HB 3281-1 (LC 1495) 3/25/19 (LHF/ps)

Requested by HOUSE COMMITTEE ON JUDICIARY (at the request of Council of State Governments Justice Center)

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO HOUSE BILL 3281

Delete lines 4 through 7 of the printed bill and insert:

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"SECTION 1. (1) The Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Pro-2 gram is established in the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission in re-3 cognition of the shortage of comprehensive community supports and 4 services for individuals with mental health or substance use disorders, 5 leading to their involvement with the criminal justice system, 6 hospitalizations and institutional placements. The purpose of the pro-7 gram is to address this need by awarding grants to counties and Indian 8 tribes to establish evidence-based programs to provide the needed 9 supports and services. 10

- "(2) In consultation with the Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Grant Review Committee established in section 3 of this 2019 Act, the commission shall adopt rules for administering the program including rules:
- 15 "(a) Identifying the target population to be served by the programs 16 funded with the grants;
- 17 "(b) Prescribing a methodology for the committee to review and 18 approve grant applications, subject to the commission's approval;
- "(c) Establishing a process for evaluating the efficacy of the programs and the comprehensive community supports and services provided by the programs receiving the grants;

- "(d) Establishing criteria for allowing a grantee to use a portion of a grant to:
- 3 "(A) Expand the workforce of providers of mental health or sub-4 stance abuse services in the community; or
- 5 "(B) Provide community housing for individuals with mental health 6 or substance use disorders; and
- "(e) For imposing progressive sanctions on grantees that fail to meet program performance measures following the provision of technical assistance by the committee and termination of a grant:
- "(A) For consistent failures to meet program performance measures; or
 - "(B) Upon a finding of misuse of funds or fraud.
 - "(3) The funds in the Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Account established in section 2 of this 2019 Act must be distributed to counties that are awarded grants proportional to the workload and population of the county in accordance with the formula adopted under ORS 423.530. The funds may not be used:
- 18 "(a) For a purpose other than the programs providing supports and 19 services for which the grants were awarded; or
 - "(b) To supplant moneys currently used by the counties for providing supports or services or mental health or substance use disorder treatment.
 - "(4) If unallocated funds remain at the conclusion of the grant acceptance period, the commission may establish a supplemental grant period and distribute the unallocated funds to the counties that received grants.
- "(5) Up to 20 percent of the funds in the account may be used for operating a statewide program to support the design and implementation of community-based services including:
 - "(a) Technical assistance to prospective grantees in developing

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- 1 proposals, particularly for developing proposals for supportive housing;
- "(b) Technical assistance to grantees for troubleshooting data col-
- 3 lection requirements and sharing information with third parties as
- 4 necessary for carrying out the programs;
- 5 "(c) Statewide training, provided in-person and remotely, for
- 6 grantees and nongrantees, focused on improving outcomes for the
- 7 target population;
- 8 "(d) Making resources available to district attorneys and defense
- 9 attorneys for consultation on cases involving defendants with complex
- 10 behavioral health issues;
- "(e) Developing or strengthening a centralized system to make
- 12 available to communities practitioners in professional specialties for
- 13 which there is a shortage, including practitioners of addiction medi-
- 14 cine and psychiatry; and
- 15 "(f) A one-time investment in information technology to support
- 16 the data system needs for the evaluation, accountability and inno-
- 17 vation components of the program.
- 18 "(6) Up to five percent of the funds in the account must be used to
- 19 support quality improvement functions.
- 20 "(7) An application for a grant must be submitted by the governing
- 21 body of the county or the Indian tribe with the consent of the presid-
- 22 ing judge of the judicial district where the county or Indian tribe is
- 23 located and:
- 24 "(a) Must include:
- 25 "(A) Letters of support and commitments from courts, law
- 26 enforcement, the sheriff's department, community corrections, be-
- 27 havioral health providers, coordinated care organizations and local
- 28 hospitals.
- 29 "(B) For applications from counties, a report of the input received
- 30 from the local tribes and, to the extent feasible, an explanation of how

- the input was incorporated into the design of the program, supports and services.
- "(C) For applications from tribes, a report of the input from the local county or regional consortium and, to the extent feasible, an explanation of how the input was incorporated into the design of the program, supports and services.
- "(D) An agreement to screen all participants receiving supports and services funded by the grants for potential eligibility for medical assistance and to assist eligible participants to apply for medical assistance.
 - "(b) May include a request to have more flexibility in using existing state funding to provide supports and services that address the need described in subsection (1) of this section.
 - "(8) Annually, grantees shall report to the committee and to the Oregon Health Authority the medical assistance enrollment data for participants receiving supports and services provided with funds from the grants. The authority shall review the data reported, at least annually, to explore ways to maximize federal financial participation in the costs of the supports and services.
 - "(9) The commission shall regularly evaluate the programs and supports and services funded by grants awarded under this section and report the findings of the evaluation to the committees of the Legislative Assembly related to the judiciary and related to health, at least annually.
 - "SECTION 2. The Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Account is established in the State Treasury, separate and distinct from the General Fund. All moneys in the account are continuously appropriated to the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission for the purpose of carrying out section 1 of this 2019 Act.
 - "SECTION 3. (1) The Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Grant

- 1 Review Committee is established in the Oregon Criminal Justice
- 2 Commission consisting of 15 members as follows:
- "(a) The Director of the Oregon Health Authority, or the director's
 designee.
- 5 "(b) The Director of the Department of Corrections, or the 6 director's designee.
- "(c) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court, or the Chief Justice's
 designee.
- 9 "(d) The superintendent of the Oregon State Hospital.
- 10 "(e) Seven members appointed by the Governor including:
- 11 "(A) A district attorney.
- 12 "(B) An attorney specializing in defense of individuals with mental 13 health or substance use disorders.
- 14 "(C) A chief of police.
- 15 "(D) A county commissioner.
- "(E) A director of a hospital that provides acute mental health treatment.
- "(F) A representative of a community-based mental health treatment facility or a practitioner in a community-based mental health treatment facility.
- "(G) A representative of a community-based substance use disorder treatment facility or a practitioner in a community-based substance use disorder treatment facility.
- 24 "(f) Two nonvoting members appointed by the President of the 25 Senate from among members of the Senate.
- "(g) Two nonvoting members appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives from among members of the House of Representatives.
- 29 "(2) A majority of the voting members of the committee constitutes 30 a quorum for the transaction of business.

- "(3) The committee shall elect one of its members to serve as chairperson.
- "(4) If there is a vacancy for any cause, the appointing authority shall make an appointment to become effective immediately.
- 5 "(5) The committee shall meet at times and places specified by the 6 call of the chairperson or a majority of the voting members of the 7 committee.
- 8 "(6) The Oregon Criminal Justice Commission shall provide staff 9 support to the committee.
 - "(7) Legislative members of the committee shall be entitled to payment of compensation and expenses under ORS 171.072, payable from funds appropriated to the Legislative Assembly.
 - "(8) Members of the committee who are not members of the Legislative Assembly are not entitled to compensation or reimbursement for expenses and serve as volunteers on the task force.
 - "(9) All agencies of state government, as defined in ORS 174.111, are directed to assist the committee in the performance of the duties of the committee and, to the extent permitted by laws relating to confidentiality, to furnish information and advice that the members of the committee consider necessary to perform their duties.
 - "SECTION 4. (1) The Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Grant Review Committee established in section 3 of this 2019 Act shall administer the Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Program established in section 1 of this 2019 Act, in consultation with the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission and the Oregon Health Authority.
 - "(2) The committee shall be responsible for approving grant applications, subject to the approval of the commission, and for distributing the grant moneys in accordance with rules adopted by the commission under section 1 of this 2019 Act. At least one grant must be awarded to an Indian tribe.

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- "(3) For grantees that requested more flexibility in the use of ex-1 isting state funding under section 1 (7)(b) of this 2019 Act, the com- $\mathbf{2}$ mittee shall act on behalf of the grantee to request from the 3 appropriate agency the additional flexibility if the committee deter-4 mines that the use of the funds enabled by the additional flexibility is 5 likely: 6
 - "(a) To be an effective and appropriate use of state funds;
- "(b) To significantly reduce the administrative burdens on the 8 9 grantee; and
- "(c) Not to undermine the financial integrity of the program for 10 which the funds are provided.
 - "(4) The committee shall develop additional financial reporting requirements for a grantee's use of funds as described in subsection (3) of this section.
 - "(5) Based on evaluations conducted by the quality improvement subcommittee established under section 5 of this 2019 Act, the committee shall provide guidance to assist local and regional grantees to improve the outcomes of participants in their programs and receiving the comprehensive community supports and services funded by the grants. The committee shall develop a continuum of strategies to support grantees in meeting the grantees' goals for outcomes.
 - "(6) The committee shall establish partnerships with appropriate agencies and other entities to ensure that the information technology infrastructure is sufficient to efficiently collect and analyze program data and to transfer data as needed. To the greatest extent practicable, the committee shall use existing information technology systems and staff expertise.
- "SECTION 5. (1) The Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Grant 28 Review Committee shall establish a quality improvement subcommit-29 tee to: 30

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- "(a) Establish performance measures for programs receiving grants under the Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Program;
- "(b) Establish procedures for ongoing reporting and feedback to the
 grantee program sites;
- 5 "(c) Define the parameters for the reports to the committee, the 6 Legislative Assembly and the Governor;
- "(d) Establish a statewide system for tracking simple, clear and meaningful outcome data that is timely and easily accessed to inform best practices and improve outcomes for individual participants; and
 - "(e) Establish an institutional review board to ensure that data collected is handled appropriately and is maintained in compliance with state and federal privacy laws.
 - "(2) The subcommittee shall evaluate program outcomes at the local, regional and statewide basis and report its findings to the:
 - "(a) Committee quarterly; and

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- 16 "(b) Governor and to the interim committees of the Legislative 17 Assembly related to health and the judiciary annually on or before 18 September 15.
- "(3) The data described in subsection (1)(e) of this section must, to the greatest extent practicable, allow researchers to access data sets for conducting research into effective strategies for reducing criminal justice involvement, hospitalizations and other institutional placements for individuals with mental health or substance use disorders.
- "SECTION 6. As used in sections 1 to 6 of this 2019 Act:
- 25 "(1) 'Comprehensive community supports and services' includes:
- 26 "(a) Community-based mental health or substance use disorder 27 treatment programs;
- 28 "(b) Community-based services necessary to restore a defendant's 29 fitness to proceed, as described in ORS 161.370 (2)(a);
- 30 "(c) Evidence-based programs designed to reduce hospital and jail

- 1 utilization by target populations; and
- "(d) Specialty courts aimed at diverting individuals with nonperson criminal charges experiencing mental illness or substance use disorders from the criminal justice system.
- 5 "(2) 'County' includes a single county or a regional consortium of counties.
- "SECTION 7. (1) At least once per biennium, the Oregon Criminal
 Justice Commission shall, in conjunction with the Oregon Health Authority, identify:
- "(a) The costs to state government that were avoided as a result of the Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Program established in section 1 of this 2019 Act; and
- 13 "(b) Any increased costs to local governments as a result of the 14 program.
 - "(2) No later than January 1 of each odd-numbered year, the commission shall submit a report to the Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Grant Review Committee established in section 3 of this 2019 Act and to the Legislative Assembly in the manner provided by ORS 192.245, that includes the costs described in subsection (1) of this section and describes the methodology employed by the commission in determining the costs.
 - "SECTION 8. (1) The Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Grant Review Committee established in section 3 of this 2019 Act shall administer a program in which Oregon counties, Indian tribes or regional consortia of counties or Indian tribes may apply to the committee for state funds to match the investments made by the counties, Indian tribes or consortia in comprehensive community supports and services for the target population of the Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Program, for the purpose of enhancing or sustaining the supports and services.

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- "(2) The committee shall establish priorities for the matching funds based on specified factors such as the size of the population of a county, the utilization of the Oregon State Hospital by the residents of the county or a preference given to Indian tribes.
- 5 "(3) The committee may provide enhanced matching funds to en-6 courage regional program projects.
- "(4) The local investments matched by state funds may not be used
 to supplant existing sources of funding that could be used to provide
 supports and services to the target population, including but not limited to:
- "(a) Medical assistance funding;
- 12 "(b) Federal grants;
- 13 "(c) Local funding;
- 14 "(d) State grants or other state funding; or
- 15 "(e) Other third-party sources of funding to reimburse the cost of 16 the supports and services.
- 17 "(5) The county, tribal or regional investment used to leverage a 18 state match may include:
- 19 "(a) County government or tribal funds.
- "(b) Financial commitments by entities other than counties or tribes that are specifically designated for providing Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Program supports and services.
- 23 "(c) The value of newly dedicated or donated real estate or other 24 tangible property, including but not limited to:
- 25 **"(A) Land;**
- 26 "(B) Buildings;
- 27 "(C) Remodeling costs that address the needs identified by the Be-28 havioral Health Justice Reinvestment Program;
- 29 "(D) Donated program space;
- 30 "(E) Vehicles; or

- "(F) Interest on loans specific to housing, treatment facilities or related construction for the target population.
- "SECTION 9. The Oregon Criminal Justice Commission and the Oregon Health Authority shall jointly administer a pilot project providing technical assistance and performance incentives to coordinated care organizations that:
 - "(1) Test new strategies to reduce the involvement in the criminal justice system and improve the health outcomes of members of the coordinated care organization:
 - "(a) Who are in the target population of the Behavioral Health Justice Reinvestment Program established in section 1 of this 2019 Act; and
 - "(b) Whose inadequately treated mental illness or substance use disorder is a primary driver of the member's involvement in the criminal justice system.
 - "(2) Agree to accept financial responsibility for primary and behavioral health care provided in one or more jails in this state.".

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