

House Bill 2945

Sponsored by Representatives BYNUM, ALONSO LEON, HERNANDEZ (at the request of Janet Neron-Nyang'oro)
(Presession filed.)

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Requires school districts to ensure that students for whom out-of-school suspensions or expulsions have been imposed receive specified services during suspensions or expulsions.

Requires school districts to submit annual report related to discipline to Department of Education. Directs department to assist school districts that disproportionately impose discipline on any student groups that have historically experienced academic disparities.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

1
2 Relating to discipline in schools; creating new provisions; and amending ORS 339.250.

3 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

4 **SECTION 1.** ORS 339.250 is amended to read:

5 339.250. (1) Public school students shall comply with rules for the government of such schools,
6 pursue the prescribed course of study, use the prescribed textbooks and submit to the teachers' au-
7 thority.

8 (2) Each district school board shall adopt written policies for the discipline, suspension or ex-
9 pulsion of any refractory student. The policies:

10 (a) May allow discipline, suspension or expulsion for conduct that includes, but is not limited
11 to:

12 (A) Willful disobedience;

13 (B) Open defiance of the authority of a school employee;

14 (C) Possession or distribution of tobacco, alcohol, drugs or other controlled substances;

15 (D) Use or display of profane or obscene language;

16 (E) Willful damage or injury to school property;

17 (F) Use of threats, intimidation, harassment or coercion against a student or a school employee;

18 (G) Assault of a school employee or another student; or

19 (H) Intentional attempts, by word or conduct, to place a school employee or another student in
20 fear of imminent serious physical injury.

21 (b) Must require consideration of the age of a student and the past pattern of behavior of a
22 student prior to imposing the suspension or expulsion of a student.

23 (c) Must limit the use of expulsion to the following circumstances:

24 (A) For conduct that poses a threat to the health or safety of students or school employees;

25 (B) When other strategies to change student conduct have been ineffective, except that expul-
26 sion may not be used to address truancy; or

27 (C) When the expulsion is required by law.

28 (d) In addition to any limitations imposed by paragraph (c) of this subsection, for a student who
29 is in fifth grade or lower, must limit the use of out-of-school suspension or of expulsion to the fol-

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter *[italic and bracketed]* is existing law to be omitted.
New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 lowing circumstances:

2 (A) For nonaccidental conduct causing serious physical harm to a student or school employee;

3 (B) When a school administrator determines, based upon the administrator’s observation or upon
4 a report from a school employee, that the student’s conduct poses a direct threat to the health or
5 safety of students or school employees; or

6 (C) When the suspension or expulsion is required by law.

7 (e) When an out-of-school suspension is imposed as provided under paragraph (d) of this sub-
8 section, must require the school district to take steps to prevent the recurrence of the behavior that
9 led to the out-of-school suspension and return the student to a classroom setting so that the dis-
10 ruption of the student’s academic instruction is minimized.

11 **(f) When an out-of-school suspension or expulsion is imposed, must require the school**
12 **district to ensure that, during the suspension or expulsion, the student:**

13 **(A) Is provided with the classwork that is assigned to the student during the suspension**
14 **or expulsion;**

15 **(B) Retains access to any courses that are not held at the school that imposed the sus-**
16 **pension or expulsion, including career and technical education courses held at another lo-**
17 **cation and dual credit program courses held at a community college;**

18 **(C) Is provided access to transportation needed for educational purposes, including**
19 **transportation to courses described in subparagraph (B) of this paragraph;**

20 **(D) Receives any needed support services, including services to meet the student’s men-**
21 **tal and behavioral health needs or the student’s educational needs; and**

22 **(E) For students who receive meals at no cost to the student at the school that imposed**
23 **the suspension or expulsion, is provided meals the student would have received if not for the**
24 **suspension or expulsion.**

25 [(f)] (g) Must be limited so that:

26 (A) The duration of an expulsion may not be more than one calendar year.

27 (B) The duration of a suspension may not be more than 10 school days.

28 [(g)] (h) Notwithstanding ORS 336.010, may require a student to attend school during nonschool
29 hours as an alternative to suspension if the total number of hours does not exceed the equivalent
30 of 10 school days.

31 (3) Pursuant to the policies adopted as provided by subsection (2) of this section, each school
32 district shall develop a student handbook, code of conduct or other document that:

33 (a) Defines and helps create a learning environment that students respect;

34 (b) Defines acceptable norms of behavior for students and the types of behavior that are subject
35 to discipline;

36 (c) Establishes procedures to address behavior or circumstances that pose a threat to the safety
37 of students or employees of the school;

38 (d) Establishes a system of consequences that are designed to correct student misconduct and
39 promote behavior within acceptable norms; and

40 (e) Makes the system of consequences known to the school community through the dissemination
41 of information to students, parents, legal guardians and school district employees.

42 (4) Each district school board shall adopt written policies on managing students who threaten
43 violence or harm in public schools. The policies adopted by a district school board under this section
44 shall include all of the following:

45 (a) Staff reporting methods.

1 (b) Provisions that allow an administrator to consider and implement any of the following
 2 options:

3 (A) Immediately removing from the classroom setting any student who has threatened to injure
 4 another person or to severely damage school property.

5 (B) Placing the student in a setting where the behavior will receive immediate attention, in-
 6 cluding, but not limited to, the office of the school principal, vice principal, assistant principal,
 7 counselor or a school psychologist licensed by the Teacher Standards and Practices Commission or
 8 the office of any licensed mental health professional.

9 (C) Requiring that a school obtain an evaluation of a student by a licensed mental health pro-
 10 fessional before allowing the student to return to the classroom setting. A student who is removed
 11 from the classroom setting for an evaluation may not be removed for more than 10 school days un-
 12 less the administrator is able to show good cause that an evaluation could not be completed in that
 13 time period. The policy must describe the circumstances under which the district school board may
 14 enter into contracts with licensed mental health professionals to perform any evaluations required
 15 under this subparagraph.

16 (c) The requirement that an administrator provide to the parent or legal guardian of the student
 17 notification that describes the student's behavior and the school's response.

18 (d) A provision for the allocation of any funds necessary for the school district to implement the
 19 policies described in this subsection.

20 (5) In establishing and enforcing discipline, suspension and expulsion policies, a district school
 21 board shall ensure that the policy is designed to:

22 (a) Protect students and school employees from harm;

23 (b) Provide opportunities for students to learn from their mistakes;

24 (c) Foster positive learning communities;

25 (d) Keep students in school and attending class;

26 (e) Impose disciplinary sanctions without bias against students from a protected class, as defined
 27 in ORS 339.351;

28 (f) Implement a graduated set of age-appropriate responses to misconduct that are fair,
 29 nondiscriminatory and proportionate in relation to each student's individual conduct;

30 (g) Employ a range of strategies for prevention, intervention and discipline that take into ac-
 31 count a student's developmental capacities and that are proportionate to the degree and severity
 32 of the student's misbehavior;

33 (h) Propose, prior to a student's expulsion or leaving school, alternative programs of instruction
 34 or instruction combined with counseling for the student that are appropriate and accessible to the
 35 student in the following circumstances:

36 (A) Following a second or subsequent occurrence within any three-year period of a severe dis-
 37 ciplinary problem with the student; or

38 (B) When a parent or legal guardian applies for the student's exemption from compulsory at-
 39 tendance on a semiannual basis as provided in ORS 339.030 (2);

40 (i) To the extent practicable, use approaches that are shown through research to be effective in
 41 reducing student misbehavior and promoting safe and productive social behavior; and

42 (j) Ensure that school conduct and discipline codes comply with all state and federal laws con-
 43 cerning the education of students with disabilities.

44 (6) Except for policies adopted under subsection (7) of this section, any policies adopted under
 45 this section must provide for the dissemination of information about alternative programs of in-

1 instruction or instruction combined with counseling, as described in subsection (5)(h) of this section,
2 in writing to the student and the parent, legal guardian or person in parental relationship with the
3 student at least once every six months, unless the information has changed because of the avail-
4 ability of new programs.

5 (7) Each district school board shall adopt a written policy involving firearms, as defined in 18
6 U.S.C. 921. The policy shall:

7 (a) Require expulsion from school for a period of not less than one year of any student who is
8 determined to have:

9 (A) Brought a firearm to a school, to school property under the jurisdiction of the school district
10 or to an activity under the jurisdiction of the school district;

11 (B) Possessed, concealed or used a firearm in a school, on school property under the jurisdiction
12 of the school district or at an activity under the jurisdiction of the school district; or

13 (C) Brought to or possessed, concealed or used a firearm at an interscholastic activity adminis-
14 tered by a voluntary organization.

15 (b) Allow exceptions:

16 (A) For courses, programs and activities approved by the school district that are conducted on
17 school property, including, but not limited to, hunter safety courses, Reserve Officer Training Corps
18 programs, firearm-related sports or firearm-related vocational courses; and

19 (B) Identified by and adopted by the State Board of Education by rule.

20 (c) Allow a superintendent of a school district to:

21 (A) Modify the expulsion requirement for a student on a case-by-case basis.

22 (B) Propose alternative programs of instruction or instruction combined with counseling for a
23 student that are appropriate and accessible to the student. If alternative programs are appropriate
24 for a student, the superintendent shall ensure that information about programs of instruction or in-
25 struction combined with counseling is provided in writing to the student and the parent, legal
26 guardian or person in parental relationship with the student at least once every six months, or at
27 any time the information changes because of the availability of new programs.

28 (d) Require a referral to the appropriate law enforcement agency of any student who is expelled
29 under this subsection.

30 (e) Require an annual reporting to the Department of Education of the name of each school that
31 had an expulsion under this subsection and the number of students expelled from each school.

32 (8) Each district school board shall adopt and disseminate written policies for the use of physical
33 force upon a student. The policies must allow an individual who is a teacher, administrator, school
34 employee or school volunteer to use reasonable physical force upon a student when and to the ex-
35 tent the application of force is consistent with ORS 339.285 to 339.303.

36 (9)(a) The authority to discipline a student does not authorize the infliction of corporal punish-
37 ment. Every resolution, bylaw, rule, ordinance or other act of a district school board, a public
38 charter school or the Department of Education that permits or authorizes the infliction of corporal
39 punishment upon a student is void and unenforceable.

40 (b) As used in this subsection:

41 (A) "Corporal punishment" means the willful infliction of, or willfully causing the infliction of,
42 physical pain on a student.

43 (B) "Corporal punishment" does not include:

44 (i) The use of physical force authorized by ORS 161.205 for the reasons specified therein; or

45 (ii) Physical pain or discomfort resulting from or caused by participation in athletic competition

1 or other such recreational activity, voluntarily engaged in by a student.

2 (10) For purposes of this section, calculations of the number of school days that a student is
3 removed from a classroom setting shall be as follows:

4 (a) As a half day if the student is out of school for half, or less than half, of the scheduled school
5 day; and

6 (b) As a full day if the student is out of school for more than half of the scheduled school day.

7 **(11)(a) Each school district shall submit an annual report to the Department of Education**
8 **that provides information about the school district's discipline, suspensions and expulsions.**
9 **The data must be disaggregated based on demographic data, including grade and race. Data**
10 **about out-of-school suspensions and expulsions shall include the number of days a student**
11 **was removed from the classroom.**

12 **(b) If the department determines that a school district disproportionately imposes disci-**
13 **pline on any student groups that have historically experienced academic disparities, as de-**
14 **termined based on rules adopted by the State Board of Education, the department:**

15 **(A) Shall assist the school district in developing and implementing a plan to impose dis-**
16 **cipline in an equitable manner; and**

17 **(B) May require the school district to cease to impose out-of-school suspensions and ex-**
18 **pulsions until the plan developed under subparagraph (A) of this paragraph is implemented.**

19 **SECTION 2. The amendments to ORS 339.250 by section 1 of this 2021 Act first apply to**
20 **discipline imposed on or after the effective date of this 2021 Act.**

21