

The League of Women Voters of Oregon is a 101-year-old grassroots nonpartisan political organization that encourages informed and active participation in government. We envision informed Oregonians participating in a fully accessible, responsive, and transparent government to achieve the common good. LWVOR Legislative Action is based on advocacy positions formed through studies and member consensus. The League never supports or opposes any candidate or political party.

March 16, 2021

To: <u>Senate Majority Leader Rob Wagner</u>

Senate Committee on Rules

Re: SB 791 Testimony (1) – RCV State/county/city/ major party use

The League of Women Voters (LWV) at the national and state levels supports electoral systems producing the greatest level of representation. In Oregon, we most recently (in 2016) conducted an in-depth two-year <u>study</u> to update our electoral systems position. This position was (in part) the basis for a similar update to the LWV United States position in 2020.

The Oregon position clearly states the basis for our support of SB 791. While for multi-seat, or at-large, elections the LWV Oregon would support several systems; our position currently specifies that "[F]or single-winner systems, the League supports ranked-choice voting..." although we could support other alternative voting methods that meet our position's criteria.

We believe that where Ranked Choice Voting is adopted, it would serve the voters of Oregon in multiple ways, some of which include the following.

- 1. RCV gives voters more choice of candidates who they wish to support (expressing their rankings 1-2-3 etc.).
- 2. Based on its use in other areas, RCV demonstrates that it curtails negative campaigning.
- 3. RCV avoids "vote splitting" in which voters feel they might waste their vote if they choose their favorite candidate.
- 4. Where appropriate, the RCV system could save money by combining an expensive, low-turnout primary election with a single, high-turnout general elections conducted with RCV.
- 5. RCV would improve voter choice by offering a pool of candidates in jurisdictions where elections for multiple identical positions, like city councilors, are currently elected by arbitrary "position numbers," artificially constraining voter choices.

These results which we advocate for are based on several of the many criteria included in our LWV Oregon position on electoral systems. Specifically those benefits supported by SB 343 include:

- Encouraging voter participation and voter engagement.
- Encouraging those with minority opinions to participate.
- Promote sincere voting over strategic voting.
- Discourage negative campaigning.

The LWV believes that our electoral system is a matter important to Oregon voters and their representation. We ask that you support SB 791 (the bill establishing the use of RCV for state, county and other races).

Thank you for the opportunity to voice our positions on this legislation.

Repena L. Hadstone Olornan Lucill

Rebecca Gladstone LWVOR President Norman Turrill

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Electoral Systems Portfolio

CC: Senator Michael Dembrow, Senator Jeff Golden, and Representative Dan Rayfield, sponsors of SB 791