# Short-term Rentals

*House Interim Committee on Housing & Homelessness* 

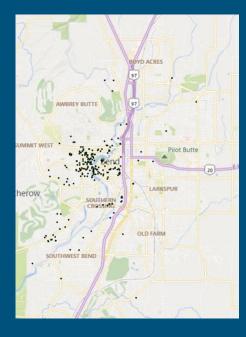
Thursday, September 28, 2023

## Short Term Rental Overview

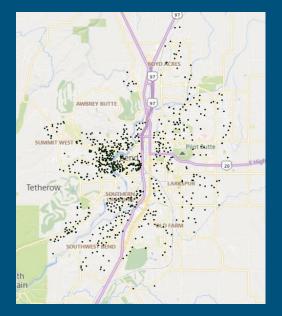
- Task: Examine the various impacts of short term rentals on the Oregon housing market and research potential public policy to address them
- Considerations: Different cities experience short term rentals in various ways - which largely depends on the city's economy, ie tourism, and the city's ability to timely provide permits

# Different Cities, Different Problems

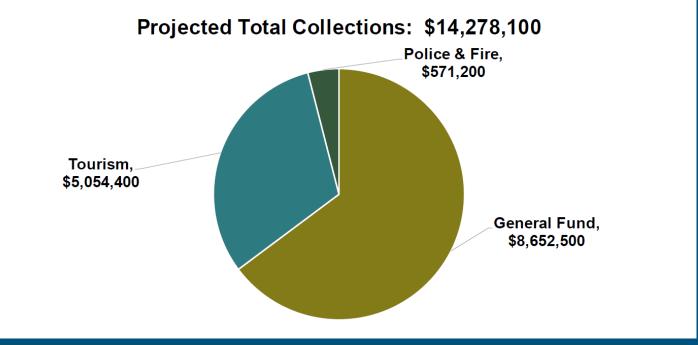
### December 2014



### December 2021



#### FISCAL YEAR 2022 PROJECTED ROOM TAX COLLECTIONS



# **Other Cities: Portland**

- 1. Unlicensed Rentals, based on the Oregonians report only 830 STR's have a permit out of 3770
- 2. Regulatory Backlog: 1700 permit applications pending, and there is confusion over compliance status
- 3. Broken Data Sharing Agreement
- 4. Lack of Enforcement by the City of Portland, only \$20k in citations since 2020
- 5. Revenue Concerns, the city benefits from lodging taxes

# Incentives for Short Term Rental Owners

#### "Lease to Locals" Program

- Local governments enter contracts to allocate grant funding to participating homeowners with underused properties (mostly within city limits or school district)
- Must be rented to tenant households in which 50% of the tenants are adults who are locally employed for at least 20 hours a week, and there is typically a percentage of median income in place
- Grant moneys vary; seasonal units \$2k-\$8k and long term lease \$4-18k

# Program Successes and Challenges

#### - Identifying sufficient funding

- Placer County has drawn on local lodging tax revenues to pay for their contract with Placemate
- Ensuring units remain affordable
  - Some communities have put rent caps after their second year of the pilot due to affordability issues
- Only creates temporary, and not long term housing
  - In most of the pilots you have to have an active STR license; which means long term landlords are shut out of the benefit



### Other Cities: Conversion to Long Term Rentals

- 1. Big Sky, Montana Rent Local Program, eligible homeowners, includes service workers, teachers, emergency and medical workers
- 2. Sedona, Arizona Rental Local Program providing cash incentives for owners of existing short term rentals who offer their homes for a one year lease, work at least 30 hours a week for a Sedona based employers
- 3. Portland, Maine offered a one time payment of \$1k for STR owners if they made units for a year available to Section 8 or general assistance