LC 2045 2021 Regular Session 12/8/20 (JAS/ps)

## DRAFT

## SUMMARY

Directs those agencies that administer certain state laws to use specific criteria to determine whether individual is employee or independent contractor and to cooperate in adopting rules to facilitate consistency in application of definition of independent contractor and provisions of Act.

Creates rebuttable presumption that individual who performs services for remuneration for hiring entity is employee when employment status of individual is at issue.

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

2 Relating to employment status; creating new provisions; and amending ORS
3 670.605.

4 Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

5 <u>SECTION 1.</u> For purposes of classifying an individual's status as an 6 employee or an independent contractor as necessary for those agencies 7 that administer ORS 671.510 to 671.760 and ORS chapters 316, 656, 657 8 and 701, and the wage and hour laws under ORS chapters 652 and 653, 9 each respective agency shall determine the individual's status as fol-10 lows:

(1) The agency shall determine whether the individual meets the
 criteria of an independent contractor, as defined in ORS 670.600.

(2) If the agency determines that the individual meets the criteria of an independent contractor, the agency shall then consider and weigh the following factors and find that an employment relationship exists when the factors, on balance, demonstrate that the individual is not economically dependent on the entity for whom the individual

18 performs services:

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(a) The degree of control that is exercised by the entity for whom
the individual performs services.

3 (b) The extent of the relative investments of the individual and the
4 entity for whom the individual performs services.

(c) The degree to which the individual's opportunity for profit and
loss is determined by the entity for whom the individual performs
services.

8 (d) The skill and initiative required of the individual in performing
9 the services.

(e) The permanence of the relationship between the individual and
 the entity for whom the individual performs services.

(f) Whether the individual performs work that is outside the usual
 course of business of the entity for whom the individual performs
 services.

SECTION 2. Notwithstanding any other provision of law, in any 15 proceeding where a question of fact regarding the classification of an 16 individual as an employee or an independent contractor is at issue, 17there is a rebuttable presumption that the individual is an employee 18 whenever another individual or entity engages the individual to per-19 form services or labor in exchange for remuneration. An individual 2021or entity that engages an individual to perform such services or labor may overcome the presumption by demonstrating by a preponderance 22of the evidence that the individual is an independent contractor. 23

24 **SECTION 3.** ORS 670.605 is amended to read:

670.605. (1) In accordance with ORS chapter 183, those agencies responsible for the administration of ORS 671.510 to 671.760 and ORS chapters 316,
656, 657 and 701, and the wage and hour laws under ORS chapters 652
and 653, jointly shall adopt rules to carry out the provisions of ORS 670.600
and section 1 of this 2021 Act.

30 (2) The agencies responsible for the administration of ORS 671.510 to 31 671.760 and ORS chapters 316, 656, 657 and 701, and the wage and hour

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laws under ORS chapters 652 and 653, shall cooperate as necessary in
 their compliance and enforcement activities to ensure among the agencies
 the consistent interpretation and application of ORS 670.600 and section 1
 of this 2021 Act.

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