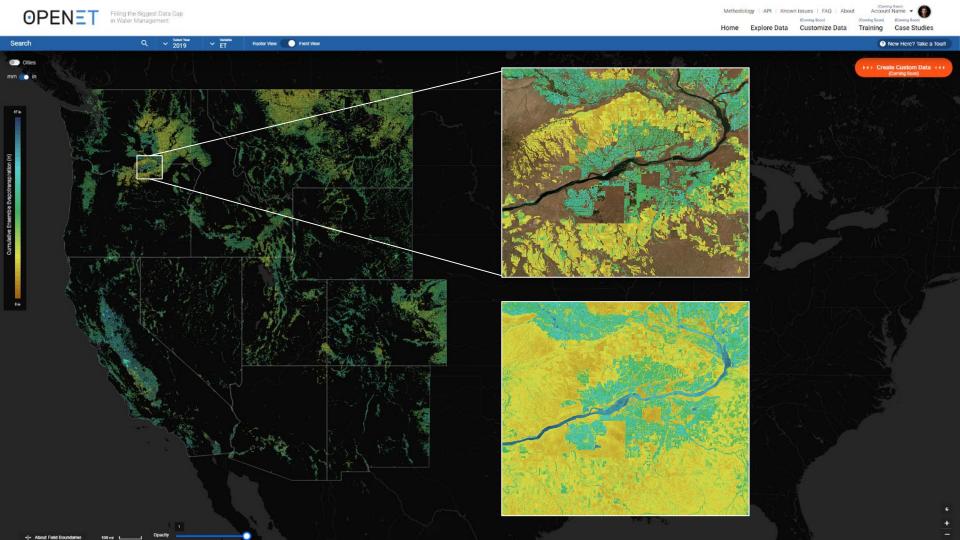
## OPENET

Filling the Biggest Data Gap in Water Management



Forrest Melton, Program Scientist, NASA Western Water Applications Office, forrest.s.melton@nasa.gov Justin Huntington, Research Professor, Desert Research Institute, justin.huntington@dri.edu Maurice Hall, VP Ecosystems - Water, Environmental Defense Fund, mhall@edf.org





### The OPENET Team

Environmental Defense Fund Robyn Grimm, Dana Rollison, Maurice Hall

DRI, NASA Ames, Habitat Seven(Multimodel Development, Integration, API, UI) Justin Huntington, Forrest Melton, Jamie Herring, Charles Morton, Britta Daudert, Alberto Guzman, Jody Hansen, Jordan Harding, Matt Bromley

USDA, NASA Marshall Space Flight Center, U. Maryland, U. Wisconsin(ALEXI/DisALEXI) Martha Anderson, Yun Yang, Christopher Hain, Mitch Schull, Mutlu Ozdogan

U. of Nebraska, U. of Idaho, DRI(EE METRIC) Ayse Kilic, Rick Allen, Peter Revelle, Samuel Ortega

NASA JPL (PT JPL) Josh Fisher, Gregory Halverson

NASA Ames, CSUMB, Stanford University (SIMS) Forrest Melton, Alberto Guzman, Lee Johnson, Tianxin Wang, Conor Doherty

USGS(SSEBop) Gabriel Senay, MacKenzie Friedrichs

Google Earth Engine Tyler Erickson



















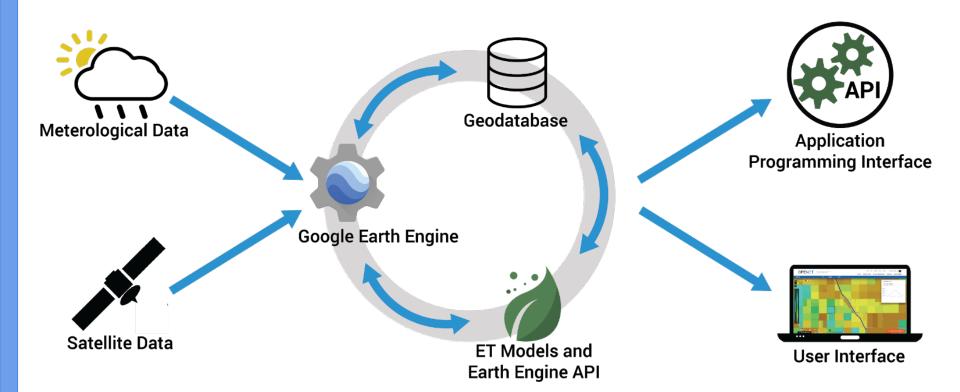




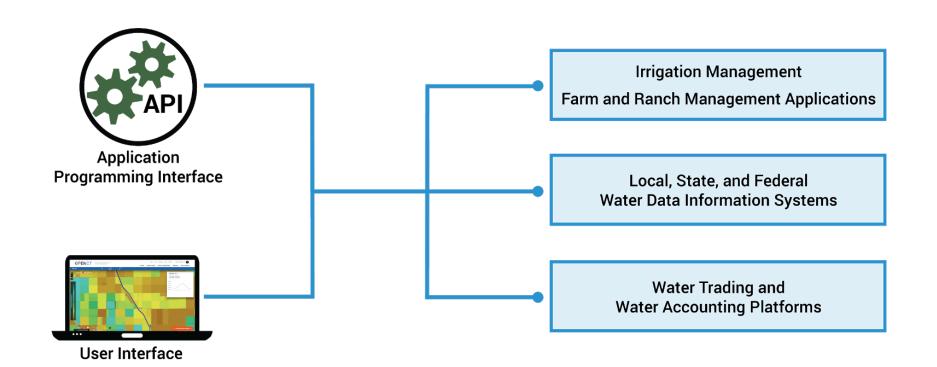




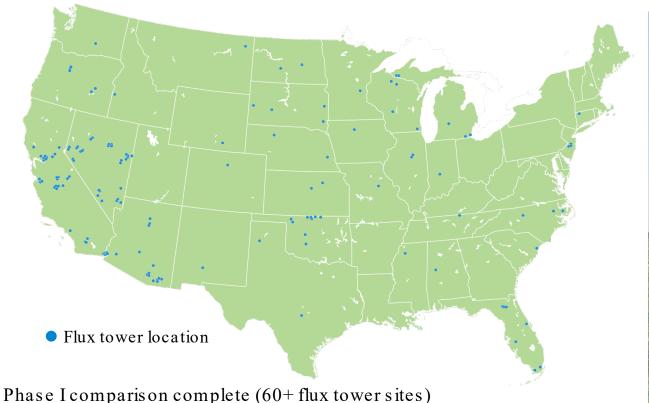
### How OpenET Works



#### OpenET API for Integration with Other Software



### Intercomparison and Accuracy Assessment

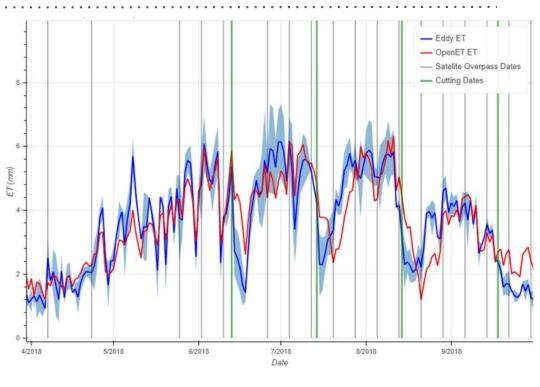




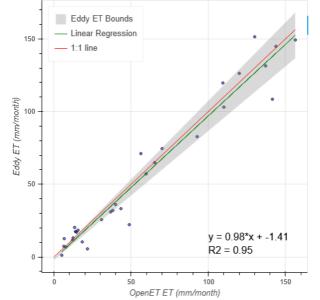
Phase I comparison complete (60+ flux tower sites)

Phase II blind' comparison ongoing for 130+ flux tower sites

#### Alfalfa | Harney County, SE Oregon









Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About

(Coming Soon)
ACCOUNT Name

Soon)
Name ▼
(Coming Soon)

Home

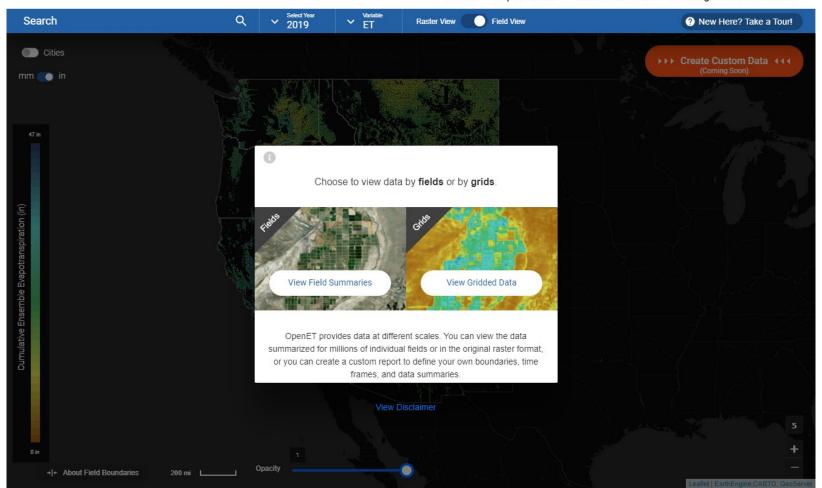
**Explore Data** 

Customize Data

(Coming Soon)

(Coming Soon)

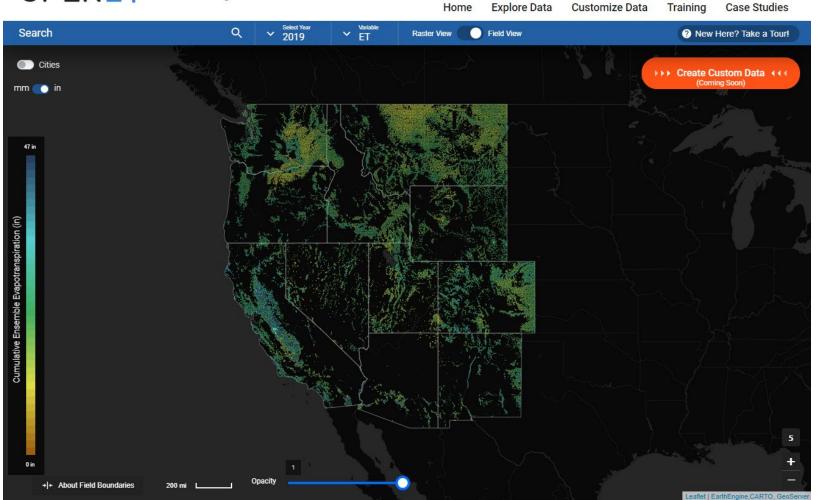
Training

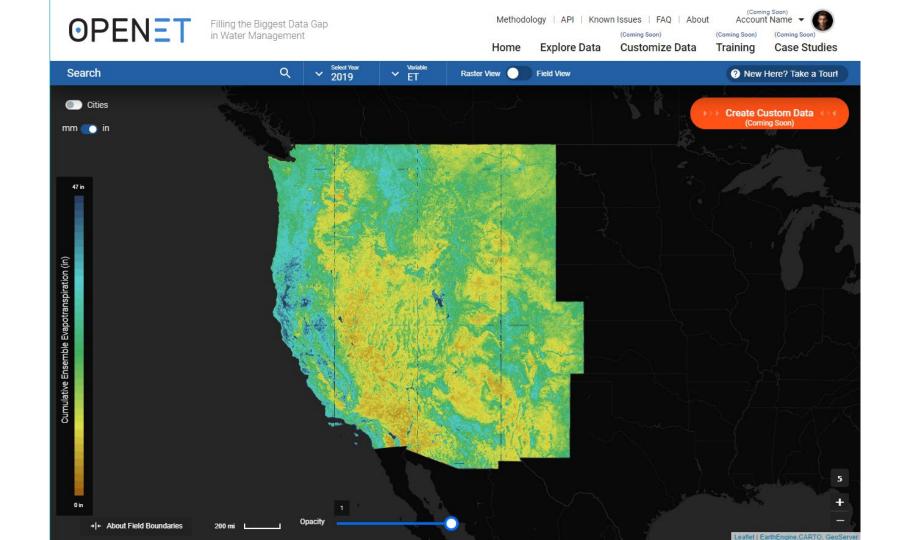


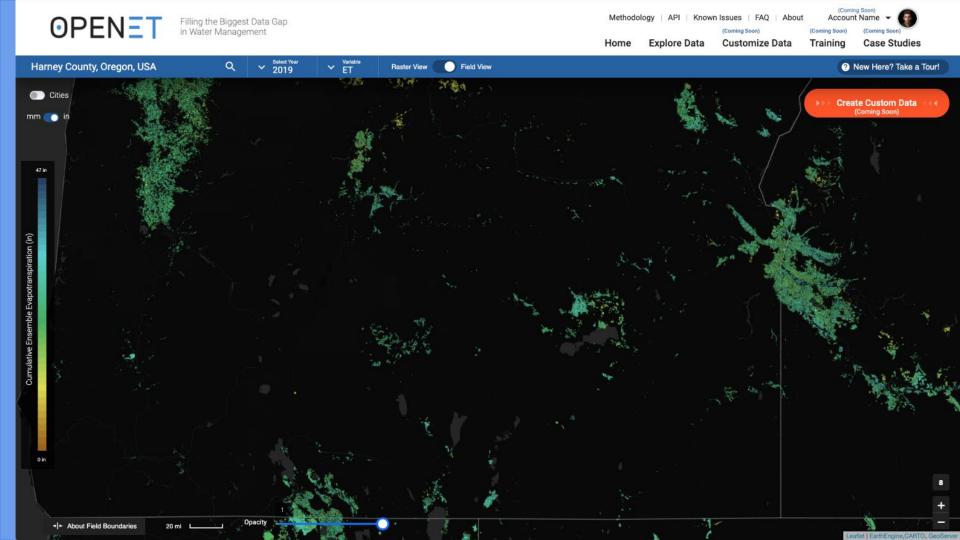


(Coming Soon) Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About Account Name ▼ (Coming Soon) (Coming Soon)

(Coming Soon)







**OPENET** Filling the Biggest Data Gap in Water Management

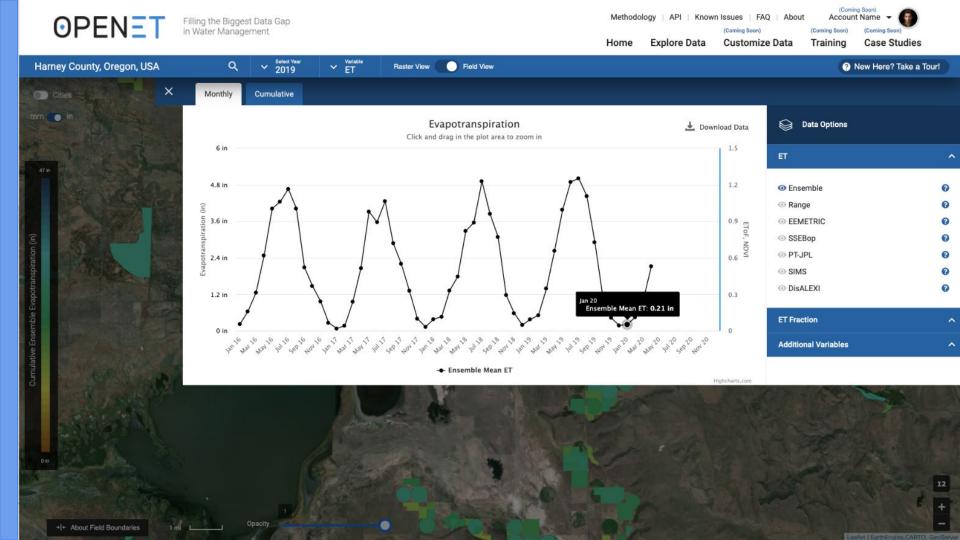
Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About Account Name ▼

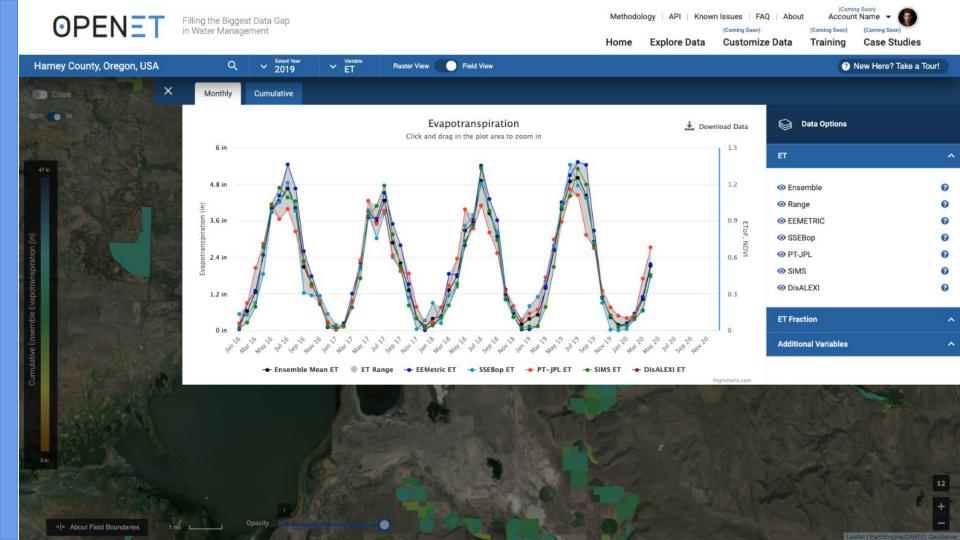
(Coming Soon) (Coming Soon) (Coming Soon) (Coming Soon)

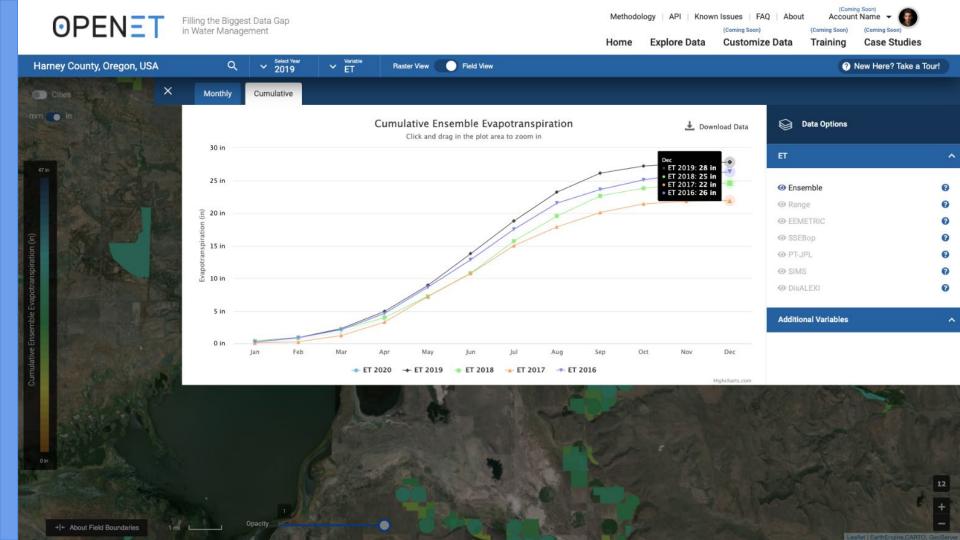
Home Explore Data Customize Data

Training Case Studies

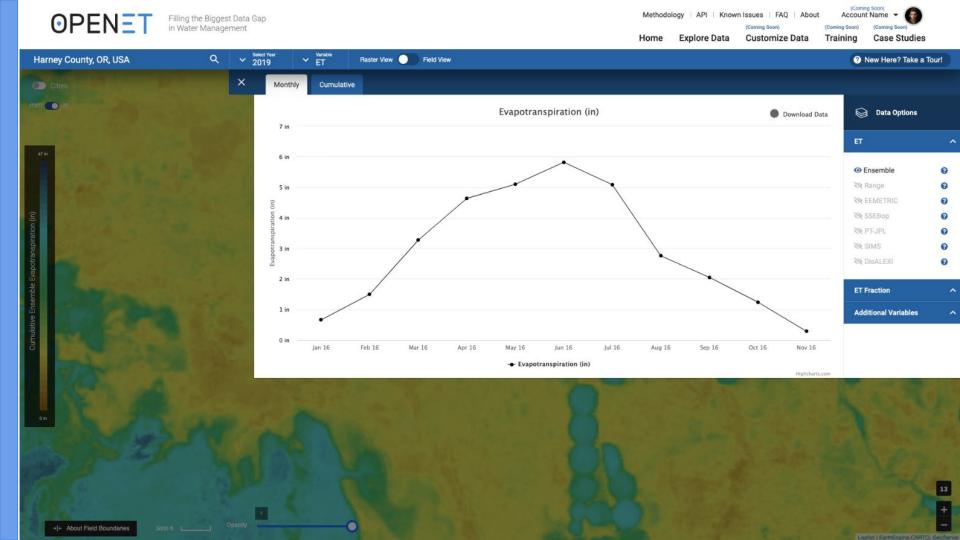
Select Year 2019 Variable ET Harney County, Oregon, USA Field View ? New Here? Take a Tour! Cities 2019 ET: 27 in mm o in Crop: Alfalfa Area: 310 Acres Her top that top they had hay hay tray to Oc troy Dec +|+ About Field Boundaries







(Coming Soon)
Account Name Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About **OPENET** Filling the Biggest Data Gap in Water Management (Coming Soon) **Explore Data Customize Data** Training **Case Studies** Variable ET Harney County, Oregon, USA Raster View Field View ? New Here? Take a Tour! >>> Create Custom Data <<< (Coming Soon) mm in Cumulative Ensemble Evapotranspiration (in) +|+ About Field Boundaries



**OPENET** 

Filling the Biggest Data Gap in Water Management

Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About

(Coming Soon)

(Coming Soon)
Account Name ▼

**Explore Data** 

(Coming Soon) **Customize Data** 

Training



• Filling the Biggest Data Gap in Water Management

Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About
(Coming Soon) (C

(Coming Soon) Account Name

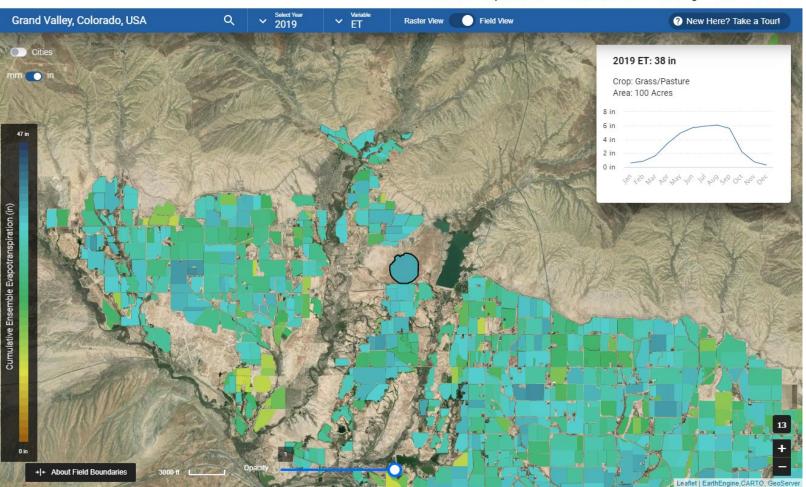
(Coming Soon) (Coming Soon)

na Soon)

Home Explore Data Customize Data

Training

ng Case Studies



Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About

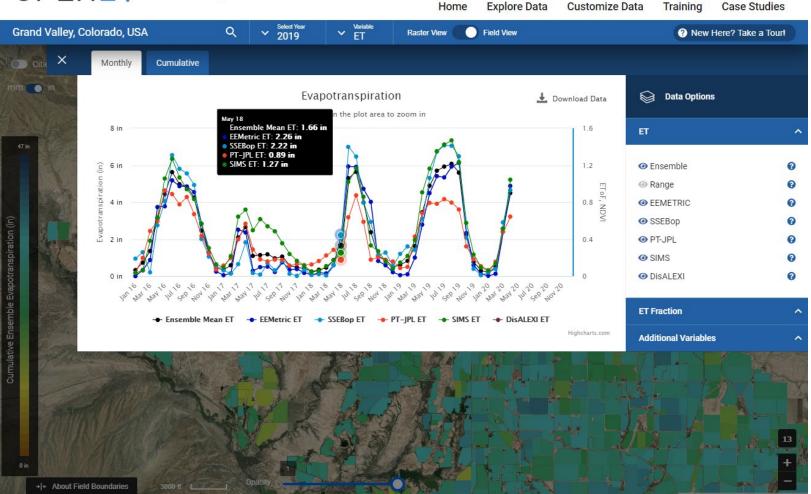
(Coming Soon)
ACCOUNT Name ▼
(Coming Soon) (Coming Soon)

Home **Explore Data** Customize Data **Training** Case Studies Select Year 2019 Grand Valley, Colorado, USA Field View ? New Here? Take a Tour! Raster View Cumulative Monthly mm in Evapotranspiration **Data Options** ♣ Download Data Click and drag in the plot area to zoom in 8 in 1.6 ET 1.2 Ensemble 0 Range 0 EEMETRIC 0 SSEBop 2 in 0.4 PT-JPL 0 SIMS OisALEXI 0 **ET Fraction** - Ensemble Mean ET Highcharts.com **Additional Variables** +|+ About Field Boundaries

Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About (Coming Soon)

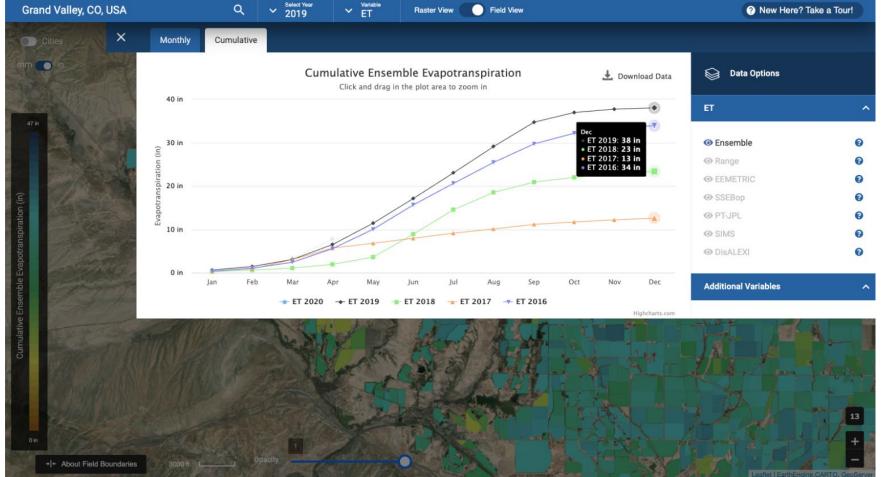
(Coming Soon) Account Name (Coming Soon)

(Coming Soon) Training



**Explore Data** Home **Customize Data** 

(Coming Soon) Account Name -(Coming Soon) (Coming Soon) Case Studies Training ? New Here? Take a Tour! **Data Options** ET



# OPENET

Filling the Biggest Data Gap in Water Management



OpenET will go live in 2021

Forrest Melton, forrest.s.melton@nasa.gov Justin Huntington, justin.huntington@dri.edu Maurice Hall, mhall@edf.org

## Extras

## Measuring ET enables:

Development of realistic water budgets

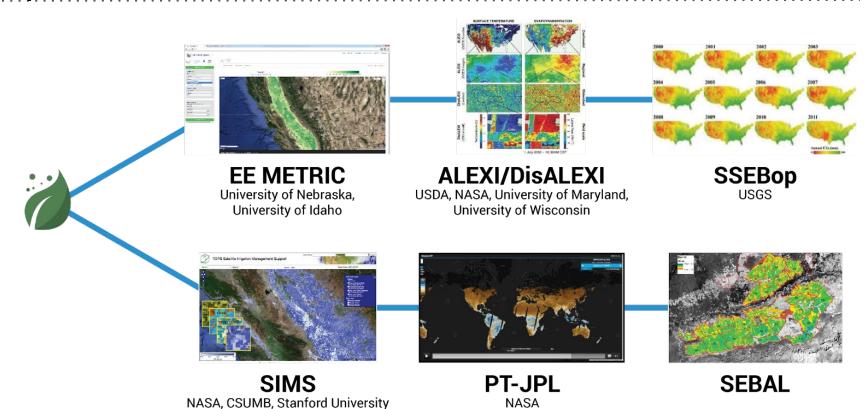
Incentives for conservation and innovation

- Proper credit for reduced use
- Reduced transaction costs for water trading programs

Increased on-farm efficiencies



### OpenET Uses WellEstablished Methods



#### OpenET Uses Data from a Constellation of Satellites



Image credit: NASA/Goddard Space Flight Center Conceptual Image Lab



#### USGSNASA Landsat 5/7/8 (TM / ETM+ / OLI)

30m/0.22 acres | overpass every 8-16 days

#### NASA Terra / Aqua

1 km | daily overpass

#### NASA-NOAA Suomi NPP

 $\sim 300-375 m$  | daily overpass

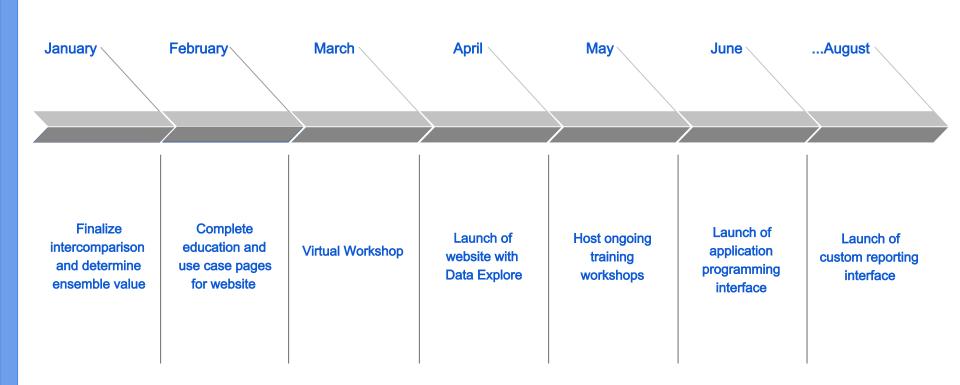
#### NOAA GOES15/16/17

 $0.5-4 \text{ km} \mid < \text{hourly}$ 

#### ESA Sentinel-2A, 2B

20m/0.1 acres | overpass every 5-10 days

### Key Milestones for Next 8 Months



### Oregon Use Cases

- OWDR/WUDR grant for 10 years of Oregon wide data
- Harney Basin Use Case
- Walla Walla Basin Historical Study
  - 1984-2020 to support basin study, ~500K irrigated acres, 1.1M acres total for watershed
- USBR Klamath Naturalized Flow Study
  - 1984-2020 to support naturalized flow study, ~1M irrigated acres

#### Phase I Results for Cropland Sites

Fig. 1: Model agreement for total seasonal ET for croplands

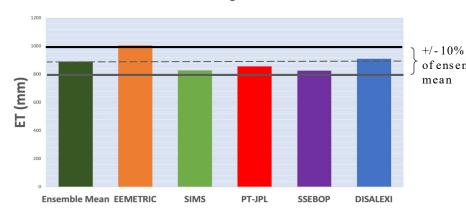
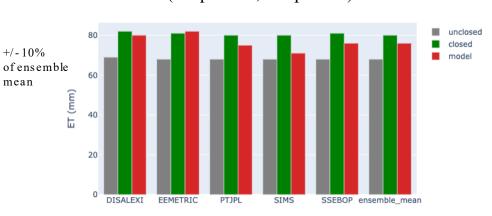
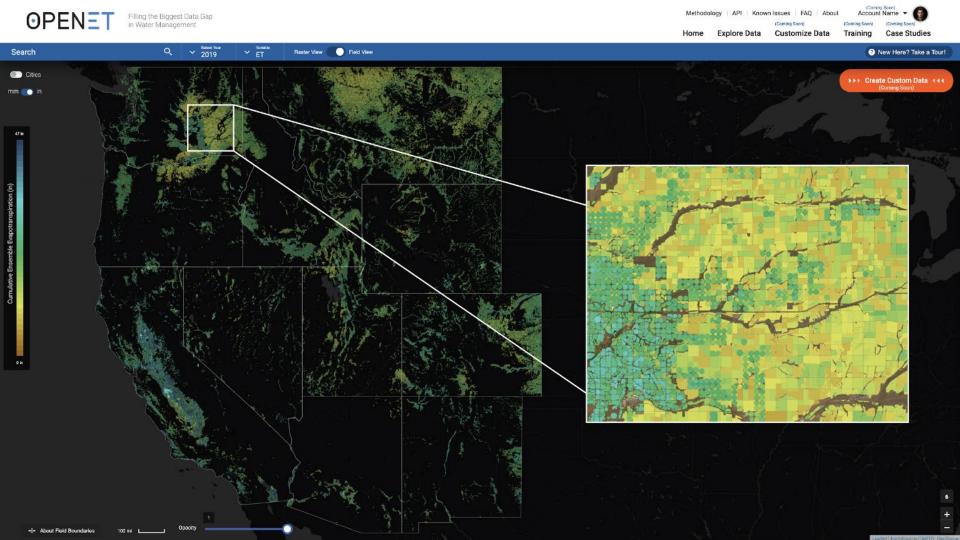


Fig. 2: Model agreement with flux towers (croplands, full period)



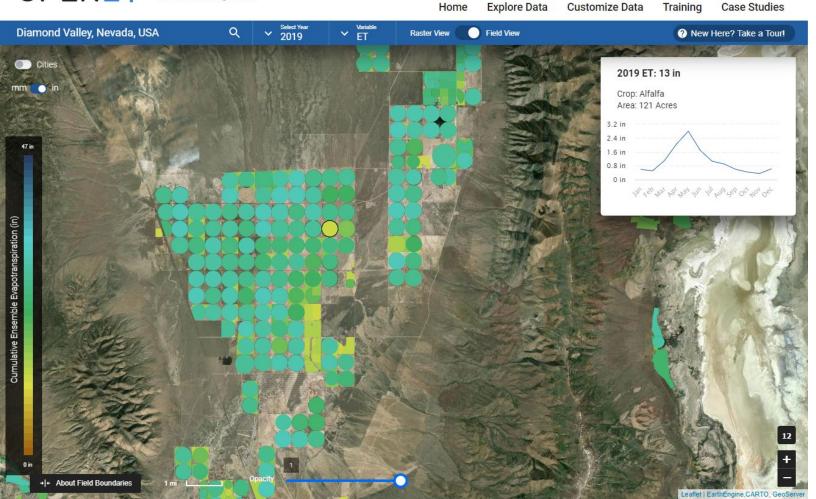
| n = 24 sites  | Ensemble Mean | EE-METRIC | SIMS | PT-JPL | SSEBOP | DisALEXI |
|---------------|---------------|-----------|------|--------|--------|----------|
| Slope         | 0.98          | 1.05      | 0.97 | 0.94   | 0.92   | 1.03     |
| MAE (mm/day)  | 0.49          | 0.71      | 0.70 | 0.61   | 0.79   | 0.62     |
| RMSE (mm/day) | 0.62          | 0.88      | 0.87 | 0.81   | 0.99   | 0.79     |
| R-squared     | 0.92          | 0.85      | 0.89 | 0.87   | 0.81   | 0.89     |



• Filling the Biggest Data Gap in Water Management

Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About Account Name ▼

(Coming Soon) (Coming Soon) (Coming Soon) (Coming Soon)



Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About

(Coming Soon)
ACCOUNT Name
(Coming Soon) (Coming Soon)

(Coming Soon)

Home Explore Data Cus

Customize Data

(Coming Soon)

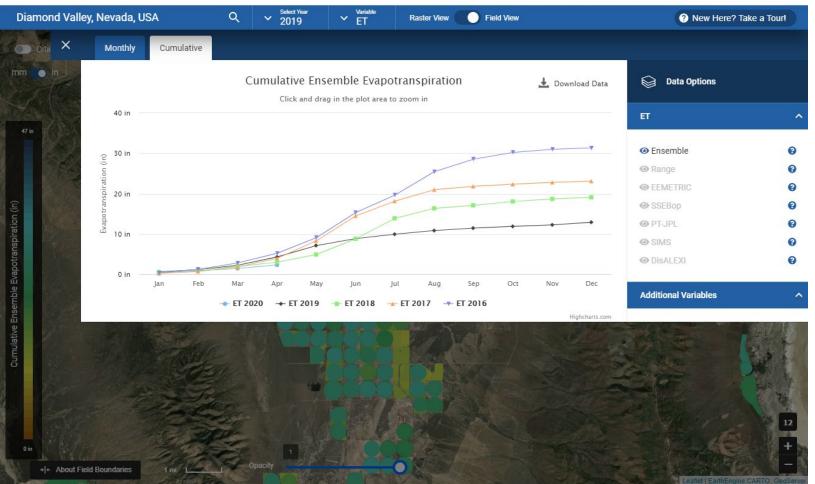
Training Ca



Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About (Coming Soon)

(Coming Soon) (Coming Soon) (Coming Soon)

Home **Explore Data Customize Data**  **Training** 



OPENET Filling the Biggest Data Gap in Water Management

Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About Account (Coming Soon) (Coming Soon)

(Coming Soon)
Account Name ▼

Home Explore Data Customize Data

Training Case



Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About
(Coming Soon) (Co

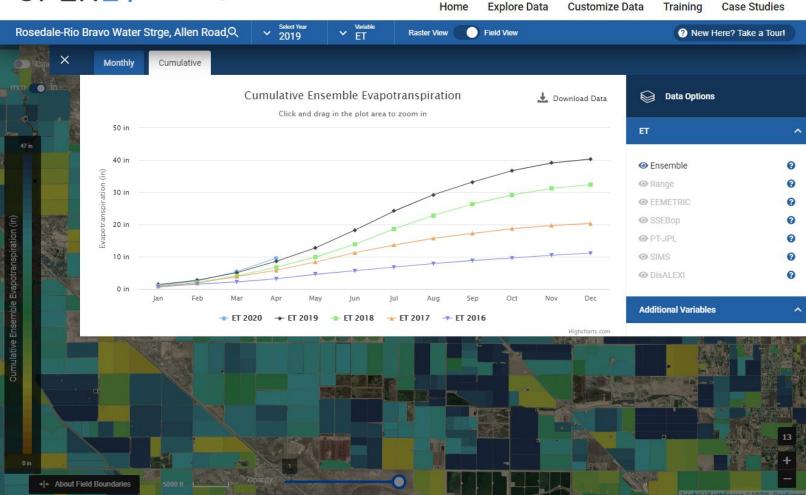
(Coming Soon)
Account Name ▼
(Coming Soon) (Coming Soon)

Home **Explore Data Customize Data** Training Case Studies Select Year 2019 Variable ET Rosedale-Rio Bravo Water Strge, Allen Road,Q Field View ? New Here? Take a Tour! Raster View X Cumulative Monthly Evapotranspiration Data Options ♣ Download Data Click and drag in the plot area to zoom in 8 in 1.6 ET 1.2 Ensemble Range 0 EEMETRIC SSEBop 2 in 0.4 @ PT-JPL 0 SIMS O DisALEXI 0 **ET Fraction** - Ensemble Mean ET Highcharts.com **Additional Variables** → | ← About Field Boundaries

Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About (Coming Soon)

(Coming Soon) Account Name (Coming Soon)

(Coming Soon) Training



Methodology | API | Known Issues | FAQ | About

(Coming Soon) (Coming Soon)

(Coming Soon) Account Name

**Explore Data Customize Data** Home

(Coming Soon)

Training

