A-Engrossed
House Bill 3069
Ordered by the House April 15
Including House Amendments dated April 15

Sponsored by Representative SANCHEZ; Representative SOLLMAN

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure.

[Requires Oregon Health Authority to study and make recommendations to interim committees of Legislative Assembly, no later than September 15, 2022, for legislative changes needed to increase access to behavioral health services for all Oregonians.]

[Sunsets January 2, 2023.]

Establishes statewide coordinated crisis services system including 9-8-8 suicide prevention and behavioral health crisis hotline. Imposes unspecified tax on consumers and retail subscribers who have telecommunications service or interconnected Voice over Internet Protocol service to pay for crisis services system.

Takes effect on 91st day following adjournment sine die.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

Relating to behavioral health; creating new provisions; amending ORS 317A.100, 403.110, 403.115, 403.135, 403.200, 403.202, 403.205, 403.210, 403.215, 403.217, 403.225, 403.228, 403.230, 403.235, 403.240 and 759.685; prescribing an effective date; and providing for revenue raising that requires approval by a three-fifths majority.

Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

SECTION 1. As used in sections 1 to 3 of this 2021 Act:

(1) “Coordinated care organization” has the meaning given that term in ORS 414.025.

(2) “Crisis stabilization services” include diagnosis, stabilization, observation and follow-up referral services provided to individuals in a community-based, developmentally appropriate home-like environment to the extent practicable.

(3) “Mobile crisis intervention team” means a team of qualified mental health or behavioral health professionals and peer support specialists that provide professional onsite interventions necessary to stabilize an individual experiencing a mental health crisis or substance use disorder and provide immediate services.

(4) “Peer support specialist” has the meaning given that term in ORS 414.025.

(5) “Veterans Crisis Line” means the crisis hotline maintained by the United States Department of Veterans Affairs and the United States Department of Health and Human Services.

SECTION 2. (1) The purpose of sections 1 to 3 of this 2021 Act is to establish a statewide coordinated crisis services system:

(a) To remove barriers to accessing quality mental health and behavioral health crisis services;

(b) To improve equity in mental health and behavioral health treatment and ensure cul-
turally and linguistically appropriate responses to individuals experiencing mental health or behavioral health crises, in recognition that, historically, crisis response services placed marginalized communities at disproportionate risk of poor outcomes and criminal justice involvement;

(c) To ensure that all residents of this state receive a consistent and effective level of 9-8-8, mental health and behavioral health crisis services no matter where they live, work or travel in the state; and

(d) To provide higher quality support for individuals experiencing mental health or behavioral health crises by investing in:

(A) New technology for a crisis call center system to triage calls and link individuals to follow-up care.

(B) The expansion of mobile crisis intervention teams.

(C) A wide array of crisis stabilization services including:

(i) Crisis stabilization centers;

(ii) Short-term respite facilities;

(iii) Peer-operated respite services; and

(iv) Behavioral health urgent care walk-in centers that operate like hospital emergency departments by accepting all walk-ins and ambulance, fire and police drop-offs, as prescribed by the Oregon Health Authority by rule.

(2) The authority shall establish a crisis hotline center to receive calls, texts and chats from the 9-8-8 suicide prevention and behavioral health crisis hotline and to provide crisis intervention services and crisis care coordination anywhere in this state 24 hours a day, seven days a week. The crisis hotline center shall:

(a) Have an agreement to participate in the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline network.

(b) Meet National Suicide Prevention Lifeline requirements and best practices guidelines for operational and clinical standards and any additional clinical and operational standards prescribed by the authority.

(c) Record data, provide reports and participate in evaluations and related quality improvement activities.

(d) Utilize technologies, including chat and text applications, that are interoperable between and across crisis and emergency response systems used throughout this state, such as 9-1-1 and 2-1-1, and with other centers in the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline network.

(e) Establish policies and train staff on serving high-risk and specialized populations, including but not limited to lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and queer youth, minorities, veterans and individuals who have served in the military, rural residents and individuals with co-occurring disorders. Policies and training established under this paragraph must include:

(A) Policies and training on transferring calls made to the 9-8-8 suicide prevention and behavioral health crisis hotline to an appropriate specialized center within or external to the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline network; and

(B) Training on the provision of linguistically and culturally competent care and follow-up services to individuals accessing the 9-8-8 suicide prevention and behavioral health crisis hotline consistent with guidance and policies established by the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline.

(3) The hotline staff shall:
(a) Have access to real-time information regarding available mental health and behavioral health crisis services including:

(A) Crisis stabilization services available from coordinated care organizations, including both primary care providers and mental health and behavioral health providers; and

(B) Available mental and behavioral health outpatient, residential or inpatient treatment, such as crisis stabilization services, psychiatric inpatient treatment, inpatient substance use disorder treatment, sobering centers, medication-assisted treatment, withdrawal management and peer crisis respite services and both voluntary and involuntary residential or inpatient treatment.

(b) Assign and track local responses to calls to the 9-8-8 suicide prevention and behavioral health crisis hotline.

(c) To the greatest extent practicable, arrange same-day and next-day outpatient appointments and follow-up appointments with geographically, culturally and linguistically appropriate primary care or mental health or behavioral health providers within the caller's provider network if insured, or, if uninsured, through the local community mental health program. If a same-day or next-day outpatient appointment is unavailable, connect the caller to community-based mental health or behavioral health services including peer-based services.

(d) Ensure follow-up services to individuals accessing the 9-8-8 suicide prevention and behavioral health crisis hotline consistent with polices established by the authority based upon recognized best practices.

(e) Rapidly deploy crisis stabilization service providers, including mobile crisis intervention teams, and coordinate access to crisis stabilization services or other local resources as appropriate and consistent with guidelines and best practices adopted by the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline.

(f) Actively collaborate, establishing formal agreements where appropriate, with local law enforcement and first responders, 2-1-1 service providers, 9-1-1 service providers, local coordinated care organizations, local community mental health programs, acute inpatient psychiatric facilities, certified community behavioral health clinics, acute care hospitals, physical, mental and behavioral health providers and other behavioral health programs and facilities to coordinate linkages for persons contacting the 9-8-8 suicide prevention and behavioral health crisis hotline who have ongoing care needs.

(g) Coordinate access to crisis stabilization services for individuals accessing the 9-8-8 suicide prevention and behavioral health crisis hotline through appropriate information sharing regarding availability of services.

(4) Crisis stabilization services provided to individuals accessing the 9-8-8 suicide prevention and behavioral health crisis hotline shall be reimbursed by the authority if the individual receiving the services is uninsured or the individual's health insurance does not cover the service. The authority shall develop appropriate coding of and payment for crisis response services provided to individuals enrolled in the state medical assistance program.

(5) The authority shall adopt rules to allow appropriate information sharing and communication across all crisis service providers as necessary to carry out the requirements of this section and shall work in concert with the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline and the Veterans Crisis Line for the purposes of ensuring consistency of public messaging about 9-8-8 services.
The authority shall annually report to Legislative Assembly, in the manner provided in ORS 192.245, on the 9-8-8 suicide prevention and behavioral health crisis hotline’s usage and the services provided by the crisis hotline center. The report must include performance and quality metrics and demographic information.

SECTION 3. (1) The Oregon Health Authority shall, in consultation with local community mental health programs or authorities, require that each community mental health program or authority provide community-based rapid crisis response services for individuals contacting the 9-8-8 suicide prevention and behavioral health crisis hotline who need crisis stabilization services in the community by enhancing and expanding the use of mobile crisis intervention teams.

(2) A mobile crisis intervention team must:
   (a) Include mental health and behavioral health providers with minimum credentials as prescribed by the authority by rule;
   (b) Collaborate with local law enforcement agencies;
   (c) Include police or emergency medical service providers as co-responders only as needed to respond in high-risk situations that cannot be managed without the aid of law enforcement or an emergency medical service provider;
   (d) Provide services:
      (A) That are designed in partnership with community members, including people with lived experience utilizing crisis services; and
      (B) Staffed by personnel that reflect the demographics of the community served; and
   (e) Collect demographic data about individuals served, including data on race and ethnicity, and performance and quality metrics, consistent with recommendations by the Substance Abuse and Mental Health Services Administration of the United States Department of Health and Human Services, for continuous evaluation and quality improvement.

SECTION 4. (1) The 9-8-8 Fund is established in the State Treasury, separate and distinct from the General Fund. The 9-8-8 Fund consists of distributions under ORS 403.200 (1)(b), appropriations made by the Legislative Assembly and gifts, grants and donations to the fund from public and private sources. Interest earned by the fund shall be credited to the fund. Moneys in the fund are continuously appropriated to the Oregon Health Authority for the purposes of carrying out sections 1 to 3 of this 2021 Act, and for:
   (a) Developing and improving the statewide coordinated crisis services system and infrastructure to support seamless operation of the 9-8-8 system;
   (b) Ensuring the efficient and effective routing of calls made to the 9-8-8 suicide prevention and behavioral health crisis hotline to the crisis hotline center, including staffing and technological infrastructure enhancements necessary to achieve operational and clinical standards and best practices set forth by the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline and prescribed by the authority;
   (c) Hiring, training and employing personnel, including recruitment of personnel that reflect the demographics of the communities served, to assess and serve people experiencing mental health, substance use and suicidal crises, specialized training of staff to serve at-risk communities, including culturally and linguistically competent services for lesbian, gay, bisexual, transgender and queer communities and racially, ethnically and linguistically diverse communities;
   (d) Providing acute mental and behavioral health, crisis outreach and stabilization ser-
(e) Providing data and reports and participating in evaluations and related quality improvement activities;
(f) Coordinating with 9-1-1 and other systems, including service providers;
(g) Developing service enhancements or targeted responses to improve outcomes and address service gaps and needs;
(h) Conducting campaigns to increase public awareness to ensure that residents of this state are aware of the 9-8-8 service and the purpose of the 9-8-8 service and to foster the use of 9-8-8 and the coordinated crisis services system; and
(i) The administration and oversight of the fund.
(2) Moneys in the 9-8-8 Fund may not be used to supplant General Fund appropriations for mental health or behavioral health services or for covered services to individuals enrolled in state medical assistance program.
(3) The authority shall provide an annual report to the Legislative Assembly, in the manner provided in ORS 192.245, on the revenue generated by the 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system tax that was paid into the 9-8-8 Fund.
(4) Moneys in the 9-8-8 Fund at the end of a biennium are retained in the fund and do not revert to the General Fund and are not subject to transfer to any other fund or to transfer, assignment or reassignment for any other use or purpose other than carrying out sections 1 to 3 of this 2021 Act.

SECTION 5. (1) The tax rate under ORS 403.200 (1)(b) for each consumer or paying retail subscriber who has telecommunications service or interconnected Voice over Internet Protocol service is:
(a) $_______ per line from October 1, 2021, through June 30, 2023.
(b) $_______ per line from July 1, 2023, through June 30, 2025.
(c) $_______ per line beginning July 1, 2025.
(2) On March 1, 2026, and March 1 of each odd year thereafter, the Oregon Health Authority shall revise the amount of the 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system tax imposed by ORS 403.200 (1)(b) for the upcoming biennium using the fiscal growth factor. The 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system tax amount established on March 1 of each odd-numbered year shall be effective for the biennium beginning July 1 of that year.
(3) A local government may not impose a tax, fee or surcharge for 9-8-8 services.

SECTION 6. The Oregon Health Authority may establish committees in accordance with ORS 430.075 or assign tasks to existing agencies, boards or committees to accomplish the planning required for implementation or ongoing oversight of sections 1 to 3 of this 2021 Act in coordination with the crisis hotline center, the Office of Emergency Management, local public health authorities, hospitals and health systems, telecommunication providers and the National Suicide Prevention Lifeline.

SECTION 7. ORS 403.110 is amended to read:
403.110. (1) A provider, [or] a 9-1-1 jurisdiction, a 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system or the employees or agents of a provider, [or] a 9-1-1 jurisdiction or a 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system may be held civilly liable for the installation, performance, provision or maintenance of a 9-1-1 emergency reporting system, [or] enhanced 9-1-1 telephone service or a 9-8-8 telephone service if the provider, [or] the 9-1-1 jurisdiction, the 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system or the employees or agents of the provider, [or] the 9-1-1 jurisdiction or 9-8-8 coordinated crisis
services system act with willful or wanton conduct.

(2) A provider or seller is not liable for damages that result from providing or failing to provide access to the emergency communications system, the 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system or from identifying or failing to identify the telephone number, address, location or name associated with any person or device accessing or attempting to access the emergency communications system or the 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system.

(3) This section does not affect any liability a 9-1-1 jurisdiction may have for employee negligence in receiving emergency calls from the public and dispatching emergency services to the public.

SECTION 8. ORS 403.115 is amended to read:

403.115. (1) The primary emergency telephone number within this state is 9-1-1, but a public or private safety agency shall maintain both a separate 10-digit secondary emergency number for use by a telephone operator or provider and a separate 10-digit nonemergency number.

(2) Every public and private safety agency in this state shall participate in the emergency communications system.

(3) An emergency telephone number other than 9-1-1 may not be published on the top three-quarters of the emergency listing page of a telephone book. However, an alternative nonemergency telephone number for a 9-1-1 jurisdiction may be printed on the top three-quarters of the emergency listing page of a telephone book. The publisher may use the remainder of the page to list the Oregon Poison Center, Federal Bureau of Investigation, [a designated mental health crises service] 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system and United States Coast Guard, where applicable. [If there is more than one mental health crises service in a jurisdiction, the local health department shall decide which mental health crises service the publisher may list by using the criteria of a 24-hour staffed service, nonprofit organization and non-9-1-1 participating agency.] The publisher shall refer to the community services section for other numbers.

(4) The emergency communications system must provide:

(a) Interconnectivity between public safety answering points and interconnectivity with providers of the same or similar emergency response services nationally;

(b) The capability, within each primary public safety answering point, to receive all emergency calls placed locally within each 9-1-1 service area; and

(c) The automatic location identification accurately portraying the location from which each emergency call originates.

SECTION 9. ORS 403.135 is amended to read:

403.135. (1) A provider may not block delivery or forwarding to a public safety answering point of location or a 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system information, a call-back number or other identifying information related to an emergency call.

(2) Automatic number identifications received by public safety answering points and 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system are confidential and are not subject to public disclosure unless and until an official report is written by the public or private safety agency and that agency does not withhold the telephone number under ORS 192.311 to 192.478 or other state and federal laws. The official report of a public safety answering point or a 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system may not include nonpublished or nonlisted telephone numbers. The official report of a public or private safety agency may not include nonpublished or nonlisted telephone numbers. Nonpublished or nonlisted telephone numbers are not otherwise subject to public disclosure without the permission of the subscriber.
(3) A provider is not subject to an action for civil damages for providing in good faith confidential or nonpublic information, including nonpublished and nonlisted subscriber information, to emergency and 9-8-8 services providers who are:

(a) Responding to an emergency call;
(b) Responding to emergency situations that involve the risk of death or serious physical harm to an individual, as provided in ORS 403.132; or
(c) Notifying the public of an emergency.

(4) Subsection (3) of this section does not compel a provider to provide nonpublished and nonlisted subscriber information directly to emergency or 9-8-8 services providers or law enforcement agencies prior to placement of an emergency call without process of law.

(5) Subscriber information acquired by a 9-1-1 jurisdiction or the 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system for the purpose of providing emergency communications services under ORS 403.105 to 403.250 or coordinated crisis services under sections 1 to 3 of this 2021 Act is not subject to public disclosure and may not be used by other public agencies except:

(a) To respond to an emergency call;
(b) To respond to an emergency situation that involves the risk of death or serious physical harm to an individual, as provided in ORS 403.132; or
(c) To notify the public of an emergency by utilizing an automated notification system if a provider has provided subscriber information to the 9-1-1 jurisdiction or emergency services provider.

SECTION 10. ORS 403.200, as amended by section 2, chapter 653, Oregon Laws 2019, is amended to read:

403.200. (1) There is imposed on each consumer or paying retail subscriber who has telecommunications service or interconnected Voice over Internet Protocol service, with access to the emergency communications system:

(a) An emergency communications system tax equal to $1.25 per month or, for prepaid wireless telecommunications service, $1.25 per retail transaction; and

(b) A 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system tax at the rate established in section 5 of this 2021 Act.

(2) The [tax] taxes must be applied on a telecommunications circuit designated for a particular consumer or subscriber. One consumer or subscriber line must be counted for each circuit that is capable of generating usage on the line side of the switched network regardless of the quantity or ownership of customer premises equipment connected to each circuit. For providers of central office based services, the [tax] taxes must be applied to each line that has unrestricted connection to the switched network. Those central office based service lines that have restricted connection to the switched network must be charged based on software design in the central office that restricts the number of station calls to and from the network. For cellular, wireless or other common carriers, the [tax applies] taxes apply to a subscriber on a per instrument basis and only if the subscriber's place of primary use, as defined under 4 U.S.C. 124, is within this state.

[(2)] (3) The consumer or subscriber is liable for the [tax] taxes imposed by this section.

[(3)] (4) The amounts of tax collected by the provider or seller are considered as payment by the consumer or subscriber for that amount of tax.

[(4)] (5) The [tax] taxes imposed under this section, as [it applies] they apply to prepaid wireless telecommunications service, shall be collected by the seller from the consumer with respect to each retail transaction occurring in this state. The amount of the [tax] taxes shall be separately stated on an invoice, receipt or other similar document that the seller provides to the consumer, or shall
be otherwise disclosed to the consumer.

[(5)] (6) For purposes of this section, a retail transaction:
(a) Occurs in this state if it is made in person by a consumer at a business location of the seller;
(b) If not made in person by a consumer at a business location of the seller, occurs in this state
if the consumer's shipping address, payment instrument billing address, or other address provided
by the consumer for purposes of the transaction, is in this state; or
(c) If insufficient information exists to determine whether paragraph (a) or (b) of this subsection
is accurate, occurs in this state if the consumer's prepaid wireless telephone number is associated
with an Oregon location.

[(6)] (7) Any return made by the provider or seller collecting the [tax] taxes must be accepted
by the Department of Revenue as evidence of payments by the consumer or subscriber of amounts
of [tax] taxes so indicated upon the return.

SECTION 11. ORS 403.202 is amended to read:
403.202. (1) For the purpose of compensating sellers for expenses incurred in collecting the
[tax] taxes imposed under ORS 403.200, each seller is permitted to deduct and retain two percent
of the amount of taxes that are collected by the seller from all retail transactions conducted by the
seller in this state.
(2) Subsection (1) of this section applies to retail transactions made on or after October 1, 2015,
and before January 1, 2022.

SECTION 12. ORS 403.205 is amended to read:
403.205. The [tax] taxes imposed by ORS 403.200 [does] do not apply to:
(1) Services that the state is prohibited from taxing under the Constitution or laws of the United
States or the Constitution or laws of the State of Oregon.
(2) Interconnection between telecommunications utilities and competitive access providers cer-
tified pursuant to ORS 759.020, common carriers and interexchange carriers.

SECTION 13. ORS 403.210 is amended to read:
403.210. Every provider or seller responsible for the collection of the [tax] taxes imposed by
ORS 403.200 to 403.230 shall keep records, render statements, make returns and comply with rules
adopted by the Department of Revenue with respect to the [tax] taxes. Whenever in the judgment
of the department it is necessary, the department may require the provider, seller, consumer or
subscriber, by notice served upon that person by first-class mail, to make returns, render statements
or keep records sufficient to show whether there is tax liability under ORS 403.200 to 403.230.

SECTION 14. ORS 403.215 is amended to read:
403.215. (1) The provider or seller is responsible for collecting the [tax] taxes under ORS 403.200
and shall file a return with the Department of Revenue on or before the last day of the month fol-
lowing the end of each calendar quarter, reporting the amount of tax due for access to the emer-
gency communications system and the amount of tax due for the 9-8-8 coordinated crisis
services system tax during the quarter. The department shall prescribe the form of the return re-
quired by this section and ORS 403.210. The rules of the department must require that returns be
made under penalties for false swearing.
(2) A provider or seller may elect to combine in one return the taxes described in sub-
section (1) of this section that the provider or seller collects from a subscriber or consumer.
If the taxes are combined:
(a) The provider or seller shall identify the tax as the “State 911/988 Tax” on the
subscriber's bill, consumer invoice, receipt or similar document provided to the subscriber
or consumer; and

(b) Report to the department the respective amounts of each tax collected.

[(2)] (3) When a return of [the] a tax is required under ORS 403.210 or subsection (1) of this section, the provider or seller required to make the return shall remit the tax due to the department at the time fixed for filing the return.

[(3)] (4) A provider or seller described in subsection (1) of this section may elect to pay the [tax] taxes based on either of the following:

(a) The amount of tax actually collected during the quarter; or

(b) The net amount of tax billed during the quarter. The net amount billed equals the gross amount of tax billed less adjustments for uncollectible accounts, refunds, incorrect billings and other appropriate adjustments.

[(4)] (5) Once a provider or seller has made an election under subsection [(3)] (4) of this section, the provider or seller may not change the method of payment and reporting unless the provider or seller first obtains the permission of the department.

SECTION 15. ORS 403.217 is amended to read:

403.217. Any consumer subject to the [tax] taxes imposed under ORS 403.200 and from whom the [tax has] taxes have not been collected shall, on or before the 20th day of the month following the close of the calendar year in which the [tax is] taxes are due, file with the Department of Revenue a report of the amount of tax due from the consumer in the preceding tax year in the detail and form as prescribed by the department, submitting with the report the amount of tax due.

SECTION 16. ORS 403.225 is amended to read:

403.225. (1) Every provider or seller required to collect the [tax] taxes imposed by ORS 403.200 to 403.230 is deemed to hold the same in trust for the State of Oregon and for the payment thereof to the Department of Revenue in the manner and at the time provided by ORS 403.215.

(2) If the provider or seller required to collect the [tax] taxes fails to remit any amount deemed to be held in trust for the State of Oregon or if the consumer or subscriber fails to pay the [tax] taxes, the department may enforce collection by the issuance of a distraint warrant for the collection of the delinquent amount and all penalties, interest and collection charges accrued thereon. The warrant is issued and proceeded upon in the same manner and has the same force and effect as is prescribed with respect to warrants for the collection of delinquent income taxes.

SECTION 17. ORS 403.228 is amended to read:

403.228. The Department of Revenue shall establish by rule policies and procedures for the administration of the provisions of ORS 403.200 to 403.230, including policies and procedures for the collection of the [tax] taxes imposed under ORS 403.200 by providers required to collect the [tax] taxes imposed on interconnected Voice over Internet Protocol service.

SECTION 18. ORS 403.230 is amended to read:

403.230. (1) Unless the context requires otherwise, the provisions of ORS chapters 305, 314 and 316 as to the audit and examination of reports and returns, determination of deficiencies, assessments, claims for refunds, penalties, interest, jeopardy assessments, warrants, conferences and appeals to the Oregon Tax Court, and procedures relating thereto, apply to ORS 403.200 to 403.230 the same as if the [tax were a tax] taxes were imposed upon or measured by net income. The provisions apply to the consumer or subscriber liable for the [tax] taxes and to the provider or seller required to collect the [tax] taxes. As to any amount collected and required to be remitted to the Department of Revenue, the [tax is] taxes are considered [a tax] taxes upon the provider or seller required to collect the [tax] taxes and that provider or seller is considered a taxpayer.
(2) Notwithstanding ORS 314.835 and 314.840, the Department of Revenue may disclose information received under ORS 403.200 to 403.230 to the Public Utility Commission to carry out the provisions of chapter 290, Oregon Laws 1987.

(3) The Public Utility Commission may disclose information obtained pursuant to chapter 290, Oregon Laws 1987, to the Department of Revenue to administer the [tax] taxes imposed under ORS 403.200 to 403.230.

SECTION 19. ORS 403.235 is amended to read:

403.235. (1) The Emergency Communications Account is established separate and distinct from the General Fund in the State Treasury. All moneys received by the Department of Revenue pursuant to ORS 403.200 to 403.230 and interest thereon must be paid to the State Treasurer to be held in a suspense account established under ORS 293.445. After payment of refunds and withholding of moneys necessary to reimburse the department for the actual costs incurred by the department in administering the 9-8-8 coordinated crisis services system tax, the balance of the moneys received must be paid into the State Treasury and credited to the:

(a) Emergency Communications Account with respect to taxes paid under ORS 403.200 (1)(a); and

(b) The 9-8-8 Fund established in section 4 of this 2021 Act with respect to taxes paid under ORS 403.200 (1)(b).

(2) Interest earned by the Emergency Communications Account must be credited to the 9-1-1 Subaccount established under subsection [2][3] of this section. All moneys in the Emergency Communications Account are continuously appropriated to the Office of Emergency Management and must be used for the purposes described in ORS 403.240.

[2][3] The 9-1-1 Subaccount is established as a subaccount of the Emergency Communications Account. Thirty-five percent of the amount in the Emergency Communications Account on the date of distribution must be credited to the 9-1-1 Subaccount. Interest earned by the subaccount must be credited to the subaccount. All moneys in the subaccount are continuously appropriated to the Office of Emergency Management and must be used for the purposes described in ORS 403.240 (3), (4) and (5).

SECTION 20. ORS 317A.100, as amended by section 1, chapter 2, Oregon Laws 2020 (first special session), is amended to read:

317A.100. As used in ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158:

(1)(a) “Commercial activity” means:

(A) The total amount realized by a person, arising from transactions and activity in the regular course of the person’s trade or business, without deduction for expenses incurred by the trade or business;

(B) If received by a financial institution:

(i) If the reporting person for a financial institution is a holding company, all items of income reported on the FR Y-9 filed by the holding company;

(ii) If the reporting person for a financial institution is a bank organization, all items of income reported on the call report filed by the bank organization; and

(iii) If the reporting person for a financial institution is a nonbank financial organization, all items of income reported in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles; and

(C)(i) If received by an insurer, as reported on the statement of premiums accompanying the annual statement required under ORS 731.574 to be filed with the Director of the Department of Consumer and Business Services, all gross direct life insurance premiums, gross direct accident and
health insurance premiums and gross direct property and casualty insurance premiums; and
(ii) The gross amount of surplus lines premiums received on Oregon home state risks as shown
in the report required by ORS 735.465.
(b) “Commercial activity” does not include:
(A) Interest income except:
(i) Interest on credit sales; or
(ii) Interest income, including service charges, received by financial institutions;
(B) Receipts from the sale, exchange or other disposition of an asset described in section 1221
or 1231 of the Internal Revenue Code, without regard to the length of time the person held the asset;
(C) If received by an insurer, federally reinsured premiums or income from transactions between
a reciprocal insurer and its attorney in fact operating under ORS 731.142;
(D) Receipts from hedging transactions, to the extent that the transactions are entered into
primarily to protect a financial position, including transactions intended to manage the risk of ex-
posure to foreign currency fluctuations that affect assets, liabilities, profits, losses, equity or in-
vestments in foreign operations, risk of exposure to interest rate fluctuations or risk of commodity
price fluctuations;
(E) Proceeds received attributable to the repayment, maturity or redemption of the principal of
a loan, bond, mutual fund, certificate of deposit or marketable instrument;
(F) The principal amount received under a repurchase agreement or on account of any trans-
action properly characterized as a loan to the person;
(G) Contributions received by a trust, plan or other arrangement, any of which is described in
section 501(a) of the Internal Revenue Code, or to which title 26, subtitle A, chapter 1, subchapter
(D) of the Internal Revenue Code applies;
(H) Compensation, whether current or deferred, and whether in cash or in kind, received or to
be received by an employee, a former employee or the employee’s legal successor for services ren-
dered to or for an employer, including reimbursements received by or for an individual for medical
or education expenses, health insurance premiums or employee expenses or on account of a de-
pendent care spending account, legal services plan, any cafeteria plan described in section 125 of
the Internal Revenue Code or any similar employee reimbursement;
(I) Proceeds received from the issuance of the taxpayer’s own stock, options, warrants, puts or
calls, or from the sale of the taxpayer’s treasury stock;
(J) Proceeds received on the account of payments from insurance policies, including crop in-
surance policies, owned by the taxpayer, except those proceeds received for the loss of commercial
activity;
(K) Gifts or charitable contributions received, membership dues received by trade, professional,
homeowners’ or condominium associations, payments received for educational courses, meetings or
meals, or similar payments to a trade, professional or other similar association, and fundraising re-
cipts received by any person when any excess receipts are donated or used exclusively for chari-
table purposes;
(L) Damages received as the result of litigation in excess of amounts that, if received without
litigation, would be treated as commercial activity;
(M) Property, money and other amounts received or acquired by an agent on behalf of another
in excess of the agent’s commission, fee or other remuneration;
(N) Tax refunds from any tax program, other tax benefit recoveries and reimbursements for the
tax imposed under ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158 made by entities that are part of the same unitary
group as provided under ORS 317A.106, and reimbursements made by entities that are not members
of a unitary group that are required to be made for economic parity among multiple owners of an
entity whose tax obligation under ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158 is required to be reported and paid
entirely by one owner, as provided in ORS 317A.106;

(O) Pension reversions;

(P) Contributions to capital;

(Q) Receipts from the sale, transfer, exchange or other disposition of motor vehicle fuel or any
other product used for the propulsion of motor vehicles;

(R) In the case of receipts from the sale of cigarettes or tobacco products by a wholesale dealer,
retail dealer, distributor, manufacturer or seller, an amount equal to the federal and state excise
taxes paid by any person on or for such cigarettes or tobacco products under subtitle E of the
Internal Revenue Code or ORS chapter 323;

(S) In the case of receipts from the sale of malt beverages or wine, as defined in ORS 471.001,
cider, as defined in ORS 471.023 or distilled liquor, as defined in ORS 471.001, by a person holding
a license issued under ORS chapter 471, an amount equal to the federal and state excise taxes paid
by any person on or for such malt beverages, wine or distilled liquor under subtitle E of the Internal
Revenue Code or ORS chapter 471 or 473, and any amount paid to the Oregon Liquor Control
Commission for sales of distilled spirits by an agent appointed under ORS 471.750;

(T) In the case of receipts from the sale of marijuana items, as defined in ORS 475B.015, by a
person holding a license issued under ORS 475B.010 to 475B.545, an amount equal to the federal and
state excise taxes paid by any person on or for such marijuana items under subtitle E of the Internal
Revenue Code or ORS 475B.700 to 475B.760 and any local retail taxes authorized under ORS
475B.491;

(U) Local taxes collected by a restaurant or other food establishment on sales of meals, prepared
food or beverages;

(V) Tips or gratuities collected by a restaurant or other food establishment and passed on to
employees;

(W) Receipts realized by a vehicle dealer certified under ORS 822.020 or a person described in
ORS 320.400 (8)(a)(B) from the sale or other transfer of a motor vehicle, as defined in ORS 801.360,
to another vehicle dealer for the purpose of resale by the transferee vehicle dealer, but only if the
sale or other transfer was based upon the transferee’s need to meet a specific customer’s preference
for a motor vehicle;

(X) Registration fees or taxes collected by a vehicle dealer certified under ORS 822.020 or a
person described in ORS 320.400 (8)(a)(B) at the sale or other transfer of a motor vehicle, as defined
in ORS 801.360, that are owed to a third party by the purchaser of the motor vehicle and passed to
the third party by the dealer;

(Y) Receipts from a financial institution for services provided to the financial institution in
connection with the issuance, processing, servicing and management of loans or credit accounts, if
the financial institution and the recipient of the receipts have at least 50 percent of their ownership
interests owned or controlled, directly or constructively through related interests, by common own-
ers;

(Z) In the case of amounts retained as commissions by a holder of a license under ORS chapter
462, an amount equal to the amounts specified under ORS chapter 462 that must be paid to or col-
lected by the Department of Revenue as a tax and the amounts specified under ORS chapter 462 to
be used as purse money;
(AA) Net revenue of residential care facilities as defined in ORS 443.400 or in-home care agencies as defined in ORS 443.305, to the extent that the revenue is derived from or received as compensation for providing services to a medical assistance or Medicare recipient;

(BB) Dividends received;

(CC) Distributive income received from a pass-through entity;

-DD) Receipts from sales to a wholesaler in this state, if the seller receives certification at the time of sale from the wholesaler that the wholesaler will sell the purchased property outside this state;

(EE) Receipts from the wholesale or retail sale of groceries;

(FF) Receipts from transactions among members of a unitary group;

(GG) Moneys, including public purpose charge moneys collected under ORS 757.612 and costs of funding or implementing cost-effective energy conservation measures collected under ORS 757.689, that are collected from customers, passed to a utility and approved by the Public Utility Commission and that support energy conservation, renewable resource acquisition and low-income assistance programs;

(HH) Moneys collected by a utility from customers for the payment of loans through on-bill financing;

(II) Surcharges collected under ORS 757.736;

(JJ) Moneys passed to a utility by the Bonneville Power Administration for the purpose of effectuating the Regional Power Act Exchange credits or pursuant to any settlement associated with the exchange credit;

(KK) Moneys collected or recovered, by entities listed in ORS 756.310, cable operators as defined in 47 U.S.C. 522(5), telecommunications carriers as defined in 47 U.S.C. 153(51) and providers of information services as defined in 47 U.S.C. 153(24), for fees payable under ORS 756.310, right-of-way fees, franchise fees, privilege taxes, federal taxes and local taxes;

(LL) Charges paid to the Residential Service Protection Fund required by chapter 290, Oregon Laws 1987;

(MM) Universal service surcharge moneys collected or recovered and paid into the universal service fund established in ORS 759.425;

(NN) Moneys collected for public purpose funding as described in ORS 759.430;

(OO) Moneys collected or recovered and paid into the federal universal service fund as determined by the Federal Communications Commission;

(PP) In the case of a seller or provider of telecommunications services, the [amount of tax] amounts of taxes imposed under ORS 403.200 for access to the emergency communications system and the coordinated crisis services system that are collected from subscribers or consumers;

(QQ) In the case of a transient lodging tax collector, the amount of tax imposed under ORS 320.305 and of any local transient lodging tax imposed upon the occupancy of transit lodging;

(RR) In the case of a seller of bicycles, the amount of tax imposed under ORS 320.415 upon retail sales of bicycles;

(SS) In the case of a qualified heavy equipment provider, the amount of tax imposed under ORS 307.872 upon the rental price of heavy equipment;

(TT) Farmer sales to an agricultural cooperative in this state that is a cooperative organization described in section 1381 of the Internal Revenue Code;

(UU) Revenue received by a business entity that is mandated by contract or subcontract to be distributed to another person or entity if the revenue constitutes sales commissions that are paid
to a person who is not an employee of the business entity, including, without limitation, a split-fee
real estate commission; and

(VV) Receipts from the sale of fluid milk by dairy farmers that are not members of an agricul-
tural cooperative.

(2) “Cost inputs” means:

(a) The cost of goods sold as calculated in arriving at federal taxable income under the Internal
Revenue Code; or

(b) In the case of a taxpayer that is engaged in a farming operation, as defined in section 6,
chapter 2, Oregon Laws 2020 (first special session), and that does not report cost of goods sold for
federal tax purposes, the taxpayer’s operating expenses excluding labor costs.

(3) “Doing business” means engaging in any activity, whether legal or illegal, that is conducted
for, or results in, the receipt of commercial activity at any time during a calendar year.

(4) “Excluded person” means any of the following:

(a) Organizations described in sections 501(c) and 501(j) of the Internal Revenue Code, unless the
exemption is denied under section 501(h), (i) or (m) or under section 502, 503 or 505 of the Internal
Revenue Code.

(b) Organizations described in section 501(d) of the Internal Revenue Code, unless the exemption
is denied under section 502 or 503 of the Internal Revenue Code.

(c) Organizations described in section 501(e) of the Internal Revenue Code.

(d) Organizations described in section 501(f) of the Internal Revenue Code.

(e) Charitable risk pools described in section 501(n) of the Internal Revenue Code.

(f) Organizations described in section 521 of the Internal Revenue Code.

(g) Qualified state tuition programs described in section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code.

(h) Foreign or alien insurance companies, but only with respect to the underwriting profit de-
erved from writing wet marine and transportation insurance subject to tax under ORS 731.824 and
731.828.

(i) Governmental entities.

(j) Any person with commercial activity that does not exceed $750,000 for the calendar year,
other than a person that is part of a unitary group as provided in ORS 317A.106 with commercial
activity in excess of $750,000.

(k) Hospitals subject to assessment under ORS 414.855, long term care facilities subject to as-
essment under ORS 409.801 or any entity subject to assessment under ORS 414.880 or section 3 or
5, chapter 538, Oregon Laws 2017.

(L) Manufactured dwelling park nonprofit cooperatives organized under ORS chapter 62.

(5) “Financial institution” has the meaning given that term in ORS 314.610, except that “finan-
cial institution” does not include a credit union.

(6)(a) “FR Y-9” means the consolidated or parent-only financial statements that a holding com-
pany is required to file with the Federal Reserve Board pursuant to 12 U.S.C. 1844.

(b) In the case of a holding company required to file both consolidated and parent-only financial
statements, “FR Y-9” means the consolidated financial statements that the holding company is re-
quired to file.

(7) “Governmental entity” means:

(a) The United States and any of its unincorporated agencies and instrumentalities.

(b) Any incorporated agency or instrumentality of the United States wholly owned by the United
States or by a corporation wholly owned by the United States.
(c) The State of Oregon and any of its unincorporated agencies and instrumentalities.
(d) Any county, city, district or other political subdivision of the state.
(e) A special government body as defined in ORS 174.117.
(f) A federally recognized Indian tribe.
(8) “Groceries” means food as defined in 7 U.S.C. 2012(k), but does not include cannabinoid edibles or marijuana seeds.
(9)(a) “Hedging transaction” means a hedging transaction as defined in section 1221 of the Internal Revenue Code or a transaction accorded hedge accounting treatment under Financial Accounting Standards Board Statement No. 133.
(b) “Hedging transaction” does not include a transaction in which an actual transfer of title of real or tangible property to another entity occurs.
(10) “Insurer” has the meaning given that term in ORS 317.010.
(11) “Internal Revenue Code,” except where the Legislative Assembly has provided otherwise, refers to the laws of the United States or to the Internal Revenue Code as they are amended and in effect on December 31, 2018.
(12) “Labor costs” means total compensation of all employees, not to include compensation paid to any single employee in excess of $500,000.
(13)(a) “Motor vehicle fuel or any other product used for the propulsion of motor vehicles” means:
(A) Motor vehicle fuel as defined in ORS 319.010; and
(B) Fuel the use of which in a motor vehicle is subject to taxation under ORS 319.530.
(b) “Motor vehicle fuel or any other product used for the propulsion of motor vehicles” does not mean:
(A) Electricity; or
(B) Electric batteries or any other mechanical or physical component or accessory of a motor vehicle.
(14) “Person” includes individuals, combinations of individuals of any form, receivers, assignees, trustees in bankruptcy, firms, companies, joint-stock companies, business trusts, estates, partnerships, limited liability partnerships, limited liability companies, associations, joint ventures, clubs, societies, entities organized as for-profit corporations under ORS chapter 60, C corporations, S corporations, qualified subchapter S subsidiaries, qualified subchapter S trusts, trusts, entities that are disregarded for federal income tax purposes and any other entities.
(15) “Retailer” means a person doing business by selling tangible personal property to a purchaser for a purpose other than:
(a) Resale by the purchaser of the property as tangible personal property in the regular course of business;
(b) Incorporation by the purchaser of the property in the course of regular business as an ingredient or component of real or personal property; or
(c) Consumption by the purchaser of the property in the production for sale of a new article of tangible personal property.
(16) “Taxable commercial activity” means commercial activity sourced to this state under ORS 317A.128, less any subtraction pursuant to ORS 317A.119.
(17)(a) “Taxpayer” means any person or unitary group required to register, file or pay tax under ORS 317A.100 to 317A.158.
(b) “Taxpayer” does not include excluded persons, except to the extent that a tax-exempt entity
has unrelated business income as described in the Internal Revenue Code.

(18)(a) “Unitary business” means a business enterprise in which there exists directly or indirectly between the members or parts of the enterprise a sharing or exchange of value as demonstrated by:

(A) Centralized management or a common executive force;
(B) Centralized administrative services or functions resulting in economies of scale; or
(C) Flow of goods, capital resources or services demonstrating functional integration.

(b) “Unitary business” may include a business enterprise the activities of which:

(A) Are in the same general line of business, such as manufacturing, wholesaling or retailing;
(B) Constitute steps in a vertically integrated process, such as the steps involved in the production of natural resources, which might include exploration, mining, refining and marketing.

(19) “Unitary group” means a group of persons with more than 50 percent common ownership, either direct or indirect, that is engaged in business activities that constitute a unitary business.

(20) “Wholesaler” means a person primarily doing business by merchant distribution of tangible personal property to retailers or to other wholesalers.

SECTION 21. ORS 403.240, as amended by section 4, chapter 653, Oregon Laws 2019, is amended to read:

403.240. (1) The Office of Emergency Management shall distribute quarterly the entire amount of the moneys in the Emergency Communications Account. The office shall pay the following amounts from the account:

(a) Administrative costs incurred during the preceding calendar quarter by the Department of Revenue in carrying out ORS 403.200 to 403.230 in an amount that does not exceed six-tenths of one percent of the amount in the account on the date of distribution, or actual expenses incurred by the department, whichever is less.

(b) Administrative costs to be incurred during the calendar quarter by the Office of Emergency Management in carrying out its duties under ORS 305.823 and 403.105 to 403.250. The amount to be paid under this paragraph may not exceed 2.4 percent of the amount in the account on the date of distribution, and, on or before the next date of distribution, the office shall repay to the account any amount received under this paragraph that exceeds the actual expenses incurred by the office in the quarter.

(2) The office may:
(a) Provide funding for the Oregon Emergency Response System in an amount that does not exceed 15 percent of the legislatively approved budget for the Oregon Emergency Response System subject to availability of funds within the limit for administrative costs in subsection (1)(b) of this section.

(b) Prescribe the manner in which funding is provided to the Oregon Emergency Response System under this subsection.

(3) The office shall use funds in the 9-1-1 Subaccount to pay for costs incurred during the preceding calendar quarter for emergency communications services provided by a 9-1-1 jurisdiction under ORS 403.105 to 403.250. The office may not disburse funds in the 9-1-1 Subaccount to a 9-1-1 jurisdiction that does not have an approved 9-1-1 jurisdiction plan under ORS 403.130. The office shall make payments for costs of the emergency communications system on behalf of a 9-1-1 jurisdiction, or make reimbursement to the 9-1-1 jurisdiction for such costs, only after a reimbursement or payment request has been submitted to the office in the manner prescribed by the office.
imbursement or payment requests for recurring and nonrecurring charges necessary to enable the
9-1-1 jurisdiction to comply with ORS 403.105 to 403.250 must be submitted directly to the office. The
costs reimbursable or payable under this subsection are only those costs incurred for:

(a) Modification of network routers or servers, central office switching and trunking equipment
or other transport equipment;

(b) Network development, hosting services, operation and maintenance;

(c) Database development, operation and maintenance;

(d) On-premises equipment procurement, maintenance and replacement;

(e) Conversion of pay station telephones required by ORS 403.140;

(f) Collection of the emergency communications system tax imposed by ORS [403.200 to
403.230] 403.200 (1)(a);

(g) Addressing if the reimbursement or payment request is consistent with rules adopted by the
office; and

(h) An employee of a 9-1-1 jurisdiction obtaining certification as a telecommunicator or emer-
gency medical dispatcher from the Department of Public Safety Standards and Training under ORS
181A.560.

(4) Subject to availability of funds, the office shall provide funding to 9-1-1 jurisdictions based
on cost information provided in their final plan under ORS 403.130. The office shall approve 9-1-1
jurisdiction plans that meet the requirements set forth in ORS 403.115 (2) and (4). The office shall
limit funding for costs incurred prior to the preceding calendar quarter to charges associated with
database development, network and on-premises equipment that satisfies the requirements of ORS
403.115 (2) and (4). The office shall prescribe the manner in which funding is provided under this
subsection.

(5) 9-1-1 jurisdictions may use funds distributed to the jurisdiction from an account or subac-
count established in ORS 403.235 to repay loans from the Special Public Works Fund if the loans
were used for purposes that are allowable under ORS 403.105 to 403.250.

(6) The office shall retain amounts remaining in the 9-1-1 Subaccount and may distribute the
amounts in a subsequent quarter for those purposes set forth in subsections (3), (4) and (5) of this
section.

(7) The office shall review reimbursement or payment requests for costs identified in subsection
(3) of this section, necessary to comply with ORS 403.105 to 403.250, for the appropriateness of the
costs claimed. The office shall approve or reject the reimbursement or payment requests.

(8) After all amounts under subsections (1) and (2) of this section and ORS 403.235 [(2)] (3) have
been paid, the office shall allocate the balance of the Emergency Communications Account to cities
on a per capita basis and to counties on a per capita basis of each county's unincorporated area for
distribution directly to 9-1-1 jurisdictions as directed by the city or county. However, each county
must be credited a minimum of one percent of the balance of the account after the amounts under
subsections (1) and (2) of this section and ORS 403.235 [(2)] (3) have been paid.

(9) 9-1-1 jurisdictions shall submit an accounting report to the office annually. The report must
be provided in the manner prescribed by the office and must include but not be limited to:

(a) Funds received and expended under subsection (8) of this section for the purposes of fulfilling
the requirements of ORS 403.115;

(b) Local funds received and expended for the purposes of fulfilling the requirements of ORS
403.115; and

(c) Local funds received and expended for the purposes of providing emergency communications
SECTION 22. ORS 759.685 is amended to read:

759.685. (1)(a) In order to fund the programs provided in sections 2 to 6, chapter 290, Oregon Laws 1987, and ORS 759.693 to 759.698, the Public Utility Commission shall develop and implement a system for assessing a surcharge in an amount not to exceed 35 cents per month against each paying retail subscriber who has telecommunications service, or who has interconnected voice over internet protocol service, with access to a telecommunications relay service. The commission shall apply the surcharge on a telecommunications circuit designated for a particular subscriber. One subscriber line must be counted for each circuit that is capable of generating usage on the line side of the switched network regardless of the quantity of customer premises equipment connected to each circuit. For providers of central office based services, the surcharge must be applied to each line that has unrestricted connection to the telecommunications relay service or, for lines that have restricted access to the telecommunications relay service, on the basis of software design. For cellular, wireless or other radio common carriers, the surcharge must be applied on a per instrument basis and only to subscribers whose place of primary use, as defined and determined under 4 U.S.C. 116 to 126, is within this state.

(b) For purposes of this subsection, the commission shall adopt by rule the definition for “interconnected voice over internet protocol service.” The rule defining “interconnected voice over internet protocol service” must be consistent with the definition for “interconnected VoIP service” in 47 C.F.R. 9.3.

(2) The surcharge imposed by subsection (1) of this section does not apply to:

(a) Services upon which the state is prohibited from imposing the surcharge by the Constitution or laws of the United States or the Constitution or laws of the State of Oregon.

(b) Interconnection between telecommunications utilities, telecommunications cooperatives, competitive telecommunications services providers certified under ORS 759.020, radio common carriers and interexchange carriers.

(3) The commission annually shall review the surcharge and the balance in the Residential Service Protection Fund established under ORS 759.687 and may make adjustments to the amount of the surcharge to ensure that the fund has adequate resources, provided that the fund balance does not exceed six months of projected expenses.

(4) Moneys collected pursuant to the surcharge may not be considered in any proceeding to establish rates for telecommunication service.

(5) The commission shall direct telecommunications public utilities to identify separately in bills to customers for service the surcharge imposed under this section.

(6) Notwithstanding ORS 314.835 and 314.840, the Department of Revenue may disclose information received under ORS 403.200 to 403.230 to the commission to carry out the provisions of chapter 290, Oregon Laws 1987.

(7) The commission may disclose information obtained pursuant to chapter 290, Oregon Laws 1987, to the department to administer the [tax] taxes imposed under ORS 403.200 to 403.230.

SECTION 23. ORS 759.685, as amended by section 3, chapter 434, Oregon Laws 2017, is amended to read:

759.685. (1)(a) In order to fund the program described in ORS 759.693 to 759.698, the Public Utility Commission shall develop and implement a system for assessing a surcharge in an amount not to exceed 35 cents per month against each paying retail subscriber who has telecommunications service, or who has interconnected voice over internet protocol service, with access to a telecomm-
communications relay service. The commission shall apply the surcharge on a telecommunications circuit designated for a particular subscriber. One subscriber line must be counted for each circuit that is capable of generating usage on the line side of the switched network regardless of the quantity of customer premises equipment connected to each circuit. For providers of central office based services, the surcharge must be applied to each line that has unrestricted connection to the telecommunications relay service or, for lines that have restricted access to the telecommunications relay service, on the basis of software design. For cellular, wireless or other radio common carriers, the surcharge must be applied on a per instrument basis and only to subscribers whose place of primary use, as defined and determined under 4 U.S.C. 116 to 126, is within this state.

(b) For purposes of this subsection, the commission shall adopt by rule the definition for “interconnected voice over internet protocol service.” The rule defining “interconnected voice over internet protocol service” must be consistent with the definition for “interconnected VoIP service” in 47 C.F.R. 9.3.

(2) The surcharge imposed by subsection (1) of this section does not apply to:
   (a) Services upon which the state is prohibited from imposing the surcharge by the Constitution or laws of the United States or the Constitution or laws of the State of Oregon.
   (b) Interconnection between telecommunications utilities, telecommunications cooperatives, competitive telecommunications services providers certified under ORS 759.020, radio common carriers and interexchange carriers.

(3) The commission annually shall review the surcharge and the balance in the Residential Service Protection Fund established under ORS 759.687 and may make adjustments to the amount of the surcharge to ensure that the fund has adequate resources, provided that the fund balance does not exceed six months of projected expenses.

(4) Moneys collected pursuant to the surcharge may not be considered in any proceeding to establish rates for telecommunication service.

(5) The commission shall direct telecommunications public utilities to identify separately in bills to customers for service the surcharge imposed under this section.

(6) Notwithstanding ORS 314.835 and 314.840, the Department of Revenue may disclose information received under ORS 403.200 to 403.230 to the commission to carry out the provisions of ORS 759.693 to 759.698.

(7) The commission may disclose information obtained pursuant to ORS 759.693 to 759.698 to the department to administer the [tax] taxes imposed under ORS 403.200 to 403.230.

SECTION 24. (1) Sections 1 to 3 of this 2021 Act become operative on July 16, 2022.

(2) The Oregon Health Authority shall take all steps necessary before the operative date specified in subsection (1) of this section to enable the authority to carry out, on and after the operative date specified in subsection (1) of this section, the provisions of sections 1 to 3 of this 2021 Act.

SECTION 25. This 2021 Act takes effect on the 91st day after the date on which the 2021 regular session of the Eighty-first Legislative Assembly adjourns sine die.