# Honest Elections

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#### **National Study of Anti-Corruption** (Nov. 2015) Grades Oregon:

**Public Access to Information** 

**Political Financing** 

**Executive Accountability** 

Legislative Accountability

**Procurement** 

**Lobbying Disclosure** 

**Ethics Enforcement Agencies** 

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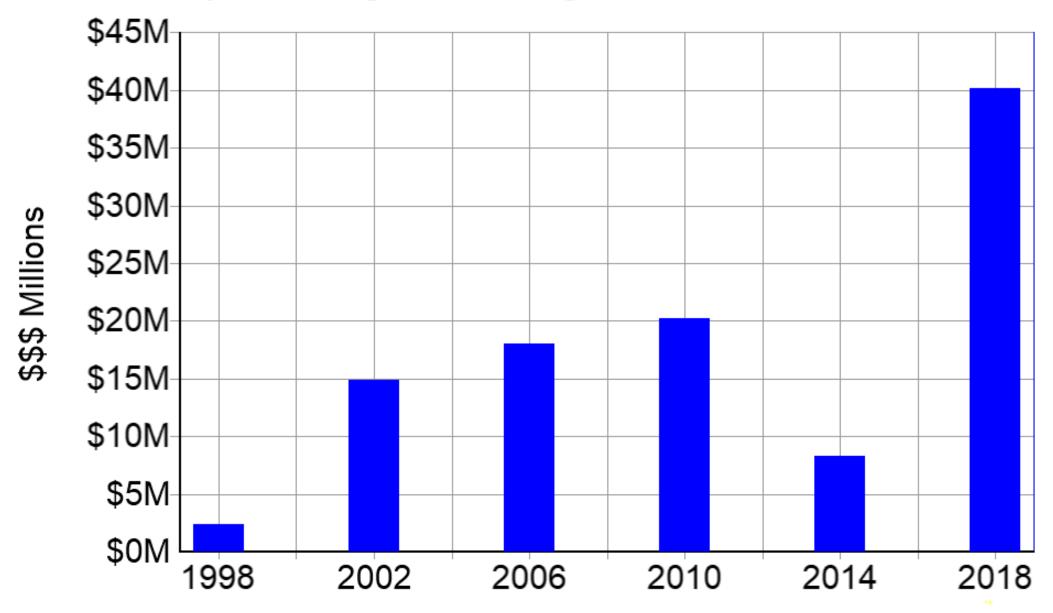


# Worst States in Political Finance Regulation (2015)

- 45. North Dakota
- 46. Virginia
- 47. Indiana
- 48. Wyoming
- 49. Oregon
- 50. Mississippi



#### Spending on Oregon Governor Races



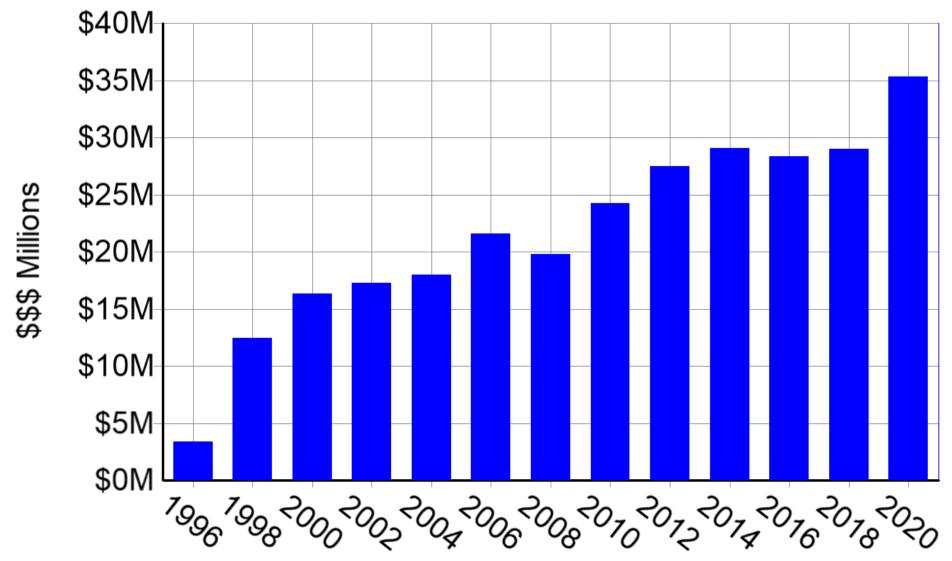
#### **Knute Buehler Contributors 2018**

Phil Knight	\$3,425,000	Nike (sports apparel)
Republican Governors Assn	3,361,900	corporations
Oregon Republican Party	1,646,051	corporations
James Young	350,000	Entek Corp. (batteries)
George Austin, Jr.	350,000	A-dec Corp. (dental)
Henry Swigert	283,000	ESCO (mining equip)
Pape Group	256,000	timber cutting, wood products

#### **Kate Brown Contributors 2018**

Democratic Governors Assn	2,029,293	corporations, unions, wealthy persons
Defend Oregon's Values	893,000	union PAC
OR Democratic Party	872,000	
Everytown for Gun Safety	750,000	Michael Bloomberg
Oregon League Conservation Voters	750,000	environmental PAC
OR Public Employees 503	653,000	union
Emily's List	825,000	national PAC

#### Spending on Oregon Legislature Races



#### Oregon Legislature 2012 – 2020: Average Spending by Top 10 Candidates:

Oregon Senate	Oregon House		
2020 \$ 953,311	2020 \$ 925,815		
2018 \$ 664,000	2018 \$ 757,000		
2016 \$ 609,000	2016 \$ 825,000		
2014 \$ 750,000	2014 \$ 684,000		
2012 \$ 550,000	2012 \$ 661,500		

## Big Spenders Win 92-96% in Races for Oregon Legislature

#### The candidate who spent the most won:

- -96% of the contested seats in 2014
- -92% of the contested seats in 2016

#### Incumbents spent more than challengers:

- -93% of contests in 2014
- **-95% of contests in 2016**

#### 2016 Multnomah County Charter Amendment = 89% "Yes"

Prohibits contributions by corporations and other entities

Limits candidate to receiving \$500 from any individual or PAC

Small Donor Committees can aggregate contributions of \$100 or less and spend as desired

Requires that 5 largest true original sources of funds (of \$500 or greater) be prominently disclosed on political advertisements

#### 2018 Portland City Charter Amendment = 87% "Yes"

Prohibits contributions by corporations and other entities

Limits candidate to receiving \$500 from any individual or PAC

Small Donor Committees can aggregate contributions of \$100 or less and spend as desired

Requires that 5 largest true original sources of funds (of \$500 or greater) be prominently disclosed on political advertisements

#### **Contribution Limits re Governor**

Alaska	\$ 500	Kansas	\$ 2,000
Colorado	\$ 575	Maine	\$ 1,600
Connecticut	\$ 250	Montana	\$ 1,990
Delaware	\$ 1,200	West Vir.	\$ 1,000
New Hamp.	\$ 1,000	Mass.	\$ 1,000
Rhode Is.	\$ 1,000	Washington	\$ 2,000

#### **Contribution Limits to Legislators**

Alaska	\$ 500	Kansas	\$ 500
Colorado	\$ 200	Maine	\$ 400
Connect.	\$ 250	Montana	\$ 170
Delaware	\$ 600	Wisconsin	\$ 500

## Contribution Limit to Legislators: \$1,000 per Person

Florida Rhode Island

Idaho South Carolina

Massachusetts South Dakota

Michigan Vermont

Minnesota Washington

New Hampshire West Virginia

#### **Contribution Limits SB 336 (Golden)**

(per election = primary and general are separate elections)

DONORS	RECIPIENTS							
DONORO	Principal candidate committee (non-statewide*)	Principal candidate committee (statewide**)	State party committee	Legislative caucus committee	Multi-legislative candidate committee	Small donor committee		
Individuals	\$750 per election	\$2,000 per election	\$2,000 per year	\$2,000 per year	\$200 per election	\$200 per election		
Principal candidate committee (non-statewide*)	\$750 per election	\$2,000 per election	\$2,000 per year	\$2,000 per year	\$200 per election	\$200 per election		
Principal candidate committee (statewide**)	\$750 per election	\$2,000 per election	\$2,000 per year	\$2,000 per year	\$200 per election	\$200 per election		
Multi-legislative candidate committee	\$750 per election	\$2,000 per election	\$2,000 per year	\$2,000 per year	\$200 per election	\$200 per election		
State party committee	\$15,000 per election	\$40,000 per election	zero	\$40,000 per year	zero	\$200 per election		
Legislative caucus committee	\$15,000 per election	\$40,000 per election	zero	zero	zero	zero		
Small donor committee	\$15,000 per election	\$40,000 per election	zero	zero	zero	zero		

#### Contribution Limits SB 336 (Golden)

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	Principal candidate committee (non-statewide*)	Principal candidate committee (statewide**)	State party committee	Legislative caucus committee	Multi-legislative candidate committee	Small donor committee	
Individuals	\$750 per election	\$2,000 per election	\$2,000 per year	\$2,000 per year	\$200 per election	\$200 per election	
Principal candidate committee (non-statewide*)	\$750 per election	\$2,000 per election	\$2,000 per year	\$2,000 per year	\$200 per election	\$200 per election	
Principal candidate committee (statewide**)	\$750 per election	\$2,000 per election	\$2,000 per year	\$2,000 per year	\$200 per election	\$200 per election	
Multi-legislative candidate committee	\$750 per election	\$2,000 per election	\$2,000 per year	\$2,000 per year	\$200 per election	\$200 per election	
State party committee	\$15,000 per election	\$40,000 per election	zero	\$40,000 per year	zero	\$200 per election	
Legislative caucus committee	\$15,000 per election	\$40,000 per election	zero	zero	zero	zero	
Small donor committee	\$15,000 per election	\$40,000 per election	zero	zero	zero	zero	

<sup>\*</sup> Non-statewide principal candidate committee refers to a candidate running for the Oregon Legislature or judge.

<sup>\*\*</sup> Statewide principal candidate committee refers to a candidate running for Governor, Secretary of State, State Treasurer, Attorney General or Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries.

#### Campaign Finance Reform – Contribution Limits HB 3343 (2021) (Salinas) (per Election Cycle, except where noted)

Denese	Recipients						
Donors	State-Level Candidate Committee (includes Legislature)	Local Candidate Committee	State Party Committee	Multicandidate Committee	Small Donor Committee		
Individual	\$1,000 Statewide \$500 all other	\$500	\$5,000 per year	\$500 per year	\$100 per year		
State-Level Candidate Committee (includes Legislature)	\$1,000 Statewide \$500 all other	\$500	\$10,000 per year	\$500 per year	0		
Local Candidate Committee	\$500	\$500	\$10,000 per year	\$500 per year	0		
State Party Committee (each party gets 1)	\$50,000 Statewide \$10,000 all other	\$10,000	0	0	0		
Multicandidate Committee	\$1,000 Statewide \$500 all other	\$500	\$10,000 per year	\$500 per year	0		
Small Donor Committee	20-fold of Multicandidate Committee	20-fold of Multicandidate Committee	0	0	0		
Oregon Federal Candidate	0	0	0	0	0		
Non-Oregon Federal Candidate	0	0	0	0	0		

#### Campaign Finance Reform – Contribution Limits HB 3343 (2021) (Salinas) (per Election Cycle, except where noted)

D	Recipients						
Donors	State-Level Candidate Committee (includes Legislature)	Local Candidate Committee	State Party Committee	Multicandidate Committee	Small Donor Committee		
Individual	\$1,000 Statewide \$500 all other	\$500	\$5,000 per year	\$500 per year	\$100 per year		
State-Level Candidate Committee (includes Legislature)	\$1,000 Statewide \$500 all other	\$500	\$10,000 per year	\$500 per year	0		
Local Candidate Committee	\$500	\$500	\$10,000 per year	\$500 per year	0		
State Party Committee (each party gets 1)	\$50,000 Statewide \$10,000 all other	\$10,000	0	0	0		
Multicandidate Committee	\$1,000 Statewide \$500 all other	\$500	\$10,000 per year	\$500 per year	0		
Small Donor Committee	20-fold of Multicandidate Committee	20-fold of Multicandidate Committee	0	0	0		
Oregon Federal Candidate	0	0	0	0	0		
Non-Oregon Federal Candidate	0	0	0	0	0		

Statewide principal candidate committee refers to a candidate running for Governor, Secretary of State, State Treasurer, Attorney General, or Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries.

The bill does not provide for Caucus Committees. A legislative caucus can create a Multicandidate Committee.

An "election cycle" goes from the day after the general election for the public office until and including the date of the next general election for that office.

#### Campaign Finance Reform – Contribution Limits HB 2714A (2019) (Rayfield) (per election = primary and general are separate)

Donors	Recipients							
	State-Level Candidate Committee	Local Candidate Committee	State Party Committee	Caucus Committee	Recall Committee	Multicandidate Committee	Small Donor Committee	
Individual	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	Local Option up to Unlimited	\$5,600 per year	\$2,800 per year	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	\$2,800 per year	\$250 per year	
State-Level Candidate Committee	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	Local Option up to Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	\$2,800 per year	0	
Local Candidate Committee	\$1,000 per election	Local Option up to Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	\$1,000 per election	\$2,800 per year	0	
State Party Committee	Unlimited	Unlimited	N/A	Unlimited	Unlimited	\$2,800 per year	0	
Caucus Committee	Unlimited	Unlimited	\$2,800 per year	Unlimited	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	\$2,800 per year	0	
Multicandidate Committee	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	Local Option up to Unlimited	\$2,800 per year	\$2,800 per year	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	\$2,800 per year	0	
Small Donor Committee	Unlimited	Unlimited	0	0	Unlimited	0	Unlimited	
Oregon Fed Candidate	0	0	Unlimited	Unlimited	0	0	0	
Non-Oregon Fed Candidate	0	0	0	Unlimited	0	0	0	

#### Campaign Finance Reform – Contribution Limits HB 2714A (2019) (Rayfield) (per election = primary and general are separate)

9	Recipients						
Donors	State-Level Candidate Committee	Local Candidate Committee	State Party Committee	Caucus Committee	Recall Committee	Multicandidate Committee	Small Donor Committee
Individual	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	Local Option up to Unlimited	\$5,600 per year	\$2,800 per year	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	\$2,800 per year	\$250 per year
State-Level Candidate Committee	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	Local Option up to Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	\$2,800 per year	0
Local Candidate Committee	\$1,000 per election	Local Option up to Unlimited	Unlimited	Unlimited	\$1,000 per election	\$2,800 per year	0
State Party Committee	Unlimited	Unlimited	N/A	Unlimited	Unlimited	\$2,800 per year	0
Caucus Committee	Unlimited	Unlimited	\$2,800 per year	Unlimited	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	\$2,800 per year	0
Multicandidate Committee	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	Local Option up to Unlimited	\$2,800 per year	\$2,800 per year	\$2,800 Statewide \$1,500 Senate \$1,000 House per election	\$2,800 per year	0
Small Donor Committee	Unlimited	Unlimited	0	0	Unlimited	0	Unlimited
Oregon Fed Candidate	0	0	Unlimited	Unlimited	0	0	0
Non-Oregon Fed Candidate	0	0	0	Unlimited	0	0	0

Statewide principal candidate committee refers to a candidate running for Governor, Secretary of State, State Treasurer, Attorney General or Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries.

# Candidate Committee \$\$\$ to Political Parties

HB 2714 (2019) = UNLIMITED for federal, state, and local-level candidate committees

- 11 states ban
- 5 states have limits of \$5,400 or less
- 10 states have higher limits (up to \$35,000)

# Political Party \$\$\$ to Candidates

#### HB 2714 (2019): UNLIMITED

- 11 states allow only same amounts as an individual can contribute to candidate
- 4 states allow multiple of individual amount
   (2x 10x) (Idaho, Mass, Minn, Mont, S. Caro.)
- 13 states have specific limits on contributions by political parties to candidates

# Candidate Committees \$\$\$ to Caucus Committee

HB 2714 (2019) = UNLIMITED from federal, state and local-level candidates

- most have no "caucus committees"
- Washington, Alabama, Arkansas, S. Carolina ban such contributions, except from "surplus funds" after election is over

# Caucus Committee \$\$\$ to Candidate Committees

HB 2714 (2019) = UNLIMITED

- most have no "caucus committees"
- Arkansas limits to \$2,000 to any candidate
- S. Carolina limits to \$3,500 to legislative candidate

#### **Oregon Bribery Statute**

#### ORS 162.015 Bribe giving.

- (1) A person commits the crime of bribe giving if the person offers, confers or agrees to confer any pecuniary benefit upon a public servant with the intent to influence the public servant's vote, opinion, judgment, action, decision or exercise of discretion in an official capacity.
- (2) Bribe giving is a Class B felony.

#### **Oregon Bribery Statute**

#### ORS 162.025 Bribe receiving.

- (1) A public servant commits the crime of bribe receiving if the public servant:
- (a) Solicits any pecuniary benefit with the intent that the vote, opinion, judgment, action, decision or exercise of discretion as a public servant will thereby be influenced; or
- (b) Accepts or agrees to accept any pecuniary benefit upon an agreement or understanding that the vote, opinion, judgment, action, decision or exercise of discretion as a public servant will thereby be influenced.

#### **Oregon Bribery Statute**

ORS 1625 Definitions.

(1) "Pecuniary benefit' means gain or advantage to the beneficiary or to a third person pursuant to the desire or consent of the beneficiary, in the form of money, property, commercial interests or economic gain, but does not include a political campaign contribution reported in accordance with ORS chapter 260.