

February 22, 2021

House Committee on Human Services Oregon State Legislature 900 Court Street NE Salem, OR 97301

Dear Chair Williams, Vice Chair Leif, Vice Chair Ruiz, Members of the Committee:

I am writing to you today on behalf of the Oregon Housing Alliance to express our support for HB 2544, which would authorize grants to organizations that provide services to unaccompanied homeless youth.

The Oregon Housing Alliance is a coalition of more than ninety organizations from all parts of the state. Our members have come together with the knowledge that housing opportunity is the foundation on which all of our success is built – individual success as students, parents, workers, and community members as well as the success of our communities. We represent a diverse set of voices including affordable housing developers, residents of affordable housing, local jurisdictions, and organizations working to meet basic needs in every corner of our state.

We believe that all Oregonians need a safe, stable, and affordable place to call home.

Prior to the COVID-19 pandemic, we knew that already, too many seniors, families, and people who experience disabilities were paying too much of their income towards rent, and were experiencing other forms of housing instability. Today, we know that too many young Oregonians are experiencing housing instability, and for children who are in the foster care system, the transition to adulthood can be difficult. Many foster youth face barriers to renting their own apartment after transitioning out of care, including the increasing cost of housing across our state. In addition, youth face several specific barriers including a lack of rental history, and no one to co-sign for their first lease to build that history. They may also need support to learn the life skills necessary to live independently.

The figures detailing the rate of unaccompanied homeless youth in the State of Oregon are the bleakest in the entire country. With the highest rate of youth houselessness in the country, Oregon saw roughly 3,700 unaccompanied houseless K-12 youth in the 2018-19 school year. Of those homeless youth, 51% were youth of color, up to 40% identified as LGBTQIA+, up to 60% experienced some form of abuse in one of their former homes. Nationally, Black students are 2.67 times¹ more likely to experience homelessness as their white counterparts.

The effects of the last recession foreshadow what is likely to come as a result of the economic fallout from the Covid-19 pandemic. During the Great Recession, the State of Oregon saw a 32% rise in homeless youth, undoubtedly caused by increased financial distress among families, as well as a rise in violence and abuse within a family.

¹ https://www.nn4youth.org/wp-content/uploads/YOC-HCYA.pdf.

HB 2544 would work to address the high rates of youth homelessness in Oregon by creating an "unaccompanied homeless youth services enhancement grant program." This program would disburse \$2 million in two-year grants to organizations that provide services to unaccompanied homeless youth, and \$2.4 million to host-home projects. Grants made under HB 2544 would go to organizations that have a track record of providing assistance to unaccompanied youth experiencing homelessness, including shelter facilities, mental health clinics, and culturally specific and culturally relevant organizations.

Organizations across Oregon stand ready to assist youth in transitioning to adulthood and accessing career and educational opportunities, finding safety, and receiving the support they need, but not without your help. We urge you to support HB 2544, and secure critical funding for Oregon's youth.

Sincerely,

Loren Naldoza On Behalf of the Oregon Housing Alliance

Housing Alliance Members

1000 Friends of Oregon

211info

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Benton Habitat for Humanity

Bienestar Bradley Angle BRIDGE Housing

Business for a Better Portland

CASA of Oregon Central City Concern Chrisman Development

Church Women United of Lane County

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City of Forest Grove
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College Housing Northwest

Community Action Partnership of Oregon

Community Action Team Community Alliance of Tenants Community Development Partners

Community Housing Fund

Community Partners for Affordable Housing

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Ecumenical Ministries of Oregon Enterprise Community Partners Fair Housing Council of Oregon

Farmworker Housing Development Corp.

FOOD for Lane County

Habitat for Humanity of Oregon

Habitat for Humanity Portland/Metro East

Hacienda CDC Home Forward Homes for Good

Housing Authorities of Oregon

Housing Authority of Clackamas County

Housing Development Center

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Portland Community Reinvestment Initiatives

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Residents Organizing for Change (ROC Oregon)

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