SB 889-2 (LC 3860) 5/28/19 (LHF/ps)

Requested by Senator BEYER (at the request of the Oregon Health Authority)

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL 889

1 On page 2 of the printed bill, delete lines 6 through 45 and delete pages 2 3 through 5.

3 On page 6, delete lines 1 through 42 and insert:

"<u>SECTION 1.</u> As used in this section and section 2 of this 2019 Act:
"(1) 'Health care' means items, services and supplies intended to
improve or maintain human function or treat or ameliorate pain, disease, condition or injury, including but not limited to the following
types of services:

- 10 **"(b) Behavioral;**
- 11 "(c) Substance use disorder;
- 12 "(d) Mental health;
- 13 **"(e) Surgical;**
- 14 "(f) Optometric;
- 15 **"(g) Dental;**
- 16 "(h) Podiatric;
- 17 "(i) Chiropractic;
- 18 "(j) Psychiatric;
- 19 "(k) Pharmaceutical;
- 20 "(L) Therapeutic;
- 21 "(m) Preventive;

^{9 &}quot;(a) Medical;

1 "(n) Rehabilitative;

2 "(o) Supportive; or

3 **"(p) Geriatric.**

4 "(2) 'Health care cost growth' means the annual percentage change
5 in total health expenditures in this state.

6 "(3) 'Health care cost growth benchmark' means the target per-7 centage for health care cost growth.

8 "(4) 'Health care entity' means a payer or a provider.

9 "(5) 'Health insurance' has the meaning given that term in ORS
10 731.162.

"(6) 'Net cost of private health insurance' means the difference between health insurance premiums received by a payer and the claims for the cost of health care paid by the payer under a policy or certificate of health insurance.

15 **"(7) 'Payer' means:**

"(a) An insurer offering a policy or certificate of health insurance
 or a health benefit plan as defined in ORS 743B.005;

"(b) A publicly funded health care program, including but not lim ited to Medicaid, Medicare and the State Children's Health Insurance
 Program;

21 "(c) A third party administrator; and

"(d) Any other public or private entity, other than an individual,
 that pays or reimburses the cost for the provision of health care.

"(8) 'Provider' means an individual, organization or business entity
 that provides health care.

"(9) 'Total health expenditures' means all health care expenditures
 in this state by public and private sources, including:

"(a) All payments on providers' claims for reimbursement of the
 cost of health care provided;

30 "(b) All payments to providers other than payments described in

1 paragraph (a) of this subsection;

"(c) All cost-sharing paid by residents of this state, including but
 not limited to copayments, deductibles and coinsurance; and

4 "(d) The net cost of private health insurance.

5 "<u>SECTION 2.</u> (1) The Legislative Assembly intends to establish a 6 health care cost growth benchmark, for all providers and payers, to:

"(a) Support accountability for the total cost of health care across
all providers and payers, both public and private;

9 "(b) Build on the state's existing efforts around health care pay10 ment reform and containment of health care costs; and

"(c) Ensure the long-term affordability and financial sustainability
 of the health care system in this state.

"(2) The Health Care Cost Growth Benchmark program is established. The program shall be administered by the Oregon Health Authority in collaboration with the Department of Consumer and Business Services, subject to the oversight of the Oregon Health Policy Board. The program shall establish a health care cost growth benchmark for increases in total health expenditures and shall review and modify the benchmark on a periodic basis.

20 "(3) The health care cost growth benchmark must:

"(a) Promote a predictable and sustainable rate of growth for total
health expenditures as measured by an economic indicator adopted by
the board, such as the rate of increase in this state's economy or of
the personal income of residents of this state;

25 "(b) Apply to all providers and payers in the health care system in
 26 this state;

²⁷ "(c) Use established economic indicators; and

"(d) Be measurable on a per capita basis, statewide basis and health
 care entity basis.

30 "(4) The program shall establish a methodology for calculating

1 health care cost growth:

2 "(a) Statewide;

"(b) For each provider and payer, taking into account the health
status of the patients of the provider or the beneficiary of the payer;
and

6 "(c) Per capita.

"(5) The program shall establish requirements for providers and
payers to report data and other information necessary to calculate
health care cost growth under subsection (4) of this section.

10 **"(6) Annually, the program shall:**

"(a) Hold public hearings on the growth in total health expenditures
 in relation to the health care cost growth in the previous calendar
 year;

"(b) Publish a report on health care costs and spending trends that
 includes:

16 "(A) Factors impacting costs and spending; and

"(B) Recommendations for strategies to improve the efficiency of
 the health care system; and

"(c) For providers and payers for which health care cost growth in
 the previous calendar year exceeded the health care cost growth
 benchmark:

"(A) Analyze the cause for exceeding the health care cost growth
 benchmark; and

"(B) If appropriate, require the provider or payer to undertake a
 performance improvement action plan.

<u>"SECTION 3.</u> (1) The Health Care Cost Growth Benchmark Imple mentation Committee is established under the direction of the Oregon
 Health Policy Board.

"(2) The membership of the committee consists of the following:
 "(a) The Director of the Oregon Health Authority or the director's

1 designee;

2 "(b) The Director of the Department of Consumer and Business
3 Services or the director's designee;

"(c) An expert in health care financing and administration appointed by the Director of the Oregon Health Authority;

6 "(d) An expert in health economics appointed by the Director of the
7 Oregon Health Authority;

8 "(e) At least one insurance broker appointed by the Director of the
9 Department of Consumer and Business Services; and

"(f) No more than 13 members appointed by the Governor to repre sent:

"(A) The Health Insurance Exchange Advisory Committee created
 under ORS 741.004;

"(B) The division of the Oregon Department of Administrative Ser vices that serves as the department's office of economic analysis;

16 "(C) The Oregon Health Leadership Council;

17 "(D) Health care systems or urban hospitals;

18 "(E) Rural hospitals;

19 **"(F) Consumers;**

20 "(G) Members of the business community that purchase health in-21 surance for their employees;

²² "(H) Licensed and certified health care professionals; and

23 "(I) The insurance industry.

"(3) The committee shall design an implementation plan, in ac cordance with section 4 of this 2019 Act, for the Health Care Cost
 Growth Benchmark program established in section 2 of this 2019 Act.

"(4) A majority of the members of the committee constitutes a
quorum for the transaction of business.

"(5) Official action by the committee requires the approval of a
 majority of the members of the committee.

"(6) The Governor shall select one member to serve as chairperson.
 "(7) If there is a vacancy for any cause, the appointing authority
 shall make an appointment to become immediately effective.

4 "(8) The committee shall meet at times and places specified by the
5 call of the chairperson or of a majority of the members of the com6 mittee.

7 "(9) The committee may adopt rules necessary for the operation of
8 the committee.

9 "(10) The Oregon Health Authority shall provide staff support to the
 10 committee.

"(11)(a) Members of the committee, other than members repre senting consumers, are not entitled to compensation or reimburse ment for expenses and serve as volunteers on the committee.

14 "(b) Members representing consumers are not entitled to compen-15 sation but may be reimbursed from funds available to the authority 16 for actual and necessary travel and other expenses incurred by the 17 members in the performance of official duties in the manner and 18 amount provided in ORS 292.495.

"(12) All agencies of state government, as defined in ORS 174.111, are directed to assist the committee in the performance of the duties of the committee and, to the extent permitted by laws relating to confidentiality, to furnish information and advice that the members of the committee consider necessary to perform their duties.

²⁴ "SECTION 4. (1) As used in this section:

"(a) 'Health care' has the meaning given that term in section 1 of
this 2019 Act.

"(b) 'Health care cost growth' has the meaning given that term in
section 1 of this 2019 Act.

"(c) 'Health care cost growth benchmark' has the meaning given
that term in section 1 of this 2019 Act.

"(d) 'Health care entity' has the meaning given that term in section
1 of this 2019 Act.

"(e) 'Health insurance' has the meaning given that term in ORS
731.162.

5 "(f) 'Payer' has the meaning given that term in section 1 of this 2019
6 Act.

"(g) 'Provider' has the meaning given that term in section 1 of this
2019 Act.

9 "(h) 'Total health expenditures' has the meaning given that term
10 in section 1 of this 2019 Act.

"(2) The Health Care Cost Growth Benchmark Implementation
 Committee, in designing the implementation plan for the Health Care
 Cost Growth Benchmark program, shall:

14 "(a) Recommend the governance structure for the program.

"(b) Recommend a methodology to establish the health care cost
 growth benchmark and the economic indicators to be used in estab lishing the benchmark.

"(c) Establish the initial benchmark and specify the frequency and
 manner in which the benchmark should be reevaluated and updated.

"(d) Identify the data that providers and payers shall report for the
 program to be able to:

22 "(A) Measure the benchmark;

23 "(B) Validate the benchmark; and

"(C) Identify the health care cost growth of an institutional pro vider or provider group and of providers that are part of the institu tional provider or provider group.

"(e)(A) Determine the technical assistance and support necessary
to support providers and payers working to remain at or below the
health care cost growth benchmark; and

30 "(B) Identify opportunities to leverage existing public and private

financial resources, or alternative funding, to provide the technical
assistance and support.

"(f) Recommend approaches for measuring the quality of care that
account for patient health status.

"(g) Seek to align the approaches for measuring the quality of care
under paragraph (f) of this subsection with the outcome and quality
measures adopted by the Health Plan Quality Metrics Committee.

"(h) Identify opportunities for lowering costs, improving the quality
of care and improving the efficiency of the health care system by using
innovative payment models for all payers, including payment models
that do not use a per-claim basis for payments.

12 "(i) Recommend a system for identifying:

"(A) Unjustified variations in prices or in health care cost growth;
 and

15 "(B) The factors that contribute to the unjustified variations.

¹⁶ "(j) Identify providers and payers that are required to report.

"(k) Recommend accountability and enforcement processes, which
may be phased in over time, including:

¹⁹ "(A) Measures to ensure compliance with reporting requirements;

"(B) Procedures for imposing a performance improvement action
 plan or other escalating enforcement actions when a provider or payer
 fails to remain at or below the benchmark; and

"(C) Measures to enforce compliance with the health care cost
 growth benchmark in programs administered by the Oregon Health
 Authority and the Department of Consumer and Business Services,
 including but not limited to:

27 "(i) The medical assistance program;

"(ii) Medical, dental, vision and other health care benefit plans offered by the Public Employees' Benefit Board;

30 "(iii) Medical, dental, vision and other health care benefit plans of-

1 fered by the Oregon Educators Benefit Board;

"(iv) Insurance offered through the health insurance exchange; and
"(v) The review of health insurance premium rates by the department.

"(L) Make recommendations regarding the reporting of data collected by the Health Care Cost Growth Benchmark program, including
recommendations for:

"(A) Publication of an annual health care cost trends report and
 analyses on the statewide health care cost growth benchmark, total
 health expenditures and spending by each type of health care entity;

"(B) Elements to be included in the annual health care cost trends
report, such as:

13 "(i) Services provided, sorted by provider organization;

14 "(ii) Services paid for, sorted by the type of payer;

¹⁵ "(iii) Variations in cost trends, sorted by category of service; and

"(iv) Affordability of health care, based on prices, insurance pre miums and types of payment;

"(C) Frequency and format of public hearings conducted in accord ance with section 2 (6)(a) of this 2019 Act;

"(D) Publication of recommendations for policies and strategies for
 achieving the health care cost growth benchmark;

"(E) Publication of performance improvement action plans and
 other enforcement actions; and

²⁴ "(F) Reporting to the Legislative Assembly.

"(m) Establish an implementation timeline and the phases of implementation that may include the establishment of the initial health
care cost growth benchmark under paragraph (c) of this subsection in
2021, with reporting, enforcement and penalties beginning in 2022.

"<u>SECTION 5.</u> (1) No later than September 15, 2020, the Health Care
 Cost Growth Benchmark Implementation Committee shall report to

the Oregon Health Policy Board for approval, and to the interim 1 committees of the Legislative Assembly related to health, the $\mathbf{2}$ committee's recommendations under section 4 of this 2019 Act. The 3 report shall include a legislative concept for carrying out the pro-4 visions of section 4 (2)(k)(B) of this 2019 Act regarding the imposition $\mathbf{5}$ of performance improvement action plans or other escalating 6 enforcement actions when a provider or payer fails to remain at or 7 below the health care cost growth benchmark. 8

9 "(2) The Oregon Health Authority and the Department of Consumer 10 and Business Services shall implement the recommendations of the 11 committee, except for the provisions in the legislative concept de-12 scribed in subsection (1) of this section, upon approval by the board.".

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