SB 554-10 (LC 2363) 2/23/21 (JLM/ps)

Requested by SENATE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY AND BALLOT MEASURE 110 IMPLE-MENTATION

## PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL 554

- On page 1 of the printed bill, delete lines 8 through 26 and delete pages 2 and 3 and insert:
- "SECTION 1. (1)(a) Any entity that owns, occupies or controls a public building may adopt an ordinance, rule or policy limiting or precluding the use of the affirmative defense described in ORS 166.370 (3)(g) concerning the possession of firearms, by persons licensed to carry a concealed handgun under ORS 166.291 and 166.292, in those public buildings owned, occupied or controlled by the entity.
- "(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, the ordinance, rule or policy may not limit or preclude the use of the affirmative defense described in ORS 166.370 (3)(g) in that part of any public building that serves as a parking area or parking garage.
- 13 "(2) An entity that adopts an ordinance, rule or policy under this 14 section shall:
- "(a) Post a sign, visible to the public, identifying all locations where the affirmative defense described in ORS 166.370 (3)(g) is limited or precluded. The sign must include a universally understandable symbol indicating that firearms are prohibited or restricted.
- "(b) Post a notice on the entity's website identifying all locations
  where the affirmative defense described in ORS 166.370 (3)(g) is limited
  or precluded.

## "(3) As used in this section, 'public building' has the meaning given that term in ORS 166.360.

**"SECTION 2.** ORS 166.360 is amended to read:

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- "166.360. As used in ORS 166.360 to 166.380, unless the context requires otherwise:
- "(1) 'Capitol building' means the Capitol, the State Office Building, the
  State Library Building, the Labor and Industries Building, the State Transportation Building, the Agriculture Building or the Public Service Building
  and includes any new buildings which may be constructed on the same
  grounds as an addition to the group of buildings listed in this subsection.
- "(2) 'Court facility' means a courthouse or that portion of any other building occupied by a circuit court, the Court of Appeals, the Supreme Court or the Oregon Tax Court or occupied by personnel related to the operations of those courts, or in which activities related to the operations of those courts take place.
- "(3) 'Judge' means a judge of a circuit court, the Court of Appeals, the Supreme Court, the Oregon Tax Court, a municipal court, a probate court or a juvenile court or a justice of the peace.
- 19 "(4) 'Judicial district' means a circuit court district established under 20 ORS 3.012 or a justice of the peace district established under ORS 51.020.
  - "(5) 'Juvenile court' has the meaning given that term in ORS 419A.004.
- "(6) 'Loaded firearm' means:
- "(a) A breech-loading firearm in which there is an unexpended cartridge or shell in or attached to the firearm including but not limited to, in a chamber, magazine or clip which is attached to the firearm.
- "(b) A muzzle-loading firearm which is capped or primed and has a powder charge and ball, shot or projectile in the barrel or cylinder.
- "(7) 'Local court facility' means the portion of a building in which a justice court, a municipal court, a probate court or a juvenile court conducts business, during the hours in which the court operates.

- "(8) 'Probate court' has the meaning given that term in ORS 111.005.
- 2 "(9) 'Public building' means:
- 3 "(a)(A) A hospital[,];
- 4 "(B) A capitol building[,];
- "(C) A public or private school, as defined in ORS 339.315[,];
- 6 "(**D**) A college or university[,];
- 7 **"(E)** A city hall; [or]
- 8 "(F) The residence of any state official elected by the state at large[, and
- 9 the grounds adjacent to each such building.];
- "(G) A building owned by the state or by a city, a county, a district
- as defined in ORS 198.010 or any other entity that falls within the de-
- 12 finition of 'municipal corporation' in ORS 297.405, other than a court
- 13 facility; or
- "(H) The [term also includes that] portion of any other building occupied
- or controlled by an agency of the state or [a municipal corporation, as de-
- 16 fined] by a city, a county, a district as defined in ORS 198.010 or any
- other entity that falls within the definition of 'municipal corporation'
- in ORS 297.405, other than a court facility[.];
- 19 "(b) The grounds adjacent to a building described in paragraph (a)
- 20 of this subsection;
  - "(c) Real property owned by a college or university; or
- 22 "(d) The passenger terminal of a commercial service airport.
- "(10) 'State building' means a capitol building and any other build-
- 24 ing owned by the state or occupied or controlled by an agency of the
- 25 state.

- 26 "[(10)] (11) 'Weapon' means:
- 27 "(a) A firearm;
- 28 "(b) Any dirk, dagger, ice pick, slingshot, metal knuckles or any similar
- 29 instrument or a knife, other than an ordinary pocketknife with a blade less
- 30 than four inches in length, the use of which could inflict injury upon a

- person or property;
- 2 "(c) Mace, tear gas, pepper mace or any similar deleterious agent as de-
- 3 fined in ORS 163.211;

- 4 "(d) An electrical stun gun or any similar instrument;
- 5 "(e) A tear gas weapon as defined in ORS 163.211;
- 6 "(f) A club, bat, baton, billy club, bludgeon, knobkerrie, nunchaku,
- 7 nightstick, truncheon or any similar instrument, the use of which could in-
- 8 flict injury upon a person or property; or
- 9 "(g) A dangerous or deadly weapon as those terms are defined in ORS 10 161.015.
  - **"SECTION 3.** ORS 166.370 is amended to read:
- "166.370. (1) Any person who intentionally possesses a loaded or unloaded firearm or any other instrument used as a dangerous weapon, while in or on a public building, shall upon conviction be guilty of a Class C felony.
- 15 "(2)(a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, 16 a person who intentionally possesses:
- "(A) A firearm in a court facility is guilty, upon conviction, of a Class
  C felony. A person who intentionally possesses a firearm in a court facility
  shall surrender the firearm to a law enforcement officer.
- "(B) A weapon, other than a firearm, in a court facility may be required to surrender the weapon to a law enforcement officer or to immediately remove it from the court facility. A person who fails to comply with this subparagraph is guilty, upon conviction, of a Class C felony.
- "(C) A firearm in a local court facility is guilty, upon conviction, of a Class C felony if, prior to the offense, the presiding judge of the local court facility entered an order prohibiting firearms in the area in which the court conducts business and during the hours in which the court operates.
- "(b) The presiding judge of a judicial district or a municipal court may enter an order permitting the possession of specified weapons in a court facility.

- "(c) Within a shared court facility, the presiding judge of a municipal court or justice of the peace district may not enter an order concerning the possession of weapons in the court facility that is in conflict with an order entered by the presiding judge of the circuit court.
- 5 "(3) Subsection (1) of this section does not apply to:
- 6 "(a) A police officer or reserve officer, as those terms are defined in ORS 181A.355.
- 8 "(b) A parole and probation officer, as defined in ORS 181A.355, while the 9 parole and probation officer is acting within the scope of employment.
- "(c) A federal officer, as defined in ORS 133.005, or a certified reserve officer or corrections officer, as those terms are defined in ORS 181A.355, while the federal officer, certified reserve officer or corrections officer is acting within the scope of employment.
- "(d) A person summoned by an officer described in paragraph (a), (b) or
  (c) of this subsection to assist in making an arrest or preserving the peace,
  while the summoned person is engaged in assisting the officer.
- "(e) An honorably retired law enforcement officer.
  - "(f) An active or reserve member of the military forces of this state or the United States, when engaged in the performance of duty.
  - "(g) A person who is licensed under ORS 166.291 and 166.292 to carry a concealed handgun, unless the person possesses a firearm in a state building or in violation of an ordinance, rule or policy adopted pursuant to section 1 of this 2021 Act.
- "(h) A person who is authorized by the officer or agency that controls the public building to possess a firearm or dangerous weapon in that public building.
- "(i) An employee of the United States Department of Agriculture, acting within the scope of employment, who possesses a firearm in the course of the lawful taking of wildlife.
  - "(j) Possession of a firearm on school property if the firearm:

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- "(A) Is possessed by a person who is not otherwise prohibited from possessing the firearm; and
- 3 "(B) Is unloaded and locked in a motor vehicle.
- "(k) A person who possesses a firearm in the passenger terminal of a commercial service airport, if the firearm is unloaded and in a locked hard-sided container for the purposes of transporting the firearm as checked baggage in accordance with federal law.
- 8 "(4)(a) The exceptions listed in subsection (3)(d) to (j) of this section 9 constitute affirmative defenses to a charge of violating subsection (1) of this 10 section.
- "(b) A person may not use the affirmative defense described in subsection (3)(e) of this section if the person has been convicted of an offense that would make the person ineligible to obtain a concealed handgun license under ORS 166.291 and 166.292.
- "(5)(a) Any person who knowingly, or with reckless disregard for the safety of another, discharges or attempts to discharge a firearm at a place that the person knows is a school shall upon conviction be guilty of a Class C felony.
- 19 "(b) Paragraph (a) of this subsection does not apply to the discharge of 20 a firearm:
- "(A) As part of a program approved by a school in the school by an individual who is participating in the program;
- 23 "(B) By a law enforcement officer acting in the officer's official capacity; 24 or
- "(C) By an employee of the United States Department of Agriculture, acting within the scope of employment, in the course of the lawful taking of wildlife.
- 28 "(6) Any weapon carried in violation of this section is subject to the 29 forfeiture provisions of ORS 166.279.
- 30 "(7) Notwithstanding the fact that a person's conduct in a single criminal

- episode constitutes a violation of both subsections (1) and (5) of this section,
- 2 the district attorney may charge the person with only one of the offenses.
- "(8) As used in this section, 'dangerous weapon' means a dangerous weapon as that term is defined in ORS 161.015.
- **"SECTION 4.** ORS 166.262 is amended to read:
- "166.262. A peace officer may not arrest or charge a person for violating ORS 166.250 (1)(a) or (b) or 166.370 (1) if the person has in the person's immediate possession:
  - "(1) A valid license to carry a firearm as provided in ORS 166.291 and 166.292, unless the person possesses a firearm in a state building or in violation of an ordinance, rule or policy adopted pursuant to section 1 of this 2021 Act;
    - "(2) Proof that the person is a law enforcement officer; or
  - "(3) Proof that the person is an honorably retired law enforcement officer, unless the person has been convicted of an offense that would make the person ineligible to obtain a concealed handgun license under ORS 166.291 and 166.292.".
- On page 4, delete lines 1 through 33.

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