# The Role of Alcohol Policy in Oregon's Addiction Crisis

Mike Marshall mike@oregonrecovers.org 503.828.7193



www.oregonrecovers.org

Andrew Swanson andrew@oregonrecovers.org 971.335.9033

#### Who We Are...





























Jackson Care Connect<sup>®</sup> Part of the CareOregon Family







Addictions



### The Addiction Crisis

#### Untreated Addiction Rate



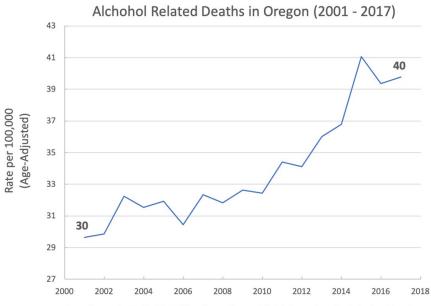


Alcohol kills 5 Oregonians a day, 5x times the rate of all drug overdoses combined

#### Access to Addiction Treatment



#### **Alcohol Drives Oregon's Addiction Crisis**



Data: Oregon Public Health Division, Prevention and Health Promotion: Alcohol-related Deaths

# Alcohol kills nearly 2,000 Oregonians a year, a 34% increase in the past 20 years.

#### The Pandemic's Effect on Drinking

14% Overall increase in drinking frequency

41% increase in heavy drinking among adult women

55% Increase in total alcohol sales (22% required to offset restaurant closures)

https://jamanetwork.com/journals/jamanetworkopen/fullarticle/2770975

https://www.nielsen.com/us/en/insights/article/2020/r ebalancing-the-covid-19-effect-on-alcohol-sales/

#### Oregon's Response

 ↑ Access to alcohol despite public health recommendations and legislative opposition

"Existing rules and regulations to protect health and reduce harm caused by alcohol, such as restricting access, should be upheld and even reinforced during the COVID-19 pandemic and emergency situations; while any relaxation of regulations or their enforcement should be avoided."

- WHO Alcohol and COVID-19 Fact Sheet

#### **Compliance: Problem with Home Delivery**

Vendors completed 45% of online orders to underage buyers



Only 28% of orders were rejected due to age verification



10% of 12th grade students report obtaining alcohol through home delivery



Williams RS, Ribisl KM. Internet Alcohol Sales to Minors. Arch Pediatr Adolesc Med. 2012;166(9):808–813. doi:10.1001/archpediatrics.2012.265

Fletcher, L. A., Toomey, T. L., Wagenaar, A. C., Short, B., & Willenbring, M. L. (2000). Alcohol home delivery services: A source of alcohol for underage drinkers. *Journal of Studies on Alcohol, 61,* 81–84.

#### The Impact





↑ Severity of BH Symptoms

**10-20%** Increase in operational costs

**10-12%** Reduction in BH Provider Capacity

7-10% Reduction in BH Workforce

#### What Oregonians Need

Require OHA to track changes in alcohol consumption/ hospitalizations during pandemic

Require <u>ALL</u> OLCC rule changes relating to alcohol be vetted by public health officials

Support raising the price of alcohol to reduce harmful consumption

Reverse home delivery rules after the pandemic



www.oregonrecovers.org

## **Questions & Conversation**

Mike Marshall Executive Director p: 503.828.7193 mike@oregonrecovers.org Andrew Swanson Policy and Advocacy Director p: 971.335.9033 andrew@oregonrecovers.org