

**JOINT COMMITTEE ON WAYS AND MEANS**  
**SUBCOMMITTEE ON TRANSPORTATION AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

June 11, 2019  
1:00pm

HR F

**MEMBERS PRESENT:**

Sen. James Manning Jr., Co-Chair  
Sen. Jeff Golden  
Sen. Bill Hansell

Rep. David Gomberg, Co-Chair  
Rep. Paul Evans  
Rep. Gary Leif  
Rep. Bill Post  
Rep. Rachel Prusak

**STAFF PRESENT:**

Michelle Deister, Legislative Fiscal Office  
Matt Stayner, Legislative Fiscal Office  
Eric Sorenson, Committee Assistant

**EXHIBITS:**

Exhibits from this meeting are available [here](#)

**MEASURES/ISSUES:**

HB 2001 Relating to housing  
HB 2003 Relating to buildings  
SB 5512 Housing and Community Services

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**00:00:04**     [Meeting Called to Order](#)  
**00:00:06**     Co-Chair Gomberg, Presiding  
**00:00:08**     EXHIBIT 1: Agenda

**00:03:30**     [SB 5512 Housing and Community Services](#)  
**00:03:36**     Michelle Deister, Legislative Fiscal Office  
**00:03:39**     EXHIBIT 2: SB 5512 HCSD - LFO Recommendation  
**00:03:40**     EXHIBIT 3: SB 5512-3 Amendment  
**00:17:15**     MOTION: Co-Chair Manning Jr. moves the LFO recommendation to SB 5512.  
**00:17:23**     VOTE: 8-0-0  
                 Ayes: Sens. Golden, Hansell, Manning Jr.; Reps. Evans, Gomberg, Leif, Post,  
                 Prusak  
                 MOTION CARRIES  
**00:17:29**     Ms. Deister

**00:18:28** MOTION: Co-Chair Manning Jr. moves the LFO on the budget note.  
**00:18:36** VOTE: 8-0-0  
Ayes: Sens. Golden, Hansell, Manning Jr.; Reps. Evans, Gomberg, Leif, Post, Prusak  
MOTION CARRIES

**00:18:42** Ms. Deister  
**00:21:13** MOTION: Co-Chair Manning Jr. moves the LFO recommendation on Key Performance Measures.  
**00:21:26** Rep. Leif  
**00:22:01** Co-Chair Gomberg  
**00:22:04** VOTE: 8-0-0  
Ayes: Sens. Golden, Hansell, Manning Jr.; Reps. Evans, Gomberg, Leif, Post, Prusak  
MOTION CARRIES

**00:22:08** Ms. Deister  
**00:23:06** MOTION: Co-Chair Manning Jr. moves the -3 amendment to SB 5512.  
**00:23:13** VOTE: 8-0-0  
Ayes: Sens. Golden, Hansell, Manning Jr.; Reps. Evans, Gomberg, Leif, Post, Prusak  
MOTION CARRIES

**00:23:16** Ms. Deister  
**00:23:28** MOTION: Co-Chair Manning Jr. moves SB 5512, as amended, to the Full Committee with a Do Pass recommendation.  
**00:23:42** Co-Chair Gomberg  
**00:24:27** VOTE: 8-0-0  
Ayes: Sens. Golden, Hansell, Manning Jr.; Reps. Evans, Gomberg, Leif, Post, Prusak  
MOTION CARRIES

**00:24:29** Co-Chair Gomberg

**00:25:09** **HB 2001 Relating to housing**

**00:25:11** **HB 2003 Relating to buildings**  
**00:25:37** Matt Stayner, Legislative Fiscal Office  
**00:25:39** EXHIBIT 4: HB 2001 - Witness Registration Sheet  
**00:25:41** EXHIBIT 5: HB 2003 - Witness Registration Sheet  
**00:25:45** EXHIBIT 6: HB 2001 - LFO Recommendation  
**00:25:48** EXHIBIT 7: HB 2001 - Fiscal Impact Statement  
**00:25:49** EXHIBIT 8: HB 2001-A21 Amendment  
**00:25:50** EXHIBIT 9: HB 2001-A16 Amendment  
**00:25:51** EXHIBIT 10: HB 2001-A22 Amendment  
**00:25:53** EXHIBIT 11: HB 2003 - LFO Recommendation  
**00:25:57** EXHIBIT 12: HB 2003 - Fiscal Impact Statement  
**00:25:58** EXHIBIT 13: HB 2003-A16 Amendment

00:26:00 EXHIBIT 14: HB 2003-A10 Amendment  
00:26:02 EXHIBIT 15: HB 2003-A14 Amendment  
00:27:06 Rep. Alyssa Keny-Guyer, District 46  
00:27:08 EXHIBIT 16: HB 2001 - Testimony - Rep. Keny-Guyer  
00:28:59 Representative Jack Zika, District 53  
00:32:34 Representative Duane Stark, District 4  
00:34:22 Sen. Hansell  
00:34:49 Co-Chair Gomberg  
00:35:12 Representative Karin Power, District 41  
00:37:48 Representative Julie Fahey, District 14  
00:42:28 Co-Chair Gomberg  
00:43:17 Leslie Hammond, Portland  
00:43:47 EXHIBIT 17: HB 2003 -Testimony - Leslie Hammond  
00:44:57 Jim Gorter, Portland  
00:45:24 EXHIBIT 18: HB 2003 - Testimony - Jim Gorter  
00:46:44 Mary Kyle McCurdy, 1000 Friends of Oregon  
00:46:45 EXHIBIT 19: HB 2003 - Testimony - 1000 Friends of Oregon  
00:48:15 Erin Doyle, League of Oregon Cities  
00:48:46 EXHIBIT 20: HB 2003 - Testimony - League of Oregon Cities  
00:49:26 Gwen Baldwin, Oregon Smart Growth  
00:50:32 EXHIBIT 21: HB 2001 - Testimony - Oregon Smart Growth  
00:51:56 Erik Kancler, City of Bend  
00:53:52 Peggy Lynch, League of Women Voters, Oregon  
00:56:12 Randy Tucker, Metro  
00:56:18 EXHIBIT 22: HB 2001 - Testimony - Metro  
00:56:59 Co-Chair Gomberg  
00:57:06 Rep. Post  
00:57:53 Ms. Lynch  
00:58:07 Co-Chair Gomberg  
00:59:00 Ashley Henry, Business for a Better Portland  
00:59:02 EXHIBIT 23: HB 2001 - Testimony - Business For a Better Portland  
01:00:45 David Binnig, Multnomah County  
01:00:47 EXHIBIT 24: HB 2001 - Testimony - David Binnig (Combined)  
01:02:56 Elizabeth Deal, Portland  
01:02:59 EXHIBIT 25: HB 2001 - Testimony - Elizabeth Deal (Combined)  
01:05:54 Leslie Hammond, Portland  
01:06:13 EXHIBIT 26: HB 2001 - Testimony - Leslie Hammond  
01:09:23 Sue King, Portland  
01:09:31 EXHIBIT 27: HB 2001 - Testimony - Susan King  
01:12:12 John Lui, Portland  
01:12:15 EXHIBIT 28: HB 2001 - Testimony - John Liu  
01:15:10 Co-Chair Gomberg  
01:15:42 Gary Minizewski, Portland  
01:18:58 Jim Gorter, Multnomah County

01:19:01 EXHIBIT 29: HB 2001 - Testimony - James Gorter  
01:20:56 Bill Kloos, Eugene  
01:24:25 Co-Chair Gomberg  
01:21:08 EXHIBIT  
01:24:57 Doug Klotz, Multnomah County  
01:25:12 EXHIBIT 30: HB 2001 - Testimony - Doug Klotz (Combined)  
01:27:21 Blaine Palmer, Multnomah  
01:27:25 EXHIBIT 31: HB 2001 - Testimony - Blaine Palmer  
01:29:39 Sam Diaz, Portland for Everyone  
01:32:38 Co-Chair Gomberg  
01:33:22 Roberta Roblas  
01:35:27 Carol McCarthy, Corvallis  
01:35:30 EXHIBIT 32: HB 2001 - Testimony - Carol McCarthy (Combined)  
01:39:14 Gary Shirado, City of Durham  
01:39:17 EXHIBIT 33: HB 2001 - Testimony - City of Durham  
01:44:05 Co-Chair Gomberg  
01:44:24 Jim Peterson, Multnomah  
01:44:36 EXHIBIT 34: HB 2001 - Testimony - James Peterson  
01:45:42 Annie Rose Shapiro, Portland  
01:48:16 Madeline Kovaks, Sightline Institute  
01:48:19 EXHIBIT 35: HB 2001 - Testimony - Sightline Institute  
01:51:00 Maria Hernandez Segoviano  
01:54:18 Bradley Bondy, Clackamas County  
01:56:06 Co-Chair Gomberg  
01:57:07 Mr. Stayner  
01:57:19 Co-Chair Gomberg  
  
01:57:32 **Meeting Adjourned**  
  
01:57:34 **ADDITIONAL EXHIBITS:**  
01:58:00 EXHIBIT 36: HB 2001 - Testimony - 1000 Friends of Oregon (Combined)  
EXHIBIT 37: HB 2001 - Testimony - Aaron Brown  
EXHIBIT 38: HB 2001 - Testimony - Al Johnson  
EXHIBIT 39: HB 2001 - Testimony - Alex Johnson  
EXHIBIT 40: HB 2001 - Testimony - Alyssa Powell  
EXHIBIT 41: HB 2001 - Testimony - Amie Davis  
EXHIBIT 42: HB 2001 - Testimony - Amy Stork  
EXHIBIT 43: HB 2001 - Testimony - Anders Meyer  
EXHIBIT 44: HB 2001 - Testimony - Andre' Baugh  
EXHIBIT 45: HB 2001 - Testimony - Andy Fraser  
EXHIBIT 46: HB 2001 - Testimony - Arthur Smid  
EXHIBIT 47: HB 2001 - Testimony - Barbara Bowers  
EXHIBIT 48: HB 2001 - Testimony - Barbara Nagle  
EXHIBIT 49: HB 2001 - Testimony - Bend Chamber

EXHIBIT 50: HB 2001 - Testimony - Beth Campbell  
EXHIBIT 51: HB 2001 - Testimony - Betsy Reese  
EXHIBIT 52: HB 2001 - Testimony - Bill Aspegren  
EXHIBIT 53: HB 2001 - Testimony - Bill Sites  
EXHIBIT 54: HB 2001 - Testimony - Brad Baker  
EXHIBIT 55: HB 2001 - Testimony - Brad Larabee  
EXHIBIT 56: HB 2001 - Testimony - Bradley Angle  
EXHIBIT 57: HB 2001 - Testimony - Brandon Brezic  
EXHIBIT 58: HB 2001 - Testimony - Brandon Narramore  
EXHIBIT 59: HB 2001 - Testimony - Brian Squillace  
EXHIBIT 60: HB 2001 - Testimony - Brooke Best  
EXHIBIT 61: HB 2001 - Testimony - Business for a Better Portland  
EXHIBIT 62: HB 2001 - Testimony - Cameron Ewing  
EXHIBIT 63: HB 2001 - Testimony - Camron Settlemier  
EXHIBIT 64: HB 2001 - Testimony - Carol Kast  
EXHIBIT 65: HB 2001 - Testimony - Carolyn Jacobs  
EXHIBIT 66: HB 2001 - Testimony - Casey Koontz  
EXHIBIT 67: HB 2001 - Testimony - Catherine Wilson  
EXHIBIT 68: HB 2001 - Testimony - Catie Gould  
EXHIBIT 69: HB 2001 - Testimony - CAWOOD  
EXHIBIT 70: HB 2001 - Testimony - Center for Hope & Safety  
EXHIBIT 71: HB 2001 - Testimony - Christopher Eykamp  
EXHIBIT 72: HB 2001 - Testimony - City of Eugene  
EXHIBIT 73: HB 2001 - Testimony - City of Milwaukee  
EXHIBIT 74: HB 2001 - Testimony - Claire Alyea  
EXHIBIT 75: HB 2001 - Testimony - Clay Neal  
EXHIBIT 76: HB 2001 - Testimony - Clint Rhea  
EXHIBIT 77: HB 2001 - Testimony - Code of America Brigade  
EXHIBIT 78: HB 2001 - Testimony - Constance Beaumont  
EXHIBIT 79: HB 2001 - Testimony - Dan Valliere  
EXHIBIT 80: HB 2001 - Testimony - Dan Wilfred  
EXHIBIT 81: HB 2001 - Testimony - Daniel Bachhuber  
EXHIBIT 82: HB 2001 - Testimony - David Wall  
EXHIBIT 83: HB 2001 - Testimony - Dean Gisvold  
EXHIBIT 84: HB 2001 - Testimony - Dee White  
EXHIBIT 85: HB 2001 - Testimony - Dinah Adkins  
EXHIBIT 86: HB 2001 - Testimony - Doug Cooke  
EXHIBIT 87: HB 2001 - Testimony - Dylan Lamar  
EXHIBIT 88: HB 2001 - Testimony - El Spevic (Combined)  
EXHIBIT 89: HB 2001 - Testimony - Eli Nafziger  
EXHIBIT 90: HB 2001 - Testimony - Ellen Hansen  
EXHIBIT 91: HB 2001 - Testimony - ENA President  
EXHIBIT 92: HB 2001 - Testimony - Environment Oregon  
EXHIBIT 93: HB 2001 - Testimony - Eric Mandel

EXHIBIT 94: HB 2001 - Testimony - Eric Mullendore  
EXHIBIT 95: HB 2001 - Testimony - Eric Ridenour  
EXHIBIT 96: HB 2001 - Testimony - Erik Bagwell  
EXHIBIT 97: HB 2001 - Testimony - Erika Wilson  
EXHIBIT 98: HB 2001 - Testimony - Esme Miller  
EXHIBIT 99: HB 2001 - Testimony - Ethan Seltzer  
EXHIBIT 100: HB 2001 - Testimony - Frances Moore  
EXHIBIT 101: HB 2001 - Testimony - Frank O'Brien  
EXHIBIT 102: HB 2001 - Testimony - Gail Hoffnagle  
EXHIBIT 103: HB 2001 - Testimony - Garlynn Woodsong  
EXHIBIT 104: HB 2001 - Testimony - Gehl Babinec  
EXHIBIT 105: HB 2001 - Testimony - Genevieve McMillen  
EXHIBIT 106: HB 2001 - Testimony - Gerson Robboy  
EXHIBIT 107: HB 2001 - Testimony - Gracie Campbell  
EXHIBIT 108: HB 2001 - Testimony - Greg Clarke  
EXHIBIT 109: HB 2001 - Testimony - Helen Slater  
EXHIBIT 110: HB 2001 - Testimony - Henry Fields  
EXHIBIT 111: HB 2001 - Testimony - Historic Irvington  
EXHIBIT 112: HB 2001 - Testimony - Holly Balcom  
EXHIBIT 113: HB 2001 - Testimony - Housing Alliance (Combined)  
EXHIBIT 114: HB 2001 - Testimony - Housing Land Advocates  
EXHIBIT 115: HB 2001 - Testimony - Humanity of Oregon  
EXHIBIT 116: HB 2001 - Testimony - Iain MacKenzie (Combined)  
EXHIBIT 117: HB 2001 - Testimony - Iara Bork  
EXHIBIT 118: HB 2001 - Testimony - Inna Levin  
EXHIBIT 119: HB 2001 - Testimony - Jackie Keogh  
EXHIBIT 120: HB 2001 - Testimony - Jacquie Walton (Combined)  
EXHIBIT 121: HB 2001 - Testimony - James Kendall  
EXHIBIT 122: HB 2001 - Testimony - Jan Cassetta  
EXHIBIT 123: HB 2001 - Testimony - Jan Fillinger  
EXHIBIT 124: HB 2001 - Testimony - Jane Gordon  
EXHIBIT 125: HB 2001 - Testimony - Janet Baker  
EXHIBIT 126: HB 2001 - Testimony - Janet Trump  
EXHIBIT 127: HB 2001 - Testimony - Janine Namgung  
EXHIBIT 128: HB 2001 - Testimony - Jeff Cole  
EXHIBIT 129: HB 2001 - Testimony - Jeff Welty  
EXHIBIT 130: HB 2001 - Testimony - Jennifer Starr  
EXHIBIT 131: HB 2001 - Testimony - Jess Youngberg  
EXHIBIT 132: HB 2001 - Testimony - Jim Wygant  
EXHIBIT 133: HB 2001 - Testimony - Joanne Carlson  
EXHIBIT 134: HB 2001 - Testimony - JoAnne Knowles  
EXHIBIT 135: HB 2001 - Testimony - Joe Hand  
EXHIBIT 136: HB 2001 - Testimony - John Sandie  
EXHIBIT 137: HB 2001 - Testimony - Joseph Dudman

EXHIBIT 138: HB 2001 - Testimony - Josh Baker  
EXHIBIT 139: HB 2001 - Testimony - Josh Linden (Combined)  
EXHIBIT 140: HB 2001 - Testimony - Joy & Geoffrey Riley  
EXHIBIT 141: HB 2001 - Testimony - Joy Engleman  
EXHIBIT 142: HB 2001 - Testimony - Judie Posie  
EXHIBIT 143: HB 2001 - Testimony - Julia Metz  
EXHIBIT 144: HB 2001 - Testimony - Jynx Houston  
EXHIBIT 145: HB 2001 - Testimony - Kaarin Knudson  
EXHIBIT 146: HB 2001 - Testimony - Kai McMurty  
EXHIBIT 147: HB 2001 - Testimony - Karl Keener  
EXHIBIT 148: HB 2001 - Testimony - Karla Kim  
EXHIBIT 149: HB 2001 - Testimony - Katherine Showalter  
EXHIBIT 150: HB 2001 - Testimony - Kathleen Concannon  
EXHIBIT 151: HB 2001 - Testimony - Kathryn Rosson  
EXHIBIT 152: HB 2001 - Testimony - Kay Hilt  
EXHIBIT 153: HB 2001 - Testimony - Keith Comess  
EXHIBIT 154: HB 2001 - Testimony - Keven Shanley  
EXHIBIT 155: HB 2001 - Testimony - Kevin Kaufman  
EXHIBIT 156: HB 2001 - Testimony - Kina Voetz  
EXHIBIT 157: HB 2001 - Testimony - King Neighborhood Association  
EXHIBIT 158: HB 2001 - Testimony - Kol Peterson  
EXHIBIT 159: HB 2001 - Testimony - Laura Sciortino  
EXHIBIT 160: HB 2001 - Testimony - Laura Ward  
EXHIBIT 161: HB 2001 - Testimony - Laura Webb  
EXHIBIT 162: HB 2001 - Testimony - Lauren Hallett  
EXHIBIT 163: HB 2001 - Testimony - League of Oregon Cities  
EXHIBIT 164: HB 2001 - Testimony - Lisa Maddocks  
EXHIBIT 165: HB 2001 - Testimony - Lornie McCormick-Goodhart  
EXHIBIT 166: HB 2001 - Testimony - Luke Kanies  
EXHIBIT 167: HB 2001 - Testimony - M Sean Green  
EXHIBIT 168: HB 2001 - Testimony - Madison Hathaway  
EXHIBIT 169: HB 2001 - Testimony - Mara Walker  
EXHIBIT 170: HB 2001 - Testimony - Margaret Davis  
EXHIBIT 171: HB 2001 - Testimony - Maria Hein  
EXHIBIT 172: HB 2001 - Testimony - Mark Puhlman  
EXHIBIT 173: HB 2001 - Testimony - Mark Whitaker  
EXHIBIT 174: HB 2001 - Testimony - Mary Tsui  
EXHIBIT 175: HB 2001 - Testimony - Mary Vogel  
EXHIBIT 176: HB 2001 - Testimony - Matt Otis  
EXHIBIT 177: HB 2001 - Testimony - Maxwell Pratt  
EXHIBIT 178: HB 2001 - Testimony - Melissa Mills  
EXHIBIT 179: HB 2001 - Testimony - Meryl Logue  
EXHIBIT 180: HB 2001 - Testimony - Michael Booker  
EXHIBIT 181: HB 2001 - Testimony - Michael Soraci

EXHIBIT 182: HB 2001 - Testimony - Michelle Lee  
EXHIBIT 183: HB 2001 - Testimony - Mike Westling  
EXHIBIT 184: HB 2001 - Testimony - Nancy Meyer  
EXHIBIT 185: HB 2001 - Testimony - Naomi Fast (Combined)  
EXHIBIT 186: HB 2001 - Testimony - Natalia Bronner  
EXHIBIT 187: HB 2001 - Testimony - Neil Heller  
EXHIBIT 188: HB 2001 - Testimony - Nir Pearson Architect  
EXHIBIT 189: HB 2001 - Testimony - NOAH  
EXHIBIT 190: HB 2001 - Testimony - OAASIS  
EXHIBIT 191: HB 2001 - Testimony - Oliver Smith  
EXHIBIT 192: HB 2001 - Testimony - Oregon Alliance to End Violence Against Women  
EXHIBIT 193: HB 2001 - Testimony - Oregon Chapter, American Planning Assoc  
EXHIBIT 194: HB 2001 - Testimony - Oregon Coalition Against Domestic and Sexual Violence  
EXHIBIT 195: HB 2001 - Testimony - Oregon Law Center  
EXHIBIT 196: HB 2001 - Testimony - Oregon Law Center; Oregon Rental Housing  
EXHIBIT 197: HB 2001 - Testimony - Pam Wooddell  
EXHIBIT 198: HB 2001 - Testimony - Paul and Nikki Majkut  
EXHIBIT 199: HB 2001 - Testimony - Paul Conte  
EXHIBIT 200: HB 2001 - Testimony - Paul Frazier  
EXHIBIT 201: HB 2001 - Testimony - Paul Runge  
EXHIBIT 202: HB 2001 - Testimony - Paul Souders  
EXHIBIT 203: HB 2001 - Testimony - Peter Ovington  
EXHIBIT 204: HB 2001 - Testimony - Portland Public Schools  
EXHIBIT 205: HB 2001 - Testimony - Ralph McDonald  
EXHIBIT 206: HB 2001 - Testimony - Raphael House  
EXHIBIT 207: HB 2001 - Testimony - Regional Arts & Culture Council  
EXHIBIT 208: HB 2001 - Testimony - Richard Fitzpatrick  
EXHIBIT 209: HB 2001 - Testimony - Richard Kuhns  
EXHIBIT 210: HB 2001 - Testimony - Robert Bernstein  
EXHIBIT 211: HB 2001 - Testimony - Robert Clark  
EXHIBIT 212: HB 2001 - Testimony - Robin Scholetzky  
EXHIBIT 213: HB 2001 - Testimony - Rodolfo Puente  
EXHIBIT 214: HB 2001 - Testimony - Ron Bevirt  
EXHIBIT 215: HB 2001 - Testimony - Ruth Adkins  
EXHIBIT 216: HB 2001 - Testimony - Ryan Johnson  
EXHIBIT 217: HB 2001 - Testimony - Sam Stuckey  
EXHIBIT 218: HB 2001 - Testimony - Sara Bergsund  
EXHIBIT 219: HB 2001 - Testimony - Sarah Liebman  
EXHIBIT 220: HB 2001 - Testimony - Saskia Comess  
EXHIBIT 221: HB 2001 - Testimony - SATF Oregon  
EXHIBIT 222: HB 2001 - Testimony - Sharon Konopa  
EXHIBIT 223: HB 2001 - Testimony - Sheila Greenlaw-Fink



EXHIBIT 224: HB 2001 - Testimony - Sil Pienovi  
EXHIBIT 225: HB 2001 - Testimony - Stephen Colvin  
EXHIBIT 226: HB 2001 - Testimony - Stewart Wershow  
EXHIBIT 227: HB 2001 - Testimony - Sue Wolling  
EXHIBIT 228: HB 2001 - Testimony - Sunrise Movement PDX (Combined)  
EXHIBIT 229: HB 2001 - Testimony - Susan Lindsay  
EXHIBIT 230: HB 2001 - Testimony - Teresa Browning  
EXHIBIT 231: HB 2001 - Testimony - Teresa McGrath (Combined)  
EXHIBIT 232: HB 2001 - Testimony - Terry Parker  
EXHIBIT 233: HB 2001 - Testimony - Tina Ricks  
EXHIBIT 234: HB 2001 - Testimony - Tom Cusack  
EXHIBIT 235: HB 2001 - Testimony - Tom Dunn  
EXHIBIT 236: HB 2001 - Testimony - Travis Phillips  
EXHIBIT 237: HB 2001 - Testimony - Tyler Frisbee  
EXHIBIT 238: HB 2001 - Testimony - Up For Growth  
EXHIBIT 239: HB 2001 - Testimony - Will Dixon  
EXHIBIT 240: HB 2001 - Testimony - Will White  
EXHIBIT 241: HB 2001 - Testimony - William Place  
EXHIBIT 242: HB 2003 - Testimony - David Wall