

# AW PROJECT. The best way to preserve democracy is to teach democracy

March 10, 2021

Dear Chair Dembrow, Vice Chair Thomsen and Members of the Senate Committee on Education:

We, the undersigned, strongly support the *Civics Education Act* (SB 513), which guarantees civics education for all Oregon students. We urge you and your committee members to advance this important legislation.

Civics education is essential to our democratic society. Without a basic fundamental understanding of what lies at the core of our Republic, a government of the people, by the people and for the people will be impossible to sustain. As Chief Justice John Roberts recently wrote:

"Civics education, like all education, is a continuing enterprise and conversation. Each generation has an obligation to pass on to the next, not only a fully functioning government responsive to the needs of the people, but the tools to understand and improve it."

We are not effectively providing those tools to your youth:

- ➤ Only 25% of Americans can name all three branches of government; nearly one-third of Americans are unable to name any.
- > Only 24% of high school seniors test at or above a proficiency level in civics.
- Seventy-five percent of Americans born in the 1930s believed it was essential to live in a democracy. Only about 30% of Americans born in the 1980s believe that today.

These statistics are evidence of our failure to educate recent generations about the fundamentals of our democracy and how to engage effectively within it. While this is a national crisis, Oregon may be even further behind as it is one of only eleven states that do not require a civics education class for graduation. We must do a better job to prepare our youth to live within a democracy.

The Civics Education Act is a simple response to these problems. It provides that every Oregon student will receive one semester of civics education before they graduate. The bill does not increase the number of credits that students will need to graduate. It simply ensures that one semester out of the three years of social studies currently required for graduation will be dedicated to learning about democracy.

The bill also does not require development of new academic content standards as the Oregon Department of Education already provides strong standards for civics and government education. It simply ensures that all students will receive a solid grounding in those standards, giving them the knowledge and capabilities to effectively engage in their roles as citizens and community members.

Research shows that students who receive quality civics education are more likely to vote, discuss politics at home, complete college, and develop skills that lead to employment. They are also four times more likely to give back to their communities through volunteering and working on community issues and are more confident in their ability to speak publicly and communicate with their elected representatives.

A recent <u>article</u> from the *Sisters Nugget* highlights the lasting impact civics education can make on high school students. High school teacher Gail Greaney used the 2020 election as the backdrop for a focus on civics education. Students in the class spoke of lifelong impacts of the class and the understanding of American government that they took from it.

One student said, "I definitely see this class impacting my future, both in the basic understanding I've gained for the foundations of American politics and government and through the skills and tools I've learned for being an active and engaged member of society."

This is a subject that unites Americans. One recent survey shows that a significant majority of both Republicans and Democrats believe that civics education for K-12 students "would have the most positive and meaningful impact on strengthening the American identity."

The Civics Education Act will prepare our students and protect our democracy. Please ensure all Oregon students receive a quality civics education and support The Civics Education Act.

## **Businesses and Organizations**

Advanced Competitive Strategies, Inc.

American Association of University Women of

Oregon

Bliss Holistic Health

BridgeWorks Capital LLC

Buckley Law P.C.

**Bullard Law** 

Business for a Better Portland

**C&E Systems** 

Classroom Law Project

Cynthia Danforth, Attorney at Law, LLC

Farleigh Wada Witt

FreeRangeDeliveriesPDX

Girls Inc. of the Pacific Northwest

Gleam Law

Hillsboro-Forest Grove Branch of the American

Association of University Women Hispanic Metropolitan Chamber

Hoevet Olson Howes, PC

**IHR** Consulting

James F. and Marion L. Miller Foundation JNT Accounting & Controller Services

Josephson ADR

Lane Powell PC

McIsaac Communications LLC Molly J. Littlejohn Design

Mullen ADR

Next Up Action fund

Nike

**NW Natural** 

Oregon Cattlemen's Association

Oregon State Grange

Oregon Trial Lawyers Association

Paula Manley Consulting Pearl Legal Group PC Smith & Connors

The Standard

Tsongas Litigation Consulting, Inc. Vernier Software & Technology

Zupancic Albin Law

#### Elected Officials/Government Officials

Brad Avakian - Former Commissioner of Labor and Industries

Claire Hall - County Commissioner, Lincoln County Elizabeth Farrar Campbell - County Judge, Gilliam County

Henry Heimuller - Columbia County Commissioner Joe Buck - Mayor of Lake Oswego Knute Buehler - Former State Representative Michael H. Simon - U.S. District Judge, U.S. District Court (D. Or.)

Pam Knowles - PPS Board Member 2009-2017 Patti Adair - Commissioner, Deschutes County Sam Palmer - Commissioner, Grant County

### High School Educators/Students

Alisa Harvey - Social Studies Teacher, Sunset High School

Angela DiPasquale - Teacher, Grant High School Carolyn Jones Christoferson - Retired Teacher Christina Kennedy - Bend-LaPine Schools teacher Emma Jones - Student

Gillian Sullivan-Bing - 8th Grade Humanities

Teacher, Stoller Middle School

Helen M Crandell - Retired Educator

Jo Rossman - AAUW, Retired Beaverton Teacher John Barnes - High School Social Studies Teacher John W. "Jack" Lundeen - Former teacher, retired lawyer, and father

Leah Alper - High School Student

Linda J. Harris - Retired PPS Assistant Sperintendent Lynn Horihn - High School Social Studies Teacher Sherry Fishman - Retired educator/therapist Stephen Griffith - Retired lawyer and volunteer teacher

Teri J Geist - Retired School Principal Tina Hanselman - Middle School Teacher Yena Perice - High School Student, Cleveland High School

### College and University Faculty/Staff

Dr. Amy L. Koehlinger - Oregon State University Charles Coate - Professor Emeritus, Eastern Oregon University

Chris Wold - Professor of Law, Lewis & Clark Law School

Craig Parsons - Professor of Political Science, University of Oregon

David C. Plotkin, Ph.D. - Vice President of Instruction and Student Services

Doug Clark - Instructor in Political Science, Oregon State University Honors College

Dr. Carma Corcoran - Director-Indian Law, Lewis & Clark Law School

Dr. Craig Kauffman - Associate Professor of Political Science, University of Oregon

Dr. Ken Carano - Western Oregon University Dr. Jack Miller - Senior Instructor in Political Science, Portland State University, Hatfield School of Government

Dr. Mary Pettenger - Western Oregon University Dr. Rebecca Hartman

Ian F. McNeely - Professor, University of Oregon Jack Bogdanski - Professor, Lewis & Clark Law School

Jack Corbett - Portland State University

Jamie Bufalino - Instructor and General Social Sciences Program Director, University of Oregon Jeff Ostler - Beekman Professor of Northwest and Pacific History, University of Oregon

John T. Parry - Associate Dean of Faculty & Edward Brunet Professor of Law, Lewis & Clark Law School Judith Miller - Law Professor (retired), Lewis & Clark Law School

Katherine E Saitas - Advancement Counsel and Senior Director of Gift Planning, Reed College Kathy Hessler - Clinical Law Professor, Lewis & Clark Law School

Kevin Kecskes, Ph.D - Associate Professor, Portland State University

Laura I Appleman – Professsor

Leslie Bienen - DVM, MFA, OHSU-PSU School of Public Health

Lois Bronfman - Ph.D

Lydia Loren - Professor of Law, Lewis & Clark Law School

Nona Y. Glazer - Ph.D., Professor Emerita, Portland State University

Richard L. Clinton - Professor Emeritus, Oregan State University

Robert Klonoff – Professor (and former Dean), Lewis & Clark Law School

Sandy C. Patrick - Professor

Scott McConnell, PhD - Associate Professor of

Economics, Eastern Oregon University

Steve Johansen - Professor, Lewis and Clark Law

School

William Smaldone - E.J. Whipple Professor of

History, Willamette University

#### **Individuals**

Adrian L Brown Frances Stump

Alison E. Brody - Attorney and Civic Educator Glenda Jenson Wheeler

Alison M. Pear - Senior Counsel, Buchalter, PC Guy J Thompson - Associate General Counsel,

Allan Leedy Allison Graham

Hannah Harrington - Aspiring Educator Alyssa Petroff

Heather Decker - Consultant Amanda Martin-Tully

Amy Dirk Amy K. Brugh

Amy Lynne Hill - Attorney at Law, Buckley Law PC

Ann C Werner Ann Littlewood Ann Lucia Anne Kilkenny Annette Fabiano Breed

Aurelia Erickson - Attorney, McGaughey Erickson

Beth Madsen Bradford Beverly Harmon Brent E Boness Brian C. Lee

Brian Jolly - Attorney, Farleigh Wada Witt

Britney A Colton Brooke Bonanomi

Bruce H Cahn - Attorney, Lane Powell

C. Robert Steringer - Attorney

Caleb Unger

Carolyn DeLany-Reif Carolyn DeSantis Carolyn Larson

Casey Kaplan - Senior Counsel, Casey Kaplan Catherine S. Yao - Attorney and mother, Watkinson

Laird Rubenstein, P.C. Constance Lively Dan Cooper Daniel Larsen

Debbie Goldberg Menashe - Constitution Team

Coach

Deborah Denney Waksman MEd

Deborah Mishler - Parent and Business owner

Deirdre Harrington Denise Szott Dr. Mary Caseli

Drew Gardner - Retired attorney

E. Mendiola Ellen Masterson **Emily Klain** 

Emmylu Elliott

Cambia Health Solutions

Hal Scoggins

Holly Bonanomi

Ila Suzanne Gray Jack Hanselman Jane E. Edwardd Janelle McDonald Janet S Putnsm Janice Hansen Jeff Donaldson Jeff Littlejohn Jeffrey Greenburg Jennifer Gosnell

Dr. Jennifer M. Hoofard

Jim Zupancic Joan Hess Joan McGuire Joanne Austun Jodi L Sisson John D. Hamnett

Family Services

John Donovan - Sr VP of External Affairs, Trillium

John E Cronise John Harrington Jollee Patterson Jon Chandler Julie Hessler Julie V Brands Karen J Kraemer Karen Storment Kate Wray Katharine Boness

Kathleen Dolores Saadat

Kathleen Haley Kathy Fieldstad

Katherine Rice

Kelley Harrington - Interior Designer

Kelly DeLany - MA, LMFT Kelly Tilden - Parent Kimberly Kennedy - Parent

Kristin Anderson - Principal, Kris Anderson

Consulting

Laura Berg

Laura L Koistinen - Attorney at Law

Lauranell Timm - LCSW

Leah Dinsmore

Dr. Leonard Neiberg - Intel

Lisa Merriman - Parent of PPS 8th grade student

Lisa Morton Lynn Kelly

Mackenzie Harrington - Ast Manager, Adidas

Madelynne Reifsteck

Mara Cogswell - Recreation Services Specialist,

Portland Parks & Recreation

Marilyn Hester Ridgley - Co-Founder-Classroom

Law Project Marilyn J. Harbur Marilyn Karr Marlene Montooth

Mary Beth Henry - Digital Equity Advocate

Matt Chorpenning - MSW

Megan Rickert

Melissa E. Chapman - Attorney, Farleigh Wada Witt Michael Craig Alexander - Community Advocate,

Past CEO, Urban League of Portland

Michael Jochimsen Michael Schumann

Monica Parmley-Frutiger - Licensed Clinical Social

Worker (LCSW) Nancy Abbott

P.K. Runkles-Pearson - General Counsel, Oregon

Secretary of State Pamela Brown Hubbs Pat Harrington Patricia Young Paul Breed

Paul Gornick Paul J Kelly Jr Peggy Bodner Pete Sandrock

Randolph C Foster - Stoel Rives LLP

Rick Thomas - Partner / Co-Founder, Quinn Thomas Robin K. Teater - Former executive director, Healthy

Democracy Robin Price Salma Betancourt

Samantha Ratcliffe - Attorney

Sandy Lucas Sara Behrman

Sarah C. Ames - Attorney, Foster Garvey

Sarah Williams Shanti Lewallen

Sharon A. Rudnick - Attorney, Harrang Long Gary

Rudnick PC

Song E Han Bonanomi

Sonny Conder Starr Padden

Stephanie Striffler - J.D

Steven Lyons Steven White

Susan Bradley Krant - Partner, Anderson Bradley

Krant, P.C. Susan K. Dreyer Susan Walsh T K Piatek Tamara Stephas Tomika Anne Dew

Trish A. Walsh - Attorney Robert Timm

Valerie Harrington

Wally Van Valkenburg - Senior Counsel, Stoel Rives

LLP

Yumi M. O'Neil - Associate General Counsel