activity entered into for the pro-  
24 duction or collection of income.

25 (iv) The amount of the net loss, in excess of \$1,000, from tangible or in-  
26 tangible property held for the production of rents, royalties or other income.

27 (v) The amount of any net operating loss carryovers or carrybacks in-  
28 cluded in federal adjusted gross income.

29 (vi) The amount, in excess of \$5,000, of the combined deductions or other  
30 allowances for depreciation, amortization or depletion.

31 (vii) The amount added or subtracted, as required within the context of

1 this section, for adjustments made under ORS 316.680 (2)(d) and 316.707 to  
2 316.737.

3 (C) "Income" does not include the following:

4 (i) Any governmental grant that must be used by the taxpayer for reha-  
5 bilitation of the homestead of the taxpayer.

6 (ii) Any refund of Oregon personal income taxes that were imposed under  
7 this chapter.

8 (d) "Net pension income" means:

9 (A) For eligible individuals filing a joint return, the lesser of the pension  
10 income of the eligible individuals received during the taxable year or the  
11 excess, if any, of \$15,000 over the sum of the following amounts:

12 (i) Any Social Security benefits received by the eligible individual, or by  
13 the spouse of the individual, during the taxable year; and

14 (ii) The excess, if any, of household income over \$30,000.

15 (B) For an eligible individual filing a return other than a joint return,  
16 the lesser of the pension income of the eligible individual received during the  
17 taxable year or the excess, if any, of \$7,500 over the sum of the following  
18 amounts:

19 (i) Any Social Security benefits received by the eligible individual during  
20 the taxable year; and

21 (ii) The excess, if any, of household income over \$15,000.

22 (e) "Pension income" means income included in Oregon taxable income  
23 from:

24 (A) Distributions from or pursuant to an employee pension benefit plan,  
25 as defined in section 3(2) of the Employee Retirement Income Security Act  
26 of 1974, which satisfies the requirements of section 401 of the Internal Rev-  
27 enue Code;

28 (B) Distributions from or pursuant to a public retirement system of this  
29 state or a political subdivision of this state, or a public retirement system  
30 created by an Act of this state or a political subdivision of this state, or the  
31 public retirement system of any other state or local government;



1 (C) Distributions from or pursuant to a federal retirement system created  
2 by the federal government for any officer or employee of the United States,  
3 including any person retired from service in the United States Civil Service,  
4 the Armed Forces of the United States or any agency or subdivision thereof;

5 (D) Distributions or withdrawals from or pursuant to an eligible deferred  
6 compensation plan which satisfies the requirements of section 457 of the  
7 Internal Revenue Code;

8 (E) Distributions or withdrawals from or pursuant to an individual re-  
9 tirement account, annuity or trust or simplified employee pension which  
10 satisfies the requirements of section 408 of the Internal Revenue Code; and

11 (F) Distributions or withdrawals from or pursuant to an employee annu-  
12 ity, including custodial accounts treated as annuities, subject to section 403  
13 (a) or (b) of the Internal Revenue Code.

14 (f) "Social Security benefits" means Social Security benefits, as defined  
15 in section 86 of the Internal Revenue Code (Title II Social Security or tier  
16 1 railroad retirement benefits).

17 (3) If a change in the taxable year of the eligible individual occurs as  
18 described in ORS 314.085, or if the Department of Revenue terminates the tax  
19 year of the eligible individual under ORS 314.440, the credit allowed by this  
20 section shall be prorated or computed in a manner consistent with ORS  
21 314.085.

22 (4) If a change in the status of the eligible individual from resident to  
23 nonresident or from nonresident to resident occurs, the credit allowed by this  
24 section shall be determined in a manner consistent with subsection (1) of this  
25 section.

26 **SECTION 24.** ORS 317.010 is amended to read:

27 317.010. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise:

28 (1) "Centrally assessed corporation" means every corporation the property  
29 of which is assessed by the Department of Revenue under ORS 308.505 to  
30 308.674.

31 (2) "Department" means the Department of Revenue.

1 (3)(a) “Consolidated federal return” means the return permitted or re-  
2 quired to be filed by a group of affiliated corporations under section 1501 of  
3 the Internal Revenue Code.

4 (b) “Consolidated state return” means the return required to be filed un-  
5 der ORS 317.710 (5).

6 (4) “Doing business” means any transaction or transactions in the course  
7 of its activities conducted within the state by a national banking association,  
8 or any other corporation; provided, however, that a foreign corporation  
9 whose activities in this state are confined to purchases of personal property,  
10 and the storage thereof incident to shipment outside the state, shall not be  
11 deemed to be doing business unless such foreign corporation is an affiliate  
12 of another foreign or domestic corporation which is doing business in  
13 Oregon. Whether or not corporations are affiliated shall be determined as  
14 provided in section 1504 of the Internal Revenue Code.

15 (5) “Excise tax” means a tax measured by or according to net income  
16 imposed upon national banking associations, all other banks, and financial,  
17 centrally assessed, mercantile, manufacturing and business corporations for  
18 the privilege of carrying on or doing business in this state.

19 (6) “Financial institution” has the meaning given that term in ORS  
20 314.610 except that it does not include a credit union as defined in ORS  
21 723.006, an interstate credit union as defined in ORS 723.001 or a federal  
22 credit union.

23 (7) “Internal Revenue Code,” except where the Legislative Assembly has  
24 provided otherwise, refers to the laws of the United States or to the Internal  
25 Revenue Code as they are amended and in effect:

26 (a) On December 31, [2022] **2023**; or

27 (b) If related to the definition of taxable income, as applicable to the tax  
28 year of the taxpayer.

29 (8) “Oregon taxable income” means taxable income, less the deduction  
30 allowed under ORS 317.476, except as otherwise provided with respect to  
31 insurers in subsection (11) of this section and ORS 317.650 to 317.665.

1 (9) “Oregon net loss” means taxable loss, except as otherwise provided  
 2 with respect to insurers in subsection (11) of this section and ORS 317.650  
 3 to 317.665.

4 (10) “Taxable income or loss” means the taxable income or loss deter-  
 5 mined, or in the case of a corporation for which no federal taxable income  
 6 or loss is determined, as would be determined, under chapter 1, Subtitle A  
 7 of the Internal Revenue Code and any other laws of the United States re-  
 8 lating to the determination of taxable income or loss of corporate taxpayers,  
 9 with the additions, subtractions, adjustments and other modifications as are  
 10 specifically prescribed by this chapter except that in determining taxable  
 11 income or loss for any year, no deduction under ORS 317.476 or 317.478 and  
 12 section 45b, chapter 293, Oregon Laws 1987, shall be allowed. If the corpo-  
 13 ration is a corporation to which ORS 314.280 or 314.605 to 314.675 (requiring  
 14 or permitting apportionment of income from transactions or activities carried  
 15 on both within and without the state) applies, to derive taxable income or  
 16 loss, the following shall occur:

17 (a) From the amount otherwise determined under this subsection, subtract  
 18 nonapportionable income, or add nonapportionable loss, whichever is appli-  
 19 cable.

20 (b) Multiply the amount determined under paragraph (a) of this sub-  
 21 section by the Oregon apportionment percentage defined under ORS 314.280,  
 22 314.650 or 314.667, whichever is applicable. The resulting product shall be  
 23 Oregon apportioned income or loss.

24 (c) To the amount determined as Oregon apportioned income or loss under  
 25 paragraph (b) of this subsection, add nonapportionable income allocable en-  
 26 tirely to Oregon under ORS 314.280 or 314.625 to 314.645, or subtract  
 27 nonapportionable loss allocable entirely to Oregon under ORS 314.280 or  
 28 314.625 to 314.645. The resulting figure is “taxable income or loss” for those  
 29 corporations carrying on taxable transactions or activities both within and  
 30 without Oregon.

31 (11) As used in ORS 317.122 and 317.650 to 317.665, “insurer” means any

1 domestic, foreign or alien insurer as defined in ORS 731.082 and any inter-  
2 insurance and reciprocal exchange and its attorney in fact with respect to  
3 its attorney in fact net income as a corporate attorney in fact acting as at-  
4 torney in compliance with ORS 731.458, 731.462, 731.466 and 731.470 for the  
5 reciprocal or interinsurance exchange. However, “insurer” does not include  
6 title insurers or health care service contractors operating pursuant to ORS  
7 750.005 to 750.095.

8 **SECTION 25.** ORS 317.097 is amended to read:

9 317.097. (1) As used in this section:

10 (a) “Annual rate” means the yearly interest rate specified on the note,  
11 and not the annual percentage rate, if any, disclosed to the applicant to  
12 comply with the federal Truth in Lending Act.

13 (b) “Bonds” means a bond, as defined in ORS 286A.001, if issued on behalf  
14 of the Housing and Community Services Department, or bonds, as defined in  
15 ORS 456.055, if issued by a housing authority.

16 (c) “Finance charge” means the total of all interest, loan fees, interest  
17 on any loan fees financed by the lending institution, and other charges re-  
18 lated to the cost of obtaining credit.

19 (d) “Lending institution” means any insured institution, as that term is  
20 defined in ORS 706.008, any mortgage banking company that maintains an  
21 office in this state or any community development corporation that is or-  
22 ganized under the Oregon Nonprofit Corporation Law.

23 (e) “Limited equity cooperative” means a cooperative corporation formed  
24 under ORS chapter 62 whose articles of incorporation, in addition to the  
25 other requirements of ORS chapter 62, prohibit members from selling their  
26 ownership interests:

27 (A) To any person other than a low income person; or

28 (B) For a sales price that exceeds the sum of:

29 (i) The price the member paid for the ownership interest;

30 (ii) The cost of any permanent improvements the member made to the  
31 housing unit during the member’s ownership;

1 (iii) Any special assessments the member paid to the limited equity co-  
2 operative during the member's ownership that were expended to make per-  
3 manent improvements to the building in which the member's housing unit is  
4 located; and

5 (iv) A return on the amounts described in sub-subparagraphs (i) to (iii)  
6 of this subparagraph, computed from the year in which the respective amount  
7 was paid, that equals the greater of the result of adjusting each amount by  
8 the percentage increase, if any, in the Consumer Price Index for All Urban  
9 Consumers, West Region (All Items), as published by the Bureau of Labor  
10 Statistics of the United States Department of Labor, or of increasing each  
11 amount by three percent compounded annually.

12 (f) "Manufactured dwelling park" has the meaning given that term in  
13 ORS 446.003.

14 (g) "Nonprofit corporation" means a corporation that is exempt from in-  
15 come taxes under section 501(c)(3) or (4) of the Internal Revenue Code as  
16 amended and in effect on December 31, [2022] **2023**.

17 (h) "Preservation project" means housing that was previously developed  
18 as affordable housing with a contract for rent assistance from the United  
19 States Department of Housing and Urban Development or the United States  
20 Department of Agriculture and that is being acquired by a sponsoring entity.

21 (i) "Qualified assignee" means any investor participating in the secondary  
22 market for real estate loans.

23 (j) "Qualified borrower" means any borrower that is a sponsoring entity  
24 that has a controlling interest in the real property that is financed by a  
25 qualified loan. A controlling interest includes a controlling interest in the  
26 general partner of a limited partnership that owns the real property.

27 (k) "Qualified loan" means:

28 (A) A loan that meets the criteria stated in subsection (5) of this section  
29 or that is made to refinance a loan that meets the criteria described in sub-  
30 section (5) of this section; or

31 (B) The purchase by a lending institution of bonds, the proceeds of which

1 are used to finance or refinance a loan that meets the criteria described in  
2 subsection (5) of this section.

3 (L) "Sponsoring entity" means a nonprofit corporation, nonprofit cooper-  
4 ative, state governmental entity, local unit of government as defined in ORS  
5 466.706, housing authority or any other person, provided that the person has  
6 agreed to restrictive covenants imposed by a nonprofit corporation, nonprofit  
7 cooperative, state governmental entity, local unit of government or housing  
8 authority.

9 (2) The Department of Revenue shall allow a credit against taxes other-  
10 wise due under this chapter for the tax year to a lending institution that  
11 makes a qualified loan certified by the Housing and Community Services  
12 Department as provided in subsection (7) of this section. The amount of the  
13 credit is equal to the difference between:

14 (a) The amount of finance charge charged by the lending institution dur-  
15 ing the tax year at an annual rate less than the market rate for a qualified  
16 loan that is made before January 1, 2026, that complies with the require-  
17 ments of this section; and

18 (b) The amount of finance charge that would have been charged during  
19 the tax year by the lending institution for the qualified loan for housing  
20 construction, development, acquisition or rehabilitation measured at the an-  
21 nual rate charged by the lending institution for nonsubsidized loans made  
22 under like terms and conditions at the time the qualified loan for housing  
23 construction, development, acquisition or rehabilitation is made.

24 (3) The maximum amount of credit for the difference between the amounts  
25 described in subsection (2)(a) and (b) of this section may not exceed four  
26 percent of the average unpaid balance of the qualified loan during the tax  
27 year for which the credit is claimed.

28 (4) Any tax credit allowed under this section that is not used by the  
29 taxpayer in a particular year may be carried forward and offset against the  
30 taxpayer's tax liability for the next succeeding tax year. Any credit remain-  
31 ing unused in the next succeeding tax year may be carried forward and used

1 in the second succeeding tax year, and likewise, any credit not used in that  
2 second succeeding tax year may be carried forward and used in the third  
3 succeeding tax year, and any credit not used in that third succeeding tax  
4 year may be carried forward and used in the fourth succeeding tax year, and  
5 any credit not used in that fourth succeeding tax year may be carried for-  
6 ward and used in the fifth succeeding tax year, but may not be carried for-  
7 ward for any tax year thereafter.

8 (5) To be eligible for the tax credit allowable under this section, a lending  
9 institution must make a qualified loan by either purchasing bonds, the pro-  
10 ceeds of which are used to finance or refinance a loan that meets the criteria  
11 stated in this subsection, or making a loan directly to:

12 (a) An individual or individuals who own a dwelling, participate in an  
13 owner-occupied community rehabilitation program and are certified by the  
14 local government or its designated agent as having an income level when the  
15 loan is made of 80 percent of the area median income or less;

16 (b) A qualified borrower who:

17 (A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance construction, development, acqui-  
18 sition or rehabilitation of housing, including housing in the form of a limited  
19 equity cooperative; and

20 (B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Com-  
21 munity Services Department that the:

22 (i) Housing created by the loan is or will be occupied by households  
23 earning 80 percent of the area median income or less; and

24 (ii) Full amount of savings from the reduced interest rate provided by the  
25 lending institution is or will be passed on, in the form of reduced housing  
26 payments, to the tenants or to the holders of proprietary leases in a limited  
27 equity cooperative;

28 (c) Subject to subsection (14) of this section, a qualified borrower who:

29 (A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance construction, development, acqui-  
30 sition or rehabilitation of housing consisting of a manufactured dwelling  
31 park; and

1 (B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Com-  
2 munity Services Department that the housing will continue to be operated  
3 as a manufactured dwelling park during the period for which the tax credit  
4 is allowed;

5 (d) A qualified borrower who:

6 (A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance acquisition or rehabilitation of  
7 housing consisting of a preservation project; and

8 (B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Com-  
9 munity Services Department that the housing preserved by the loan:

10 (i) Is or will be occupied by households earning 80 percent of the area  
11 median income or less; and

12 (ii) Is the subject of a rent assistance contract with the United States  
13 Department of Housing and Urban Development or the United States De-  
14 partment of Agriculture that will be maintained by the qualified borrower;

15 or

16 (e) A qualified borrower who:

17 (A) Uses the loan proceeds to finance construction, development, acqui-  
18 sition or rehabilitation of housing; and

19 (B) Provides a written certification executed by the Housing and Com-  
20 munity Services Department or the governmental party to the rent assistance  
21 contract that the housing preserved by the loan:

22 (i) Is or will be occupied by households earning 80 percent of the area  
23 median income or less; and

24 (ii) Is the subject of a rent assistance contract with the federal govern-  
25 ment or with a state or local government that will be maintained by the  
26 qualified borrower and that limits a tenant's rent to no more than 30 percent  
27 of their income.

28 (6) A loan made to refinance a loan that meets the criteria stated in  
29 subsection (5) of this section must be treated the same as a loan that meets  
30 the criteria stated in subsection (5) of this section.

31 (7) For a qualified loan to be eligible for the tax credit allowable under



1 this section, the Housing and Community Services Department must execute  
2 a written certification for the qualified loan that:

3 (a) States that the qualified loan is within the limitation imposed by  
4 subsection (8) of this section; and

5 (b) Specifies the period, as determined by the Housing and Community  
6 Services Department, during which the tax credit is allowed for the qualified  
7 loan, not to exceed:

8 (A) 30 years, for a qualified loan with a contract for rent assistance or  
9 financing resources from the United States Department of Agriculture, for  
10 new housing construction, acquisition of housing or a preservation project;  
11 or

12 (B) 20 years, for any other type of qualified loan.

13 (8) The Housing and Community Services Department may certify quali-  
14 fied loans that are eligible under subsection (5) of this section if the total  
15 credits attributable to all qualified loans eligible for credits under this sec-  
16 tion and then outstanding do not exceed \$35 million for any fiscal year. In  
17 making loan certifications under subsection (7) of this section, the Housing  
18 and Community Services Department shall attempt to distribute the tax  
19 credits statewide, but shall concentrate the tax credits in those areas of the  
20 state that are determined by the Oregon Housing Stability Council to have  
21 the greatest need for affordable housing.

22 (9) The tax credit provided for in this section may be taken whether or  
23 not:

24 (a) The financial institution is eligible to take a federal income tax credit  
25 under section 42 of the Internal Revenue Code with respect to the project  
26 financed by the qualified loan; or

27 (b) The project receives financing from bonds, the interest on which is  
28 exempt from federal taxation under section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code.

29 (10) For a qualified loan defined in subsection (1)(k)(B) of this section fi-  
30 nanced through the purchase of bonds, the interest of which is exempt from  
31 federal taxation under section 103 of the Internal Revenue Code, the amount

1 of finance charge that would have been charged under subsection (2)(b) of  
2 this section is determined by reference to the finance charge that would have  
3 been charged if the federally tax exempt bonds had been issued and the tax  
4 credit under this section did not apply.

5 (11) A lending institution may sell a qualified loan for which a certifica-  
6 tion has been executed to a qualified assignee whether or not the lending  
7 institution retains servicing of the qualified loan so long as a designated  
8 lending institution maintains records, annually verified by a loan servicer,  
9 that establish the amount of tax credit earned by the taxpayer throughout  
10 each year of eligibility.

11 (12) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a lending institution  
12 that is a community development corporation organized under the Oregon  
13 Nonprofit Corporation Law may transfer all or part of a tax credit allowed  
14 under this section to one or more other lending institutions that are stock-  
15 holders or members of the community development corporation or that oth-  
16 erwise participate through the community development corporation in the  
17 making of one or more qualified loans for which the tax credit under this  
18 section is allowed.

19 (13) The lending institution shall file an annual statement with the  
20 Housing and Community Services Department, specifying that it has con-  
21 formed with all requirements imposed by law to qualify for a tax credit under  
22 this section.

23 (14) Notwithstanding subsection (1)(j) and (L) of this section, a qualified  
24 borrower on a loan to finance the construction, development, acquisition or  
25 rehabilitation of a manufactured dwelling park under subsection (5)(c) of this  
26 section must be:

27 (a) A nonprofit corporation, manufactured dwelling park nonprofit coop-  
28 erative, state governmental entity, local unit of government as defined in  
29 ORS 466.706 or housing authority; or

30 (b) A nonprofit corporation or housing authority that has a controlling  
31 interest in the real property that is financed by a qualified loan. A control-

1 ling interest includes a controlling interest in the general partner of a lim-  
2 ited partnership that owns the real property.

3 (15) The Department of Revenue may require that a lending institution  
4 that has earned the credit and a lending institution that intends to claim the  
5 credit jointly file a notice, as prescribed by the Department of Revenue. The  
6 notice must comply with ORS 315.056 (2) or 315.058 (2).

7 (16) The Housing and Community Services Department shall provide in-  
8 formation to the Department of Revenue about all certifications executed  
9 under this section, if required by ORS 315.058.

10 (17) The Housing and Community Services Department and the Depart-  
11 ment of Revenue may adopt rules to carry out the provisions of this section.

12 **SECTION 26.** ORS 317A.100 is amended to read:

13 317A.100. As used in ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158:

14 (1)(a) “Commercial activity” means:

15 (A) The total amount realized by a person, arising from transactions and  
16 activity in the regular course of the person’s trade or business, without de-  
17 duction for expenses incurred by the trade or business;

18 (B) If received by a financial institution:

19 (i) If the reporting person for a financial institution is a holding company,  
20 all items of income reported on the FR Y-9 filed by the holding company;

21 (ii) If the reporting person for a financial institution is a bank organiza-  
22 tion, all items of income reported on the call report filed by the bank or-  
23 ganization; and

24 (iii) If the reporting person for a financial institution is a nonbank fi-  
25 nancial organization, all items of income reported in accordance with gen-  
26 erally accepted accounting principles; and

27 (C)(i) If received by an insurer, as reported on the statement of premiums  
28 accompanying the annual statement required under ORS 731.574 to be filed  
29 with the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services, all  
30 gross direct life insurance premiums, gross direct accident and health insur-  
31 ance premiums and gross direct property and casualty insurance premiums;

1 and

2 (ii) The gross amount of surplus lines premiums received on Oregon home  
3 state risks as shown in the report required by ORS 735.465.

4 (b) "Commercial activity" does not include:

5 (A) Interest income except:

6 (i) Interest on credit sales; or

7 (ii) Interest income, including service charges, received by financial in-  
8 stitutions;

9 (B) Receipts from the sale, exchange or other disposition of an asset de-  
10 scribed in section 1221 or 1231 of the Internal Revenue Code, without regard  
11 to the length of time the person held the asset;

12 (C) If received by an insurer, federally reinsured premiums or income from  
13 transactions between a reciprocal insurer and its attorney in fact operating  
14 under ORS 731.142;

15 (D) Receipts from hedging transactions, to the extent that the trans-  
16 actions are entered into primarily to protect a financial position, including  
17 transactions intended to manage the risk of exposure to foreign currency  
18 fluctuations that affect assets, liabilities, profits, losses, equity or invest-  
19 ments in foreign operations, risk of exposure to interest rate fluctuations or  
20 risk of commodity price fluctuations;

21 (E) Proceeds received attributable to the repayment, maturity or redemp-  
22 tion of the principal of a loan, bond, mutual fund, certificate of deposit or  
23 marketable instrument;

24 (F) The principal amount received under a repurchase agreement or on  
25 account of any transaction properly characterized as a loan to the person;

26 (G) Contributions received by a trust, plan or other arrangement, any of  
27 which is described in section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, or to  
28 which title 26, subtitle A, chapter 1, subchapter (D) of the Internal Revenue  
29 Code applies;

30 (H) Compensation, whether current or deferred, and whether in cash or  
31 in kind, received or to be received by an employee, a former employee or the

1 employee's legal successor for services rendered to or for an employer, in-  
2 cluding reimbursements received by or for an individual for medical or edu-  
3 cation expenses, health insurance premiums or employee expenses or on  
4 account of a dependent care spending account, legal services plan, any cafe-  
5 teria plan described in section 125 of the Internal Revenue Code or any  
6 similar employee reimbursement;

7 (I) Proceeds received from the issuance of the taxpayer's own stock,  
8 options, warrants, puts or calls, or from the sale of the taxpayer's treasury  
9 stock;

10 (J) Proceeds received on the account of payments from insurance policies,  
11 including crop insurance policies, owned by the taxpayer, except those pro-  
12 ceeds received for the loss of commercial activity;

13 (K) Gifts or charitable contributions received, membership dues received  
14 by trade, professional, homeowners' or condominium associations, payments  
15 received for educational courses, meetings or meals, or similar payments to  
16 a trade, professional or other similar association, and fundraising receipts  
17 received by any person when any excess receipts are donated or used exclu-  
18 sively for charitable purposes;

19 (L) Damages received as the result of litigation in excess of amounts that,  
20 if received without litigation, would be treated as commercial activity;

21 (M) Property, money and other amounts received or acquired by an agent  
22 on behalf of another in excess of the agent's commission, fee or other  
23 remuneration;

24 (N) Tax refunds from any tax program, other tax benefit recoveries and  
25 reimbursements for the tax imposed under ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158 made  
26 by entities that are part of the same unitary group as provided under ORS  
27 317A.106, and reimbursements made by entities that are not members of a  
28 unitary group that are required to be made for economic parity among mul-  
29 tiple owners of an entity whose tax obligation under ORS 317A.100 to  
30 317A.158 is required to be reported and paid entirely by one owner, as pro-  
31 vided in ORS 317A.106;

1 (O) Pension reversions;

2 (P) Contributions to capital;

3 (Q) Receipts from the sale, transfer, exchange or other disposition of mo-  
4 tor vehicle fuel or any other product used for the propulsion of motor vehi-  
5 cles;

6 (R) In the case of receipts from the sale of cigarettes or tobacco products  
7 by a wholesale dealer, retail dealer, distributor, manufacturer or seller, an  
8 amount equal to the federal and state excise taxes paid by any person on or  
9 for such cigarettes or tobacco products under subtitle E of the Internal  
10 Revenue Code or ORS chapter 323;

11 (S) In the case of receipts from the sale of malt beverages or wine, as  
12 defined in ORS 471.001, cider, as defined in ORS 471.023 or distilled liquor,  
13 as defined in ORS 471.001, by a person holding a license issued under ORS  
14 chapter 471, an amount equal to the federal and state excise taxes paid by  
15 any person on or for such malt beverages, wine or distilled liquor under  
16 subtitle E of the Internal Revenue Code or ORS chapter 471 or 473, and any  
17 amount paid to the Oregon Liquor and Cannabis Commission for sales of  
18 distilled spirits by an agent appointed under ORS 471.750;

19 (T) In the case of receipts from the sale of marijuana items, as defined in  
20 ORS 475C.009, by a person holding a license issued under ORS 475C.005 to  
21 475C.525, an amount equal to the federal and state excise taxes paid by any  
22 person on or for such marijuana items under subtitle E of the Internal Rev-  
23 enue Code or ORS 475C.670 to 475C.734 and any local retail taxes authorized  
24 under ORS 475C.453;

25 (U) Local taxes collected by a restaurant or other food establishment on  
26 sales of meals, prepared food or beverages;

27 (V) Tips or gratuities collected by a restaurant or other food establish-  
28 ment and passed on to employees;

29 (W) Receipts realized by a vehicle dealer certified under ORS 822.020 or  
30 a person described in ORS 320.400 (8)(a)(B) from the sale or other transfer  
31 of a motor vehicle, as defined in ORS 801.360, to another vehicle dealer for

1 the purpose of resale by the transferee vehicle dealer, but only if the sale  
2 or other transfer was based upon the transferee's need to meet a specific  
3 customer's preference for a motor vehicle or is an exchange of new vehicles  
4 between franchised motor vehicle dealerships;

5 (X) Registration fees or taxes collected by a vehicle dealer certified under  
6 ORS 822.020 or a person described in ORS 320.400 (8)(a)(B) at the sale or  
7 other transfer of a motor vehicle, as defined in ORS 801.360, that are owed  
8 to a third party by the purchaser of the motor vehicle and passed to the third  
9 party by the dealer;

10 (Y) Receipts from a financial institution for services provided to the fi-  
11 nancial institution in connection with the issuance, processing, servicing and  
12 management of loans or credit accounts, if the financial institution and the  
13 recipient of the receipts have at least 50 percent of their ownership interests  
14 owned or controlled, directly or constructively through related interests, by  
15 common owners;

16 (Z) In the case of amounts retained as commissions by a holder of a li-  
17 cense under ORS chapter 462, an amount equal to the amounts specified un-  
18 der ORS chapter 462 that must be paid to or collected by the Department of  
19 Revenue as a tax and the amounts specified under ORS chapter 462 to be  
20 used as purse money;

21 (AA) Receipts of residential care facilities as defined in ORS 443.400 or  
22 in-home care agencies as defined in ORS 443.305, to the extent that the re-  
23 cepts are derived from or received as compensation for providing services  
24 to a medical assistance or Medicare recipient;

25 (BB) Dividends received;

26 (CC) Distributive income received from a pass-through entity;

27 (DD) Receipts from sales to a wholesaler in this state, if the seller re-  
28 ceives certification at the time of sale from the wholesaler that the whole-  
29 saler will sell the purchased property outside this state;

30 (EE) Receipts from the wholesale or retail sale of groceries, including  
31 receipts of a person that owns groceries at the time of sale and compensation

1 of any consignee engaged in effecting the sale of groceries on behalf the  
2 owner of the groceries, but only to the extent that the compensation relates  
3 to grocery sales;

4 (FF) Receipts from transactions among members of a unitary group;

5 (GG) Moneys, including public purpose charge moneys collected under  
6 ORS 757.612 and moneys collected to plan for and pursue cost-effective en-  
7 ergy efficiency resources under ORS 757.054, that are collected from cus-  
8 tomers, passed to a utility and approved by the Public Utility Commission  
9 and that support energy conservation, renewable resource acquisition and  
10 low-income assistance programs;

11 (HH) Moneys collected by a utility from customers for the payment of  
12 loans through on-bill financing;

13 (II) Surcharges collected under ORS 757.736;

14 (JJ) Moneys passed to a utility by the Bonneville Power Administration  
15 for the purpose of effectuating the Regional Power Act Exchange credits or  
16 pursuant to any settlement associated with the exchange credit;

17 (KK) Moneys collected or recovered, by entities listed in ORS 756.310,  
18 cable operators as defined in 47 U.S.C. 522(5), telecommunications carriers  
19 as defined in 47 U.S.C. 153(51) and providers of information services as de-  
20 fined in 47 U.S.C. 153(24), for fees payable under ORS 756.310, right-of-way  
21 fees, franchise fees, privilege taxes, federal taxes and local taxes;

22 (LL) Charges paid to the Residential Service Protection Fund required  
23 by chapter 290, Oregon Laws 1987;

24 (MM) Universal service surcharge moneys collected or recovered and paid  
25 into the universal service fund established in ORS 759.425;

26 (NN) Moneys collected for public purpose funding as described in ORS  
27 759.430;

28 (OO) Moneys collected or recovered and paid into the federal universal  
29 service fund as determined by the Federal Communications Commission;

30 (PP) In the case of a seller or provider of telecommunications services,  
31 the amount of tax imposed under ORS 403.200 for access to the emergency



1 communications system that is collected from subscribers or consumers;

2 (QQ) In the case of a transient lodging tax collector, the amount of tax  
3 imposed under ORS 320.305 and of any local transient lodging tax imposed  
4 upon the occupancy of transit lodging;

5 (RR) In the case of a seller of bicycles, the amount of tax imposed under  
6 ORS 320.415 upon retail sales of bicycles;

7 (SS) In the case of a qualified heavy equipment provider, the amount of  
8 tax imposed under ORS 307.872 upon the rental price of heavy equipment;

9 (TT) Farmer sales to an agricultural cooperative in this state that is a  
10 cooperative organization described in section 1381 of the Internal Revenue  
11 Code;

12 (UU) Revenue received by a business entity that is mandated by contract  
13 or subcontract to be distributed to another person or entity if the revenue  
14 constitutes sales commissions that are paid to a person who is not an em-  
15 ployee of the business entity, including, without limitation, a split-fee real  
16 estate commission;

17 (VV) Receipts from the sale of fluid milk by dairy farmers that are not  
18 members of an agricultural cooperative; and

19 (WW)(i) Cost paid by a dealer for items of precious metal.

20 (ii) As used in this subparagraph, "item of precious metal" means an item  
21 of gold, silver, platinum, rhodium or palladium that has been put through a  
22 process of smelting or refining and that is in a state or condition that its  
23 value depends on its contents and not its form.

24 (2) "Cost inputs" means:

25 (a) The cost of goods sold as calculated in arriving at federal taxable in-  
26 come under the Internal Revenue Code; or

27 (b) In the case of a taxpayer that is engaged in a farming operation, as  
28 defined in ORS 317A.102, and that does not report cost of goods sold for  
29 federal tax purposes, the taxpayer's operating expenses excluding labor costs.

30 (3) "Doing business" means engaging in any activity, whether legal or il-  
31 legal, that is conducted for, or results in, the receipt of commercial activity

1 at any time during a calendar year.

2 (4) “Excluded person” means any of the following:

3 (a) Organizations described in sections 501(c) and 501(j) of the Internal  
4 Revenue Code, unless the exemption is denied under section 501(h), (i) or (m)  
5 or under section 502, 503 or 505 of the Internal Revenue Code.

6 (b) Organizations described in section 501(d) of the Internal Revenue  
7 Code, unless the exemption is denied under section 502 or 503 of the Internal  
8 Revenue Code.

9 (c) Organizations described in section 501(e) of the Internal Revenue  
10 Code.

11 (d) Organizations described in section 501(f) of the Internal Revenue Code.

12 (e) Charitable risk pools described in section 501(n) of the Internal Reve-  
13 nue Code.

14 (f) Organizations described in section 521 of the Internal Revenue Code.

15 (g) Qualified state tuition programs described in section 529 of the Inter-  
16 nal Revenue Code.

17 (h) Foreign or alien insurance companies, but only with respect to the  
18 underwriting profit derived from writing wet marine and transportation in-  
19 surance subject to tax under ORS 731.824 and 731.828 or if an insurance  
20 company is subject to the retaliatory tax under ORS 731.854 and 731.859.

21 (i) Governmental entities.

22 (j) Any person with commercial activity that does not exceed \$750,000 for  
23 the tax year, other than a person that is part of a unitary group as provided  
24 in ORS 317A.106 with commercial activity in excess of \$750,000.

25 (k) Hospitals subject to assessment under ORS 414.855, long term care  
26 facilities subject to assessment under ORS 409.801 or any entity subject to  
27 assessment under ORS 414.880 or section 3 or 5, chapter 538, Oregon Laws  
28 2017.

29 (L) Manufactured dwelling park nonprofit cooperatives organized under  
30 ORS chapter 62.

31 (5) “Financial institution” has the meaning given that term in ORS

1 314.610, except that “financial institution” does not include a credit union.

2 (6)(a) “FR Y-9” means the consolidated or parent-only financial state-  
3 ments that a holding company is required to file with the Federal Reserve  
4 Board pursuant to 12 U.S.C. 1844.

5 (b) In the case of a holding company required to file both consolidated  
6 and parent-only financial statements, “FR Y-9” means the consolidated fi-  
7 nancial statements that the holding company is required to file.

8 (7) “Governmental entity” means:

9 (a) The United States and any of its unincorporated agencies and instru-  
10 mentalities.

11 (b) Any incorporated agency or instrumentality of the United States  
12 wholly owned by the United States or by a corporation wholly owned by the  
13 United States.

14 (c) The State of Oregon and any of its unincorporated agencies and in-  
15 strumentalities.

16 (d) Any county, city, district or other political subdivision of the state.

17 (e) A special government body as defined in ORS 174.117.

18 (f) A federally recognized Indian tribe.

19 (8) “Groceries” means food as defined in 7 U.S.C. 2012(k), but does not  
20 include cannabinoid edibles or marijuana seeds.

21 (9)(a) “Hedging transaction” means a hedging transaction as defined in  
22 section 1221 of the Internal Revenue Code or a transaction accorded hedge  
23 accounting treatment under Financial Accounting Standards Board State-  
24 ment No. 133.

25 (b) “Hedging transaction” does not include a transaction in which an ac-  
26 tual transfer of title of real or tangible property to another entity occurs.

27 (10) “Insurer” has the meaning given that term in ORS 317.010.

28 (11) “Internal Revenue Code,” except where the Legislative Assembly has  
29 provided otherwise, refers to the laws of the United States or to the Internal  
30 Revenue Code as they are amended and in effect on December 31, [2022]  
31 **2023.**

1 (12) “Labor costs” means total compensation of all employees, not to in-  
2 clude compensation paid to any single employee in excess of \$500,000.

3 (13)(a) “Motor vehicle fuel or any other product used for the propulsion  
4 of motor vehicles” means:

5 (A) Motor vehicle fuel as defined in ORS 319.010; and

6 (B) Fuel the use of which in a motor vehicle is subject to taxation under  
7 ORS 319.530.

8 (b) “Motor vehicle fuel or any other product used for the propulsion of  
9 motor vehicles” does not mean:

10 (A) Electricity; or

11 (B) Electric batteries or any other mechanical or physical component or  
12 accessory of a motor vehicle.

13 (14) “Person” includes individuals, combinations of individuals of any  
14 form, receivers, assignees, trustees in bankruptcy, firms, companies, joint-  
15 stock companies, business trusts, estates, partnerships, limited liability  
16 partnerships, limited liability companies, associations, joint ventures, clubs,  
17 societies, entities organized as for-profit corporations under ORS chapter 60,  
18 C corporations, S corporations, qualified subchapter S subsidiaries, qualified  
19 subchapter S trusts, trusts, entities that are disregarded for federal income  
20 tax purposes and any other entities.

21 (15) “Retailer” means a person doing business by selling tangible personal  
22 property to a purchaser for a purpose other than:

23 (a) Resale by the purchaser of the property as tangible personal property  
24 in the regular course of business;

25 (b) Incorporation by the purchaser of the property in the course of regular  
26 business as an ingredient or component of real or personal property; or

27 (c) Consumption by the purchaser of the property in the production for  
28 sale of a new article of tangible personal property.

29 (16) “Taxable commercial activity” means commercial activity sourced to  
30 this state under ORS 317A.128, less any subtraction pursuant to ORS  
31 317A.119.

1 (17)(a) "Taxpayer" means any person or unitary group required to regis-  
2 ter, file or pay tax under ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158.

3 (b) "Taxpayer" does not include excluded persons, except to the extent  
4 that a tax-exempt entity has unrelated business income as described in the  
5 Internal Revenue Code.

6 (18) "Tax year" means, except as otherwise provided in ORS 317A.103, a  
7 taxpayer's annual accounting period used for federal income tax purposes  
8 under section 441 of the Internal Revenue Code.

9 (19)(a) "Unitary business" means a business enterprise in which there  
10 exists directly or indirectly between the members or parts of the enterprise  
11 a sharing or exchange of value as demonstrated by:

12 (A) Centralized management or a common executive force;

13 (B) Centralized administrative services or functions resulting in econo-  
14 mies of scale; or

15 (C) Flow of goods, capital resources or services demonstrating functional  
16 integration.

17 (b) "Unitary business" may include a business enterprise the activities  
18 of which:

19 (A) Are in the same general line of business, such as manufacturing,  
20 wholesaling or retailing; or

21 (B) Constitute steps in a vertically integrated process, such as the steps  
22 involved in the production of natural resources, which might include explo-  
23 ration, mining, refining and marketing.

24 (20) "Unitary group" means a group of persons with more than 50 percent  
25 common ownership, either direct or indirect, that is engaged in business ac-  
26 tivities that constitute a unitary business.

27 (21) "Wholesaler" means a person primarily doing business by merchant  
28 distribution of tangible personal property to retailers or to other whole-  
29 salers.

30 **SECTION 27.** ORS 458.670 is amended to read:

31 458.670. As used in this section and ORS 458.675 to 458.700, unless the

1 context requires otherwise:

2 (1) “Account holder” means a resident of this state who:

3 (a) Is 12 years of age or older;

4 (b) Is a member of a lower income household; and

5 (c) Has established an individual development account with a fiduciary  
6 organization.

7 (2) “Fiduciary organization” means an organization selected under ORS  
8 458.695 to administer state moneys directed to individual development ac-  
9 counts and that is:

10 (a) A nonprofit, fund raising organization that is exempt from taxation  
11 under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code as amended and in ef-  
12 fect on December 31, [2022] **2023**; or

13 (b) A federally recognized Oregon Indian tribe that is located, to a sig-  
14 nificant degree, within the boundaries of this state.

15 (3) “Financial institution” means:

16 (a) An organization regulated under ORS chapters 706 to 716 or 723; or

17 (b) In the case of individual development accounts established for the  
18 purpose described in ORS 458.685 (1)(c), a financial institution as defined in  
19 ORS 178.300.

20 (4) “Individual development account” means a contract between an ac-  
21 count holder and a fiduciary organization, for the deposit of funds into a fi-  
22 nancial institution by the account holder and the deposit of matching funds  
23 into a designated account by the fiduciary organization, to allow the account  
24 holder to accumulate assets for use toward achieving a specific purpose ap-  
25 proved by the fiduciary organization.

26 (5) “Lower income household” means a household having an income equal  
27 to or less than the greater of the following:

28 (a) 80 percent of the median household income for the area as determined  
29 by the Housing and Community Services Department. In making the deter-  
30 mination, the department shall give consideration to any data on area  
31 household income published by the United States Department of Housing and

1 Urban Development.

2 (b) 200 percent of the poverty guidelines as determined by the Housing  
3 and Community Services Department. In making the determination, the de-  
4 partment shall give consideration to poverty guidelines published by the  
5 United States Department of Health and Human Services and may consider  
6 other income data periodically published by other federal or Oregon agen-  
7 cies.

8 (6)(a) “Net worth” means a calculation based on the net value of assets  
9 of a household established by rule by the Housing and Community Services  
10 Department.

11 (b) “Net worth” does not include:

12 (A) Equity in one residence and in one vehicle.

13 (B) Holdings in pension accounts valued at less than \$120,000.

14 (7) “Resident of this state” has the meaning given that term in ORS  
15 316.027.

16 **SECTION 28.** ORS 657.010 is amended to read:

17 657.010. As used in this chapter, unless the context requires otherwise:

18 (1) “Base year” means the first four of the last five completed calendar  
19 quarters preceding the benefit year.

20 (2) “Benefits” means the money allowances payable to unemployed per-  
21 sons under this chapter.

22 (3) “Benefit year” means a period of 52 consecutive weeks commencing  
23 with the first week with respect to which an individual files an initial valid  
24 claim for benefits, and thereafter the 52 consecutive weeks period beginning  
25 with the first week with respect to which the individual next files an initial  
26 valid claim after the termination of the individual’s last preceding benefit  
27 year except that the benefit year shall be 53 weeks if the filing of an initial  
28 valid claim would result in overlapping any quarter of the base year of a  
29 previously filed initial valid claim.

30 (4) “Calendar quarter” means the period of three consecutive calendar  
31 months ending on March 31, June 30, September 30 or December 31, or the

1 approximate equivalent thereof, as the Director of the Employment Depart-  
2 ment may, by rule, prescribe.

3 (5) "Contribution" or "contributions" means the taxes that are the money  
4 payments required by this chapter, or voluntary payments permitted, to be  
5 made to the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund.

6 (6) "Educational institution," including an institution of higher educa-  
7 tion, means an institution:

8 (a) In which participants, trainees or students are offered an organized  
9 course of study or training designed to transfer to them knowledge, skills,  
10 information, doctrines, attitudes or abilities from, by or under the guidance  
11 of an instructor or teacher;

12 (b) That is accredited, registered, approved, licensed or issued a permit  
13 to operate as a school by the Department of Education or other government  
14 agency, or that offers courses for credit that are transferable to an approved,  
15 registered or accredited school;

16 (c) In which the course or courses of study or training that it offers may  
17 be academic, technical, trade or preparation for gainful employment in a re-  
18 cognized occupation; and

19 (d) In which the course or courses of study or training are offered on a  
20 regular and continuing basis.

21 (7) "Employment office" means a free public employment office or branch  
22 thereof, operated by this state or maintained as a part of a state-controlled  
23 system of public employment offices.

24 (8) "Hospital" has the meaning given that term in ORS 442.015.

25 (9) "Institution of higher education" means an educational institution  
26 that:

27 (a) Admits as regular students only individuals having a certificate of  
28 graduation from a high school, or the recognized equivalent of such a cer-  
29 tificate;

30 (b) Is legally authorized in this state to provide a program of education  
31 beyond high school;



1 (c) Provides an educational program for which it awards a bachelor's or  
2 higher degree, or provides a program that is acceptable for full credit toward  
3 such a degree, a program of post-graduate or post-doctoral studies, or a pro-  
4 gram of training to prepare students for gainful employment in a recognized  
5 occupation; and

6 (d) Is a public or other nonprofit institution.

7 (10) "Instructional capacity" does not include services performed as an  
8 instructional assistant as defined in ORS 342.120.

9 (11) "Internal Revenue Code" means the federal Internal Revenue Code,  
10 as amended and in effect on December 31, [2022] **2023**.

11 (12) "Nonprofit employing unit" means an organization, or group of or-  
12 ganizations, described in section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code that  
13 is exempt from income tax under section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code.

14 (13) "State" includes, in addition to the states of the United States of  
15 America, the District of Columbia and Puerto Rico. However, for all pur-  
16 poses of this chapter the Virgin Islands shall be considered a state on and  
17 after the day on which the United States Secretary of Labor first approves  
18 the Virgin Islands' law under section 3304(a) of the Federal Unemployment  
19 Tax Act as amended by Public Law 94-566.

20 (14) "Taxes" means the money payments to the Unemployment Compens-  
21 ation Trust Fund required, or voluntary payments permitted, by this chap-  
22 ter.

23 (15) "Valid claim" means any claim for benefits made in accordance with  
24 ORS 657.260 if the individual meets the wages-paid-for-employment require-  
25 ments of ORS 657.150.

26 (16) "Week" means any period of seven consecutive calendar days ending  
27 at midnight, as the director may prescribe by rule.

28 **SECTION 29.** ORS 657B.010 is amended to read:

29 657B.010. As used in this chapter:

30 (1) "Alternate base year" means the last four completed calendar quarters  
31 preceding the benefit year.

1 (2) "Average weekly wage" means the amount calculated by the Employ-  
2 ment Department as the state average weekly covered wage under ORS  
3 657.150 (4)(e) as determined not more than once per year.

4 (3) "Base year" means the first four of the last five completed calendar  
5 quarters preceding the benefit year.

6 (4) "Benefits" means family and medical leave insurance benefits.

7 (5)(a) "Benefit year" means, except as provided in paragraph (b) of this  
8 subsection, a period of 52 consecutive weeks beginning on the Sunday im-  
9 mediately preceding the date on which family leave, medical leave or safe  
10 leave commences.

11 (b) "Benefit year" means, in the event that the 52-week period described  
12 in paragraph (a) of this subsection would result in an overlap of any quarter  
13 of the base year of a previously filed valid claim, a period of 53 consecutive  
14 weeks beginning on the Sunday immediately preceding the date on which  
15 family leave, medical leave or safe leave commences.

16 (6) "Child" means:

17 (a) A biological child, adopted child, stepchild or foster child of a covered  
18 individual or of the covered individual's spouse or domestic partner;

19 (b) A person who is or was a legal ward of a covered individual or of the  
20 covered individual's spouse or domestic partner; or

21 (c) A person who is or was in a relationship of in loco parentis with a  
22 covered individual or with the covered individual's spouse or domestic part-  
23 ner.

24 (7) "Claimant" means an individual who has submitted an application or  
25 established a claim for benefits.

26 (8) "Contribution" or "contributions" means the money payments made  
27 by any of the following under ORS 657B.150:

28 (a) An employer;

29 (b) An employee;

30 (c) A self-employed individual;

31 (d) A tribal government; or

1 (e) An employee of a tribal government.

2 (9) “Covered individual” means any one of the following who qualifies  
3 under ORS 657B.015 to receive family and medical leave insurance benefits:

4 (a) An eligible employee;

5 (b) A self-employed individual; or

6 (c) An employee of a tribal government.

7 (10) “Domestic partner” means an individual joined in a domestic part-  
8 nership.

9 (11) “Domestic partnership” has the meaning given that term in ORS  
10 106.310.

11 (12) “Eligible employee” means:

12 (a)(A) An employee who has earned at least \$1,000 in wages during the  
13 base year; or

14 (B) If an employee has not earned at least \$1,000 in wages during the base  
15 year, an employee who has earned at least \$1,000 in wages during the alter-  
16 nate base year; and

17 (b) An employee to whom paid family and medical leave insurance bene-  
18 fits may be available under ORS 657B.015.

19 (13) “Eligible employee’s average weekly wage” means an amount calcu-  
20 lated by the Director of the Employment Department by dividing the total  
21 wages earned by an eligible employee during the base year by the number  
22 of weeks in the base year.

23 (14)(a) “Employee” means:

24 (A) An individual performing services for an employer for remuneration  
25 or under any contract of hire, written or oral, express or implied.

26 (B) A home care worker as defined in ORS 410.600.

27 (b) “Employee” does not include:

28 (A) An independent contractor as defined in ORS 670.600.

29 (B) A participant in a work training program administered under a state  
30 or federal assistance program.

31 (C) A participant in a work-study program that provides students in sec-

1 onduary or postsecondary educational institutions with employment opportu-  
2 nities for financial assistance or vocational training.

3 (D) A railroad worker exempted under the federal Railroad Unemployment  
4 Insurance Act.

5 (E) A volunteer.

6 (F) A judge as defined in ORS 260.005.

7 (G) A member of the Legislative Assembly.

8 (H) A holder of public office as defined in ORS 260.005.

9 (15)(a) "Employer" means any person that employs one or more employees  
10 working anywhere in this state or any agent or employee of such person to  
11 whom the duties of the person under this chapter have been delegated.

12 (b) "Employer" includes:

13 (A) A political subdivision of this state or any county, city, district, au-  
14 thority or public corporation, or any instrumentality of a county, city, dis-  
15 trict, authority or public corporation, organized and existing under law or  
16 charter;

17 (B) An individual;

18 (C) Any type of organization, corporation, partnership, limited liability  
19 company, association, trust, estate, joint stock company or insurance com-  
20 pany;

21 (D) Any successor in interest to an entity described in subparagraph (C)  
22 of this paragraph;

23 (E) A trustee, trustee in bankruptcy or receiver; or

24 (F) A trustee or legal representative of a deceased person.

25 (c) "Employer" does not include the federal government or a tribal gov-  
26 ernment.

27 (16) "Employment agency" has the meaning given that term in ORS  
28 658.005.

29 (17) "Family and medical leave insurance benefits" means the wage re-  
30 placement benefits that are available to a covered individual under ORS  
31 657B.050 or under the terms of an employer plan approved under ORS

1 657B.210, for family leave, medical leave or safe leave.

2 (18)(a) "Family leave" means leave from work taken by a covered indi-  
3 vidual:

4 (A) To care for and bond with a child during the first year after the  
5 child's birth or during the first year after the placement of the child through  
6 foster care or adoption; or

7 (B) To care for a family member with a serious health condition.

8 (b) "Family leave" does not mean:

9 (A) Leave described in ORS 659A.159 (1)(d);

10 (B) Leave described in ORS 659A.159 (1)(e); or

11 (C) Leave authorized under ORS 659A.093.

12 (19) "Family member" means:

13 (a) The spouse of a covered individual;

14 (b) A child of a covered individual or the child's spouse or domestic  
15 partner;

16 (c) A parent of a covered individual or the parent's spouse or domestic  
17 partner;

18 (d) A sibling or stepsibling of a covered individual or the sibling's or  
19 stepsibling's spouse or domestic partner;

20 (e) A grandparent of a covered individual or the grandparent's spouse or  
21 domestic partner;

22 (f) A grandchild of a covered individual or the grandchild's spouse or  
23 domestic partner;

24 (g) The domestic partner of a covered individual; or

25 (h) Any individual related by blood or affinity whose close association  
26 with a covered individual is the equivalent of a family relationship.

27 (20) "Medical leave" means leave from work taken by a covered individual  
28 that is made necessary by the individual's own serious health condition.

29 (21) "Parent" means:

30 (a) A biological parent, adoptive parent, stepparent or foster parent of a  
31 covered individual;

1 (b) A person who was a foster parent of a covered individual when the  
2 covered individual was a minor;

3 (c) A person designated as the legal guardian of a covered individual at  
4 the time the covered individual was a minor or required a legal guardian;

5 (d) A person with whom a covered individual was or is in a relationship  
6 of in loco parentis; or

7 (e) A parent of a covered individual's spouse or domestic partner who  
8 meets a description under paragraphs (a) to (d) of this subsection.

9 (22) "Safe leave" means leave taken for any purpose described in ORS  
10 659A.272.

11 (23) "Self-employed individual" means:

12 (a) An individual who has self-employment income as defined in section  
13 1402(b) of the Internal Revenue Code as amended and in effect on December  
14 31, [2022] **2023**; or

15 (b) An independent contractor as defined in ORS 670.600.

16 (24) "Serious health condition" has the meaning given that term in ORS  
17 659A.150.

18 (25) "Third party administrator" means a third party that enters into an  
19 agreement with the Director of the Employment Department to implement  
20 and administer the paid family and medical leave program established under  
21 this chapter.

22 (26) "Tribal government" has the meaning given that term in ORS  
23 181A.940.

24 (27)(a) "Wages" has the meaning given that term in ORS 657.105.

25 (b) "Wages" does not mean contribution amounts paid to the Paid Family  
26 and Medical Leave Insurance Fund by an employer on behalf of an employee  
27 under ORS 657B.150 (5).

28 **SECTION 30. (1) Except as provided in subsections (2) and (3) of this**  
29 **section, the amendments to statutes by sections 1 to 29 of this 2024**  
30 **Act apply to transactions or activities occurring on or after January**  
31 **1, 2024, in tax years beginning on or after January 1, 2024.**

1       **(2) The effective and applicable dates, and the exceptions, special**  
2 **rules and coordination with the Internal Revenue Code, as amended,**  
3 **relative to those dates, contained in federal law amending the Internal**  
4 **Revenue Code and enacted before January 1, 2024, apply for Oregon**  
5 **personal income and corporate excise and income tax purposes, to the**  
6 **extent they can be made applicable, in the same manner as they are**  
7 **applied under the Internal Revenue Code and related federal law.**

8       **(3)(a) If a deficiency is assessed against any taxpayer for a tax year**  
9 **beginning before January 1, 2024, and the deficiency or any portion**  
10 **thereof is attributable to any retroactive treatment under the amend-**  
11 **ments to ORS 178.300, 178.375, 305.239, 305.494, 305.690, 305.842, 314.011,**  
12 **314.306, 315.004, 316.012, 316.147, 316.157, 317.010, 317.097 and 317A.100 by**  
13 **sections 1, 2 and 14 to 26 of this 2024 Act, then any interest or penalty**  
14 **assessed under ORS chapter 305, 314, 315, 316, 317, 317A or 318 with re-**  
15 **spect to the deficiency or portion thereof shall be canceled.**

16       **(b) If a refund is due any taxpayer for a tax year beginning before**  
17 **January 1, 2024, and the refund or any portion thereof is due the tax-**  
18 **payer on account of any retroactive treatment under the amendments**  
19 **to ORS 178.300, 178.375, 305.239, 305.494, 305.690, 305.842, 314.011, 314.306,**  
20 **315.004, 316.012, 316.147, 316.157, 317.010, 317.097 and 317A.100 by sections**  
21 **1, 2 and 14 to 26 of this 2024 Act for a tax year beginning before Jan-**  
22 **uary 1, 2024, then notwithstanding ORS 305.270 or 314.415 or any other**  
23 **law, the refund or portion thereof shall be paid without interest.**

24       **(c) Any changes required because of the amendments to ORS**  
25 **178.300, 178.375, 305.239, 305.494, 305.690, 305.842, 314.011, 314.306, 315.004,**  
26 **316.012, 316.147, 316.157, 317.010, 317.097 and 317A.100 by sections 1, 2 and**  
27 **14 to 26 of this 2024 Act for a tax year beginning before January 1, 2024,**  
28 **shall be made by filing an amended return within the time prescribed**  
29 **by law.**

30       **(d) If a taxpayer fails to file an amended return under paragraph**  
31 **(c) of this subsection, the Department of Revenue shall make any**

1 **changes under paragraph (c) of this subsection on the return to which**  
2 **the changes relate within the period specified for issuing a notice of**  
3 **deficiency or claiming a refund as otherwise provided by law with re-**  
4 **spect to that return, or within one year after a return for a tax year**  
5 **beginning on or after January 1, 2024, and before January 1, 2025, is**  
6 **filed, whichever period expires later.**

7 **SECTION 31. This 2024 Act takes effect on the 91st day after the**  
8 **date on which the 2024 regular session of the Eighty-second Legislative**  
9 **Assembly adjourns sine die.**

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