# B-Engrossed House Bill 2434

Ordered by the Senate June 22 Including House Amendments dated June 15 and Senate Amendments dated June 22

Sponsored by Representative NATHANSON; Representative DEXTER (Presession filed.)

### **SUMMARY**

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure.

Removes sunset of increase in aircraft fuel taxes made by House Bill 2075 (chapter 700, Oregon Laws 2015). Restructures distributions of aircraft fuel tax revenues that provide funding for airports and aviation-related business under Aviation System Action Program.

Allows Oregon Department of Aviation to enter into commercial arrangements for terms up to

Extends and sets biennial rates for privilege taxes on merchantable forest products harvested on forestlands.

Takes effect on 91st day following adjournment sine die.

## 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT

Relating to revenue; creating new provisions; amending ORS 319.020, 319.330, 321.015 and 836.055 and section 7, chapter 700, Oregon Laws 2015; repealing sections 6 and 8, chapter 700, Oregon Laws 2015; prescribing an effective date; and providing for revenue raising that requires approval by a three-fifths majority.

### Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

- **SECTION 1.** ORS 319.020, as amended by section 4, chapter 700, Oregon Laws 2015, and section 41, chapter 750, Oregon Laws 2017, is amended to read:
- 319.020. (1) Subject to subsections (2) to (4) of this section, in addition to the taxes otherwise provided for by law, every dealer engaging in the dealer's own name, or in the name of others, in the first sale, use or distribution of motor vehicle fuel or aircraft fuel or withdrawal of motor vehicle fuel or aircraft fuel for sale, use or distribution within areas in this state within which the state lacks the power to tax the sale, use or distribution of motor vehicle fuel or aircraft fuel, shall:
- (a) Not later than the 25th day of each calendar month, render a statement to the Department of Transportation of all motor vehicle fuel or aircraft fuel sold, used, distributed or so withdrawn by the dealer in the State of Oregon as well as all such fuel sold, used or distributed in this state by a purchaser thereof upon which sale, use or distribution the dealer has assumed liability for the applicable license tax during the preceding calendar month. The dealer shall render the statement to the department in the manner provided by the department by rule.
- (b) Except as provided in ORS 319.270, pay a license tax computed on the basis of 34 cents per gallon on the first sale, use or distribution of such motor vehicle fuel or aircraft fuel so sold, used, distributed or withdrawn as shown by such statement in the manner and within the time provided in ORS 319.010 to 319.430.
  - (2) When aircraft fuel is sold, used or distributed by a dealer, the license tax shall be computed

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on the basis of [nine] 11 cents per gallon of fuel so sold, used or distributed, except that when aircraft fuel usable in aircraft operated by turbine engines (turbo-prop or jet) is sold, used or distributed, the tax rate shall be [one cent] three cents per gallon.

- (3) In lieu of claiming refund of the tax paid on motor vehicle fuel consumed by such dealer in nonhighway use as provided in ORS 319.280, 319.290 and 319.320, or of any prior erroneous payment of license tax made to the state by such dealer, the dealer may show such motor vehicle fuel as a credit or deduction on the monthly statement and payment of tax.
- (4) The license tax computed on the basis of the sale, use, distribution or withdrawal of motor vehicle or aircraft fuel may not be imposed wherever such tax is prohibited by the Constitution or laws of the United States with respect to such tax.

**SECTION 2.** ORS 319.330, as amended by section 5, chapter 700, Oregon Laws 2015, is amended to read:

319.330. (1) Whenever any statement and invoices are presented to the Department of Transportation showing that motor vehicle fuel or aircraft fuel has been purchased and used in operating aircraft engines and upon which the full tax for motor vehicle fuel has been paid, the department shall refund the tax paid, but only after deducting from the tax paid [nine] 11 cents for each gallon of such fuel so purchased and used, except that when such fuel is used in operating aircraft turbine engines (turbo-prop or jet) the deduction shall be [one cent] three cents for each gallon. No deduction provided under this subsection shall be made on claims presented by the United States or on claims presented where a satisfactory showing has been made to the department that such aircraft fuel has been used solely in aircraft operations from a point within the State of Oregon directly to a point not within any state of the United States. The amount so deducted shall be paid on warrant of the Oregon Department of Administrative Services to the State Treasurer, who shall credit the amount to the State Aviation Account for the purpose of carrying out the provisions of the state aviation law. Moneys credited to the account under this section are continuously appropriated to the Oregon Department of Aviation.

(2) If satisfactory evidence is presented to the Department of Transportation showing that aircraft fuel upon which the tax has been paid has been purchased and used solely in aircraft operations from a point within the State of Oregon directly to a point not within any state of the United States, the department shall refund the tax paid.

SECTION 3. (1) The amendments to ORS 319.020 by section 1 of this 2021 Act apply to aircraft fuel sold, used or distributed on or after January 1, 2022.

(2) The amendments to ORS 319.330 by section 2 of this 2021 Act apply to aircraft fuel sold, used or distributed on or after January 1, 2022.

**SECTION 4.** Section 7, chapter 700, Oregon Laws 2015, as amended by section 80a, chapter 750, Oregon Laws 2017, section 1, chapter 485, Oregon Laws 2019, and section 26, chapter 491, Oregon Laws 2019, is amended to read:

- Sec. 7. (1) The following amounts shall be distributed in the manner prescribed in this section:
- (a) Any amount of tax on aircraft fuel usable in aircraft operated by turbine engines that is computed on a basis in excess of one cent per gallon and any amount of tax on all other aircraft fuel that is computed on a basis in excess of nine cents per gallon, under ORS 319.020 (2); and
- (b) Any amount of tax on aircraft fuel usable in aircraft operated by turbine engines in excess of one cent per gallon and any amount of tax on all other aircraft fuel in excess of nine cents per gallon, that is deducted before the refunding of tax under ORS 319.330 (1).
  - (2)(a) Applications for distributions under [subsections (5) and (6)] subsection (5) of this section

- 1 may not be approved unless the applicant demonstrates a commitment to contribute at least five 2 percent of the costs of the project to which the application relates. The Oregon Department of 3 Aviation shall adopt rules for purposes of this paragraph.
  - (b) The department may adopt rules that:

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- (A) Set higher minimum contribution commitment requirements; or
- (B) Establish maximum grant amounts.
- 7 (3)(a) The State Aviation Board shall establish a review committee composed of one member 8 from each of the area commissions on transportation chartered by the Oregon Transportation Com-9 mission.
- 10 (b) The review committee shall meet as necessary to review applications for distributions of 11 amounts pursuant to this section. In reviewing applications, the review committee shall consider:
  - (A) Whether a proposed project:
  - (i) Reduces transportation costs for Oregon businesses or improves access to jobs and sources of labor in this state;
    - (ii) Results in an economic benefit to this state;
  - (iii) Connects elements of Oregon's aviation system in a way that will measurably improve utilization and efficiency of the system;
    - (iv) Is ready for construction or implementation; and
    - (v) Has a useful life expectancy that offers maximum benefit to this state; and
- 20 (B) How much of the cost of the proposed project can be borne by the applicant from sources 21 other than Oregon Department of Aviation funds or the Connect Oregon Fund.
- 22 (c) The review committee shall recommend applications to the State Aviation Board for approval.
  - (4)(a) Five percent of the amounts described in subsection (1) of this section are appropriated to the Oregon Department of Aviation for the costs of the department and the State Aviation Board in administering this section.
  - (b) The remaining 95 percent of the amounts described in subsection (1) of this section shall be distributed pursuant to subsections (5) [to (7)] and (6) of this section.
  - (5)(a) [Fifty] **Seventy-five** percent of the amounts described in subsection (4)(b) of this section shall be [prioritized in the following order and] distributed for the following purposes:
  - [(a)] (A) [First,] To assist airports in Oregon with match requirements for Federal Aviation Administration Airport Improvement Program grants.
  - [(b)] (B) [Second,] To make grants for emergency preparedness and infrastructure projects, in accordance with the Oregon Resilience Plan or the Oregon Aviation Plan.
    - [(c)] (C) [Third,] To make grants for:
  - [(A)] (i) Services critical or essential to aviation, including, but not limited to, fuel, sewer, water and weather equipment;
  - [(B)] (ii) Aviation-related business development, including, but not limited to, hangars, parking for business aircraft and related facilities; or
- 40 [(C)] (iii) Airport development for local economic benefit, including, but not limited to, signs and marketing.
  - (D)(i) To assist commercial air service to rural Oregon.
  - (ii) The Oregon Department of Aviation may adopt a definition of "rural Oregon" for purposes of this subparagraph.
  - (b) The State Aviation Board may establish by rule priorities for the distributions made

## 1 pursuant to this subsection.

- [(6) Twenty-five percent of the amounts described in subsection (4)(b) of this section shall be distributed for the purpose of assisting commercial air service to rural Oregon.]
- [(7)] (6) Twenty-five percent of the amounts described in subsection (4)(b) of this section shall be distributed to state-owned airports for the purposes of:
- (a) Safety improvements recommended by the State Aviation Board and local community airports.
  - (b) Infrastructure projects at public use airports.
  - [(8)(a)] (7)(a) Not later than September 15 of each year, the State Aviation Board shall submit the reports described in paragraph (b) of this subsection, in the manner provided in ORS 192.245, to the interim committees, as applicable, of the Legislative Assembly related to air transportation.
  - (b) [The State Aviation Board shall submit reports, in the manner provided in ORS 192.245 and paragraph (b) of this subsection, that] The reports required under this subsection shall describe in detail the projects for which applications have been submitted and approved, the airports affected, the names of the applicants and the persons who will perform the work proposed in the applications, the progress of projects for which applications have been approved and any other information the board considers necessary for a comprehensive analysis of the implementation of this section.
    - [(b) The reports described in paragraph (a) of this subsection shall be submitted:]
  - [(A) Not later than February 10 of each year to the committees of the Legislative Assembly related to air transportation; and]
  - [(B) Not later than September 30 of each year to the interim committees of the Legislative Assembly related to air transportation.]
  - <u>SECTION 5.</u> The amendments to section 7, chapter 700, Oregon Laws 2015, by section 4 of this 2021 Act apply to applications for distributions submitted on or after the effective date of this 2021 Act.
    - SECTION 6. Sections 6 and 8, chapter 700, Oregon Laws 2015, are repealed.
    - **SECTION 7.** ORS 836.055 is amended to read:
  - 836.055. (1) In operating an airport or air navigation facility owned or controlled by the state, the Oregon Department of Aviation, as authorized by the State Aviation Board, may enter into contracts, leases and other arrangements, for a term not exceeding 30 years [with any persons] for noncommercial arrangements or 50 years for commercial arrangements:
  - (a) Granting the privilege of using or improving [such] the airport or air navigation facility, or any portion or facility [thereof] of, or space [therein] in, the airport or air navigation facility, for commercial purposes;
  - (b) Conferring the privilege of supplying goods, commodities, things, services or facilities at [such] **the** airport or air navigation facility; or
  - (c) Making available services to be furnished by the department or its agents at [such] the airport or air navigation facility.
  - (2) In each [such] case the department may establish the terms and conditions and fix the charges, rentals or fees for the privileges or services, which shall be reasonable and uniform for the same class of privilege or service and shall be established with due regard to the property and improvements used and the expenses of operation to the state; provided, that in no case shall the public be deprived of its rightful, equal and uniform use of the airport, air navigation facility, or portion or facility [thereof] of the airport or air navigation facility.

<u>SECTION 8.</u> The amendments to ORS 836.055 by section 7 of this 2021 Act apply to contracts, leases and other arrangements entered into on or after the effective date of this 2021 Act.

SECTION 9. ORS 321.015 is amended to read:

321.015. (1) For the calendar years beginning January 1, [2020] 2022, and January 1, [2021] 2023, there is levied a privilege tax of 90.00 cents per thousand feet, board measure, upon taxpayers for the privilege of harvesting of all merchantable forest products harvested on forestlands. Subject to ORS 321.145, the proceeds of the tax shall be transferred as provided in ORS 321.152 (2) to the Forest Research and Experiment Account for use for the forest resource research, experimentation and studies described in ORS 526.215 and for the Forest Research Laboratory established under ORS 526.225.

- (2) Except as provided in ORS 477.760, in addition to the tax levied by subsection (1) of this section, there is levied a forest products harvest tax upon taxpayers of [62.5] **69** cents per thousand feet, board measure, for the privilege of harvesting all merchantable forest products harvested on forestlands for the payment of benefits related to fire suppression as provided in ORS 321.005 to 321.185, 321.560 to 321.600 and 477.440 to 477.460.
- (3) For the calendar years beginning January 1, [2020] 2022, and January 1, [2021] 2023, in addition to the taxes levied under subsections (1) and (2) of this section, there is levied a privilege tax upon taxpayers for the privilege of harvesting all merchantable forest products harvested on forestlands in the amount of [138.72] 207 cents per thousand feet, board measure, for the purpose of administering the Oregon Forest Practices Act in an amount not to exceed 40 percent of the total expenditures approved by the Legislative Assembly for this purpose, including salary adjustments approved by the Legislative Assembly for fiscal years [2020 and 2021] 2022 and 2023.
- (4) For the calendar years beginning January 1, [2020] 2022, and January 1, [2021] 2023, in addition to the taxes levied by subsections (1) to (3) of this section, there is levied a privilege tax of [10] 21 cents per thousand feet, board measure, upon taxpayers for the privilege of harvesting all merchantable forest products harvested on forestlands. Subject to ORS 321.145, the proceeds of the tax shall be transferred as provided in ORS 321.152 (5) to the subaccount established pursuant to ORS 350.520 for use by Oregon State University for the purpose of making investments in professional forestry education at the College of Forestry.
- (5) Subject to subsection (6) of this section, the taxes shall be measured by and be applicable to each per thousand feet, board measure, on the total quantity of forest products harvested in this state measured by use of any log scale which is or may be in general use in the logging industry and which is designed to measure total volume of merchantable forest products in board feet. However, if the Department of Revenue finds that the scale used by any taxpayer in computing the taxes due under ORS 321.005 to 321.185 and 321.560 to 321.600 does not accurately reflect the total quantity of merchantable forest products harvested by the taxpayer, it may require the taxpayer to adopt another log scale in general use in the industry which in the department's opinion will accurately reflect merchantable harvest in board feet.
- (6) The first 25,000 feet, board measure, of forest products harvested annually by any taxpayer during each calendar year shall be excluded from the total quantity of harvested forest products that constitutes the measure of the taxes under ORS 321.005 to 321.185 and 321.560 to 321.600.

SECTION 10. This 2021 Act takes effect on the 91st day after the date on which the 2021 regular session of the Eighty-first Legislative Assembly adjourns sine die.