

## OREGON DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

## Pesticide Overview

House Agriculture and Land Use March 26, 2019

Presented by ODA Director Alexis Taylor



#### WHAT IS A PESTICIDE?

Any substance or mixture of substances intended for:

- Preventing
- Destroying
- Repelling or
- Mitigating any pest





#### EXAMPLES OF PESTICIDES

- Herbicides weeds
- Plant growth regulators crops
- Fungicides powdery mildew
- Insecticide –ants, cockroaches, fleas, aphids
- Molluscicide slug snails
- Antimicrobials viruses, bacteria
- Rodenticide mice, rats
- Repellents mosquitoes









#### HOUSEHOLD PRODUCTS







#### **GENERAL USE PRODUCTS**









#### **RESTRICTED USE**



# DuPont<sup>™</sup> Breakfree<sup>®</sup> ATZ

herbicide



WARHAWK CLEARFORM | Loveland ...

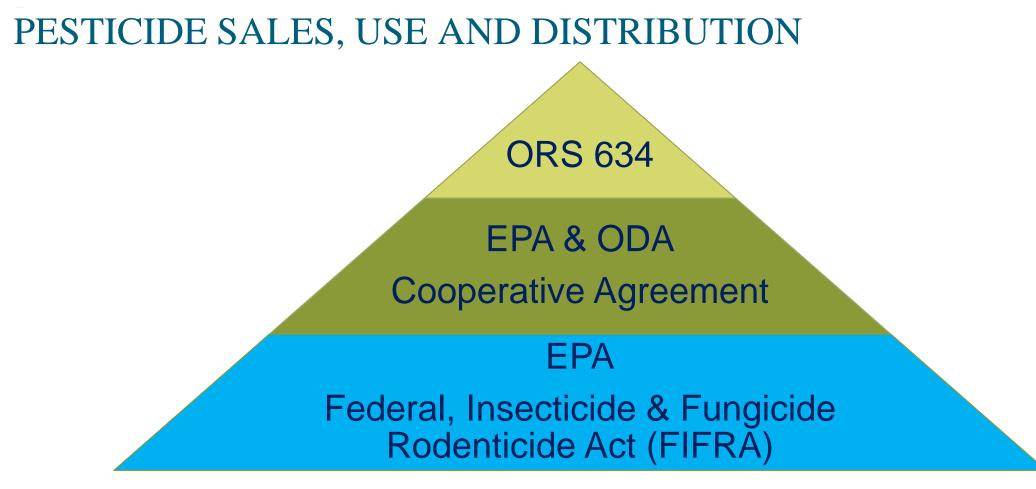
ODA Restricted Use Pesticides list available online https://oda.direct/RUP



#### PESTICIDE USE SITES







\*Oregon OSHA oversees most worker protection standard



#### ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY JURISDICTION

Federal Insecticide, Fungicide and Rodenticide Act:

- Register pesticides for use in U.S.
- Evaluate new pesticides & uses
- Review safety of older pesticides
- Register pesticide producing establishments
- Develop & enforce pesticide requirements
- Provide for special local needs & emergency situations





#### DIRECTIONS AND RESTRICTIONS

#### **CHRISTMAS TREES**

| PEST                              | RATE   | APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS AND PRECAUTIONS   |
|-----------------------------------|--|--|
| root weevil<br>spruce spider mite | 3.9 to 6.4 fl. oz. per acre<br>(0.06 to 0.1 lb. ai per acre) | <ul> <li>For spray applications, cover foliage with sufficient water to provide thorough, uniform coverage and distribution of spray mixture.</li> <li>For ground applications, use a minimum of 20 gallons of spray mixture per acre.</li> <li>For air applications, use a minimum of 5 gallons of spray mixture per acre.</li> <li>This product is normally not phytotoxic to Christmas trees. Since all varieties grown under local climatic conditions may be hardy to this product, test a small area of typical plants to ensure that no injury occurs.</li> <li>Do not apply more than 0.1 lb. a.i. (6.4 fl. oz. formulated product) per acre per year.</li> <li>Do not make more than 3 applications per year.</li> <li>Do not make applications less than 21 days apart.</li> <li>Do not make applications through irrigation systems.</li> <li>For use only in OR &amp; WA.</li> </ul> |



### OREGON DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE JURISDICTION

FIFRA compliance monitoring for EPA

- Inspections
- Pesticide registration & use regulation

#### **Oregon Pesticide Control Act**

- Sales, use & distribution
- Pesticide user licensing & recertification
- Pesticide registration
- Routine compliance monitoring
- Pesticide use investigations



### ODA PESTICIDE PROGRAM

- Administrator & policy specialist (shared)
- 2 Program Managers
- Office Manager (shared)
- 3 Support Staff
- 14 Investigators, case reviewers & lead investigator
- 5 Licensing, certification, & registration specialists
- Pesticide Analytical & Response Center (PARC) Coordinator
- Citizen advocate
- Pesticide Stewardship Program (PSP) Coordinator







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#### 2018 ODA LICENSING DATA

| Operators              | 911   |
|------------------------|-------|
| Commercial applicators | 3,561 |
| Trainees               | 1,649 |
| Apprentice             | 708   |
| Public applicators     | 2,012 |
| Private applicators    | 4,161 |
| Consultants            | 721   |
| Dealers                | 248   |
| Aerial applicators     | 92    |



#### 2018 ODA REGISTERED PRODUCTS

| General use               | 13,320 |
|---------------------------|--------|
| Restricted use products   | 495    |
| Total registered products | 13,815 |



#### **INVESTIGATION PROCESS**

**Record all complaints** 

Follow-up on complaints

**Collect Evidence** 

**Compliance Decision** 

**Enforcement action** 



#### ODA INVESTIGATION ACTIVITIES

|           | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------|------|------|------|------|------|
| Complaint | 200  | 280  | 325  | 250  | 250  |
| *Routine  | 175  | 200  | 260  | 380  | 375  |
| *Other    | 125  | 81   | 106  | 57   | 75   |
| Total     | 500  | 561  | 691  | 687  | 700  |

\*Marijuana Compliance Assistance Program (MCAP) included in Routine & Other 2017 = 107 2018 = 100



#### OTHER PESTICIDE RESOURCES

- PARC
- PSP
- 211
- Citizen Advocate
- Oregon State University
- National Pesticide Information Center (NPIC)
- Oregon OSHA Worker Protection & Hazard Communication
- Oregon Poison Control Center
- Oregon Department of Forestry
- Oregon Department of Environmental Quality





211info



### COMPLIANCE, EDUCATION & OUTREACH

- Collaborative efforts with OSU
- Worker Protection Standard education
- Oregon Bee Project
- Integrated Pest Management (IPM)
  - General
  - School









# **Thank You**