SB 825-2 (LC 3959) 4/1/19 (LAS/ps)

Requested by Senator GELSER

# PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL 825

In line 2 of the printed bill, after "agencies" insert "; creating new pro-1 visions; amending ORS 418.205, 418.312, 418.470, 419A.004, 419A.104, 419B.443, 2 419C.620, 419C.623 and 419C.626; and declaring an emergency". 3 Delete lines 4 through 8 and insert: 4  $\mathbf{5}$ **"CHILDREN AND WARDS** 6 7 "SECTION 1. Authority to pay for qualified residential treatment 8 programs. The Department of Human Services may engage and make 9 reasonable payment for services of persons to make available, main-10 tain and operate a qualified residential treatment program described 11 in section 5 of this 2019 Act that provides residential care and treat-12 ment to a child, as defined in ORS 418.205, who, based on an inde-13 pendent assessment described in section 6 of this 2019 Act, requires 14

specialized, evidence-based supports and services related to the effects
 of trauma or mental, emotional or behavioral health needs.

"SECTION 2. Sections 3 to 7 of this 2019 Act are added to and made
 a part of ORS chapter 419B.

"SECTION 3. Placement of child or ward in child-caring agency. (1)
 As used in this section and section 4 of this 2019 Act:

21 "(a) 'Child care institution' means a public or private child care

institution that accommodates no more than 25 children or wards and
is licensed by the state in which it is situated or has been approved
by the agency of the state in which it is situated that is responsible
for licensing or approval of public or private child care institutions as
meeting the standards established for licensing.

6 "(b) 'Congregate care residential setting' means any setting that 7 cares for more than one child or ward and is not a setting described 8 in ORS 418.205 (2)(b)(A) or (9).

"(2) The Department of Human Services may place a child or ward
in a child care institution or other congregate care residential setting
only if the institution or setting is a child-caring agency, as defined
in ORS 418.205.

<sup>13</sup> "<u>SECTION 3a.</u> Section 3 of this 2019 Act is amended to read:

<sup>14</sup> "Sec. 3. (1) As used in this section and section 4 of this 2019 Act:

"(a) 'Child care institution' means a public or private child care institution that accommodates no more than 25 children or wards and is licensed by the state in which it is situated or has been approved by the agency of the state in which it is situated that is responsible for licensing or approval of public or private child care institutions as meeting the standards established for licensing.

"(b) 'Congregate care residential setting' means any setting that cares for
more than one child or ward and is not a setting described in ORS 418.205
(2)(b)(A) or (9).

"(c) 'Sex trafficking' means the use of force, intimidation, fraud or
 coercion to cause a person to engage, or attempt to engage, in a
 commercial sex act.

"(2) The Department of Human Services may place a child or ward in a child care institution or other congregate care residential setting only if the institution or setting is a child-caring agency, as defined in ORS 418.205[.], and is a qualified residential treatment program. "(3) Notwithstanding subsection (2) of this section, the department
may place a child or ward in a child-caring agency that is not a qualified residential treatment program if:

"(a) The child-caring agency is providing prenatal, postpartum or
parenting supports to the child or ward.

6 "(b) The child or ward is placed in an independent residence facility
7 described in ORS 418.475 that is licensed by the Department of Human
8 Services as a child-caring agency.

"(c) The child or ward is, or is at risk of becoming, a victim of sex
trafficking and the child-caring agency is providing high-quality residential care and supportive services to the child or ward.

"(d) The child-caring agency is a residential care facility that is also
 licensed by the Oregon Health Authority and accredited by a national
 organization to provide psychiatric treatment to children.

"(e) The placement with the child-caring agency is for the purpose
 of placing the child or ward in proctor foster care, as defined in ORS
 418.205.

"(f) The child-caring agency is a residential care facility licensed
 by the department that provides short-term assessment and stabiliza tion services.

"(g) The child-caring agency is a shelter-care home, as defined in
 ORS 418.470, licensed by the department that provides short-term as sessment and stabilization services.

"(h) The child-caring agency is a homeless, runaway or transitional
 living shelter licensed by the department that provides short-term as sessment and stabilization services.

27 "(i) The child-caring agency is a residential drug and alcohol
 28 treatment program.

29 "(4) Notwithstanding subsection (3)(f) to (h) of this section, the de-30 partment may not place a child or ward in a residential care agency or shelter-care home that is not a qualified residential treatment program:

"(a) For more than 60 consecutive days or 90 cumulative days in a
12-month period; or

"(b) If the residential care agency or shelter-care home also serves
adjudicated youth or youth served by the Oregon Youth Authority or
the county juvenile department.

8 "(5)(a) Notwithstanding subsection (3)(h) of this section, the de-9 partment may not place a child or ward in a homeless, runaway or 10 transitional living shelter that is not part of a qualified residential 11 treatment program for more than 90 consecutive or 120 cumulative 12 days in any 12-month period.

"(b) Calculations of the number of days a child or ward is placed in
a homeless, runaway or transitional living shelter under subsection
(3)(h) of this section exclude the days the child or ward is in the
homeless, runaway or transitional living shelter if the child or ward:

"(A) Accessed the homeless, runaway or transitional living shelter
 without the support or direction of the department; and

"(B) Is homeless or a runaway, as defined by the department by
 rule.

<sup>21</sup> "<u>SECTION 4.</u> <u>Out-of-state placements.</u> (1) The Department of Hu-<sup>22</sup> man Services may place a child or ward in a child care institution in <sup>23</sup> another state if:

24 "(a) The department's contract with the program meets the re25 quirements under subsection (2) of this section;

<sup>26</sup> "(b) The placement is approved by the court;

"(c) The child care institution is not an intermediate care facility
 or other institution for children with intellectual or developmental
 disabilities; and

<sup>30</sup> "(d)(A) The child care institution is a qualified residential treat-

ment program that is licensed and in good standing with the state in
which it is located;

"(B) The program is an adolescent residential alcohol and drug
treatment program licensed to provide residential care; or

5 "(C) The program is licensed to provide residential care to children 6 and is designed specifically to meet the needs of children with sexual 7 harming behaviors, as described by the department by rule, if such 8 treatment was determined necessary by a valid assessment and ap-9 proved by the court.

"(2)(a) The department shall review each contract with an out-ofstate program prior to placement of a child or ward in the facility. The review shall include, but not be limited to, an assessment of the statutes and state or local administrative rules governing the agency regarding:

15 "(A) Mandatory reports of abuse as described in ORS 418.258;

"(B) The process for investigation of allegations of abuse, including
 the evidentiary standard for a substantiated or founded claim as de scribed in ORS 418.257 to 418.259; and

<sup>19</sup> "(C) Licensing of residential programs for children and wards.

"(b) The department may enter into a contract with an out-of-state
 program only if:

"(A) The state's licensing and safety standards applicable to the
 program are substantially similar to or exceed the licensing standards
 for child-caring agencies in this state;

"(B) The state's child abuse definitions applicable to the facility are
 substantially similar to or exceed ORS 418.257 and 419B.005;

"(C) The contract requires the facility to notify the department no later than three days after the facility learns of any investigation or founded allegation of abuse of any child or ward in the care of the facility; and 1 "(D) The licensing agency of the state in which the institution is 2 located has not placed restrictions on admissions of children, removed 3 children or issued a letter of intent to revoke, suspend or restrict a 4 license.

5 "(3) The department shall:

6 "(a) If the licensing agency in the state in which the institution is 7 located initiates a licensing action or removal of children in a facility 8 in which the department has placed a child or ward, immediately de-9 velop a plan to move the child or ward to a safe and appropriate 10 placement as soon as practicable;

"(b) Review all substantiated allegations of abuse of children or young adults of any child in an out-of-state facility in which the department has placed a child or ward from this state, in compliance with ORS 418.257 to 418.259;

"(c) Review the records and reports of abuse of an Oregon child or
ward that was investigated but not substantiated in an out-of-state
facility, in compliance with ORS 418.257 to 418.259;

"(d) Include any substantiated allegations of abuse suffered by a child or ward placed by the department in a child care institution in another state in the quarterly report to the Legislative Assembly of substantiated allegations of abuse of children in care under ORS 418.259; and

"(e) Include children or wards placed in out-of-state facilities in the department's calculations of foster children in this state in an institutional placement in any reports about placement of children or wards in the child welfare system.

27 "<u>SECTION 5.</u> Qualified residential treatment program. A program
 28 is a qualified residential treatment program if it:

"(1) Provides residential care and treatment to a child who, based
 on an independent assessment described in section 6 of this 2019 Act,

requires specialized, evidence-based, as defined by the Department of
 Human Services by rule, supports and services related to the effects
 of trauma or mental, emotional or behavioral health needs.

4 "(2) Uses a trauma-informed treatment model that is designed to
5 address the needs, including clinical needs as appropriate, of the child.

"(3) Ensures that the staff at the agency's facility includes licensed
or registered nurses licensed under ORS chapter 678 and other licensed
clinical staff who:

9 "(a) Provide care within their licensed scope of practice;

"(b) Are on site according to the treatment model identified in
 subsection (2) of this section; and

12 "(c) Are available 24 hours per day and seven days per week.

"(4) Facilitates the involvement of the child's family, as defined in
 ORS 418.575, in the child's treatment program, to the extent appro priate and in the child's best interests.

"(5) Facilitates outreach to the child's family, as defined in ORS
 418.575, documents how outreach is made and maintains contact in formation for any known biological relatives or fictive kin, as defined
 by the department by rule.

"(6) Documents how the program integrates family into the child's
 treatment process, including after discharge, and how sibling con nections are maintained.

"(7) Provides discharge planning and family-based after-care sup port for at least six months following the child's discharge from the
 program.

"(8) Is licensed and accredited in accordance with requirements
 adopted by the department by rule, consistent with federal licensure
 and accreditation requirements for qualified residential treatment
 programs.

30 "SECTION 6. Independent assessment. (1) The Department of Hu-

man Services shall ensure that an independent, qualified individual
assesses the strengths and needs of a child or ward placed in a qualified residential treatment program.

"(2) The assessment described in this section may occur prior to the
child's or ward's placement in the program, but shall occur no later
than 30 days following the date of placement.

"(3) The assessment described in this section must, at a minimum: 7 "(a) Assess the strengths and needs of the child or ward using an 8 age-appropriate, evidence-based, validated, functional assessment tool; 9 "(b) Determine whether the needs of the child or ward can be met 10 with family members or through placement in a foster family home 11 or, if not, which setting would provide the most effective and appro-12 priate level of care for the child or ward in the least restrictive envi-13 ronment and be consistent with the short-term and long-term goals 14 for the child or ward, as specified in the permanency plan for the child 15 or ward; and 16

"(c) Develop a list of individualized, specific short-term and long term mental and behavioral health goals.

"(4)(a) The qualified individual conducting the assessment shall
 work in conjunction with the child's or ward's family and permanency
 team, including:

"(A) Appropriate biological family members, relatives and fictive
 kin of the child or ward;

"(B) Appropriate professionals who are a resource to the family of
 the child or ward, including teachers and medical or mental health
 providers who have treated the child or ward;

27 **"(C) Clergy; or** 

"(D) If the child or ward has attained the age of 14 years, individuals selected by the child or ward.

30 "(b) The department shall document the following in the child's or

1 ward's case plan:

"(A) The reasonable and good faith efforts of the department to
identify and include all of the individuals identified in paragraph (a)
of this subsection on the child's or ward's family and permanency
team.

6 "(B) Contact information for members of the child's family and 7 permanency team and for any of the child's or ward's family members 8 or fictive kin who are not part of the child's or ward's family and 9 permanency team.

"(C) Evidence that meetings of the family and permanency team,
 including meetings related to the required assessment, are held at a
 time and place convenient for the child's or ward's family.

"(D) If reunification is the goal, evidence demonstrating that the
 parent from whom the child or ward was removed provided input on
 the members of the family and permanency team.

"(E) Evidence that the assessment is determined in conjunction
 with the family and permanency team.

18 "(F) If the setting recommended by the qualified individual con-19 ducting the assessment is different than the placement preferences of 20 the family and permanency team and of the child or ward, the reasons 21 why the preferences of the team and of the child or ward were not 22 recommended.

"(5) If the qualified individual conducting the assessment deter-23mines the child or ward should not be placed in a foster family home, 24the qualified individual shall specify in writing the reasons why the 25needs of the child or ward cannot be met by the family of the child 26or ward or in a foster family home. A shortage or lack of foster family 27homes is not a valid reason for not placing a child or ward in a foster 28family home under this subsection. The qualified individual shall 29 specify in writing why the recommended placement in a qualified res-30

idential treatment program is the setting that will provide the child
or ward with the most effective and appropriate level of care in the
least restrictive environment and how that placement is consistent
with the short-term and long-term goals for the child or ward, as
specified in the child's or ward's permanency plan.

6 **"(6)** As used in this section:

7 "(a) 'Fictive kin' has the meaning given that term by the depart8 ment by rule.

9 "(b) Unless the department receives a federal waiver, 'qualified in10 dividual' means an individual who is:

11 "(A) A trained professional or licensed clinician;

"(B) Not an employee of the department or of the Oregon Health
 Authority; and

"(C) Not connected to, or affiliated with, any placement setting in
 which children are placed by the department.

16 "<u>SECTION 7.</u> <u>Court approval of placement.</u> (1) If the Department 17 of Human Services has placed, or will place, a child or ward in child-18 caring agency, as defined in ORS 418.205, the department shall move 19 the court for approval of the placement no later than 30 days following 20 the date of placement.

"(2) The motion for approval of the placement must include, at a
 minimum:

23 "(a) The date of the placement;

"(b) A copy of the child's or ward's independent assessment de scribed in section 6 of this 2019 Act; and

<sup>26</sup> "(c) To the extent practicable, the parties' placement preferences.

"(3) The department shall provide an exact copy of the motion to
each of the parties listed in ORS 419B.875.

"(4)(a) Upon receipt of a motion under this section, the court shall
 schedule a hearing to occur no later than 60 days following the date

1 the child or ward is placed in the child-caring agency.

"(b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, the court is
not required to hold a hearing under this section if all of the parties
to the proceeding waive the hearing.

5 "(5)(a) The court shall enter an order approving or disapproving the
6 placement and make specific determinations regarding the following:

"(A) Whether the needs of the child or ward can be met through
placement in a foster home that is certified, licensed or approved by
the department or in a proctor foster home.

"(B) If the court determines that the needs of the child or ward
 cannot be met through placement in a foster home or proctor foster
 home:

"(i) Whether placement of the child or ward in the qualified resi dential treatment program provides the least restrictive setting to
 provide the most effective and appropriate level of care for the child
 or ward; and

"(ii) Whether placement in a qualified residential treatment pro gram is consistent with the child's or ward's case plan.

19 "(b) The court may receive testimony, reports or other material 20 relating to the child's or ward's mental, physical and social history 21 and prognosis without regard to the competency or relevancy of the 22 testimony, reports or other material under the rules of evidence.

"(6) The court shall enter an order under subsection (5) of this
 section no later than 60 days following the date the child or ward is
 placed in the qualified residential treatment program.

"(7) If the court enters an order disapproving the child's or ward's placement, the department shall move the child or ward to a placement consistent with the court's order no later than 30 days following the date the court enters the order.

30 **"SECTION 8.** ORS 418.205 is amended to read:

"418.205. As used in ORS 418.205 to 418.327, 418.470, 418.475, 418.950 to
418.970 and 418.992 to 418.998, unless the context requires otherwise:

"(1) 'Child' means an unmarried person under 21 years of age who resides
in or receives care or services from a child-caring agency.

5 "(2)(a) 'Child-caring agency':

6 "(A) Means any private school, private agency or private organization 7 providing:

8 "(i) Day treatment for children with emotional disturbances;

9 "(ii) Adoption placement services;

"(iii) Residential care, including but not limited to foster care or resi dential treatment for children;

"(iv) Residential care in combination with academic education and
 therapeutic care, including but not limited to treatment for emotional, be havioral or mental health disturbances;

15 "(v) Outdoor youth programs; or

16 "(vi) Other similar care or services for children.

17 "(B) Includes the following:

"(i) A shelter-care home that is not a foster home subject to ORS 418.625
to 418.645;

<sup>20</sup> "(ii) An independent residence facility as described in ORS 418.475;

21 "(iii) A private residential boarding school; and

<sup>22</sup> "(iv) A child-caring facility as defined in ORS 418.950.

23 "(b) 'Child-caring agency' does not include:

"(A) Residential facilities or foster care homes certified or licensed by the
Department of Human Services under ORS 443.400 to 443.455, 443.830 and
443.835 for children receiving developmental disability services;

"(B) Any private agency or organization facilitating the provision of respite services for parents pursuant to a properly executed power of attorney under ORS 109.056. For purposes of this subparagraph, 'respite services' means the voluntary assumption of short-term care and control of a minor child without compensation or reimbursement of expenses for the purpose
of providing a parent in crisis with relief from the demands of ongoing care
of the parent's child;

"(C) A youth job development organization as defined in ORS 344.415;
"(D) A shelter-care home that is a foster home subject to ORS 418.625 to

6 418.645;

7 "(E) A foster home subject to ORS 418.625 to 418.645;

8 "(F) A facility that exclusively serves individuals 18 years of age and 9 older; or

"(G) A facility that primarily serves both adults and children but requires
 that any child must be accompanied at all times by at least one custodial
 parent or guardian.

"(3) 'Child-caring facility' has the meaning given that term in ORS418.950.

"(4) 'Governmental agency' means an executive, legislative or judicial agency, department, board, commission, authority, institution or instrumentality of this state or of a county, municipality or other political subdivision of this state.

"(5) 'Independent residence facility' means a facility established or certi fied under ORS 418.475.

"(6)(a) 'Outdoor youth program' means a program that provides, in an
outdoor living setting, services to children who have behavioral problems,
mental health problems or problems with abuse of alcohol or drugs.

24 "(b) 'Outdoor youth program' does not include any program, facility or 25 activity:

<sup>26</sup> "(A) Operated by a governmental entity;

27 "(B) Operated or affiliated with the Oregon Youth Conservation Corps;

"(C) Licensed by the Department of Human Services under other authority of the department; or

30 "(D) Operated by a youth job development organization as defined in ORS

1 344.415.

2 "(7) 'Private' means not owned, operated or administered by any govern-3 mental agency or unit.

4 "(8) 'Private residential boarding school' means either of the following
5 as the context requires:

6 "(a) A child-caring agency that is a private school that provides residen-7 tial care in combination with academic education and therapeutic care, in-8 cluding but not limited to treatment for emotional, behavioral or mental 9 health disturbances; or

"(b) A private school providing residential care that is primarily engaged
in educational work under ORS 418.327.

"(9) 'Proctor foster home' means a foster home certified by a child-caring
agency under ORS 418.248 that is not subject to ORS 418.625 to 418.645.

"(10) 'Provider of care or services for children' means a person, entity or organization that provides care or services to children, regardless of whether the child is in the custody of the Department of Human Services, and that does not otherwise meet the definition of, or requirements for, a child-caring agency. 'Provider of care or services for children' includes a proctor foster home certified by a child-caring agency under ORS 418.248.

"(11) 'Qualified residential treatment program' means a program
 described in section 5 of this 2019 Act.

"[(11)] (12) 'Shelter-care home' has the meaning given that term in ORS
418.470.

<sup>24</sup> "SECTION 9. ORS 418.312 is amended to read:

<sup>25</sup> "418.312. (1) The Department of Human Services may not require any <sup>26</sup> parent or legal guardian to transfer legal custody of a child in order to have <sup>27</sup> the child placed in a child-caring agency under ORS 418.205 to 418.327, <sup>28</sup> 418.470, 418.475, 418.480 to 418.500, 418.950 to 418.970 and 418.992 to 418.998 <sup>29</sup> in a foster home, group home or institutional child care setting, when the <sup>30</sup> sole reason for the placement is the need to obtain services for the child's

emotional, behavioral or mental disorder or developmental or physical disability. In all such cases, the child shall be placed pursuant to a voluntary placement agreement. When a child is placed pursuant to a voluntary placement agreement, the department shall have responsibility for the child's placement and care.

"(2) If a child is placed pursuant to a voluntary placement agreement in a qualified residential treatment program described in section
5 of this 2019 Act, the placement is subject to judicial approval under
section 7 of this 2019 Act.

"(3)(a) [When] If a child remains in voluntary placement for more than 180 days, the juvenile court shall make a judicial determination, within the first 180 days of the placement, that the placement is in the best interests of the child.

"(b) If a child remains in voluntary placement for more than 12 months, [In addition,] the juvenile court shall hold a permanency hearing as provided in ORS 419B.476 no later than 14 months after the child's original voluntary placement, and not less frequently than once every 12 months thereafter during the continuation of the child's original voluntary placement, to determine the future status of the child.

"[(2)] (4) As used in this section, 'voluntary placement agreement' means a binding, written agreement between the department and the parent or legal guardian of a minor child that does not transfer legal custody to the department but that specifies, at a minimum, the legal status of the child and the rights and obligations of the parent or legal guardian, the child and the department while the child is in placement.

### <sup>26</sup> "<u>SECTION 10.</u> ORS 418.470 is amended to read:

"418.470. (1) The Department of Human Services may engage and make reasonable payment for services of persons to make available, maintain and operate shelter-care homes for the safekeeping of children taken into temporary custody pending investigation and disposition. "(2) The services, pursuant to specific prior authorization of the department, shall be deemed actually rendered if the shelter-care home is made available, maintained and operated to receive such children.

"(3)(a) The department may not place a child in a shelter-care home
for more than 60 consecutive or 90 cumulative days in any 12-month
period.

"(b) Calculations of the number of days a child is placed in a
shelter-care home under paragraph (a) of this subsection exclude the
days the child is in a shelter-care home if the child:

"(A) Accessed the shelter-care home without the support or direc tion of the department; and

"(B) Is homeless or a runaway, as defined by the department by
 rule.

"(c)(A) The department may not place a child in a shelter-care
 home that is not a qualified residential treatment program if the pro gram also serves adjudicated youth, youth served by the Oregon Youth
 Authority or youth served by the county juvenile department.

"(B) Nothing in this paragraph prohibits adjudicated youth, youth
 served by the Oregon Youth Authority or youth served by the county
 juvenile department from being placed in shelter-care or detention
 under ORS chapter 419C.

<sup>22</sup> "[(3)] (4) As used in this section and ORS 418.472, 'shelter-care home' <sup>23</sup> means a certified foster home or a licensed facility contracted with by the <sup>24</sup> department [of Human Services] for the purpose of safekeeping of children <sup>25</sup> taken into temporary custody pending investigation and disposition where <sup>26</sup> the circumstances are such that the child need not be kept in secure custody.

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"SECTION 11. ORS 419A.004 is amended to read:

"419A.004. As used in this chapter and ORS chapters 419B and 419C, unless the context requires otherwise:

30 "(1) 'Age-appropriate or developmentally appropriate activities' means:

"(a) Activities or items that are generally accepted as suitable for children of the same chronological age or level of maturity or that are determined to be developmentally appropriate for a child, based on the development of cognitive, emotional, physical and behavioral capacities that are typical for an age or age group; and

6 "(b) In the case of a specific child, activities or items that are suitable 7 for the child based on the developmental stages attained by the child with 8 respect to the cognitive, emotional, physical and behavioral capacities of the 9 child.

"(2) 'Another planned permanent living arrangement' means an out-ofhome placement for a ward 16 years of age or older that is consistent with the case plan and in the best interests of the ward other than placement:

13 "(a) By adoption;

14 "(b) With a legal guardian; or

<sup>15</sup> "(c) With a fit and willing relative.

"(3) 'CASA Volunteer Program' means a program that is approved or sanctioned by a juvenile court, has received accreditation from the National CASA Association and has entered into a contract with the Oregon Department of Administrative Services under ORS 184.492 to recruit, train and supervise volunteers to serve as court appointed special advocates.

"(4) 'Child care center' means a residential facility for wards or youth
offenders that is licensed, certified or otherwise authorized as a child-caring
agency as that term is defined in ORS 418.205.

"(5) 'Community service' has the meaning given that term in ORS 137.126.
"(6) 'Conflict of interest' means a person appointed to a local citizen review board who has a personal or pecuniary interest in a case being reviewed
by that board.

"(7) 'Counselor' means a juvenile department counselor or a county juve nile probation officer.

30 "(8) 'Court' means the juvenile court.

"(9) 'Court appointed special advocate' means a person in a CASA Volunteer Program who is appointed by the court to act as a court appointed special advocate pursuant to ORS 419B.112.

4 "(10) 'Court facility' has the meaning given that term in ORS 166.360.

5 "(11) 'Current caretaker' means a foster parent:

6 "(a) Who is currently caring for a ward who is in the legal custody of the 7 Department of Human Services and who has a permanency plan or concur-8 rent permanent plan of adoption; and

9 "(b) Who has cared for the ward, or at least one sibling of the ward, for 10 at least 12 cumulative months or for one-half of the ward's or sibling's life 11 where the ward or sibling is younger than two years of age, calculated cu-12 mulatively.

13 "(12) 'Department' means the Department of Human Services.

"(13) 'Detention' or 'detention facility' means a facility established under ORS 419A.010 to 419A.020 and 419A.050 to 419A.063 for the detention of children, wards, youths or youth offenders pursuant to a judicial commitment or order.

"(14) 'Director' means the director of a juvenile department established
under ORS 419A.010 to 419A.020 and 419A.050 to 419A.063.

20 "(15) 'Guardian' means guardian of the person and not guardian of the 21 estate.

"(16) 'Indian child' means any unmarried person less than 18 years of agewho is:

24 "(a) A member of an Indian tribe; or

"(b) Eligible for membership in an Indian tribe and is the biological child
of a member of an Indian tribe.

"(17) 'Juvenile court' means the court having jurisdiction of juvenile
matters in the several counties of this state.

"(18) 'Local citizen review board' means the board specified by ORS
419A.090 and 419A.092.

"(19) 'Parent' means the biological or adoptive mother and the legal parent of the child, ward, youth or youth offender. As used in this subsection, 'legal parent' means:

"(a) A person who has adopted the child, ward, youth or youth offender
or whose parentage has been established or declared under ORS 109.065 or
416.400 to 416.465 or by a juvenile court; and

"(b) In cases in which the Indian Child Welfare Act applies, a man who
is a father under applicable tribal law.

9 "(20) 'Permanent foster care' means an out-of-home placement in which 10 there is a long-term contractual foster care agreement between the foster 11 parents and the department that is approved by the juvenile court and in 12 which the foster parents commit to raise a ward in substitute care or youth 13 offender until the age of majority.

<sup>14</sup> "(21) 'Public building' has the meaning given that term in ORS 166.360.

"(22) 'Proctor foster home' has the meaning given that term in ORS
418.205.

"(23) 'Qualified residential treatment program' means a program
 described in section 5 of this 2019 Act.

"[(22)] (24) 'Reasonable and prudent parent standard' means the standard, characterized by careful and sensible parental decisions that maintain the health, safety and best interests of a child or ward while encouraging the emotional and developmental growth of the child or ward, that a substitute care provider shall use when determining whether to allow a child or ward in substitute care to participate in extracurricular, enrichment, cultural and social activities.

"[(23)] (25) 'Reasonable time' means a period of time that is reasonable given a child or ward's emotional and developmental needs and ability to form and maintain lasting attachments.

"[(24)] (26) 'Records' means any information in written form, pictures,
 photographs, charts, graphs, recordings or documents pertaining to a case.

"[(25)] (27) 'Resides' or 'residence,' when used in reference to the residence of a child, ward, youth or youth offender, means the place where the child, ward, youth or youth offender is actually living or the jurisdiction in which wardship or jurisdiction has been established.

5 "[(26)] (28) 'Restitution' has the meaning given that term in ORS 137.103.
6 "[(27)] (29) 'Serious physical injury' means:

7 "(a) A serious physical injury as defined in ORS 161.015; or

8 "(b) A physical injury that:

9 "(A) Has a permanent or protracted significant effect on a child's daily
10 activities;

11 "(B) Results in substantial and recurring pain; or

12 "(C) In the case of a child under 10 years of age, is a broken bone.

"[(28)] (30) 'Shelter care' means a home or other facility suitable for the safekeeping of a child, ward, youth or youth offender who is taken into temporary custody pending investigation and disposition.

"[(29)] (31) 'Short-term detention facility' means a facility established under ORS 419A.050 (3) for holding children, youths and youth offenders pending further placement.

"[(30)] (32) 'Sibling' means one of two or more children or wards related:
"(a) By blood or adoption through a common legal parent; or

"(b) Through the marriage of the children's or wards' legal or biologicalparents.

"[(31)] (33)(a) 'Substitute care' means an out-of-home placement directly
supervised by the department or other agency, including placement in a:

"(A) Foster [family] home[,] that is certified, licensed or approved by
the department or an Indian tribe;

27 **"(B)** Group home[,];

<sup>28</sup> "(C) Child-caring agency as defined in ORS 418.205; or

<sup>29</sup> "(**D**) Other child caring institution or facility.

30 "(**b**) 'Substitute care' does not include care in:

"[(a)] (A) A detention facility, forestry camp or youth correction facility; "[(b)] (B) A family home that the court has approved as a ward's permanent placement, when a child-caring agency as defined in ORS 418.205 has been appointed guardian of the ward and when the ward's care is entirely privately financed; [or]

6 "[(c)] (C) In-home placement subject to conditions or limitations[.];

"(D) A facility or other entity that houses or provides services only
to youth offenders committed to the custody of the Oregon Youth
Authority by the juvenile court; or

"(E) A youth offender foster home as that term is defined in ORS
420.888.

"[(32)] (34) 'Surrogate' means a person appointed by the court to protect 12 the right of the child, ward, youth or youth offender to receive procedural 13 safeguards with respect to the provision of free appropriate public education. 14 "[(33)] (35) 'Tribal court' means a court with jurisdiction over child cus-15 tody proceedings and that is either a Court of Indian Offenses, a court es-16 tablished and operated under the code of custom of an Indian tribe or any 17 other administrative body of a tribe that is vested with authority over child 18 custody proceedings. 19

"[(34)] (36) 'Victim' means any person determined by the district attorney, 20the juvenile department or the court to have suffered direct financial, psy-21chological or physical harm as a result of the act that has brought the youth 22or youth offender before the juvenile court. When the victim is a minor, 23'victim' includes the legal guardian of the minor. The youth or youth 24offender may not be considered the victim. When the victim of the crime 2526 cannot be determined, the people of Oregon, as represented by the district attorney, are considered the victims. 27

<sup>28</sup> "[*(*35*)*] **(**37**)** 'Violent felony' means any offense that, if committed by an <sup>29</sup> adult, would constitute a felony and:

30 "(a) Involves actual or threatened serious physical injury to a victim; or

1 "(b) Is a sexual offense. As used in this paragraph, 'sexual offense' has 2 the meaning given the term 'sex crime' in ORS 163A.005.

"[(36)] (38) 'Ward' means a person within the jurisdiction of the juvenile
court under ORS 419B.100.

"[(37)] (39) 'Young person' means a person who has been found responsible
except for insanity under ORS 419C.411 and placed under the jurisdiction of
the Psychiatric Security Review Board.

8 "[(38)] (40) 'Youth' means a person under 18 years of age who is alleged 9 to have committed an act that is a violation, or, if done by an adult would 10 constitute a violation, of a law or ordinance of the United States or a state, 11 county or city.

"[(39)] (41) 'Youth care center' has the meaning given that term in ORS
420.855.

"[(40)] (42) 'Youth offender' means a person who has been found to be within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court under ORS 419C.005 for an act committed when the person was under 18 years of age.

<sup>17</sup> "SECTION 12. ORS 419A.104 is amended to read:

<sup>18</sup> "419A.104. (1) Within seven working days after the first of each month, <sup>19</sup> the Department of Human Services shall send to the citizen review board <sup>20</sup> state administrative office the federally required report listing all children <sup>21</sup> and wards in substitute care. The report must include the dates of placement <sup>22</sup> and the dates by which a review must be conducted.

"(2) Unless relieved by the court under ORS 419A.106 (1)(b), the citizen review board shall review each child placed in a qualified residential treatment program pursuant to a voluntary placement agreement under ORS 418.312 and make the findings required under ORS 419A.116 no later than six months following the date the child is placed, and not less frequently than every six months during the continuation of the child's original voluntary placement.

<sup>30</sup> **"SECTION 13.** ORS 419B.443 is amended to read:

"419B.443. (1) An agency described in ORS 419B.440 shall file the reports required by ORS 419B.440 (1)(b) at the end of the initial six-month period and no less frequently than each six months thereafter. The agency shall file reports more frequently if the court so orders. The reports [*shall*] **must** include, but not be limited to:

6 "(a) A description of the problems or offenses that necessitated the 7 placement of the child or ward with the agency;

8 "(b) A description of the type and an analysis of the effectiveness of the 9 care, treatment and supervision that the agency has provided for the child 10 or ward;

"(c) A list of all placements made since the child or ward has been in the guardianship or legal custody of an agency and the length of time the child or ward has spent in each placement;

"(d) For a child or ward in substitute care, a list of all schools the child or ward has attended since the child or ward has been in the guardianship or legal custody of the agency, the length of time the child or ward has spent in each school and, for a child or ward 14 years of age or older, the number of high school credits the child or ward has earned;

"(e) A list of dates of face-to-face contacts the assigned case worker has had with the child or ward since the child or ward has been in the guardianship or legal custody of the agency and, for a child or ward in substitute care, the place of each contact;

"(f) For a child or ward in substitute care, a list of the visits the child or ward has had with the child's or ward's parents or siblings since the child or ward has been in the guardianship or legal custody of the agency and the place and date of each visit;

"(g) For a child or ward in substitute care, the steps the Department of
Human Services is taking to ensure that:

"(A) The child's or ward's substitute care provider is following the rea sonable and prudent parent standard; and

"(B) The child or ward has regular, ongoing opportunities to engage in age-appropriate or developmentally appropriate activities, including consultation with the child or ward in an age-appropriate manner about the opportunities the child or ward has to participate in the activities;

5 "(h) A description of agency efforts to return the child or ward to the 6 parental home or find permanent placement for the child or ward, including, 7 when applicable, efforts to assist the parents in remedying factors which 8 contributed to the removal of the child or ward from the home;

9 "(i) A proposed treatment plan or proposed continuation or modification 10 of an existing treatment plan, including a proposed visitation plan or pro-11 posed continuation or modification of an existing visitation plan and a de-12 scription of efforts expected of the child or ward and the parents to remedy 13 factors that have prevented the child or ward from safely returning home 14 within a reasonable time;

"(j) If continued substitute care is recommended, a proposed timetable for
 the child's or ward's return home or other permanent placement or a justi fication of why extended substitute care is necessary; [and]

"(k) If the child or ward has been placed in foster care outside the state,
whether the child or ward has been visited not less frequently than every six
months by a state or private agency[.]; and

"(L) If the child or ward is placed in a qualified residential treat ment program:

"(A) A determination that the strengths and needs of the child or ward cannot be met through placement in a foster home, that the placement in a qualified residential treatment program provides the least restrictive setting to provide the most effective and appropriate level of care for the child or ward, and that the placement is consistent with the short-term and long-term goals for the child or ward, as specified in the permanency plan for the child or ward;

30 "(B) Documentation of the specific treatment or service needs that

will be met for the child or ward in the placement and the length of
time the child or ward is expected to need the treatment or services;
and

"(C) Documentation of the efforts made by the agency to prepare
the child or ward to return home or be placed with a fit and willing
relative, a legal guardian, an adoptive parent or in a less restrictive
foster home setting.

"(2) In addition to the information required in a report made under sub-8 9 section (1) of this section, for a ward who is in the legal custody of the department pursuant to ORS 419B.337 but who will be or recently has been 10 placed in the physical custody of a parent or a person who was appointed 11 the ward's legal guardian prior to placement of the ward in the legal custody 12of the department, a report required under ORS 419B.440 (1)(a) shall include: 13 "(a) A recommended timetable for dismissal of the department's legal 14 custody of the ward and termination of the wardship; and 15

(b) A description of the services that the department will provide to the ward and the ward's physical custodian to eliminate the need for the department to continue legal custody.

"(3) In addition to the information required in a report made under subsection (1) of this section, if the report is made by the department under ORS
419B.440 (1)(b)(C), the report shall include:

"(a) A recommended timetable for dismissal of the department's legal
custody of the ward and termination of the wardship; and

"(b) A description of the services that the department has provided to the ward and the ward's physical custodian to eliminate the need for the department to continue legal custody.

"(4) Notwithstanding the requirements of subsection (1) of this section,
reports need not contain information contained in prior reports.

29 "<u>NOTE:</u> Sections 14 to 16 were deleted by amendment. Subsequent
 30 sections were not renumbered.

## **"YOUTHS AND YOUTH OFFENDERS**

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<sup>3</sup> **"SECTION 17.** ORS 419C.620 is amended to read:

"419C.620. (1) When required by the court, the Oregon Youth Authority
or a private agency having guardianship or legal custody of a youth offender
pursuant to court order shall file reports on the youth offender with the juvenile court that entered the original order concerning the youth offender.

6 "(2) If a county juvenile department participating in programs re-9 lated to Title IV-E of the Social Security Act has responsibility for the 10 placement and care of a youth offender, the county juvenile depart-11 ment shall file a report with the court if the youth offender remains 12 under juvenile department care for six consecutive months from the 13 date of initial placement in a placement other than a detention facil-14 ity.

<sup>15</sup> "SECTION 18. ORS 419C.623 is amended to read:

<sup>16</sup> "419C.623. (1) The Oregon Youth Authority, a county juvenile depart-<sup>17</sup> ment or a private agency shall file the reports required by ORS 419C.620 <sup>18</sup> at times required by the court, required by the youth offender's reformation <sup>19</sup> plan or case plan and as determined necessary by the youth authority or <sup>20</sup> agency. The youth authority or agency shall file reports more frequently if <sup>21</sup> the court so orders. The reports shall include, but need not be limited to:

"(a) A description of the offenses that necessitated the placement of the
youth offender with the youth authority, juvenile department or agency;

"(b) A description of the youth offender's risk to reoffend and an analysis
of the need for services and assistance; and

"(c) A proposed reformation plan or case plan, or proposed continuation or modification of an existing reformation plan or case plan, including, where applicable, a description of services to be provided in furtherance of the youth offender's reformation and safe return to the community.

30 "(2) A report under ORS 419C.620 (2) by a county juvenile depart-

ment participating in programs related to Title IV-E of the Social Security Act must also include:

"(a) A description of the efforts to return the youth offender to the
parental home, including when applicable, efforts to assist the parents
in remedying factors that contributed to the removal of the youth
offender from the home.

"(b) A description of the care, treatment and supervision that has
been provided for the youth offender, including:

9 "(A) The safety of the placement;

10 "(B) A description of whether the placement is the least restrictive 11 and most appropriate setting available and in close proximity to the 12 youth offender's home, and is consistent with the best interest and the 13 special needs of the youth offender; and

"(C) An analysis of the effectiveness of the care, treatment and
 supervision.

"(c) A description of the progress that has been made toward alle viating or mitigating the causes necessitating the youth offender's
 placement.

"(d) If continued substitute care is recommended, a proposed timetable for the youth offender's return home or other permanent placement or a justification of why continued substitute care is necessary. "[(2)] (3) Notwithstanding the requirements of [subsection (1)] subsections (1) and (2) of this section, reports following the first report that is required by [subsection (1) of] this section need not contain information contained in prior reports.

<sup>26</sup> "[(3)] (4) Notwithstanding the requirements under ORS 419C.620 that re-<sup>27</sup> ports be filed with the court, any report after the first report that is required <sup>28</sup> by [subsection (1)] subsections (1) and (2) of this section on a youth <sup>29</sup> offender whose case is being regularly reviewed by a local citizen review <sup>30</sup> board shall be filed with that local citizen review board rather than with the 1 court.

<sup>2</sup> "SECTION 19. ORS 419C.626 is amended to read:

<sup>3</sup> "419C.626. (1) Upon receiving a report required by ORS 419C.620:

"(a) The court may hold a hearing to review the youth offender's condition and circumstances and to determine if the court should continue jurisdiction over the youth offender or order modifications in the custody,
placement and supervision of the youth offender.

8 "(b) And if requested by the youth offender, the attorney for the youth 9 offender, if any, the parents of the youth offender if parental rights have not 10 been terminated, a court appointed special advocate, a local citizen review 11 board, the Oregon Youth Authority, **a county juvenile department,** a dis-12 trict attorney or a private agency having guardianship or legal custody of 13 the youth offender, the court shall hold a hearing within 30 days of receipt 14 of the request.

"(2) The court, on its own motion, may hold a review hearing at any time. 15Unless good cause otherwise is shown, the court shall hold a review hearing 16 at any time upon the request of the youth offender, the attorney for the 17 youth offender, if any, the parents of the youth offender if parental rights 18 have not been terminated, a court appointed special advocate, a local citizen 19 review board, the youth authority, a county juvenile department, a dis-20trict attorney or a private agency having guardianship or legal custody of 21the youth offender. 22

"(3) A hearing under subsection (1) or (2) of this section shall be conducted in the manner provided in ORS 419C.400 (1), 419C.405 and 419C.408, except that the court may receive testimony and reports as provided in ORS 419C.400 (4). At the conclusion of the hearing, the court shall enter findings of fact if the decision is to continue the youth offender in an out-of-home placement in the legal custody of the youth authority, **a county juvenile department** or a private agency. The findings shall specifically state:

30 "(a) Why continued out-of-home placement is necessary as opposed to re-

turning the youth offender to the youth offender's home or promptly securinganother placement;

3 "(b) The expected timetable for return home; and

4 "(c) Whether the youth offender's reformation plan or case plan should5 be modified.

"(4) After receiving a report required by ORS 419C.620 (2), if requested by the county juvenile department, the court's findings under
subsection (3) of this section must specifically state:

9 "(a) Whether the county juvenile department has made reasonable 10 efforts or, if the Indian Child Welfare Act applies, active efforts to 11 make it possible for the youth offender to safely return home. In 12 making this finding, the court shall consider the youth offender's 13 health and safety the paramount concerns.

14 "(b) The appropriateness of the youth offender's placement.

<sup>15</sup> "(c) The extent of compliance with the youth offender's case plan.

"(d) The extent of progress that has been made toward alleviating
 or mitigating the causes necessitating the youth offender's placement
 in substitute care.

"[(4)] (5) The court may direct the local citizen review board to review
the status of the youth offender prior to the court's next review under ORS
419A.106, 419A.108, 419A.110, 419A.112, 419A.116 and 419A.118.

"[(5)] (6) Any final decision of the court made pursuant to a hearing under subsection (1) or (2) of this section is appealable under ORS 419A.200.

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### **"MISCELLANEOUS**

27 "SECTION 20. (1) Section 2 of this 2019 Act applies to placements
 28 occurring on or after September 1, 2019.

"(2) Section 4 of this 2019 Act applies to contracts entered into and
 out-of-state placements occurring on or after September 1, 2019.

"(3) Sections 1, 5, 6 and 7 of this 2019 Act, the amendments to section 3 of this 2019 Act by section 3a of this 2019 Act and the amendments to ORS 418.205, 418.312, 418.470, 419A.004, 419A.104, 419B.443,
419C.620, 419C.623 and 419C.626 by sections 8 to 13 and 17 to 19 of this
2019 Act apply to placements occurring on or after July 1, 2020.

6 "SECTION 21. (1) Sections 2, 3 and 4 of this 2019 Act become oper-7 ative on September 1, 2019.

"(2) Sections 5, 6 and 7 of this 2019 Act, the amendments to section
3 of this 2019 Act by section 3a of this 2019 Act and the amendments
to ORS 418.205, 418.312, 418.470, 419A.004, 419A.104, 419B.443, 419C.620,
419C.623 and 419C.626 by sections 8 to 13 and 17 to 19 of this 2019 Act
become operative on July 1, 2020.

"(3) The Department of Human Services and the Oregon Health 13 Authority may take any action before the operative dates specified in 14 subsections (1) and (2) of this section that is necessary for the de-15partment or the authority to exercise, on and after the operative dates 16 specified in subsections (1) and (2) of this section, all of the duties, 17 functions and powers conferred on the department or the authority 18 by sections 1 to 7 of this 2019 Act and the amendments to ORS 418.205, 19 418.312, 418.470, 419A.004, 419A.104, 419B.443, 419C.620, 419C.623 and 20419C.626 by sections 8 to 13 and 17 to 19 of this 2019 Act. 21

22 "<u>SECTION 22.</u> The unit and section captions used in this 2019 Act 23 are provided only for the convenience of the reader and do not become 24 part of the statutory law of this state or express any legislative intent 25 in the enactment of this 2019 Act.

"<u>SECTION 23.</u> This 2019 Act being necessary for the immediate
 preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is
 declared to exist, and this 2019 Act takes effect on its passage.".

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