

A-Engrossed Senate Bill 1575

Ordered by the Senate February 14
Including Senate Amendments dated February 14

Printed pursuant to Senate Interim Rule 213.28 by order of the President of the Senate in conformance with pre-session filing rules, indicating neither advocacy nor opposition on the part of the President (at the request of Chief Justice Martha L. Walters for Judicial Department for Senate Bill 24 Implementation Work Group)

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure.

Defines terms related to fitness to proceed. Reorganizes and restructures statutes related to fitness to proceed.

Modifies procedures and criteria for committing defendant charged with felony to state mental hospital or other facility in order to gain or regain fitness to proceed. Requires court to find that defendant requires hospital level of care due to public safety concerns or acuity of symptoms of defendant's mental disorder, and that appropriate community restoration services are not provided.

Modifies procedures and criteria for committing defendant charged with misdemeanor to state mental hospital or other facility in order to gain or regain fitness to proceed. Requires either recommendation from certified evaluator that defendant requires hospital level of care and statement from community mental health program director concerning available community restoration services, or for court to make certain findings concerning severity of defendant's symptoms, [*present*] public safety concerns and whether appropriate community restoration services are provided.

Modifies procedures when circumstances authorizing commitment of defendant no longer exist. **Provides that if defendant is charged with felony, superintendent of state mental hospital or director of facility to which defendant is committed may notify court when hospital level of care is no longer necessary. Authorizes community mental health program director to notify court if community restoration services become available for committed defendant charged with felony or misdemeanor.**

Declares emergency, effective on passage.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

1
2 Relating to fitness to proceed; creating new provisions; amending ORS 161.365, 161.370, 161.372,
3 161.373, 161.390, 161.392, 181A.290 and 430.230; and declaring an emergency.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

PRELIMINARY PROVISIONS

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8 **SECTION 1. (1) Sections 2 to 5 of this 2020 Act are added to and made a part of ORS**
9 **161.290 to 161.373.**

10 **(2) ORS 161.360, 161.365 and 161.370 are added to and made a part of sections 2 to 5 of this**
11 **2020 Act.**

SECTION 2. As used in sections 2 to 5 of this 2020 Act:

12 **(1) "Certified evaluator" has the meaning given that term in ORS 161.309.**

13 **(2) "Community restoration services" means appropriate services and treatment neces-**
14 **sary to safely allow a defendant to gain or regain fitness to proceed in the community, which**
15 **may include supervision by pretrial services.**

16 **(3) "Hospital level of care" means that a defendant requires the type of care provided by**
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NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [*italic and bracketed*] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 an inpatient hospital in order to gain or regain fitness to proceed.

2 (4) "Public safety concerns" means that the defendant presents a risk to self or to the
3 public if not hospitalized or in custody.

4 **SECTION 3. (1) A recommendation provided by a certified evaluator, pursuant to sections**
5 **2 to 5 of this 2020 Act, that a defendant requires a hospital level of care due to the acuity**
6 **of the defendant's symptoms must be based upon a review of necessary community restora-**
7 **tion services, the defendant's current diagnosis and symptomology, the defendant's current**
8 **ability to engage in treatment and present safety concerns relating to the defendant. The**
9 **recommendation must state the relevant considerations supporting the determination that**
10 **a hospital level of care is required and why a hospital level of care is appropriate.**

11 (2) A determination by a community mental health program director, or the director's
12 designee, pursuant to sections 2 to 5 of this 2020 Act, that appropriate community restora-
13 tion services are not present and available in the community must include information con-
14 cerning the community restoration services necessary to safely restore the defendant in the
15 community and must specify those services that are not present and available in the com-
16 munity.

17 (3)(a) Reports resulting from examinations performed by a certified evaluator, and docu-
18 ments containing the recommendations of or resulting from consultations with a commu-
19 nity mental health program director or the director's designee, prepared under sections 2 to
20 5 of this 2020 Act, and any document submitted to the court by a state mental hospital re-
21 lated to the proceedings under sections 2 to 5 of this 2020 Act, are confidential and may be
22 made available only:

23 (A) To the court, prosecuting attorney, defense attorney, agent of the prosecuting or
24 defense attorney, defendant, community mental health program director or designee and any
25 facility in which the defendant is housed; or

26 (B) As ordered by a court.

27 (b) Any facility in which a defendant is housed may not use a report or document de-
28 scribed in paragraph (a) of this subsection to support a disciplinary action against the de-
29 fendant.

30 (c) Nothing in this subsection prohibits the prosecuting attorney, defense attorney or
31 agent of the prosecuting or defense attorney from discussing the contents of a report or
32 document described in paragraph (a) of this subsection with witnesses or victims as other-
33 wise permitted by law.

34 (4) The court shall ensure that an order entered under sections 2 to 5 of this 2020 Act
35 is provided, by the end of the next judicial day, to any entity ordered to provide restoration
36 services.

37 (5) Unless the court orders otherwise or either party objects, a defendant committed to
38 a state mental hospital or other facility, or a certified evaluator or other expert witness,
39 may attend hearings held under sections 2 to 5 of this 2020 Act via simultaneous electronic
40 transmission.

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42 **FITNESS TO PROCEED GENERALLY**
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44 **SECTION 4. (1) If at any time the court determines that the defendant lacks the capacity**
45 **to stand trial, the court shall further determine whether there is a substantial probability**

1 that the defendant, in the foreseeable future, will gain or regain the capacity to stand trial.
2 If the court determines that there is no substantial probability that the defendant, in the
3 foreseeable future, will gain or regain the capacity to stand trial, the court shall dismiss,
4 without prejudice, all charges against the defendant and:

5 (a) Order that the defendant be discharged; or

6 (b) Initiate commitment proceedings under ORS 426.070, 426.701 or 427.235 to 427.290.

7 (2)(a) The superintendent of the hospital or director of the facility in which the defendant
8 is committed under ORS 161.370 or a person examining the defendant as a condition of re-
9 lease to community restoration services shall notify the court if the defendant gains or re-
10 gains fitness to proceed.

11 (b) A party to the case may notify the court if the defendant has gained or regained fit-
12 ness to proceed.

13 (c) The court may, upon its own motion or the request of either party, hold a hearing
14 to determine whether the defendant has gained or regained fitness to proceed. If the court
15 determines that the defendant has gained or regained fitness to proceed, the court shall re-
16 sume the criminal proceeding unless the court determines that so much time has elapsed
17 since the commitment or release of the defendant to community restoration services that
18 it would be unjust to resume the criminal proceeding. If the court determines that it would
19 be unjust to resume the criminal proceeding, the court, on motion of either party, may dis-
20 miss the charge and may order the defendant to be discharged or cause a proceeding to be
21 commenced forthwith under ORS 426.070 to 426.170, 426.701 or 427.235 to 427.290.

22 (3) If the defendant gains or regains fitness to proceed, the defendant shall be given
23 credit against each charge alleged in the accusatory instrument for each day the defendant
24 was committed under ORS 161.370 to the custody of a state mental hospital, or to the cus-
25 tody of a secure intensive community inpatient facility designated by the Oregon Health
26 Authority.

27 (4) Notwithstanding the suspension of the criminal proceeding under ORS 161.370 (2), the
28 fact that the defendant is unfit to proceed does not preclude any objection through counsel
29 and without the personal participation of the defendant on the grounds that the indictment
30 is insufficient, that the statute of limitations has run, that double jeopardy principles apply
31 or upon any other ground at the discretion of the court which the court deems susceptible
32 of fair determination prior to trial.

33 (5) At the time that the court determines that the defendant lacks fitness to proceed
34 under ORS 161.370 (2), the court shall notify the defendant that federal law prohibits the
35 defendant from purchasing or possessing a firearm unless the person obtains relief from the
36 prohibition under federal law. The court shall again notify the defendant of the prohibition
37 if the court finds that the defendant has gained or regained fitness to proceed under sub-
38 section (2) of this section.

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COMMITTED DEFENDANTS

SECTION 5. (1) The superintendent of a state mental hospital or director of a facility to
which the defendant is committed under ORS 161.370 shall cause the defendant to be evalu-
ated within 60 days from the defendant's delivery into the superintendent's or director's
custody, for the purpose of determining whether there is a substantial probability that, in

1 the foreseeable future, the defendant will have the capacity to stand trial. In addition, the
2 superintendent or director shall:

3 (a) Immediately notify the committing court if the defendant, at any time, gains or re-
4 gains the capacity to stand trial or if there is no substantial probability that, within the
5 foreseeable future, the defendant will gain or regain the capacity to stand trial.

6 (b) Within 90 days of the defendant's delivery into the superintendent's or director's
7 custody, notify the committing court that:

8 (A) The defendant has the present capacity to stand trial;

9 (B) There is no substantial probability that, in the foreseeable future, the defendant will
10 gain or regain the capacity to stand trial; or

11 (C) There is a substantial probability that, in the foreseeable future, the defendant will
12 gain or regain the capacity to stand trial. If the probability exists, the superintendent or di-
13 rector shall give the court an estimate of the time in which the defendant, with appropriate
14 treatment, is expected to gain or regain capacity.

15 (c) Notify the court if court-ordered involuntary medication is necessary for the defend-
16 ant to gain or regain the capacity to stand trial and, if appropriate, submit a report to the
17 court under ORS 161.372.

18 (2)(a) If the superintendent of the state mental hospital or director of the facility to
19 which the defendant is committed determines that there is a substantial probability that, in
20 the foreseeable future, the defendant will gain or regain the capacity to stand trial, unless
21 the court otherwise orders, the defendant shall remain in the superintendent's or director's
22 custody where the defendant shall receive treatment designed for the purpose of enabling the
23 defendant to gain or regain capacity. In keeping with the notice requirement under sub-
24 section (1)(b) of this section, the superintendent or director shall, for the duration of the
25 defendant's period of commitment, submit a progress report to the committing court, con-
26 cerning the defendant's capacity or incapacity, at least once every 180 days as measured
27 from the date of the defendant's delivery into the superintendent's or director's custody.

28 (b) A progress report described in paragraph (a) of this subsection may consist of an
29 update to:

30 (A) The original examination report conducted under ORS 161.365; or

31 (B) An evaluation conducted under subsection (1) of this section, if the defendant did not
32 receive an examination under ORS 161.365.

33 (3)(a) Notwithstanding subsection (2) of this section, if the most serious offense in the
34 charging instrument is a felony, and the superintendent of the state mental hospital or di-
35 rector of the facility to which the defendant is committed determines that a hospital level
36 of care is no longer necessary due to present public safety concerns and the acuity of
37 symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental disorder, the superintendent or director may
38 file notice of the determination with the court. Upon receipt of the notice, the court shall
39 order that a community mental health program director or the director's designee, within
40 five judicial days:

41 (A) Consult with the defendant and with any local entity that would be responsible for
42 providing community restoration services, if the defendant were to be released in the com-
43 munity, to determine whether community restoration services are present and available in
44 the community; and

45 (B) Provide the court and the parties with recommendations from the consultation.

1 **(b) Notwithstanding subsection (2) of this section, if the most serious offense in the**
2 **charging instrument is a felony, and the community mental health program director deter-**
3 **mines that community restoration services that would mitigate any risk posed by the de-**
4 **fendant are present and available in the community, the community mental health program**
5 **director may file notice of the determination with the court. Upon receipt of the notice, the**
6 **court shall order that the superintendent of the state mental hospital or director of the fa-**
7 **cility to which the defendant is committed, within five judicial days:**

8 **(A) Evaluate the defendant to determine whether a hospital level of care is no longer**
9 **necessary due to present public safety concerns, or no longer necessary due to the acuity**
10 **of symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental disorder; and**

11 **(B) Provide the court and the parties with recommendations from the evaluation.**

12 **(c) Within 10 judicial days of receiving the recommendations described in paragraph (a)**
13 **or (b) of this subsection, the court shall hold a hearing to determine an appropriate action**
14 **in accordance with ORS 161.370 (2)(c) as follows:**

15 **(A) If, after consideration of the factors and possible actions described in ORS 161.370**
16 **(2)(c) and any recommendations received under paragraph (a) or (b) of this subsection, the**
17 **court determines that a hospital level of care is necessary due to public safety concerns or**
18 **the acuity of symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental disorder, and that based on the**
19 **consultation or evaluation described in paragraph (a) or (b) of this subsection, any informa-**
20 **tion provided by community-based mental health providers or any other sources, primary**
21 **and secondary release criteria as defined in ORS 135.230, and any other information the court**
22 **finds to be trustworthy and reliable, the appropriate community restoration services are not**
23 **present and available in the community, the court may continue the commitment of the de-**
24 **fendant.**

25 **(B) If the court does not make the determination described in subparagraph (A) of this**
26 **paragraph, the court shall terminate the commitment and shall set a review hearing seven**
27 **days from the date of the commitment termination for any defendant remaining in custody.**
28 **At the review hearing, the court shall consider all relevant information, determine an ap-**
29 **propriate action in the case as described in ORS 161.370 (2)(c) and enter an order in accord-**
30 **ance with the defendant's constitutional rights to due process.**

31 **(4)(a) Notwithstanding subsection (2) of this section, if the most serious offense in the**
32 **charging instrument is a misdemeanor, and the superintendent of the state mental hospital**
33 **or director of the facility to which the defendant is committed determines that the acuity**
34 **of symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental disorder is not severe or there are not**
35 **present public safety concerns, the superintendent or director shall file notice of the deter-**
36 **mination with the court, along with recommendations regarding the necessary community**
37 **restoration services that would mitigate any risk presented by the defendant. Upon receipt**
38 **of the notice, the court shall order that a community mental health program director or the**
39 **director's designee, within five judicial days:**

40 **(A) Consult with the defendant and with any local entity that would be responsible for**
41 **providing community restoration services, if the defendant were to be released in the com-**
42 **munity, to determine whether community restoration services are present and available in**
43 **the community; and**

44 **(B) Provide the court and the parties with recommendations from the consultation.**

45 **(b) Notwithstanding subsection (2) of this section, if the most serious offense in the**

1 charging instrument is a misdemeanor, and the community mental health program director
2 determines that the community restoration services that would mitigate any risk posed by
3 the defendant are present and available in the community, the community mental health
4 program director may file notice of the determination with the court. Upon receipt of the
5 notice, the court shall order that the superintendent of the state mental hospital or director
6 of the facility to which the defendant is committed, within five judicial days:

7 (A) Evaluate the defendant to determine whether a hospital level of care is no longer
8 necessary due to present public safety concerns, or no longer necessary due to the acuity
9 of symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental disorder; and

10 (B) Provide the court and the parties with recommendations from the evaluation.

11 (c) Within 10 judicial days of receiving the recommendations described in paragraph (a)
12 or (b) of this subsection, the court shall hold a hearing to determine an appropriate action
13 in accordance with ORS 161.370 (2)(c) as follows:

14 (A) After consideration of the factors and possible actions described in ORS 161.370 (2)(c),
15 the consultation or evaluation and any recommendations described in paragraph (a) or (b)
16 of this subsection, and any other information the court finds to be trustworthy and reliable,
17 the court may continue the commitment of the defendant if the court makes written findings
18 that a hospital level of care is necessary due to public safety concerns and the acuity of
19 symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental disorder, and that appropriate community
20 restoration services are not present and available in the community.

21 (B) If the court does not make the findings described in subparagraph (A) of this para-
22 graph, the court shall terminate the commitment and shall set a review hearing seven days
23 from the date of the commitment termination for any defendant remaining in custody. At
24 the review hearing, the court shall consider all relevant information, determine an appro-
25 priate action in the case as described in ORS 161.370 (2)(c) and enter an order in accordance
26 with the defendant's constitutional rights to due process.

27 (5)(a) A defendant who remains committed under this section shall be discharged within
28 a period of time that is reasonable for making a determination concerning whether, and
29 when, the defendant may gain or regain capacity. However, regardless of the number of
30 charges with which the defendant is accused, in no event shall the defendant be committed
31 for longer than whichever of the following, measured from the defendant's initial custody
32 date, is shorter:

33 (A) Three years; or

34 (B) A period of time equal to the maximum sentence the court could have imposed if the
35 defendant had been convicted.

36 (b) For purposes of calculating the maximum period of commitment described in para-
37 graph (a) of this subsection:

38 (A) The initial custody date is the date on which the defendant is first committed under
39 this section on any charge alleged in the accusatory instrument; and

40 (B) The defendant shall be given credit against each charge alleged in the accusatory
41 instrument:

42 (i) For each day the defendant is committed under this section, whether the days are
43 consecutive or are interrupted by a period of time during which the defendant has gained or
44 regained fitness to proceed; and

45 (ii) Unless the defendant is charged on any charging instrument with aggravated murder

1 or a crime listed in ORS 137.700 (2), for each day the defendant is held in jail before and after
2 the date the defendant is first committed, whether the days are consecutive or are inter-
3 rupted by a period of time during which the defendant lacks fitness to proceed.

4 (c) The superintendent of the state mental hospital or director of the facility to which
5 the defendant is committed shall notify the committing court of the defendant's impending
6 discharge 30 days before the date on which the superintendent or director is required to
7 discharge the defendant under this subsection.

8 (6)(a) All notices required under this section shall be filed with the court and may be filed
9 electronically. The clerk of the court shall cause copies of the notices to be delivered to both
10 the district attorney and the counsel for the defendant.

11 (b) When the committing court receives a notice from the superintendent or director
12 under subsection (1) of this section concerning the defendant's progress or lack thereof, or
13 under subsection (5) of this section concerning the defendant's impending discharge, the
14 committing court shall determine, after a hearing if a hearing is requested, whether the de-
15 fendant presently has the capacity to stand trial.

16 (7) If at any time the court determines that the defendant lacks the capacity to stand
17 trial, the court shall further determine whether the defendant is entitled to discharge under
18 subsection (5) of this section. If the court determines that the defendant is entitled to dis-
19 charge under subsection (5) of this section, the court shall dismiss, without prejudice, all
20 charges against the defendant and:

21 (a) Order that the defendant be discharged; or

22 (b) Initiate commitment proceedings under ORS 426.070, 426.701 or 427.235 to 427.290.

23
24 **EXAMINATION OF DEFENDANT**

25
26 **SECTION 6.** ORS 161.365 is amended to read:

27 161.365. (1)(a) When the court has reason to doubt the defendant's fitness to proceed by reason
28 of incapacity as described in ORS 161.360, the court may call any witness to assist it in reaching
29 its decision and shall order that a community mental health program director, or the director's
30 designee, consult with the defendant and with any local entity that would be responsible for
31 *[supervising]* **providing community restoration services** to the defendant if the defendant were
32 to be released in the community, to determine whether *[services and supervision necessary to safely*
33 *allow the defendant to gain or regain fitness to proceed]* **community restoration services** are
34 **present and** available in the community. After the consultation, the program director or the
35 director's designee shall provide to the court a copy of the findings resulting from the consultation.

36 (b) If the court determines the assistance of a psychiatrist or psychologist would be helpful, the
37 court may:

38 (A) Order that a psychiatric or psychological examination of the defendant be conducted by a
39 certified evaluator and a report of the examination be prepared; or

40 (B) Order the defendant to be committed for the purpose of an examination to a state mental
41 hospital or other facility designated by the Oregon Health Authority if the defendant is at least 18
42 years of age, or to a secure intensive community inpatient facility designated by the authority if the
43 defendant is under 18 years of age. The state mental hospital or other facility may retain custody
44 of a defendant committed under this paragraph for the duration necessary to complete the exam-
45 ination of the defendant, not to exceed 30 days. The examination may include a period of observa-

1 tion.

2 [(b)] (c) The court shall provide a copy of any order entered under this subsection to the com-
3 munity mental health program director or designee and to the state mental hospital or other facility
4 by the end of the next judicial day.

5 (2)(a) A defendant committed under subsection [(1)(a)(B)] **(1)(b)(B)** of this section shall be
6 transported to the state mental hospital or other facility for the examination.

7 (b) At the conclusion of the examination, the superintendent of the state mental hospital or the
8 superintendent's designee or the director of the facility may:

9 (A) Return the defendant to the facility from which the defendant was transported; or

10 (B) Inform the court and the parties that the defendant requires a hospital level of care due to
11 [the defendant's dangerousness and] the acuity of symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental
12 disorder and request that the defendant remain at the state mental hospital or other facility pending
13 a hearing or order under ORS 161.370.

14 (c) If both parties consent, the court may, without holding a hearing, enter any order authorized
15 by ORS 161.370 based on a report resulting from an examination conducted under this section.

16 (3) The report of an examination described in this section must include, but is not necessarily
17 limited to, the following:

18 (a) A description of the nature of the examination;

19 (b) A statement of the mental condition of the defendant;

20 (c) If the defendant suffers from a qualifying mental disorder, an opinion as to whether the de-
21 fendant is incapacitated within the description set out in ORS 161.360; and

22 (d) If the defendant is incapacitated within the description set out in ORS 161.360, a recom-
23 mendation of treatment and services necessary to allow the defendant to gain or regain capacity,
24 including whether a hospital level of care is required due to [the defendant's dangerousness and] the
25 acuity of symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental disorder.

26 (4) Except when the defendant and the court both request to the contrary, the report may not
27 contain any findings or conclusions as to whether the defendant as a result of a qualifying mental
28 disorder was subject to the provisions of ORS 161.295 or 161.300 at the time of the criminal act
29 charged.

30 (5) If the examination by the certified evaluator cannot be conducted by reason of the unwill-
31 ingness of the defendant to participate in the examination, the report must so state and must in-
32 clude, if possible, an opinion as to whether the unwillingness of the defendant was the result of a
33 qualifying mental disorder affecting capacity to proceed.

34 (6)[(a)] The report resulting from the examination of a defendant under this section may be filed
35 electronically and must be filed with the clerk of the court, who shall cause copies to be delivered
36 to the district attorney and to counsel for defendant.

37 [(b) The entity or evaluator conducting the examination shall provide a copy of the report resulting
38 from the examination to the community mental health program director or designee in:]

39 [(A) The county in which the defendant is charged; and]

40 [(B) The county of the defendant's last known residence.]

41 [(c) Reports prepared under this section are confidential and may be made available only:]

42 [(A) To the court, prosecuting attorney, defense attorney, agent of the prosecuting or defense attor-
43 ney, defendant, community mental health program director or designee and any facility in which the
44 defendant is housed; or]

45 [(B) As ordered by a court.]

1 [(d) Any facility in which a defendant is housed may not use a report prepared under this section
2 to support a disciplinary action against the defendant.]

3 [(e) Nothing in this subsection prohibits the prosecuting attorney, defense attorney or agent of the
4 prosecuting or defense attorney from discussing the contents of a report prepared under this section
5 with witnesses or victims as otherwise permitted by law.]

6 (7)(a) When upon motion of the court or a financially eligible defendant, the court has ordered
7 a psychiatric or psychological examination of the defendant, a county or justice court shall order
8 the county to pay, **a municipal court shall order the city to pay**, and a circuit court shall order
9 the public defense services executive director to pay from funds available for the purpose:

10 (A) A reasonable fee if the examination of the defendant is conducted by a certified evaluator
11 in private practice; and

12 (B) All costs including transportation of the defendant if the examination is conducted by a
13 certified evaluator in the employ of the Oregon Health Authority or a community mental health
14 program established under ORS 430.610 to 430.670.

15 (b) When an examination is ordered at the request or with the acquiescence of a defendant who
16 is determined not to be financially eligible, the examination shall be performed at the defendant’s
17 expense. When an examination is ordered at the request of the prosecution, the county shall pay for
18 the expense of the examination.

19 (8) The Oregon Health Authority shall establish by rule standards for the consultation described
20 in subsection (1) of this section.

21 [(9) As used in this section and ORS 161.370, “certified evaluator” has the meaning given that term
22 in ORS 161.309.]

23
24 **DISPOSITION UPON FINDING OF LACK OF FITNESS**

25
26 **SECTION 7.** ORS 161.370 is amended to read:

27 161.370. (1)(a) When the defendant’s fitness to proceed is drawn in question, the issue shall be
28 determined by the court.

29 (b) If neither the prosecuting attorney nor counsel for the defendant contests the finding of the
30 report filed under ORS 161.365, the court may make the determination on the basis of the report.
31 If the finding is contested, the court shall hold a hearing on the issue. If the report is received in
32 evidence in the hearing, the party who contests the finding has the right to summon and to cross-
33 examine any certified evaluator who submitted the report and to offer evidence upon the issue.
34 Other evidence regarding the defendant’s fitness to proceed may be introduced by either party.

35 (2)(a) If the court determines that the defendant lacks fitness to proceed, the criminal proceeding
36 against the defendant shall be suspended and the court shall, at a hearing, proceed in accordance
37 with this subsection.

38 (b) After making the determination under paragraph (a) of this subsection, the court shall re-
39 ceive a recommendation, to be considered at the hearing, from a community mental health program
40 director or the director’s designee, and from any local entity that would be responsible for [*super-*
41 *vising*] **treating** the defendant if the defendant were to be released in the community, concerning
42 whether [*services and supervision necessary to safely allow the defendant to gain or regain fitness to*
43 *proceed are available*] **community restoration services are present and available** in the commu-
44 nity.

45 (c) The court and the parties shall at the hearing [*determine*] **consider** an appropriate action in

1 the case, and the court shall **determine the appropriate action and** enter an order necessary to
 2 implement the action. In determining the appropriate action, the court shall consider the primary
 3 and secondary release criteria as defined in ORS 135.230, the least restrictive option appropriate for
 4 the defendant, the needs of the defendant and the interests of justice. Actions may include but are
 5 not limited to:

6 (A) Commitment for the defendant to gain or regain fitness to proceed under subsection (3) or
 7 ~~[(5)]~~ **(4)** of this section;

8 **(B) An order to engage in** community restoration **services**, as recommended by the community
 9 mental health program director or designee, **under subsection (6) of this section**;

10 ~~[(C) Release on supervision;]~~

11 ~~[(D)]~~ **(C)** Commencement of a civil commitment proceeding under ORS 426.070 to 426.170, 426.701
 12 or 427.235 to 427.290;

13 ~~[(E)]~~ **(D)** Commencement of protective proceedings under ORS chapter 125; or

14 ~~[(F)]~~ **(E)** Dismissal of the charges pursuant to ORS 135.755.

15 (d) If the court, while considering or ordering an appropriate action under this subsection, ~~[de-~~
 16 ~~termines that the defendant does not require a hospital level of care due to the defendant's~~
 17 ~~dangerousness and the acuity of symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental disorder, but that ser-~~
 18 ~~vices and supervision necessary to safely allow the defendant to gain or regain fitness to proceed are~~
 19 ~~not available]~~ **does not order the defendant committed to a state mental hospital or other fa-**
 20 **ility, but finds that community restoration services are not present and available** in the
 21 community, for any defendant remaining in custody after such determination, the court shall set a
 22 review hearing seven days from the date of the determination under paragraph (a) of this subsection.
 23 At the review hearing, the court shall consider all relevant information and determine ~~[an appro-~~
 24 ~~priate action in the case as described in paragraph (c) of this subsection. If the defendant remains in~~
 25 ~~custody following the initial review hearing, the court shall hold further review hearings every seven~~
 26 ~~days thereafter until the defendant is no longer in custody.]~~ **if commitment to the state mental**
 27 **hospital or other facility is appropriate under subsection (3) or (4) of this section, or if an-**
 28 **other action described in paragraph (c) of this subsection is appropriate. At the conclusion**
 29 **of the hearing the court shall enter an order in accordance with the defendant's constitu-**
 30 **tional rights to due process.**

31 ~~[(3)(a) Unless the court orders an action other than commitment under subsection (2) of this section,~~
 32 ~~and except as otherwise provided in subsections (4) and (5) of this section, if the court finds that the~~
 33 ~~defendant is dangerous to self or others as a result of a qualifying mental disorder, that a hospital level~~
 34 ~~of care is necessary due to the defendant's dangerousness and the acuity of symptoms of the defendant's~~
 35 ~~qualifying mental disorder, and that, based on the findings resulting from the consultation described~~
 36 ~~in ORS 161.365 (1) and from any information provided by community-based mental health providers~~
 37 ~~or any other sources, the services and supervision necessary to allow the defendant to gain or regain~~
 38 ~~fitness to proceed are not available in the community, the court shall commit the defendant to the cus-~~
 39 ~~tody of the superintendent of a state mental hospital or director of a facility designated by the Oregon~~
 40 ~~Health Authority if the defendant is at least 18 years of age, or to the custody of the director of a secure~~
 41 ~~intensive community inpatient facility designated by the authority if the defendant is under 18 years~~
 42 ~~of age.]~~

43 **(3)(a) If the most serious offense in the charging instrument is a felony, the court shall**
 44 **commit the defendant to the custody of the superintendent of a state mental hospital or di-**
 45 **rector of a facility designated by the Oregon Health Authority if the defendant is at least 18**

1 years of age, or to the custody of the director of a secure intensive community inpatient
2 facility designated by the authority if the defendant is under 18 years of age, if the court
3 makes the following findings:

4 (A) The defendant requires a hospital level of care due to public safety concerns if the
5 defendant is not hospitalized or in custody or the acuity of symptoms of the defendant's
6 qualifying mental disorder; and

7 (B) Based on the findings resulting from the consultation described in ORS 161.365 (1),
8 from any information provided by community-based mental health providers or any other
9 sources, and primary and secondary release criteria as defined in ORS 135.230, the appropri-
10 ate community restoration services are not present and available in the community.

11 (b) If the defendant is committed under this subsection, the community mental health program
12 director, or director's designee, shall at regular intervals, during any period of commitment, re-
13 view available community [*resources*] restoration services and maintain communication with the
14 defendant and the superintendent of the state mental hospital or director of the facility in order to
15 facilitate an efficient transition to treatment in the community when ordered.

16 (c) If the court does not order the commitment of the defendant under this subsection,
17 the court shall proceed in accordance with subsection (2)(c) of this section to determine and
18 order an appropriate action other than commitment.

19 [(4)(a) *If the court does not make a finding described in subsection (3) of this section, if commitment*
20 *is precluded under subsection (5) of this section or if the court determines that care other than com-*
21 *mitment for incapacity to stand trial would better serve the defendant and the community, the court*
22 *shall release the defendant on supervision for as long as the unfitness endures.*]

23 [(b) *The court may order a community mental health program director providing treatment to the*
24 *defendant in the community to provide the court with status reports on the defendant's progress in*
25 *gaining or regaining fitness to proceed.*]

26 [(c) *A community mental health program director providing treatment to the defendant in the com-*
27 *munity shall notify the court if the defendant gains or regains fitness to proceed.*]

28 [(5)(a) *If the most serious offense in the charging instrument is a violation, the court may not*
29 *commit the defendant under subsection (3) of this section.*]

30 [(b)] (4)(a) If the most serious offense in the charging instrument is a misdemeanor, the court
31 may not commit the defendant [*under subsection (3) of this section*] to the custody of the super-
32 intendent of a state mental hospital or director of a facility designated by the Oregon Health
33 Authority if the defendant is at least 18 years of age, or to the custody of the director of a
34 secure intensive community inpatient facility designated by the authority if the defendant is
35 under 18 years of age, unless the [*finding that the defendant requires a hospital level of care due to*
36 *the defendant's dangerousness and the acuity of symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental disorder*
37 *is based on a recommendation by a certified evaluator as defined in ORS 161.309, or a community*
38 *mental health program director or the director's designee, that the defendant requires such level of*
39 *care.*] court:

40 (A)(i) Receives a recommendation from a certified evaluator that the defendant requires
41 a hospital level of care due to the acuity of symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental
42 disorder; and

43 (ii) Receives a recommendation from a community mental health program director, or
44 director's designee, that the appropriate community restoration services are not present and
45 available in the community; or

1 **(B) Determines that the defendant requires a hospital level of care after making all of**
2 **the following written findings:**

3 **(i) The acuity of symptoms of the defendant’s qualifying mental disorder are severe;**

4 **(ii) There are public safety concerns; and**

5 **(iii) The appropriate community restoration services are not present and available in the**
6 **community.**

7 **[(c)] (b) If at the time of determining the appropriate action for the case, the court is consid-**
8 **ering commitment under paragraph (a)(A) of this subsection and:**

9 **(A) Has not received a recommendation from a certified evaluator** as to whether the defend-
10 ant requires a hospital level of care due to [*the defendant’s dangerousness and*] the acuity of symp-
11 toms of the defendant’s qualifying mental disorder, the court shall order a certified evaluator [*or a*
12 *community mental health program director, or the director’s designee,*] to make such a recommen-
13 dation.

14 **(B) Has not received a recommendation from the community mental health program di-**
15 **rector or designee that appropriate community restoration services are not present and**
16 **available in the community, the court shall order the director or designee to make such a**
17 **recommendation.**

18 **[(d)] (c) If the court does not order the commitment of [a] the defendant [described in this sub-**
19 **section to the state mental hospital or other facility] under this subsection,** the court shall [*hold a*
20 *hearing*] **proceed** in accordance with subsection (2)(c) of this section to determine and order an ap-
21 propriate action other than commitment.

22 **(d) If the defendant is committed under this subsection, the community mental health**
23 **program director, or director’s designee, shall at regular intervals, during any period of**
24 **commitment, review available community restoration services and maintain communication**
25 **with the defendant and the superintendent of the state mental hospital or director of the**
26 **facility in order to facilitate an efficient transition to treatment in the community when or-**
27 **dered.**

28 **(5) If the most serious offense in the charging instrument is a violation, the court may**
29 **not commit the defendant to the custody of the superintendent of a state mental hospital**
30 **or director of a facility designated by the Oregon Health Authority if the defendant is at least**
31 **18 years of age, or to the custody of the director of a secure intensive community inpatient**
32 **facility designated by the authority if the defendant is under 18 years of age.**

33 **(6)(a) If the court does not order the commitment of the defendant under subsection (3)**
34 **or (4) of this section, if commitment is precluded under subsection (5) of this section or if**
35 **the court determines that care other than commitment for incapacity to stand trial would**
36 **better serve the defendant and the community, the court shall release the defendant, pur-**
37 **suant to an order that the defendant engage in community restoration services, until the**
38 **defendant has gained or regained fitness to proceed, or until the court finds there is no**
39 **substantial probability that the defendant will, within the foreseeable future, gain or regain**
40 **the capacity to stand trial.**

41 **(b) The court may order a community mental health program director coordinating the**
42 **defendant’s treatment in the community to provide the court with status reports on the**
43 **defendant’s progress in gaining or regaining fitness to proceed. The director shall provide a**
44 **status report if the defendant is not complying with court-ordered restoration services.**

45 **(c) A community mental health program director coordinating the defendant’s treatment**

1 **in the community shall notify the court if the defendant gains or regains fitness to proceed.**
 2 **The notice shall be filed with the court and may be filed electronically. The clerk of the court**
 3 **shall cause copies of the notice to be delivered to both the district attorney and the counsel**
 4 **for the defendant.**

5 [(6)] (d) When a defendant is [*released on supervision*] **ordered to engage in community res-**
 6 **toration services** under [*subsection (4) of this section*] **this subsection**, the court may place condi-
 7 tions that the court deems appropriate on the release, including the requirement that the defendant
 8 regularly report to the authority [*or a community mental health program*] for examination to deter-
 9 mine if the defendant has gained or regained capacity to stand trial.

10 [(7) *When the court, on its own motion or upon the application of the superintendent of the hospital*
 11 *or director of the facility in which the defendant is committed, a person examining the defendant as a*
 12 *condition of release on supervision, or either party, determines, after a hearing, if a hearing is re-*
 13 *quested, that the defendant has gained or regained fitness to proceed, the criminal proceeding shall be*
 14 *resumed. If, however, the court is of the view that so much time has elapsed since the commitment or*
 15 *release of the defendant on supervision that it would be unjust to resume the criminal proceeding, the*
 16 *court on motion of either party may dismiss the charge and may order the defendant to be discharged*
 17 *or cause a proceeding to be commenced forthwith under ORS 426.070 to 426.170, 426.701 or 427.235 to*
 18 *427.290.*]

19 [(8) *The superintendent of a state hospital or director of a facility to which the defendant is com-*
 20 *mitted shall cause the defendant to be evaluated within 60 days from the defendant's delivery into the*
 21 *superintendent's or director's custody, for the purpose of determining whether there is a substantial*
 22 *probability that, in the foreseeable future, the defendant will have the capacity to stand trial. In addi-*
 23 *tion, the superintendent or director shall:*]

24 [(a) *Immediately notify the committing court if the defendant, at any time, gains or regains the ca-*
 25 *capacity to stand trial or will never have the capacity to stand trial.*]

26 [(b) *Within 90 days of the defendant's delivery into the superintendent's or director's custody, notify*
 27 *the committing court that:*]

28 [(A) *The defendant has the present capacity to stand trial;*]

29 [(B) *There is no substantial probability that, in the foreseeable future, the defendant will gain or*
 30 *regain the capacity to stand trial; or*]

31 [(C) *There is a substantial probability that, in the foreseeable future, the defendant will gain or*
 32 *regain the capacity to stand trial. If the probability exists, the superintendent or director shall give the*
 33 *court an estimate of the time in which the defendant, with appropriate treatment, is expected to gain*
 34 *or regain capacity.*]

35 [(c) *Notify the court if court-ordered involuntary medication is necessary for the defendant to gain*
 36 *or regain the capacity to proceed and, if appropriate, submit a report to the court under ORS*
 37 *161.372.*]

38 [(9)(a) *If the superintendent or director determines that there is a substantial probability that, in*
 39 *the foreseeable future, the defendant will gain or regain the capacity to stand trial, unless the court*
 40 *otherwise orders, the defendant shall remain in the superintendent's or director's custody where the*
 41 *defendant shall receive treatment designed for the purpose of enabling the defendant to gain or regain*
 42 *capacity. In keeping with the notice requirement under subsection (8)(b) of this section, the superinten-*
 43 *dent or director shall, for the duration of the defendant's period of commitment, submit a progress re-*
 44 *port to the committing court, concerning the defendant's capacity or incapacity, at least once every 180*
 45 *days as measured from the date of the defendant's delivery into the superintendent's or director's cus-*

1 *today.]*

2 *[(b)(A) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, if the superintendent or director deter-*
3 *mines that a defendant committed under this section is no longer dangerous to self or others as a result*
4 *of a qualifying mental disorder, that a hospital level of care is not necessary due to the defendant's*
5 *dangerousness and the acuity of symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental disorder, or that the*
6 *services and supervision necessary to allow the defendant to gain or regain fitness to proceed are*
7 *available in the community, the superintendent or director shall file notice of that determination with*
8 *the court.]*

9 *[(B) Upon receipt of the notice, the court shall order that a community mental health program di-*
10 *rector or the director's designee, within five judicial days:]*

11 *[(i) Consult with the defendant and with any local entity that would be responsible for supervising*
12 *the defendant if the defendant were to be released in the community to determine whether services and*
13 *supervision necessary to safely allow the defendant to gain or regain fitness to proceed are available*
14 *in the community; and]*

15 *[(ii) Provide the court and the parties with recommendations from the consultation.]*

16 *[(C) Within 10 judicial days of receiving the recommendations from the consultation, the court shall*
17 *hold a hearing to determine an appropriate action in accordance with subsection (2)(c) of this section*
18 *as follows:]*

19 *[(i) If, after consideration of the factors and possible actions described in subsection (2)(c) of this*
20 *section, and any recommendations from the consultation described in this paragraph, the court deter-*
21 *mines that the defendant remains dangerous to self or others as a result of a qualifying mental disor-*
22 *der, a hospital level of care is necessary due to the defendant's dangerousness and the acuity of*
23 *symptoms of the defendant's qualifying mental disorder, and the services and supervision necessary to*
24 *allow the defendant to gain or regain fitness to proceed are not available in the community, the court*
25 *may, after making specific findings to that effect, continue the commitment.]*

26 *[(ii) If the court does not make the findings described in sub-subparagraph (i) of this subparagraph,*
27 *the court shall terminate the commitment and shall set a review hearing seven days from the date of*
28 *the commitment termination for any defendant remaining in custody. At the review hearing, the court*
29 *shall consider all relevant information and determine an appropriate action in the case as described in*
30 *subsection (2)(c) of this section. If the defendant remains in custody following the initial review hearing,*
31 *the court shall hold further review hearings every seven days thereafter until the defendant is no longer*
32 *in custody.]*

33 *[(c) A progress report described in paragraph (a) of this subsection may consist of an update to:]*

34 *[(A) The original examination report conducted under ORS 161.365; or]*

35 *[(B) An evaluation conducted under subsection (8) of this section, if the defendant did not receive*
36 *an examination under ORS 161.365.]*

37 *[(10)(a) A defendant who remains committed under subsection (9) of this section shall be discharged*
38 *within a period of time that is reasonable for making a determination concerning whether or not, and*
39 *when, the defendant may gain or regain capacity. However, regardless of the number of charges with*
40 *which the defendant is accused, in no event shall the defendant be committed for longer than whichever*
41 *of the following, measured from the defendant's initial custody date, is shorter:]*

42 *[(A) Three years; or]*

43 *[(B) A period of time equal to the maximum sentence the court could have imposed if the defendant*
44 *had been convicted.]*

45 *[(b) For purposes of calculating the maximum period of commitment described in paragraph (a) of*

1 *this subsection:]*

2 [(A) *The initial custody date is the date on which the defendant is first committed under this sec-*
3 *tion on any charge alleged in the accusatory instrument; and]*

4 [(B) *The defendant shall be given credit against each charge alleged in the accusatory*
5 *instrument:]*

6 [(i) *For each day the defendant is committed under this section, whether the days are consecutive*
7 *or are interrupted by a period of time during which the defendant has gained or regained fitness to*
8 *proceed; and]*

9 [(ii) *Unless the defendant is charged on any charging instrument with aggravated murder or a*
10 *crime listed in ORS 137.700 (2), for each day the defendant is held in jail before and after the date the*
11 *defendant is first committed, whether the days are consecutive or are interrupted by a period of time*
12 *during which the defendant lacks fitness to proceed.]*

13 [(11) *The superintendent or director shall notify the committing court of the defendant's impending*
14 *discharge 30 days before the date on which the superintendent or director is required to discharge the*
15 *defendant under subsection (10) of this section.]*

16 [(12) *When the committing court receives a notice from the superintendent or director under sub-*
17 *section (8) or (11) of this section concerning the defendant's progress or lack thereof, the committing*
18 *court shall determine, after a hearing, if a hearing is requested, whether the defendant presently has*
19 *the capacity to stand trial.]*

20 [(13) *If at any time the court determines that the defendant lacks the capacity to stand trial, the*
21 *court shall further determine whether there is a substantial probability that the defendant, in the fore-*
22 *seeable future, will gain or regain the capacity to stand trial and whether the defendant is entitled to*
23 *discharge under subsection (10) of this section. If the court determines that there is no substantial*
24 *probability that the defendant, in the foreseeable future, will gain or regain the capacity to stand trial*
25 *or that the defendant is entitled to discharge under subsection (10) of this section, the court shall dis-*
26 *miss, without prejudice, all charges against the defendant and:]*

27 [(a) *Order that the defendant be discharged; or]*

28 [(b) *Initiate commitment proceedings under ORS 426.070 or 427.235 to 427.290.]*

29 [(14) *All notices required under this section shall be filed with the court and may be filed elec-*
30 *tronically. The clerk of the court shall cause copies of the notices to be delivered to both the district*
31 *attorney and the counsel for the defendant.]*

32 [(15) *If the defendant gains or regains fitness to proceed, the term of any sentence received by the*
33 *defendant for conviction of the crime charged shall be reduced by the amount of time the defendant*
34 *was committed under this section to the custody of a state mental hospital, or to the custody of a secure*
35 *intensive community inpatient facility designated by the Oregon Health Authority.]*

36 [(16) *Notwithstanding the suspension of the criminal proceeding under subsection (2) of this section,*
37 *the fact that the defendant is unfit to proceed does not preclude any objection through counsel and*
38 *without the personal participation of the defendant on the grounds that the indictment is insufficient,*
39 *that the statute of limitations has run, that double jeopardy principles apply or upon any other ground*
40 *at the discretion of the court which the court deems susceptible of fair determination prior to trial.]*

41 [(17) *At the time that the court determines that the defendant lacks fitness to proceed under sub-*
42 *section (2) of this section, the court shall notify the defendant that federal law prohibits the defendant*
43 *from purchasing or possessing a firearm unless the person obtains relief from the prohibition under*
44 *federal law. The court shall again notify the defendant of the prohibition if the court finds that the*
45 *defendant has gained or regained fitness to proceed under subsection (7) of this section.]*

1 defendant, the court must find that:

2 (A) Involuntary medication of the defendant is not otherwise authorized by law;

3 (B) There are important state interests at stake in the prosecution of the defendant;

4 (C) The recommended medication will significantly further the important state interests because:

5 (i) It is substantially likely that the medication will render the defendant fit to proceed; and

6 (ii) It is substantially unlikely that the medication will cause side effects that will impair the
7 fairness of the criminal proceeding;

8 (D) Involuntary administration of medication is necessary to further the important state inter-
9 ests because there are no alternative, less intrusive treatments that would produce the same result
10 as the medication; and

11 (E) Administration of the medication is medically appropriate because it is in the defendant's
12 best medical interest in light of the defendant's medical condition.

13 (d) A court order authorizing the involuntary administration of medication to a defendant under
14 this section must specify:

15 (A) The specific medication or type of medications permitted to be administered to the defend-
16 ant;

17 (B) The maximum dosage that may be administered; and

18 (C) The duration of time that the state mental hospital may involuntarily medicate the defendant
19 before reporting back to the court on the defendant's mental condition and progress toward gaining
20 or regaining fitness to proceed. The duration of time shall not exceed the maximum period of the
21 defendant's commitment to the state mental hospital, or 180 calendar days, whichever is shorter.

22 **SECTION 9.** ORS 161.373 is amended to read:

23 161.373. (1) Unless otherwise prohibited by law or for good cause, all public bodies, as defined
24 in ORS 174.109, and any private medical provider in possession of records concerning the defendant,
25 shall, within five business days of receipt of the order, comply with a court order for the release
26 of records to the state mental hospital or other facility designated by the Oregon Health Authority
27 for the purpose of conducting an examination or evaluation under [ORS 161.365 or 161.370] **sections**
28 **2 to 5 of this 2020 Act.**

29 (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, the Oregon Youth Authority, the Department
30 of Corrections, a community college district, a community college service district, a public univer-
31 sity, a school district or an education service district may, after notifying the state hospital or other
32 facility designated by the Oregon Health Authority, comply with the court order within 15 business
33 days of receipt of the order without good cause.

34 (3) As used in this section, in the case of a community college district, a community college
35 service district, a public university, a school district or an education service district, "business
36 day" does not include any day on which the central administration offices of the district or univer-
37 sity are closed.

38 **SECTION 10.** ORS 161.390 is amended to read:

39 161.390. (1) The Oregon Health Authority shall adopt rules for the assignment of persons to state
40 mental hospitals or secure intensive community inpatient facilities **after commitment** under ORS
41 161.365 and 161.370 and for establishing standards for evaluation and treatment of persons commit-
42 ted to a state hospital or a secure intensive community inpatient facility or ordered to a community
43 mental health program under ORS 161.315 to 161.351.

44 (2) When the Psychiatric Security Review Board requires the preparation of a predischarge or
45 preconditional release plan before a hearing or as a condition of granting discharge or conditional

1 release for a person committed under ORS 161.315 to 161.351 to a state hospital or a secure inten-
2 sive community inpatient facility for custody, care and treatment, the authority is responsible for
3 and shall prepare the plan.

4 (3) In carrying out a conditional release plan prepared under subsection (2) of this section, the
5 authority may contract with a community mental health program, other public agency or private
6 corporation or an individual to provide supervision and treatment for the conditionally released
7 person.

8 (4)(a) The board shall maintain and keep current the medical, social and criminal history of all
9 persons committed to its jurisdiction. The confidentiality of records maintained by the board shall
10 be determined pursuant to ORS 192.338, 192.345, 192.355 and 192.398.

11 (b) Except as otherwise provided by law, upon request of the board, a state hospital, a commu-
12 nity mental health program and any other health care service provider shall provide the board with
13 all medical records pertaining to a person committed to the jurisdiction of the board.

14 (5) The evidentiary phase of a hearing conducted by the board under ORS 161.315 to 161.351 is
15 not a deliberation for purposes of ORS 192.690.

16 **SECTION 11.** ORS 161.392 is amended to read:

17 161.392. (1) The Oregon Health Authority shall adopt rules necessary to certify psychiatrists and
18 licensed psychologists for the purpose of performing evaluations and examinations described in ORS
19 161.309[*161.365*] and 419C.524 **and sections 2 to 5 of this 2020 Act**. The rules must include a de-
20 scription of the standards and qualifications necessary for certification. The authority may charge
21 a fee for certification under this section in an amount determined by rule.

22 (2) The authority shall consult with the Psychiatric Security Review Board about proposed rules
23 described in subsection (1) of this section before issuing the proposed rules for public comment and
24 before adopting the rules.

25 **SECTION 12.** ORS 181A.290 is amended to read:

26 181A.290. (1) The Department of Human Services, the Oregon Health Authority, the Psychiatric
27 Security Review Board and the Judicial Department shall provide the Department of State Police
28 with the minimum information necessary to identify persons who:

29 (a) Have been committed by a court to the Oregon Health Authority under ORS 426.130, based
30 on a finding that the person is dangerous to self or others;

31 (b) Are subject to a court order under ORS 426.130 or 426.133 prohibiting the person from pur-
32 chasing or possessing a firearm;

33 (c) Have been committed by a court to the Department of Human Services under ORS 427.290,
34 based on a finding that the person is dangerous to self or others;

35 (d) Have been found by a court to lack fitness to proceed under ORS 161.370;

36 (e) Have been found guilty except for insanity of a crime under ORS [*161.295 to 161.370*] **161.290**
37 **to 161.373**;

38 (f) Have been found responsible except for insanity for an act under ORS 419C.411;

39 (g) Have been placed under the jurisdiction of the Psychiatric Security Review Board under ORS
40 161.315 to 161.351; or

41 (h) Have been committed to a state hospital or facility under ORS 161.315 to 161.351 or 419C.529
42 to 419C.544.

43 (2) Upon receipt of the information described in this section, the Department of State Police
44 shall access and maintain the information and transmit the information to the federal government
45 as required under federal law.

1 (3) The Department of Human Services, the Oregon Health Authority, the Psychiatric Security
2 Review Board and the Judicial Department shall enter into agreements with the Department of State
3 Police describing the access to information provided under this section.

4 (4) The Department of State Police shall adopt rules:

5 (a) After consulting with the Department of Human Services, the Oregon Health Authority, the
6 Psychiatric Security Review Board and the Judicial Department, describing the type of information
7 provided to the Department of State Police under this section; and

8 (b) Describing the method and manner of maintaining the information described in this section
9 and transmitting the information to the federal government.

10 (5) As used in this section, “minimum information necessary” means data elements or nominal
11 information that is necessary or required under federal law to accurately identify a person described
12 in this section and includes the person’s name, date of birth, gender and reference information that
13 identifies the originating agency or court and enables the originating agency or court to locate an
14 underlying record or file of a person described in this section. “Minimum information necessary”
15 does not include any medical, psychiatric or psychological information, case histories or files of a
16 person described in this section or any record or file of an originating agency or court.

17 **SECTION 13.** ORS 430.230 is amended to read:

18 430.230. As used in ORS 430.230 to 430.236:

19 (1) “Comprehensive community supports and services” includes:

20 (a) Community-based mental health or substance use disorder treatment programs;

21 (b) [*Community-based services necessary to restore a defendant’s fitness to proceed, as described*
22 *in ORS 161.370 (2)(a)*] **Community restoration services as defined in section 2 of this 2020**
23 **Act;**

24 (c) Evidence-based and tribal-based programs designed to reduce hospital and jail utilization by
25 target populations; and

26 (d) Programs aimed at diverting individuals with nonperson criminal charges experiencing men-
27 tal illness or substance use disorders from the criminal justice system.

28 (2) “County” includes a single county or a regional consortium of counties.

29
30 **MISCELLANEOUS**

31
32 **SECTION 14.** **The unit captions used in this 2020 Act are provided only for the conven-**
33 **ience of the reader and do not become part of the statutory law of this state or express any**
34 **legislative intent in the enactment of this 2020 Act.**

35
36 **EMERGENCY CLAUSE**

37
38 **SECTION 15.** **This 2020 Act being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public**
39 **peace, health and safety, an emergency is declared to exist, and this 2020 Act takes effect**
40 **on its passage.**