

**A-Engrossed**  
**Senate Bill 183**

Ordered by the Senate April 15  
Including Senate Amendments dated April 15

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**SUMMARY**

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure.

*[Provides procedure for recognition and enforcement of orders and judgments of tribal courts in courts of this state.]*

Modifies provisions relating to foreign restraining orders.

**A BILL FOR AN ACT**

Relating to foreign courts; amending ORS 24.105, 24.190, 133.310 and 133.315.

**Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

**SECTION 1.** ORS 24.105 is amended to read:

24.105. In ORS 24.105 to 24.125, 24.135 and 24.155 to 24.175, "foreign judgment" means:

(1) Any judgment, decree or order of a court of the United States or of any other court which is entitled to full faith and credit in this state; **and**

**(2) Any judgment, decree or order of a tribal court of a federally recognized Indian tribe, except when another Oregon statute provides a different process to enforce a tribal judgment, decree or order, or as provided in ORS 426.180.**

**SECTION 2.** ORS 24.190 is amended to read:

24.190. (1) For the purposes of this section:

(a) "Foreign restraining order" means a restraining order that is a foreign judgment as defined by ORS 24.105.

(b)(A) "Restraining order" means an injunction or other order issued for the purpose of preventing:

(i) Violent or threatening acts or harassment against another person;

**(ii) Sexual violence against another person;**

*[(ii)]* **(iii)** Contact or communication with another person; or

*[(iii)]* **(iv)** Physical proximity to another person.

(B) "Restraining order" includes temporary and final orders~~, other than support or child custody orders,~~ issued by a civil or criminal court regardless of whether the order was obtained by filing an independent action or as a pendente lite order in another proceeding. However, for a civil order to be considered a restraining order, the civil order must have been issued in response to a complaint, petition or motion filed by or on behalf of a person seeking protection.

(2)(a) Except as otherwise provided in paragraph (b) of this subsection, immediately upon the

**NOTE:** Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 arrival in this state of a person protected by a foreign restraining order, the foreign restraining  
2 order is enforceable as an Oregon order without the necessity of filing and continues to be en-  
3 forceable as an Oregon order without any further action by the protected person.

4 (b) A foreign restraining order is not enforceable as an Oregon order if:

5 (A) The person restrained by the order shows that:

6 (i) The court that issued the order lacked jurisdiction over the subject matter or lacked personal  
7 jurisdiction over the person restrained by the order; or

8 (ii) The person restrained by the order was not given reasonable notice and an opportunity to  
9 be heard under the law of the jurisdiction in which the order was issued; or

10 (B) The foreign restraining order was issued against a person who had petitioned for a re-  
11 straining order unless:

12 (i) The person protected by the foreign restraining order filed a separate petition seeking the  
13 restraining order; and

14 (ii) The court issuing the foreign restraining order made specific findings that the person was  
15 entitled to the order.

16 (c) **Except as otherwise expressly provided in the order, issues of nonenforceability de-**  
17 **scribed in paragraph (b) of this subsection are affirmative defenses in an action seeking**  
18 **enforcement of the order.**

19 *[(3)(a) A person protected by a foreign restraining order may present a true copy of the order to*  
20 *a county sheriff for entry into the Law Enforcement Data System maintained by the Department of State*  
21 *Police. Subject to paragraph (b) of this subsection, the county sheriff shall enter the order into the Law*  
22 *Enforcement Data System if the person certifies that the order is the most recent order in effect between*  
23 *the parties and provides proof of service or other written certification that the person restrained by the*  
24 *order has been personally served with a copy of the order or has actual notice of the order. Entry into*  
25 *the Law Enforcement Data System constitutes notice to all law enforcement agencies of the existence*  
26 *of the restraining order. Law enforcement agencies shall establish procedures adequate to ensure that*  
27 *an officer at the scene of an alleged violation of the order may be informed of the existence and terms*  
28 *of the order. The order is fully enforceable as an Oregon order in any county or tribal land in this*  
29 *state.]*

30 **(3)(a) A person may present a copy of a foreign restraining order to a county sheriff for**  
31 **entry into the Law Enforcement Data System maintained by the Department of State Police.**  
32 **Subject to paragraph (b) of this subsection, and after promptly verifying the validity of the**  
33 **foreign restraining order and that the person restrained by the order has been personally**  
34 **served with a copy of the order or has actual notice of the order, the county sheriff shall**  
35 **enter the order into the Law Enforcement Data System and the National Crime Information**  
36 **Center of the United States Department of Justice. Entry into the Law Enforcement Data**  
37 **System or the National Crime Information Center constitutes notice to all law enforcement**  
38 **agencies of the existence of the restraining order. Law enforcement agencies shall establish**  
39 **procedures adequate to ensure that an officer at the scene of an alleged violation of the or-**  
40 **der may be informed of the existence and terms of the order. The order is fully enforceable**  
41 **as an Oregon order in any county or tribal land in this state.**

42 (b) The Department of State Police shall specify information that is required for a foreign re-  
43 straining order to be entered into the Law Enforcement Data System.

44 *[(c) At the time a county sheriff enters an order into the Law Enforcement Data System under*  
45 *paragraph (a) of this subsection, the sheriff shall also enter the order into the databases of the National*

1 *Crime Information Center of the United States Department of Justice.]*

2 **(c) As used in this subsection, “personal service” and “actual notice” include alternative**  
3 **forms of service or notice that are permitted by the issuing jurisdiction to constitute service**  
4 **or notice.**

5 (4) Pending a contempt hearing for alleged violation of a foreign restraining order, a person  
6 arrested and taken into custody pursuant to ORS 133.310 may be released as provided in ORS  
7 135.230 to 135.290. Unless the order provides otherwise, the security amount for release is \$5,000.

8 (5) ORS 24.115, 24.125, 24.129, 24.135, 24.140, 24.150 and 24.155 do not apply to a foreign re-  
9 straining order.

10 (6) A person protected by a foreign restraining order, **or a person acting on behalf of a per-**  
11 **son protected by a foreign restraining order**, may file a certified copy of the order and proof of  
12 service in the office of the clerk of any circuit court of any county of this state. A judgment [*so*  
13 *filed*] **or order filed under this subsection** has the same effect and is subject to the same proce-  
14 dures, defenses and proceedings for reopening, vacating or staying as a judgment **or order** of the  
15 circuit court in which the foreign judgment **or order** is filed, and may be enforced or satisfied in  
16 like manner. The court may not collect a filing fee for a filing under this [*section*] **subsection**.

17 **(7) This state or a local governmental agency, or a law enforcement officer, prosecuting**  
18 **attorney, clerk of the court or any state or local governmental official acting in an official**  
19 **capacity, is immune from civil and criminal liability for an act arising out of the registration,**  
20 **entry or enforcement of a foreign restraining order or the detention or arrest of an alleged**  
21 **violation of a foreign restraining order if the act was done in good faith and without malice**  
22 **in an effort to comply with state and federal law.**

23 **SECTION 3.** ORS 133.310 is amended to read:

24 133.310. (1) A peace officer may arrest a person without a warrant if the officer has probable  
25 cause to believe that the person has committed any of the following:

26 (a) A felony.

27 (b) A misdemeanor.

28 (c) An unclassified offense for which the maximum penalty allowed by law is equal to or greater  
29 than the maximum penalty allowed for a Class C misdemeanor.

30 (d) Any other crime committed in the officer's presence.

31 (2) A peace officer may arrest a person without a warrant when the peace officer is notified by  
32 telegraph, telephone, radio or other mode of communication by another peace officer of any state  
33 that there exists a duly issued warrant for the arrest of a person within the other peace officer's  
34 jurisdiction.

35 (3) A peace officer shall arrest and take into custody a person without a warrant when the  
36 peace officer has probable cause to believe that:

37 (a) There exists an order issued pursuant to ORS 30.866, 107.095 (1)(c) or (d), 107.716, 107.718,  
38 124.015, 124.020, 133.035, 163.738, 163.765, 163.767 or 419B.845 restraining the person;

39 (b) A true copy of the order and proof of service on the person has been filed as required in  
40 ORS 107.720, 124.030, 133.035, 163.741, 163.773 or 419B.845; and

41 (c) The person to be arrested has violated the terms of that order.

42 (4) A peace officer shall arrest and take into custody a person without a warrant if:

43 (a) The person protected by a foreign restraining order as defined by ORS 24.190 presents a  
44 **physical or electronic** copy of the foreign restraining order to the officer and represents to the  
45 officer that the order supplied is the most recent order in effect between the parties and that the

1 person restrained by the order has been personally served with a copy of the order or has actual  
2 notice of the order; and

3 (b) The peace officer has probable cause to believe that the person to be arrested has violated  
4 the terms of the foreign restraining order.

5 (5) A peace officer shall arrest and take into custody a person without a warrant if:

6 [(a) *The person protected by a foreign restraining order as defined by ORS 24.190 has filed a copy*  
7 *of the foreign restraining order with a court or has been identified by the officer as a party protected*  
8 *by a foreign restraining order entered in the Law Enforcement Data System or in the databases of the*  
9 *National Crime Information Center of the United States Department of Justice; and]*

10 (a) **A foreign restraining order as defined by ORS 24.190 has been filed with a court or**  
11 **has been entered into the Law Enforcement Data System or in the databases of the National**  
12 **Crime Information Center of the United States Department of Justice; and**

13 (b) The peace officer has probable cause to believe that the person to be arrested has violated  
14 the terms of the foreign restraining order.

15 (6) A peace officer shall arrest and take into custody a person without a warrant if the peace  
16 officer has probable cause to believe:

17 (a) The person has been charged with an offense and is presently released as to that charge  
18 under ORS 135.230 to 135.290; and

19 (b) The person has failed to comply with a no contact condition of the release agreement.

20 **SECTION 4.** ORS 133.315 is amended to read:

21 133.315. (1) No peace officer shall be held criminally or civilly liable for making an arrest pur-  
22 suant to ORS 133.055 (2) or 133.310 (3) or (5) provided the peace officer acts in good faith and  
23 without malice.

24 (2) No peace officer shall be criminally or civilly liable for any arrest made under ORS 133.310  
25 (4) if the officer reasonably believes that:

26 (a) A **physical or electronic** document or other writing supplied to the officer under ORS  
27 133.310 (4) is an accurate copy of a foreign restraining order as defined by ORS 24.190 and is the  
28 most recent order in effect between the parties; and

29 (b) The person restrained by the order has been personally served with a copy of the order or  
30 has actual notice of the order.

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