

February 9, 2022

House Committee on Housing Oregon State Legislature 900 Court Street NE Salem, OR 97301

Dear Chair Fahey, Vice Chair Morgan, Vice Chair Campos, Members of the Committee:

I am writing to you today on behalf of the Oregon Housing Alliance to express our support for HB 4123, which creates a pilot program for eight communities across Oregon to coordinate between cities and counties to address homelessness.

The Oregon Housing Alliance is a coalition of more than ninety organizations from all parts of the state. Our members have come together with the knowledge that housing opportunity is the foundation on which all success is built – individual success as students, parents, workers, and community members as well as the success of our communities. We represent a diverse set of voices including affordable housing developers, residents of affordable housing, local jurisdictions, and organizations working to meet basic needs in every corner of our state.

We believe that all Oregonians need a safe, stable, and affordable place to call home.

Unfortunately, Oregon also has one of the highest rates of people experiencing unsheltered homelessness, meaning they are sleeping outside, in a tent, or a car. In 2019, Oregon Housing and Community Services commissioned a study of shelter¹ in our state, and found that Oregon is one of four states where more than half of people (61%) experiencing homelessness don't have access to shelter, meaning they are literally sleeping on the street, in a car or in a tent. This high rate is directly due to the lack of availability of shelter in our community. In addition, some people seeking shelter are unable to access it due to barriers in shelter – they cannot stay with their partner or their pet because of shelter capacity or policy.

It is important to note that people of color disproportionately experience homelessness and housing instability due to historic and systemic discrimination in housing and employment, and many other factors. People experiencing unsheltered homelessness are disproportionately people of color, compared to their percentage of the general population. In Oregon, the 2019 Point in Time count² showed that while Black Oregonians make up 1.9% of the general population, they make up 6% of people experiencing homelessness who were counted in 2019.

People experiencing homelessness are our neighbors and members of our community.

¹ https://www.oregon.gov/ohcs/ISD/RA/Oregon-Statewide-Shelter-Study.pdf

 $^{^2\, \}underline{\text{https://public.tableau.com/profile/oregon.housing.and.community.services\#!/vizhome/2019Point-in-TimeDashboard/Story1}$

HB 4123 will support eight communities across Oregon to better coordinate, work together, plan, and address homelessness. This unique approach will include cities, counties, and local homeless service providers.

Currently, many local jurisdictions lack the staff capacity needed to address homelessness. HB 4123 would fund eight sites to pilot this work, with a requirement that the cities and counties included would be able to continue funding the work after the pilot was concluded. HB 4123 will increase the capacity of local governments to work together to address homelessness. Cities and counties who have asked to be included in HB 4123 are making commitments to:

- Sign an inter-governmental agreement with regional partners to manage and facilitate the coordinated homeless response office;
- Establish an oversight board, consisting of members from each participating local government;
- Develop a 5-year strategic plan to identify gaps in their community's homeless services including identifying funding to support ongoing coordination, in collaboration with community partners and existing efforts;
- Commit to continued, sustained funding beyond the first 2 years of state funding;
- Work to incorporate best practices for ending homelessness, and eliminate racial disparities within their homeless service system; and
- Report back to the legislature and OHCS on local progress, opportunities, and challenges to inform future state homeless funding and policy decisions.

These are all critical efforts for local governments to take in order to address our challenges as a community.

The efforts must also include not only affordable housing providers and homeless service providers, but the efforts must include people who have lived experience with homelessness. People who have experienced homelessness have a unique perspective as to how to fix the systems and structures that both allow homelessness to occur, and how to support people to exit homelessness. Their voices are critical to these discussions.

We know that ending homelessness is possible. To truly end homelessness in our communities, we must have enough housing that is affordable to people with low incomes in our communities, along with strong systems to provide rent assistance, legal supports, and emergency shelter when needed. We have significant work to do to build that system in Oregon. Alone, HB 4123 will not solve these problems, but without local government commitment to solving these challenges, and coordination among cities, counties, and service providers, we cannot do the important work ahead.

We strongly urge your support for HB 4123.

Thank you very much for your time, and for your service to our state.

Sincerely,

Alison McIntosh

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On Behalf of the Oregon Housing Alliance

Housing Alliance Members

1000 Friends of Oregon

211info

Aging in the Gorge

Benton Habitat for Humanity

Bienestar Bradley Angle BRIDGE Housing

Business for a Better Portland

CASA of Oregon
Cascade AIDS Project
Central City Concern
Chrisman Development

Church Women United of Lane County

City of Beaverton
City of Eugene
City of Forest Grove
City of Hillsboro
City of Hood River
City of Portland
City of Tigard
Clackamas County

Coalition of Community Health Clinics Coalition of Housing Advocates

College Housing Northwest

Community Action Partnership of Oregon

Community Action Team

Community Action Program of East Central Oregon

(CAPECO)

Community Alliance of Tenants Community Development Partners

Community Housing Fund

Community Partners for Affordable Housing

Community Services Consortium

Community Vision

Cornerstone Community Housing

DevNW

Ecumenical Ministries of Oregon Enterprise Community Partners Fair Housing Council of Oregon

Farmworker Housing Development Corp.

FOOD for Lane County Habitat for Humanity of Oregon

Habitat for Humanity Portland/Metro East

Hacienda CDC Home Forward Homes for Good Horizon Project, Inc.

Housing Authorities of Oregon

Housing Authority of Clackamas County

Housing Development Center

Housing Oregon Human Solutions

Immigrant & Refugee Community Organization

Innovative Housing, Inc.

Interfaith Alliance on Poverty

JOIN

Lane County Health and Human Services

League of Oregon Cities League of Women Voters of Oregon

Lincoln County

Looking Glass Community Services

Mainstream Housing Inc.

Metro

Mercy Housing Northwest Mid-Columbia Housing Authority

Mid-Willamette Valley Community Action Agency

NAYA Family Center Neighborhood Partnerships

NeighborImpact

NeighborWorks Umpqua

Network for Oregon Affordable Housing Northwest Housing Alternatives

Northwest Housing Alternatives Northwest Pilot Project Oregon AFSCME Council 75 Oregon Coalition of Christian Voices Oregon Center for Public Policy

Oregon Coalition on Housing & Homelessness

Oregon Consumer Justice

Oregon Council on Developmental Disabilities

Oregon Food Bank Our Children Oregon

Partners for a Hunger-Free Oregon Portland Community College

Portland Community Reinvestment Initiatives

Portland Housing Center

Portland Homeless Family Solutions Portland: Neighbors Welcome

Proud Ground Raphael House REACH CDC

Residents Organizing for Change (ROC Oregon)

Rogue Action Center

Rose CDC

St. Francis Shelter

St. Vincent de Paul of Lane County, Inc.

ShelterCare

Sisters Habitat for Humanity

Sponsors, Inc.

Springfield Eugene Tenant Association (SETA)

SquareOne Villages

Street Roots
Think Real Estate
Transition Projects
Washington County
Welcome Home Coalition

West Tuality Habitat for Humanity Wishcamper Development Partners