Housing Planning in Oregon









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"Missing" Middle Housing

Key Concept:

More (smaller) dwelling units at the house-scale





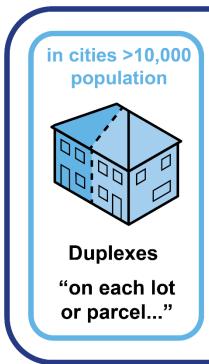


Made illegal in most US cities in the mid-20th century

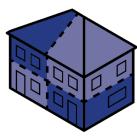


House Bill 2001 enables





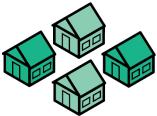
in cities >25,000 population, Metro cities >1,000 population, and urbanized portions of Metro counties



Triplexes and Quadplexes



Townhouses



Cottage Clusters

"in areas..."

"...that allow(s) for the development of detached single-family dwellings"





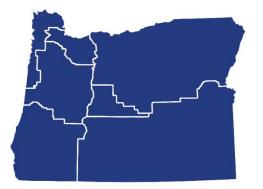


Regulating Middle Housing

Cities may regulate <u>siting</u> and design

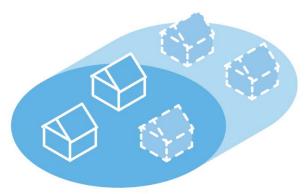
Regulations may not cause <u>unreasonable cost</u> and delay

Pilot a statewide housing analysis



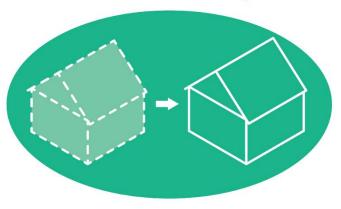
Regional Housing Needs Analysis (RHNA)

Plan to accommodate needed housing on a regular schedule



Housing Needs/Capacity
Analysis (HNA)

Promote the development of needed housing

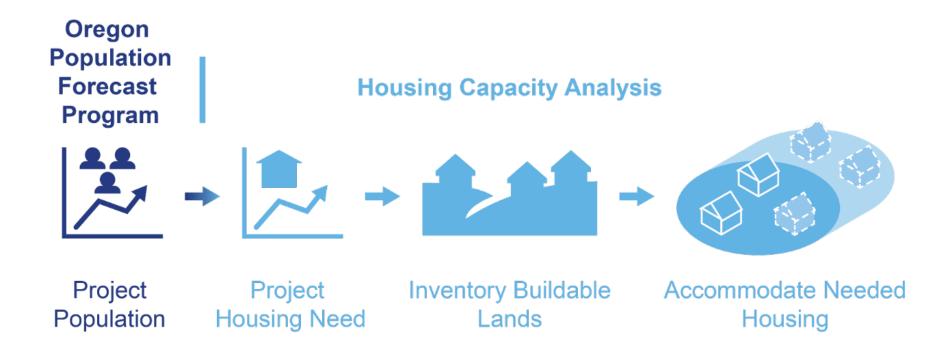


Housing Production Strategy (HPS)

House Bill 2003

OLD Goal 10 Framework

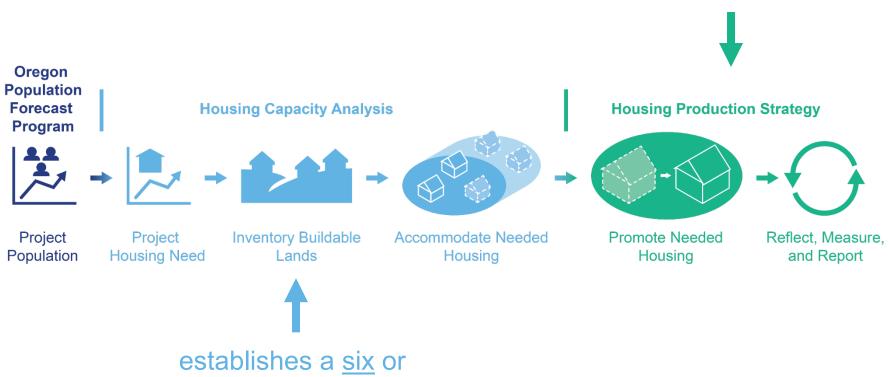
Core Question: Is there enough land zoned to the appropriate densities within an Urban Growth Boundary (UGB) to accommodate housing need projected over twenty years?





HB 2003 – New Framework

Core Question: What actions will the city implement to encourage the production of needed housing and achieve more equitable outcomes?



establishes a <u>six</u> or <u>eight</u>-year schedule

Regional Housing Needs Analysis

OHCS

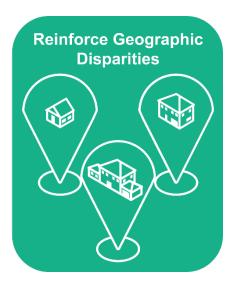
Estimate need statewide

| Median Family Income | Total Units |
|----------------------|-------------|
| 120% | 209,381 |
| 80-120% | 101,121 |
| 50-80% | 101,462 |
| 30-50% | 72,852 |
| 0-30% | 98,742 |
| Oregon | 583,559 |
| % of Units | 100% |

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Assess potential implementation





29% will require public support 17% is likely to require public support

Effects of Local Housing Needs Projections

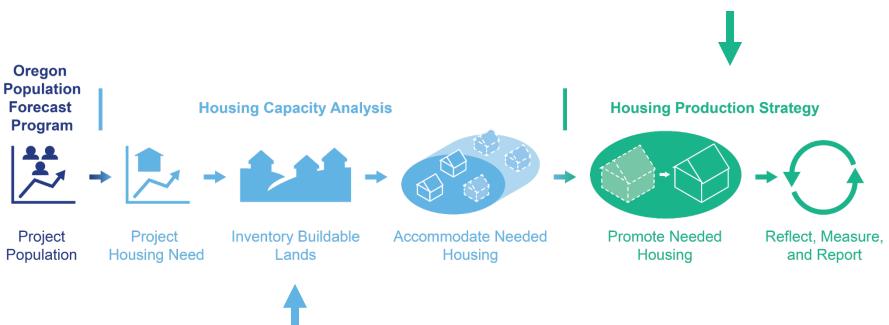
Legislative Direction

- Direction from Legislature to work through implementation issues (HB 5006)
 - "...study and make legislative recommendations on the incorporation of a regional housing needs analysis into state and local planning programs."
- Goal: Prepare legislative recommendations that achieve more <u>affordable</u>, fair, and equitable housing <u>outcomes</u>
- Engagement with stakeholders throughout the state, working through policy issues

Housing Production Strategy (HPS) Introduction

Reminder: New Framework

Core Question: What actions will the city implement to encourage the production of needed housing and achieve more equitable outcomes?



establishes a <u>six</u> or <u>eight</u>-year schedule

Housing Production Strategies

- Extension of the existing HNA process, documenting:
 - Socio-economic and demographic trends
 - Measures already adopted
 - Unique Market conditions
 - Existing Barriers to Housing
- Groups that will need to be accounted for:
 - BIPOC
 - Those experiencing homelessness
 - Living with a disability
 - Other Protected Classes

Strategies to Meet Future Housing Need

| Category A | | Zoning and Code Changes |
|------------|------------|--|
| Category B | ××× | Reduce Regulatory Impediments |
| Category C | St. | Financial Incentives |
| Category D | \$ | Financial Resources |
| Category E | TAX \$= | Tax Exemption and Abatement |
| Category F | | Land, Acquisition, Lease, and Partnerships |
| Category Z | | Custom Options |

Fair and Equitable Housing Outcomes

- Location / Transportation
- Fair Housing
- Housing Choice
- Homelessness
- Opportunities for Affordable Rental Housing and Homeownership

House Bill 2001 Implementation Update

Key Implementation Logistics

- Medium Cities: Must update local codes to comply with HB 2001 by June 30, 2021
- Large Cities: Must update local codes to comply with HB 2001 by June 30, 2022
- Technical assistance to cities to do this work: \$3.5 million included in HB 2001. Additional \$2.5 million & staffing for 2021-23 biennium
- Model Code and Minimum Compliance work in tandem to provide both flexibility and sideboards in implementation



Implementation Status

- Medium Cities: All have adopted or apply the model code. Four jurisdictions likely to trigger population threshold in 2021
- Large Cities: Updating local codes.
 Cities that have adopted codes include:
 - City of Bend
 - City of King City
 - City of Wilsonville
 - Other Large Cities have submitted proposed code updates
- All cities that requested HB 2001 assistance were granted

Future Housing Development Issues





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Discussion