

Mid-Willamette Valley

# COMMUNITY ACTION

**Compassion in Motion** 



## Brief History of Homeless Services

- Urban concentration of poverty in the late 19<sup>th</sup> century.
- Poor Farm Model (1890-1920).
- Wave of Institutionalization (1920-1960).
- Community Mental Health Act, 1963.
- Height of Great Society Programs 1964-1979.
- Crisis of the 1980s, and decline of social safety net.
- 1980s: Politics of Homelessness: Numbers, Solutions, conversations concerning behaviors, Worthy Poor vs. Enabling, War on Drugs.
- 1990s-2020: Affordable Housing Crisis era, end of AFDC, central planning at federal level, rise of powerful addictive drugs, methamphetamine, opioids, synthetics.

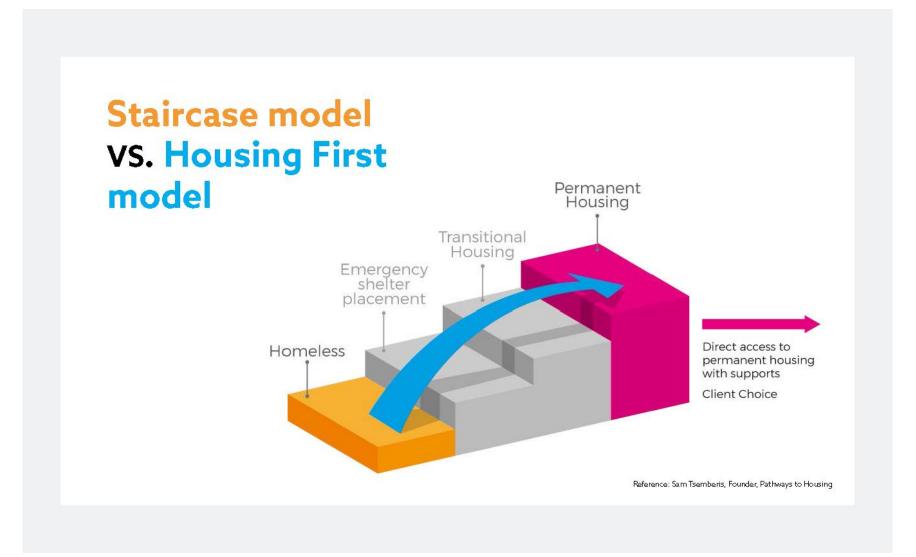


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### Brief History of Homeless Services

- 1987: McKinney-Vento Act: Competitive Funding.
- 1994: HUD created the Continuum of Care System.
- 2005: First national Point in Time Counts, information collected by HUD and reported to Congress in the AHAR (2007).
- 2009: HEARTH Act: Reauthorization, consolidation of grants, ESG Funds.
- 2000-2010: Era of Ten Year Plans; decline of Transitional Housing.
- 2012: *Opening Doors* Era: Veterans by 2015; Chronic by 2017; Families and Youth by 2020.
- 2015-2020 in Oregon, growth of EHA-SHAP, expansion in OHCS homeless programs.

### Brief History of Homeless Services



### The Housing Front Lines

- Oregon increase of 22 percent from 2020 to 2022.
- 42 per 100,000 (fourth greatest in the nation).
- 62 percent are unsheltered (fourth greatest).
- 59 percent of homeless families with children are unsheltered.
- ~20K homeless, but something close to 5,200 permanent shelter beds.
- Roughly 1 in 4 shelter beds are empty.
- 44 percent are chronically homeless (absolute worst in the nation).
- Housing cost a prime driver. Two bedroom in 2012 was commonly \$600-800 in non-Metro in 2012; today it's closer to \$1,500. Rise of Rent Burden.



### The Housing Front Lines

- Anti-poverty work vs. homeless work.
- Migration from self-sufficiency to harm reduction, emergency services.
- Contradictions in the work:
  - Housing is best solution, sheltering is expensive and takes funds away from housing.
  - Upstream entries exceed downstream exits: 63 percent growth in 6 years.
  - But moral imperative to prevent human suffering, promote dignity.
  - What then do you do in a world of limited resources?
  - Is homelessness a housing problem?
    - Yes: Affordable Housing Stock in short supply, Housing First is solutions focused.
    - No: Complex medical needs, exceptionally complex mental health and substance concerns.
    - So, housing funds alone will not solve the problem. ODHS, OHA must be involved too.
    - Use of blended methods: Transitional Shelter models, programmed housing first systems, etc.

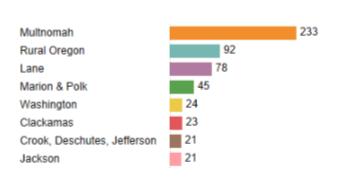


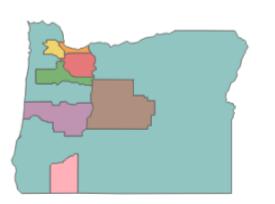
### Domicile unknown deaths

Oregon occurrences, preliminary data

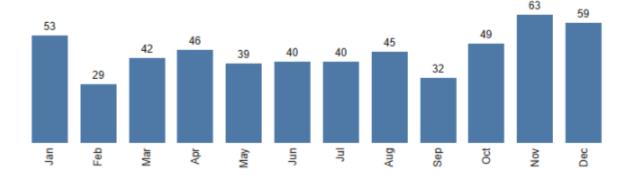


### Continuums of Care





### Month of death



537

total unhoused decedents 2022 year-to-date (Jan-Dec)

Choose a year:

- ② 2022
- 2023

Choose a geography:

- HSPR regions
- Continuums of Care

### Notes and definitions

- Preliminary data
- Records being processed

\* Asterisks denote data that may be unreliable. See "Notes and definitions" (above), Sex and Rates.



### MWVCAA Homeless Outreach Dashboard

**Outreach Date Filter** 2/1/2023 - 6/7/2023



Individual Search None



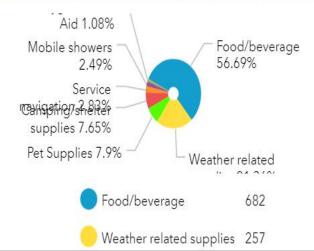
**Total Provided Services** 



Number of Clients Surveyed



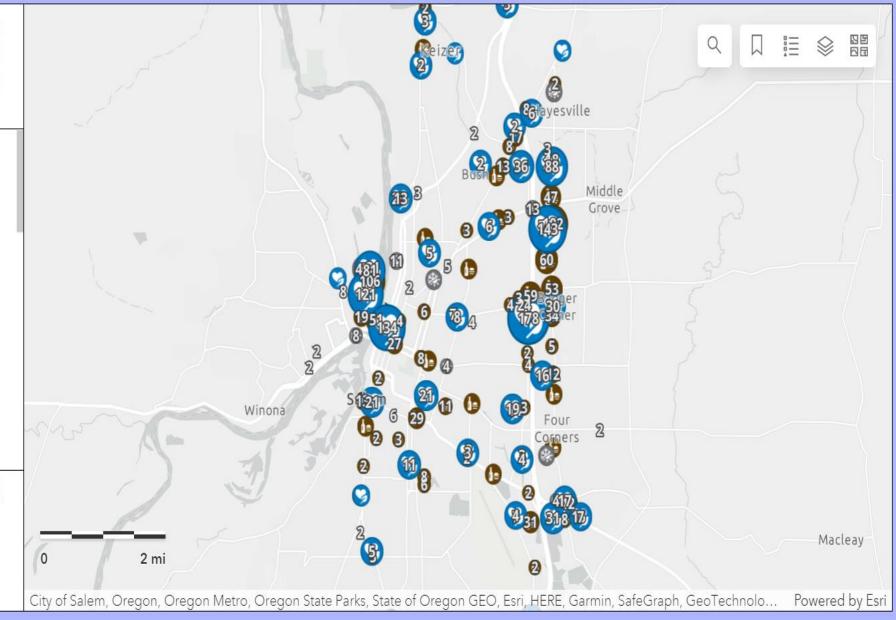
### **MWVCAA** Homeless **Outreach Services Metrics**



Last 7 Davs of

### **Veterans Served**





## Supportive Housing: Redwood Crossings

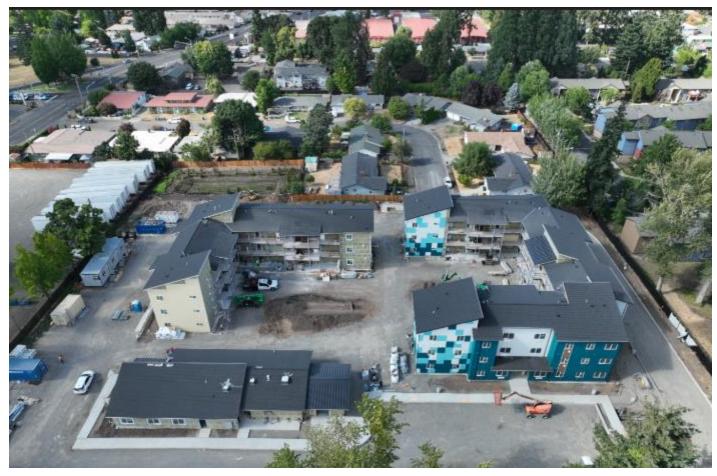


### Supportive Housing: Yaquina Hall





### Supportive Housing: Sequoia Crossings





## Sheltering: ARCHES Inn

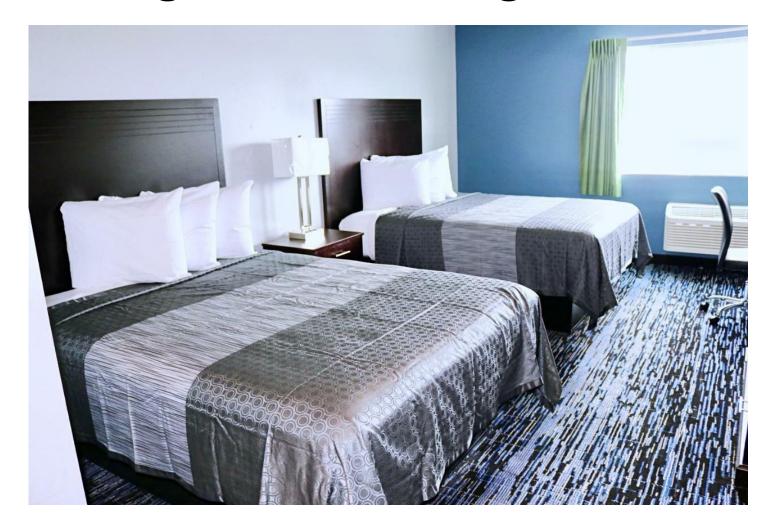


# Sheltering: ARCHES Lodge

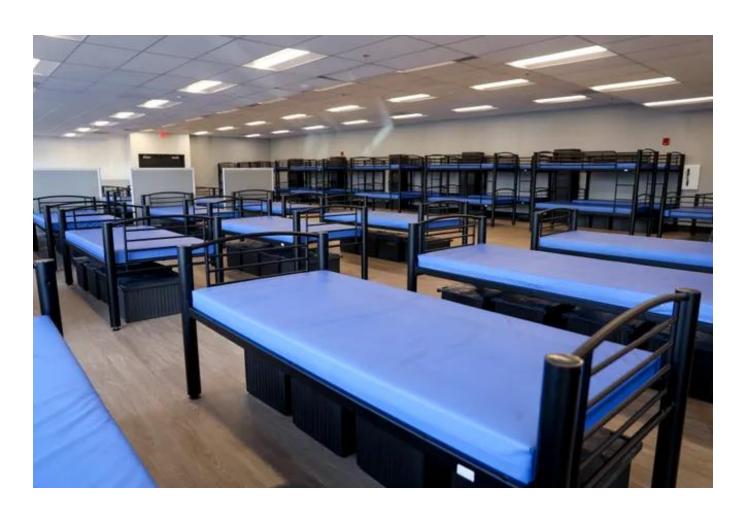




## Sheltering: ARCHES Lodge



### Sheltering: New Navigation Center







# Day Sheltering





# Sheltering: Tanner Project



# Sheltering: Taylor's House





### Sheltering: Monmouth House



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### Key 2022-2023 Housing (and other) Accomplishments

- Moved over \$40 million in rental assistance to more than 6,000 households.
- Wildfire Program ends, \$4.5M in assistance to 200 households.
- All Agency programs served 56,175 Oregonians.
- \$28,118,825.23 in direct financial assistance.
- Food services to 6,063 children on daily basis.
- 860 Head Start children served.
- 1,559 shelter bed nights for youth.
- 119 Homes Weatherized; 18,612 persons received Energy Services.
- 28,456 Adult Bed Nights of Shelter in 2022-2023.



Mid-Willamette Valley

### COMMUNITY ACTION

### **Compassion in Motion**

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