

House Joint Resolution 10

Sponsored by Representative WILLIAMSON, Senators MANNING JR, PROZANSKI (Pre-session filed.)

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Proposes amendment to Oregon Constitution to allow juries to impose verdicts in criminal cases only by unanimous agreement.

Refers proposed amendment to people for their approval or rejection at next regular general election.

JOINT RESOLUTION

Be It Resolved by the Legislative Assembly of the State of Oregon:

PARAGRAPH 1. The Constitution of the State of Oregon is amended by creating a new section 11a to be added to and made a part of Article I, and by amending section 11, Article I, such sections to read:

Sec. 11. Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecution. In all criminal prosecutions, the accused shall have the right to public trial by an impartial jury in the county in which the offense shall have been committed; to be heard by himself and counsel; to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, and to have a copy thereof; to meet the witnesses face to face, and to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor; provided, however, that any accused person, in other than capital cases, and with the consent of the trial judge, may elect to waive trial by jury and consent to be tried by the judge of the court alone, such election to be in writing; provided, however, that [*in the circuit court ten members of the jury may render a verdict of guilty or not guilty, save and except a verdict of guilty of first degree murder, which shall be found only by a unanimous verdict, and not otherwise; provided further, that the existing laws and constitutional provisions relative to criminal prosecutions shall be continued and remain in effect as to all prosecutions for crimes committed before the taking effect of this amendment*] **a jury may render a verdict of guilty or not guilty only by unanimous agreement.**

SECTION 11a. (1) The amendment to section 11 of this Article by House Joint Resolution 10 (2019) applies to crimes alleged to have been committed on or after the effective date of the amendment to section 11 of this Article by House Joint Resolution 10 (2019).

(2) The Legislative Assembly shall enact all laws necessary to implement the amendment to section 11 of this Article by House Joint Resolution 10 (2019).

(3) This section is repealed on January 2, 2051.

PARAGRAPH 2. The amendment proposed by this resolution shall be submitted to the people for their approval or rejection at the next regular general election.

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [*italic and bracketed*] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.