SENATE MINORITY REPORT AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL 1535

By Nonconcurring Members of COMMITTEE ON HEALTH CARE

February 17

1 (On <u>page 1</u>	of the	printed	bill,	line 2,	after	"drugs;"	delete	the	rest	of	the	line	
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In line 3, delete "and 646A.692 and" and insert "amending".

3 After line 3 insert:

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"Whereas price controls raise constitutional concerns because they restrict the goal of federal patent law, which is to provide pharmaceutical patent holders with the economic value of exclusivity during the life of a patent; and

"Whereas in the case of <u>Biotechnology Industry Organization v. District of Columbia</u>, 496 F.3d 1362 (Fed. Cir. 2007), the court overturned a District of Columbia law imposing price controls on branded drugs, reasoning that the District of Columbia law at issue conflicted with the underlying objectives of the federal patent framework by undercutting a company's ability to set prices for its patented products; and

"Whereas current efforts to look at pharmaceutical drug costs are narrowly focused on drug manufacturers and do not take into consideration the cost contributions of other components of the drug supply chain such as distributors, pharmacy benefit managers and insurers; and

"Whereas pharmaceutical manufacturers give rebates and discounts to pharmacy benefit managers and insurers that can lower the cost of medicines by up to 70 percent, yet these rebates and discounts are not often passed through to patients at the pharmacy counter; and

"Whereas nationally three pharmacy benefit managers manage health plans for millions of Americans and control more than 70 percent of the pharmacy benefit manager market nationwide; and

"Whereas nationally more than half of commercially insured patients' out-of-pocket spending for brand medicines is based on list price due to requirements to fulfill health plan deductibles and the absence of rebate pass-throughs that could help lower costs at the pharmacy counter; and

"Whereas nationally trends in insurer health plan design including higher deductibles and coinsurance have shifted costs to patients such that growth in out-of-pocket spending has outpaced increases in overall health plan costs; and

"Whereas on average patients pay only four percent of costs for hospital stays yet pay 12 percent of costs for prescription drugs; and

"Whereas nationally in the last five years the percentage of commercial health plans that subject prescription drugs to a deductible have doubled; and

"Whereas nationally patients' out-of-pocket spending on prescription drugs due to health insurance deductibles grew 229 percent between 2005 and 2015; and

"Whereas the Legislative Assembly finds it is in the best interest of the residents of Oregon to ensure drug rebates and discounts are utilized to lower patient out-of-pocket costs at the pharmacy

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     counter; and
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         "Whereas the Legislative Assembly directs the Task Force on the Fair Pricing of Prescription
     Drugs to identify and evaluate strategies that will ensure drug rebates and discounts are passed
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     through to patients in the form of lower out-of-pocket costs at the pharmacy counter; now,
     therefore,".
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         Delete lines 5 through 23 and delete pages 2 through 6.
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         On page 7, delete lines 1 through 30.
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         In line 31, delete "5" and insert "1".
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         In line 33, delete "22" and insert "23".
         On page 8, after line 9, insert:
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         "(x) Generic drug manufacturers;".
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         In line 10, delete "(x)" and insert "(xi)".
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         In line 11, delete "(xi)" and insert "(xii)".
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         In line 12, delete "(xii)" and insert "(xiii)".
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         In line 13, delete "(xiii)" and insert "(xiv)".
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         In line 17, after "explore" delete the rest of the line and lines 18 through 20 and insert "initi-
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     atives that will ensure that drug rebates and discounts are passed through to patients at the point
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     of sale to lower patients' out-of-pocket costs.".
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         In line 34, delete "exposes the".
         In line 35, delete "cost factors that negatively impact prices paid by Oregonians for pharma-
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     ceutical products" and insert "ensures that drug rebates and discounts are passed through to pa-
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     tients to lower patients' point of sale costs and overall out-of-pocket costs".
         On page 9, line 1, delete "6" and insert "2".
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         In line 4, delete "7" and insert "3".
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                                              /s/ Tim Knopp
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                                                  Senator
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                                              /s/
                                                 Dennis Linthicum
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                                                   Senator
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SMRA to SB 1535 Page 2

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