Requested by Senator GELSER

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL 479

- On page 1 of the printed bill, line 2, after "harassment" insert "; creating new provisions; and amending ORS 659A.885".
- Delete lines 4 through 29 and delete page 2 and insert:
- "SECTION 1. As used in sections 1 to 4 of this 2019 Act:
- 5 "(1) 'Public employer' has the meaning given that term in ORS 6 260.432.
- "(2) 'Workplace harassment' means conduct that constitutes discrimination prohibited by ORS 659A.030, including conduct that constitutes sexual assault, as defined in ORS 181A.323.
 - "SECTION 2. (1) A public employer shall establish and adopt a written policy that seeks to prevent workplace harassment that occurs between employees or between an employer and an employee in the workplace or at a work-related event that is off the employment premises and coordinated by or through the employer, or between an employer and an employee, off the employment premises.
 - "(2) The policy must include:

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- "(a) A statement prohibiting workplace harassment;
- "(b) Information explaining that a victim of workplace harassment
 has a right to seek redress through the employer's internal process
 provided under section 3 of this 2019 Act, through the Bureau of Labor
 and Industries' complaint resolution process under ORS 659A.820 to

- 659A.865 or under any other available law, whether civil or criminal, including:
- 3 "(A) The timeline under which relief may be sought;
- 4 "(B) Any available administrative or judicial remedies; and
- 5 "(C) The advance notice of claim against a public body that a 6 claimant must provide as required under ORS 30.275;
- "(c) A statement that a person who reports workplace harassment has the right to be protected from retaliation;
- 9 "(d) A statement of the scope of the policy, including that the policy 10 applies to elected public officials, volunteers and interns;
- "(e) An explanation that a victim of workplace harassment may voluntarily disclose information regarding an incident of workplace harassment that involves the victim; and
 - "(f) Information to connect a victim of workplace harassment with legal resources and counseling and support services, including any available employee assistance services.
 - "(3) A public employer shall provide a copy of the policies described in this section to each employee and shall include a copy of the policies in any orientation materials that are provided to new employees at the time of hire.
- "(4) If an employee discloses any concerns about workplace harassment to a supervisor of the employer, the supervisor shall, at the time of the disclosure, provide to the employee a copy of the policies described in this section.
- "SECTION 3. A public employer shall develop written policies and procedures for the prompt investigation of a report of workplace harassment. The policies and procedures must:
- 28 "(1) Provide instruction for maintaining records of workplace 29 harassment.
 - "(2) Establish a process for a victim of workplace harassment to file

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- a complaint, provided that the process allows a victim to file the complaint within four years from the date on which the alleged harassment occurred or within the applicable time limitation on the commencement of an action under ORS 659A.875, whichever is greater.
- "(3) Subject to subsection (4) of this section, require the employer to follow up with the victim of the alleged harassment once every three months for the calendar year following the date on which the employer received a report of harassment, to determine whether the alleged harassment has stopped or if the victim has experienced retaliation.
 - "(4) Inform the victim that the employer will follow up in the manner described in subsection (3) of this section until and unless the victim objects to such action in writing.
 - "SECTION 4. (1) A public employer may not enter into an agreement with an employee or prospective employee, as a condition of employment, continued employment, promotion, compensation or the receipt of benefits, that contains a nondisclosure provision, a nondisparagement provision or any other provision that has the purpose or effect of preventing the employee from disclosing or discussing workplace harassment, except to the extent required by law.
 - "(2)(a) A public employer may not enter into a settlement, separation or severance agreement that includes a provision described under subsection (1) of this section or that prevents the disclosure of factual information relating to a claim of workplace harassment.
 - "(b) Paragraph (a) of this subsection does not apply if the settlement, separation or severance agreement is entered into at the request of an employee claiming to be a victim of workplace harassment.
 - "(3) A public employer may not prohibit an employee from seeking reemployment with the employer as a term or condition of any settlement, separation or severance agreement.

- "(4) An employee may file a complaint under ORS 659A.820 for violations of this section and may bring a civil action under ORS 659A.885 and recover relief as provided by ORS 659A.885 (1) to (3).
- "SECTION 5. ORS 659A.885, as amended by section 9, chapter 197, Oregon Laws 2017, and section 13, chapter 691, Oregon Laws 2017, is amended to read:
- "659A.885. (1) Any person claiming to be aggrieved by an unlawful prac-7 tice specified in subsection (2) of this section may file a civil action in cir-8 cuit court. In any action under this subsection, the court may order 9 injunctive relief and any other equitable relief that may be appropriate, in-10 cluding but not limited to reinstatement or the hiring of employees with or 11 without back pay. A court may order back pay in an action under this sub-12 section only for the two-year period immediately preceding the filing of a 13 complaint under ORS 659A.820 with the Commissioner of the Bureau of La-14 bor and Industries, or if a complaint was not filed before the action was 15 commenced, the two-year period immediately preceding the filing of the 16 action. In any action under this subsection, the court may allow the pre-17 vailing party costs and reasonable attorney fees at trial and on appeal. Ex-18 cept as provided in subsection (3) of this section: 19
- 20 "(a) The judge shall determine the facts in an action under this sub-21 section; and
- "(b) Upon any appeal of a judgment in an action under this subsection, the appellate court shall review the judgment pursuant to the standard established by ORS 19.415 (3).
- 25 "(2) An action may be brought under subsection (1) of this section alleg-26 ing a violation of:
- "(a) ORS 10.090, 10.092, 25.337, 25.424, 171.120, 408.230, 408.237 (2), 475B.281, 476.574, 652.020, 652.220, 652.355, 653.060, 653.263, 653.265, 653.547, 653.549, 653.601 to 653.661, 659.852, 659A.030, 659A.040, 659A.043, 659A.046, 659A.063, 659A.069, 659A.082, 659A.088, 659A.103 to 659A.145, 659A.150 to

- 1 659A.186, 659A.194, 659A.199, 659A.203, 659A.218, 659A.228, 659A.230,
- 2 659A.233, 659A.236, 659A.250 to 659A.262, 659A.277, 659A.290, 659A.300,
- 3 659A.306, 659A.309, 659A.315, 659A.318, 659A.320, 659A.355 or 659A.421 **or**
- 4 section 4 of this 2019 Act; or
- 5 "(b) ORS 653.470, except an action may not be brought for a claim relating
- 6 to ORS 653.450.
- 7 "(3) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation
- 8 of ORS 25.337, 25.424, 652.220, 652.355, 653.547, 653.549, 659.852, 659A.030,
- 9 659A.040, 659A.043, 659A.046, 659A.069, 659A.082, 659A.103 to 659A.145,
- 10 659A.199, 659A.203, 659A.228, 659A.230, 659A.250 to 659A.262, 659A.290,
- 11 659A.318, 659A.355 or 659A.421 or section 4 of this **2019** Act:
- 12 "(a) The court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under
- 13 subsection (1) of this section, compensatory damages or \$200, whichever is
- 14 greater, and punitive damages;
- "(b) At the request of any party, the action shall be tried to a jury;
- "(c) Upon appeal of any judgment finding a violation, the appellate court
- 17 shall review the judgment pursuant to the standard established by ORS
- 18 19.415 (1); and
- "(d) Any attorney fee agreement shall be subject to approval by the court.
- 20 "(4) Notwithstanding ORS 31.730, in an action under subsection (1) of this
- section alleging a violation of ORS 652.220, the court may award punitive
- 22 damages if:
- "(a) It is proved by clear and convincing evidence that an employer has
- 24 engaged in fraud, acted with malice or acted with willful and wanton mis-
- 25 conduct; or
- 26 "(b) An employer was previously adjudicated in a proceeding under this
- section or under ORS 659A.850 for a violation of ORS 652.220.
- 28 "(5) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation
- of ORS 653.060, the court may award, in addition to the relief authorized
- under subsection (1) of this section, compensatory damages or \$200, which-

1 ever is greater.

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- "(6) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 171.120, 476.574 or 659A.218, the court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section, compensatory damages or \$250, whichever is greater.
- "(7) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 10.090 or 10.092, the court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section, a civil penalty in the amount of \$720.
- "(8) Any individual against whom any distinction, discrimination or re-10 striction on account of race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, national 11 origin, marital status or age, if the individual is 18 years of age or older, 12 has been made by any place of public accommodation, as defined in ORS 13 659A.400, by any employee or person acting on behalf of the place or by any 14 person aiding or abetting the place or person in violation of ORS 659A.406 15 may bring an action against the operator or manager of the place, the em-16 ployee or person acting on behalf of the place or the aider or abettor of the 17 place or person. Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, in an action 18 under this subsection: 19
 - "(a) The court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section, compensatory and punitive damages;
 - "(b) The operator or manager of the place of public accommodation, the employee or person acting on behalf of the place, and any aider or abettor shall be jointly and severally liable for all damages awarded in the action;
 - "(c) At the request of any party, the action shall be tried to a jury;
- 26 "(d) The court shall award reasonable attorney fees to a prevailing plaintiff;
- "(e) The court may award reasonable attorney fees and expert witness fees incurred by a defendant who prevails only if the court determines that the plaintiff had no objectively reasonable basis for asserting a claim or no

- reasonable basis for appealing an adverse decision of a trial court; and
- "(f) Upon any appeal of a judgment under this subsection, the appellate court shall review the judgment pursuant to the standard established by ORS 19.415 (1).
- "(9) When the commissioner or the Attorney General has reasonable cause 5 to believe that a person or group of persons is engaged in a pattern or 6 practice of resistance to the rights protected by ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 7 or federal housing law, or that a group of persons has been denied any of the 8 rights protected by ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or federal housing law, the 9 commissioner or the Attorney General may file a civil action on behalf of 10 the aggrieved persons in the same manner as a person or group of persons 11 may file a civil action under this section. In a civil action filed under this 12 subsection, the court may assess against the respondent, in addition to the 13 relief authorized under subsections (1) and (3) of this section, a civil penalty: 14
 - "(a) In an amount not exceeding \$50,000 for a first violation; and
 - "(b) In an amount not exceeding \$100,000 for any subsequent violation.
 - "(10) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or alleging discrimination under federal housing law, when the commissioner is pursuing the action on behalf of an aggrieved complainant, the court shall award reasonable attorney fees to the commissioner if the commissioner prevails in the action. The court may award reasonable attorney fees and expert witness fees incurred by a defendant that prevails in the action if the court determines that the commissioner had no objectively reasonable basis for asserting the claim or for appealing an adverse decision of the trial court.
- "(11) In an action under subsection (1) or (9) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or discrimination under federal housing law:
- 29 "(a) 'Aggrieved person' includes a person who believes that the person:
 - "(A) Has been injured by an unlawful practice or discriminatory housing

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- 1 practice; or
- "(B) Will be injured by an unlawful practice or discriminatory housing practice that is about to occur.
- "(b) An aggrieved person in regard to issues to be determined in an action may intervene as of right in the action. The Attorney General may intervene in the action if the Attorney General certifies that the case is of general public importance. The court may allow an intervenor prevailing party costs and reasonable attorney fees at trial and on appeal.
- "SECTION 6. ORS 659A.885, as amended by sections 9 and 10, chapter 10 197, Oregon Laws 2017, and section 13, chapter 691, Oregon Laws 2017, is amended to read:
- "659A.885. (1) Any person claiming to be aggrieved by an unlawful prac-12 tice specified in subsection (2) of this section may file a civil action in cir-13 cuit court. In any action under this subsection, the court may order 14 injunctive relief and any other equitable relief that may be appropriate, in-15 cluding but not limited to reinstatement or the hiring of employees with or 16 without back pay. A court may order back pay in an action under this sub-17 section only for the two-year period immediately preceding the filing of a 18 complaint under ORS 659A.820 with the Commissioner of the Bureau of La-19 bor and Industries, or if a complaint was not filed before the action was 20 commenced, the two-year period immediately preceding the filing of the 21 action. In any action under this subsection, the court may allow the pre-22 vailing party costs and reasonable attorney fees at trial and on appeal. Ex-23 cept as provided in subsection (3) of this section: 24
- 25 "(a) The judge shall determine the facts in an action under this sub-26 section; and
- "(b) Upon any appeal of a judgment in an action under this subsection, the appellate court shall review the judgment pursuant to the standard established by ORS 19.415 (3).
 - "(2) An action may be brought under subsection (1) of this section alleg-

- 1 ing a violation of:
- 2 "(a) ORS 10.090, 10.092, 25.337, 25.424, 171.120, 408.230, 408.237 (2),
- 3 475B.281, 476.574, 652.020, 652.220, 652.355, 653.060, 653.263, 653.265, 653.547,
- 4 653.549, 653.601 to 653.661, 659.852, 659A.030, 659A.040, 659A.043, 659A.046,
- 5 659A.063, 659A.069, 659A.082, 659A.088, 659A.103 to 659A.145, 659A.150 to
- 6 659A.186, 659A.194, 659A.199, 659A.203, 659A.218, 659A.228, 659A.230,
- 7 659A.233, 659A.236, 659A.250 to 659A.262, 659A.277, 659A.290, 659A.300,
- 8 659A.306, 659A.309, 659A.315, 659A.318, 659A.320, 659A.355, 659A.357 or
- 9 659A.421 **or section 4 of this 2019 Act**; or
- "(b) ORS 653.470, except an action may not be brought for a claim relating to ORS 653.450.
- "(3) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation
- of ORS 25.337, 25.424, 652.220, 652.355, 653.547, 653.549, 659.852, 659A.030,
- 14 659A.040, 659A.043, 659A.046, 659A.069, 659A.082, 659A.103 to 659A.145,
- 15 659A.199, 659A.203, 659A.228, 659A.230, 659A.250 to 659A.262, 659A.290,
- 16 659A.318, 659A.355, 659A.357 or 659A.421 **or section 4 of this 2019 Act**:
- 17 "(a) The court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under
- subsection (1) of this section, compensatory damages or \$200, whichever is
- 19 greater, and punitive damages;
- 20 "(b) At the request of any party, the action shall be tried to a jury;
- "(c) Upon appeal of any judgment finding a violation, the appellate court
- 22 shall review the judgment pursuant to the standard established by ORS
- 23 19.415 (1); and
- 24 "(d) Any attorney fee agreement shall be subject to approval by the court.
- "(4) Notwithstanding ORS 31.730, in an action under subsection (1) of this
- section alleging a violation of ORS 652.220, the court may award punitive
- 27 damages if:
- 28 "(a) It is proved by clear and convincing evidence that an employer has
- 29 engaged in fraud, acted with malice or acted with willful and wanton mis-
- 30 conduct; or

- "(b) An employer was previously adjudicated in a proceeding under this section or under ORS 659A.850 for a violation of ORS 652.220.
- "(5) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 653.060, the court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section, compensatory damages or \$200, whichever is greater.
- "(6) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 171.120, 476.574 or 659A.218, the court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section, compensatory damages or \$250, whichever is greater.
- "(7) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 10.090 or 10.092, the court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section, a civil penalty in the amount of \$720.
 - "(8) Any individual against whom any distinction, discrimination or restriction on account of race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, national origin, marital status or age, if the individual is 18 years of age or older, has been made by any place of public accommodation, as defined in ORS 659A.400, by any employee or person acting on behalf of the place or by any person aiding or abetting the place or person in violation of ORS 659A.406 may bring an action against the operator or manager of the place, the employee or person acting on behalf of the place or the aider or abettor of the place or person. Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, in an action under this subsection:
 - "(a) The court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section, compensatory and punitive damages;
 - "(b) The operator or manager of the place of public accommodation, the employee or person acting on behalf of the place, and any aider or abettor shall be jointly and severally liable for all damages awarded in the action;
 - "(c) At the request of any party, the action shall be tried to a jury;

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- "(d) The court shall award reasonable attorney fees to a prevailing plaintiff;
- "(e) The court may award reasonable attorney fees and expert witness fees incurred by a defendant who prevails only if the court determines that the plaintiff had no objectively reasonable basis for asserting a claim or no reasonable basis for appealing an adverse decision of a trial court; and
- "(f) Upon any appeal of a judgment under this subsection, the appellate court shall review the judgment pursuant to the standard established by ORS 19.415 (1).
 - "(9) When the commissioner or the Attorney General has reasonable cause to believe that a person or group of persons is engaged in a pattern or practice of resistance to the rights protected by ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or federal housing law, or that a group of persons has been denied any of the rights protected by ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or federal housing law, the commissioner or the Attorney General may file a civil action on behalf of the aggrieved persons in the same manner as a person or group of persons may file a civil action under this section. In a civil action filed under this subsection, the court may assess against the respondent, in addition to the relief authorized under subsections (1) and (3) of this section, a civil penalty:
 - "(a) In an amount not exceeding \$50,000 for a first violation; and
 - "(b) In an amount not exceeding \$100,000 for any subsequent violation.
 - "(10) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or alleging discrimination under federal housing law, when the commissioner is pursuing the action on behalf of an aggrieved complainant, the court shall award reasonable attorney fees to the commissioner if the commissioner prevails in the action. The court may award reasonable attorney fees and expert witness fees incurred by a defendant that prevails in the action if the court determines that the commissioner had no objectively reasonable basis for asserting the claim or for appealing an adverse decision of the trial court.

- "(11) In an action under subsection (1) or (9) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or discrimination under federal housing law:
- "(a) 'Aggrieved person' includes a person who believes that the person:
- 5 "(A) Has been injured by an unlawful practice or discriminatory housing 6 practice; or
 - "(B) Will be injured by an unlawful practice or discriminatory housing practice that is about to occur.
 - "(b) An aggrieved person in regard to issues to be determined in an action may intervene as of right in the action. The Attorney General may intervene in the action if the Attorney General certifies that the case is of general public importance. The court may allow an intervenor prevailing party costs and reasonable attorney fees at trial and on appeal.".

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