

SB 159 STAFF MEASURE SUMMARY

Senate Committee On Education

Prepared By: Celine De Clercq

Meeting Dates: 3/13

WHAT THE MEASURE DOES:

Directs Higher Education Coordinating Commission to establish success centers for Foster Youth Promise Students in public universities. Defines Foster Youth Promise Student as a student enrolled in an Oregon community college or public university who is entitled to a waiver of all tuition and fees. Establishes Foster Youth Success Center Fund. Authorizes use of lottery bonds to finance development of success centers. Continuously appropriates money in fund to Higher Education Coordinating Commission. Directs commission to use funds for success centers to assist foster youth attending public universities. Declares emergency, effective on passage.

REVENUE: May have revenue impact, but no statement yet issued

FISCAL: May have fiscal impact, but no statement issued yet.

ISSUES DISCUSSED:

EFFECT OF AMENDMENT:

No amendment.

BACKGROUND:

House Bill 3471 (2011) provided current and former foster youth under the age of 25 with a tuition and fee waiver. This waiver applies to all Oregon public 2- or 4-year higher education institutions. Eligibility requirements include spending at least 180 days in the system before the age of 16. Additionally, recipients must perform 30 hours of community service annually. During the 2016-2017 school year, 51 Oregon foster youth used the waiver. Of the 51, 8 attended community colleges and 43 attended public universities. The tuition waiver is currently only awarded to students whose financial needs are not fully met through other funding programs. The Higher Education Coordinating Commission (HECC) does not track foster youth enrollment; however, as of the 2018-2019 academic year, 192 Oregon foster youth participated in the Federal Chaffee Education and Training Voucher, which awards up to \$5,000 per academic year. Of the 192 students, 170 attended public in-state institutions.

In 2018, 11,645 children in Oregon spent at least 1 day in the foster care system. Through the year, an average of 7,831 children are in foster care daily, and 830 children in foster care are over the age of 18. The Department of Human Services (DHS) reports that 2,313 youth ages 13-17 were in foster care at some time during 2017. The Oregon Department of Education (ODE) reports a 35 percent high school graduation rate for foster youth.