SB 1013-A11 (LC 2496) 6/17/19 (JLM/SCT/ps)

Requested by Representative WILLIAMSON

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## PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO A-ENGROSSED SENATE BILL 1013

On page 1 of the printed A-engrossed bill, line 5, after "671.610" insert 1 "and sections 25, 31 and 32, chapter \_\_\_\_\_, Oregon Laws 2019 (Enrolled Senate Bill 1008); repealing section 6, chapter \_\_\_\_\_, Oregon Laws 2019 3 (Enrolled Senate Bill 1008)". In line 21, delete the second "or". 5 In line 22, delete the period and insert "; 6 "(c) Premeditated, committed intentionally against a police officer as de-7 fined in ORS 801.395, and related to the performance of the victim's official 8 duties; or 9 (d) Premeditated, committed intentionally against a correctional, parole 10 and probation officer or other person charged with the duty of custody, 11 control or supervision of convicted persons, and related to the performance 12 of the victim's official duties.". 13 On page 4, after line 24, insert: 14 "SECTION 3a. If Senate Bill 1008 becomes law, section 3 of this 2019 15 Act is amended to read: 16 "Sec. 3. (1) 'Murder in the first degree' means murder in the second de-17 gree as defined in ORS 163.115 which is committed under, or accompanied 18 by, any of the following circumstances: 19 "(a) The defendant committed the murder pursuant to an agreement that 20

the defendant receive money or other thing of value for committing the

- 1 murder.
- "(b) The defendant solicited another to commit the murder and paid or agreed to pay the person money or other thing of value for committing the murder.
- 5 "(c) The defendant committed murder after having been convicted previ-
- 6 ously in any jurisdiction of any homicide, the elements of which constitute
- 7 the crime of aggravated murder as defined in ORS 163.095, murder in the first
- 8 degree under this section, murder in the second degree as defined in ORS
- 9 163.115 or manslaughter in the first degree as defined in ORS 163.118.
- "(d) There was more than one murder victim in the same criminal episode as defined in ORS 131.505.
- "(e) The homicide occurred in the course of or as a result of intentional maining or torture of the victim.
- "(f) The victim of the intentional homicide was a person under the age of 14 years.
- 16 "(g) The victim was one of the following and the murder was related to 17 the performance of the victim's official duties in the justice system:
- "(A) A police officer as defined in ORS 181A.355;
- "(B) A correctional, parole and probation officer or other person charged with the duty of custody, control or supervision of convicted persons;
- 21 "(C) A member of the Oregon State Police;
- 22 "(D) A judicial officer as defined in ORS 1.210;
- 23 "(E) A juror or witness in a criminal proceeding;
- 24 "(F) An employee or officer of a court of justice;
- 25 "(G) A member of the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision;
- 26 or
- 27 "(H) A regulatory specialist.
- 28 "(h) The defendant was confined in a state, county or municipal penal or 29 correctional facility or was otherwise in custody when the murder occurred.
- 30 "(i) The defendant committed murder by means of an explosive as defined

1 in ORS 164.055.

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- "(j) Notwithstanding ORS 163.115 (1)(b), the defendant personally and intentionally committed the homicide under the circumstances set forth in ORS 163.115 (1)(b).
- 5 "(k) The murder was committed in an effort to conceal the commission 6 of a crime, or to conceal the identity of the perpetrator of a crime.
- "(L) The murder was committed after the defendant had escaped from a state, county or municipal penal or correctional facility and before the defendant had been returned to the custody of the facility.
  - "(2)(a) Except as otherwise provided in ORS 163.155 and paragraph (b) of this subsection, the court shall sentence a person convicted of murder in the first degree, who was at least 15 years of age at the time of committing the murder, to life imprisonment. The court shall order that the defendant be confined for a minimum of 30 years without possibility of parole[,] or release to post-prison supervision except as provided in section 25, chapter \_\_\_\_\_\_, Oregon Laws 2019 (Enrolled Senate Bill 1008), and without the possibility of release on work release or any form of temporary leave or employment at a forest or work camp.
  - "(b) The court may sentence the person to life imprisonment without the possibility of parole if the person was at least 18 years of age at the time of committing the murder. The court shall state on the record the reasons for imposing the sentence. A person sentenced to life imprisonment without the possibility of release or parole under this paragraph shall not have that sentence suspended, deferred or commuted by any judicial officer, and the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision may not parole the prisoner nor reduce the period of confinement in any manner whatsoever. The Department of Corrections or any executive official may not permit the prisoner to participate in any sort of release or furlough program.
- 29 "(3)(a) For a person sentenced to life imprisonment, at any time after 30 completion of the minimum period of confinement described in subsection

- 1 (2)(a) of this section, the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision,
- 2 upon the petition of a prisoner so confined, shall hold a hearing to determine
- 3 if the prisoner is likely to be rehabilitated within a reasonable period of
- 4 time. The sole issue is whether the prisoner is likely to be rehabilitated
- 5 within a reasonable period of time. At the hearing the prisoner has:
- 6 "(A) The burden of proving by a preponderance of the evidence the like-
- 7 lihood of rehabilitation within a reasonable period of time;
- 8 "(B) The right, if the prisoner is without sufficient funds to employ an
- 9 attorney, to be represented by legal counsel, appointed by the board, at board
- 10 expense; and

- "(C) The right to a subpoena upon a showing of the general relevance and
- 12 reasonable scope of the evidence sought, provided that any subpoena issued
- on behalf of the prisoner must be issued by the State Board of Parole and
- 14 Post-Prison Supervision pursuant to rules adopted by the board.
- 15 "(b) If, upon hearing all of the evidence, the board, upon a unanimous
- vote of three board members or, if the chairperson requires all voting mem-
- bers to participate, a unanimous vote of all voting members, finds that the
- 18 prisoner is capable of rehabilitation and that the terms of the prisoner's
- 19 confinement should be changed to life imprisonment with the possibility of
- 20 parole, release to post-prison supervision or work release, it shall enter an
- order to that effect and the order shall convert the terms of the prisoner's
- 22 confinement to life imprisonment with the possibility of parole, release to
- 23 post-prison supervision or work release and may set a release date. Other-
- 24 wise, the board shall deny the relief sought in the petition.
  - "(c) If the board denies the relief sought in the petition, the board shall
- determine the date of the subsequent hearing, and the prisoner may petition
- 27 for an interim hearing, in accordance with ORS 144.285.
- 28 "(d) The board's final order shall be accompanied by findings of fact and
- 29 conclusions of law. The findings of fact shall consist of a concise statement
- of the underlying facts supporting the findings as to each contested issue of

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fact and as to each ultimate fact required to support the board's order.
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       "SECTION 3b. If Senate Bill 1008 becomes law, section 31, chapter
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     _____, Oregon Laws 2019 (Enrolled Senate Bill 1008), is amended to read:
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       "Sec. 31. (1) Sections 24 and 25 [of this 2019 Act], chapter ______,
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    Oregon Laws 2019 (Enrolled Senate Bill 1008), and the amendments to
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    ORS 137.071, 137.124, 137.705, 137.707, 137.712, 144.185, 161.610, 161.620,
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    163.105, 163.115, 163.155, 163A.130, 163A.135, 339.317, 339.319, 339.321,
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    419C.005, 419C.050, 419C.346, 419C.349, 419C.352, 419C.355, 419C.358, 419C.361,
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    420.011, 420.081 and 420A.203 and section 3 of this 2019 Act by sections 1
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    to 23 and 26 to 29 [of this 2019 Act], chapter _____, Oregon Laws 2019
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    (Enrolled Senate Bill 1008), and section 3a of this 2019 Act become op-
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    erative on January 1, 2020.
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       "(2) The State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision, the Oregon
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    Youth Authority, the Department of Corrections and the Judicial Depart-
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    ment may take any action before the operative date specified in subsection
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   (1) of this section that is necessary to enable the board, authority or de-
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    partment to exercise, on and after the operative date specified in subsection
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   (1) of this section, all of the duties, functions and powers conferred on the
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    board, authority or department by sections 24 and 25 [of this 2019 Act],
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    chapter _____, Oregon Laws 2019 (Enrolled Senate Bill 1008), and the
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    amendments to ORS 137.071, 137.124, 137.705, 137.707, 137.712, 144.185, 161.610,
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    161.620, 163.105, 163.115, 163.155, 163A.130, 163A.135, 339.317, 339.319, 339.321,
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    419C.005, 419C.050, 419C.346, 419C.349, 419C.352, 419C.355, 419C.358, 419C.361,
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    420.011, 420.081 and 420A.203 and section 3 of this 2019 Act by sections 1
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    to 23 and 26 to 29 [of this 2019 Act], chapter_____, Oregon Laws 2019
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    (Enrolled Senate Bill 1008) and section 3a of this 2019 Act.
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       "SECTION 3c. If Senate Bill 1008 becomes law, section 32, chapter
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    _____, Oregon Laws 2019 (Enrolled Senate Bill 1008), is amended to read:
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       "Sec. 32. Sections 24 and 25 [of this 2019 Act], chapter _____, Oregon
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   Laws 2019 (Enrolled Senate Bill 1008), and the amendments to ORS 137.071,
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- 1 137.124, 137.705, 137.707, 137.712, 144.185, 161.610, 161.620, 163.105, 163.115,
- 2 163.155, 163A.130, 163A.135, 339.317, 339.319, 339.321, 419C.005, 419C.050,
- 3 419C.346, 419C.349, 419C.352, 419C.355, 419C.358, 419C.361, 420.011, 420.081 and
- 4 420A.203 and section 3 of this 2019 Act by sections 1 to 23 and 26 to 29
- 5 [of this 2019 Act], chapter \_\_\_\_\_, Oregon Laws 2019 (Enrolled Senate
- 6 Bill 1008), and section 3a of this 2019 Act apply to sentences imposed on
- 7 or after January 1, 2020.
- 8 "SECTION 3d. If Senate Bill 1008 becomes law, section 25, chapter
- 9 \_\_\_\_\_, Oregon Laws 2019 (Enrolled Senate Bill 1008), is amended to read:
- "Sec. 25. (1)(a) A person convicted of an offense or offenses committed
- when the person was under 18 years of age, who is serving a sentence of
- imprisonment for the offense or offenses, is eligible for release on parole or
- 13 post-prison supervision as provided in this section after the person has
- served 15 years of imprisonment.
- 15 "(b) Nothing in this section is intended to prevent a person from being
- released prior to serving 15 years of imprisonment under any other provision
- 17 of law.
- "(c) As used in this subsection, 'served 15 years of imprisonment' means
- 19 that 15 years have passed since the person began serving the sentence, in-
- 20 cluding pretrial incarceration but not including any reduction in sentence
- 21 under ORS 421.121 or any other statute.
- "(2) This section applies notwithstanding ORS 144.110 or the fact that the
- 23 person was:
- "(a) Sentenced to a minimum sentence under ORS 163.105, 163.115 or
- 25 163.155 or section 3 of this 2019 Act.
- 26 "(b) Sentenced to a mandatory minimum sentence under ORS 137.700,
- 27 137.707 or 137.717, a determinate sentence under ORS 137.635 or a sentence
- 28 required by any other provision of law.
- "(c) Sentenced to two or more consecutive sentences under ORS 137.123.
- "(3) When a person eligible for release on parole or post-prison super-

- vision as described in subsection (1) of this section has served 15 years of
- 2 imprisonment, the State Board of Parole and Post-Prison Supervision shall
- 3 hold a hearing. The hearing must provide the person a meaningful opportu-
- 4 nity to be released on parole or post-prison supervision.
- 5 "(4) The board may require the person, before holding a hearing described
- 6 in this section, to be examined by a psychiatrist or psychologist with exper-
- 7 tise in adolescent development. Within 60 days of the evaluation, the exam-
- 8 ining psychiatrist or psychologist shall file a written report of the findings
- 9 and conclusions of the examination with the board. A certified copy of the
- 10 report shall be provided to the person and the person's attorney.
- 11 "(5) During a hearing under this section, the board shall consider and
- 12 give substantial weight to the fact that a person under 18 years of age is
- incapable of the same reasoning and impulse control as an adult and the
- 14 diminished culpability of minors as compared to that of adults. The board
- shall also consider the following circumstances, if relevant to the specific
- 16 person and offense:
- "(a) The age and immaturity of the person at the time of the offense.
- 18 "(b) Whether and to what extent an adult was involved in the offense.
- "(c) The person's family and community circumstances at the time of the
- 20 offense, including any history of abuse, trauma and involvement in the ju-
- venile dependency system.
- 22 "(d) The person's subsequent emotional growth and increased maturity
- 23 during the person's imprisonment.
- "(e) The person's participation in rehabilitative and educational programs
- while in custody if such programs have been made available to the person
- 26 and use of self-study for self-improvement.
- 27 "(f) A mental health diagnosis.
- 28 "(g) Any other mitigating factors or circumstances presented by the per-
- 29 son.

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"(6) Under no circumstances may the board consider the age of the person

- 1 as an aggravating factor.
- 2 "(7) If the board finds that, based on the consideration of the age and
- 3 immaturity of the person at the time of the offense and the person's behavior
- 4 thereafter, the person has demonstrated maturity and rehabilitation, the
- 5 board shall release the person as follows:
- 6 "(a) For a person sentenced under ORS 163.105, 163.115 or 163.155 or
- 7 section 3 of this 2019 Act, the board shall set a release date that is not
- 8 more than 60 days from the date of the hearing and, notwithstanding section
- 9 28, chapter 790, Oregon Laws 1989, the person shall be released on parole in
- accordance with ORS 144.125, 144.260 and 144.270.
- "(b) A person sentenced to a term of imprisonment under a provision of
- law other than ORS 163.105, 163.115 or 163.155 or section 3 of this 2019 Act
- shall be released on post-prison supervision in accordance with ORS 144.096
- and 144.098 within 60 days of the date of the hearing.
- "(8) Unless the context requires otherwise, the provisions of ORS 144.260
- to 144.380 apply to a person released on parole under subsection (7)(a) of this
- 17 section.
- "(9) If the board determines that the person has not demonstrated matu-
- 19 rity and rehabilitation under subsection (7) of this section, the board may
- 20 postpone a subsequent hearing to a date that is at least two years but no
- 21 more than 10 years from the date of the hearing.
- "(10) The person may waive a hearing under this section. Notwithstand-
- 23 ing waiver of the hearing, the board shall hold a hearing under this section
- 24 upon the person's written request.
- 25 "(11) The board shall provide notice of the hearing to:
- 26 "(a) The district attorney of the county in which the person was con-
- 27 victed; and
- 28 "(b) The victim of any offense for which the person is serving a sentence,
- 29 if the victim requests to be notified and furnishes the board with a current
- 30 address.

- "(12) A person has the right to counsel, including counsel appointed at
- 2 board expense, at a hearing under this section.
- 3 "(13) The board may adopt rules to carry out the provisions of this sec-4 tion.
- "SECTION 3e. If Senate Bill 1008 becomes law, section 6, chapter \_\_\_\_\_\_, Oregon Laws 2019 (Enrolled Senate Bill 1008) (amending ORS 419C.349), is repealed and ORS 419C.349, as amended by section 23 of this 2019 Act, is amended to read:
- "419C.349. (1) [The juvenile court, after a hearing] Except as otherwise provided in ORS 419C.364 or 419C.370, [may waive a youth to a circuit, justice or municipal court of competent jurisdiction for prosecution as an adult if] the juvenile court shall conduct a waiver hearing when:
- "[(1) The youth is 15 years of age or older at the time of the commission of the alleged offense;]
- 15 "[(2) The youth, except as otherwise provided in ORS 419C.364 and 16 419C.370, is alleged to have committed a criminal offense constituting:]
- "(a) The state files a motion requesting a waiver hearing in a case in which a petition has been filed alleging that a youth has committed an act when the youth was 15, 16 or 17 years of age that, if committed by an adult, would constitute aggravated murder or an offense listed in ORS 137.707; or
- "(b) The state files a motion requesting a waiver hearing in a case in which a petition has been filed alleging that a youth has committed an act when the youth was 15, 16 or 17 years of age that, if committed by an adult, would constitute:
- "[(a) Murder under ORS 163.115 or section 3 of this 2019 Act or any aggravated form thereof;]
- 28 "[(b)] (A) A Class A or Class B felony;
- "[(c)] (B) Any of the following Class C felonies:
- "[(A)] (i) Escape in the second degree under ORS 162.155;

- "[(B)] (ii) Assault in the third degree under ORS 163.165;
- <sup>2</sup> "[(C)] (iii) Coercion under ORS 163.275 (1)(a);

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- "(D)] (iv) Arson in the second degree under ORS 164.315; or
- "(E)] (v) Robbery in the third degree under ORS 164.395;
- 5 "[(d)] (C) Any Class C felony in which the youth used or threatened to 6 use a firearm; or
- "[(e)] (D) Any other [felony or any misdemeanor if the youth and the state stipulate to the waiver;] crime that the state and the youth stipulate is subject to waiver.
  - "(2) After the hearing, the juvenile court may waive the youth to a circuit, justice or municipal court of competent jurisdiction if:
- "[(3)] (a) The youth at the time of the alleged offense was of sufficient sophistication and maturity to appreciate the nature and quality of the conduct involved; and
- "[(4)] (b) The juvenile court, after considering the following criteria, determines by a preponderance of the evidence that retaining jurisdiction will not serve the best interests of the youth and of society and therefore is not justified:
- "[(a)] (A) The amenability of the youth to treatment and rehabilitation given the techniques, facilities and personnel for rehabilitation available to the juvenile court and to the criminal court [which] that would have jurisdiction after transfer;
- "[(b)] (B) The protection required by the community, given the seriousness of the offense alleged, and whether the youth can be safely rehabilitated under the jurisdiction of the juvenile court;
- "[(c)] (C) The aggressive, violent, premeditated or willful manner in which
  the offense was alleged to have been committed;
- "[(d)] (**D**) The previous history of the youth, including:
- "[(A)] (i) Prior treatment efforts and out-of-home placements; and
- "[(B)] (ii) The physical, emotional and mental health of the youth;

- "[(e)] (E) The youth's prior record of acts [which] that would be crimes
  if committed by an adult;
- "[(f)] (**F**) The gravity of the loss, damage or injury caused or attempted during the offense;
  - "[(g)] (G) The prosecutive merit of the case against the youth; and
- "[(h)] (H) The desirability of disposing of all cases in one trial if there were adult co-offenders.
  - "(3) The victim of the alleged offense has the right to appear at a hearing under this section and to provide the court with any information reasonably related to the court's determination.
  - "(4) The right to counsel, and the appointment of counsel under ORS 419C.200, applies to a hearing under this section.
  - "(5) The state has the right to have at least one psychiatrist or licensed psychologist of its selection examine the youth concerning the determination of whether to waive the youth under this section.".

On page 19, line 45, delete "(2)(c) to (f)" and insert "(3)".

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