

# Well Construction Program



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Compliance Manager

House Committee on Water  
December 17, 2020



# Purpose of Program

## Protect Public Health and Safety

- Prevent wells from serving as a conduit for groundwater contamination





# Purpose of Program

Protect Groundwater Resources for Existing and Future Uses


- Prevent draining of aquifers and groundwater declines



Video of Commingling: Depletes the aquifer like pumping 24 hours a day every day of the year until fixed



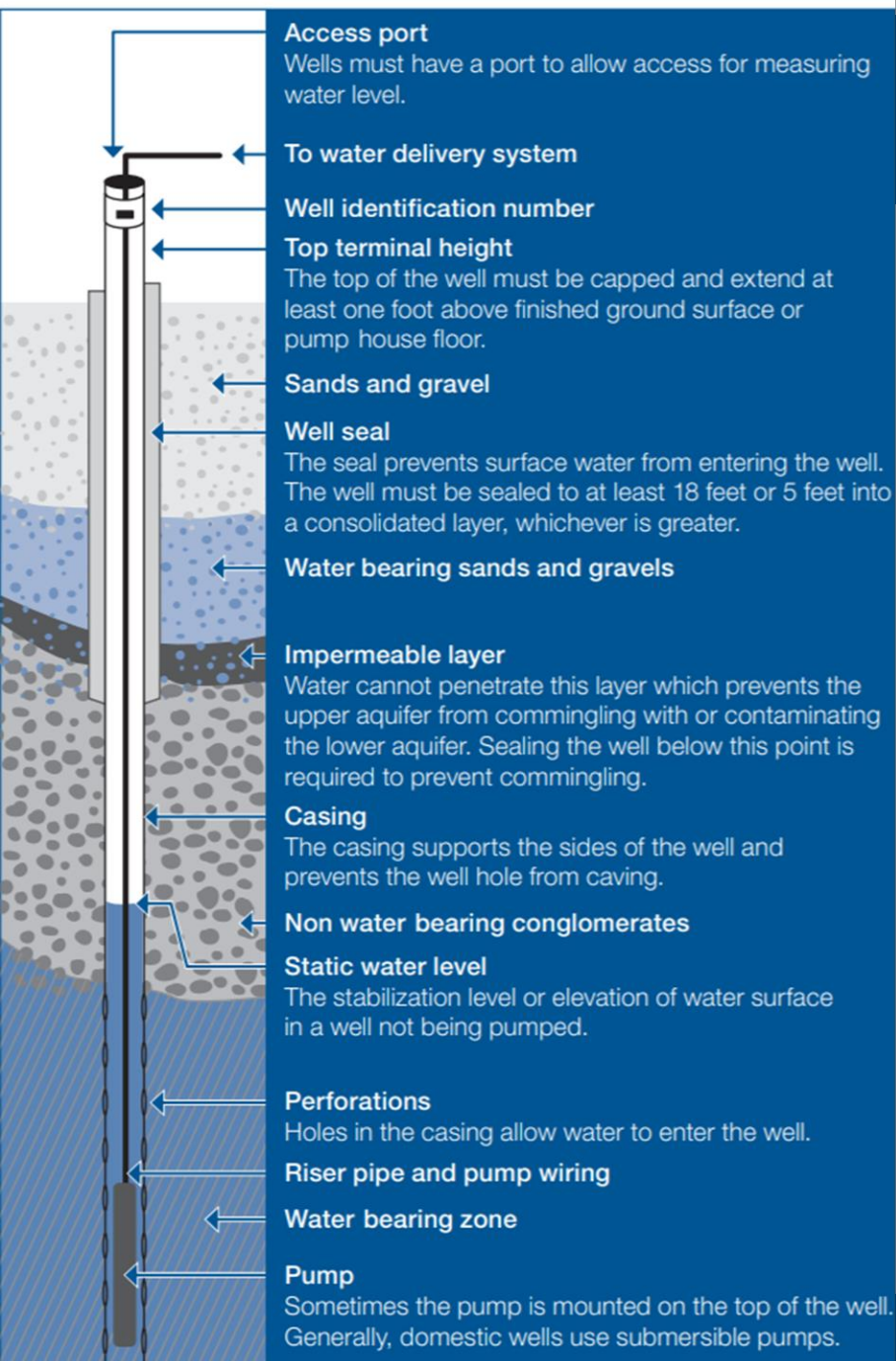
# Program Components

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- Driller Licensing
  - Driller Continuing Education
  - Well Construction Standards
  - Issuance of Special Standards

- Landowner Permits to Drill
- Start Cards Before Work
- Well Inspections
- Well Log Upon Completion
- Well Identification Labels
- Exempt Use ap



## Water well diagram



# Well Inspections

- 250,000+ wells in Oregon
- 5 inspectors
- ~3,000 new wells each year
  - ~30% average inspection rate
- 2019: 823 new wells inspected
  - 10% (79) with deficiencies

# Well Log Reviews

## Well Log Reviews

- Not all deficiencies can be identified
- Well inspectors estimated to review <10% of well logs

## 2019 Pilot

- Roughly 6% of logs reviewed indicated a potential deficiency

STATE OF OREGON  
WATER SUPPLY WELL REPORT  
(as required by ORS 537.765 & OAR 690-205-0210)

WASH 79091  
10/5/2020

WELL I.D. LABEL # 136929  
START CARD # 1049023  
ORIGINAL LOG #

Page 1 of 1

(1) LAND OWNER  
First Name \_\_\_\_\_ Last Name \_\_\_\_\_  
Company HILLSBORO SCHOOL DISTRICT  
Address 4901 SE WITCH HAZEL RD  
City HILLSBORO State OR Zip 97123

(2) TYPE OF WORK ☒ New Well ☐ Deepening ☐ Conversion  
☐ Alteration (complete 2a & 10) ☐ Abandonment (complete 5a)

(2a) PRE-ALTERATION  
Casing: \_\_\_\_\_ To \_\_\_\_\_ Gauge \_\_\_\_\_ Stl \_\_\_\_\_ Plst \_\_\_\_\_ Wld \_\_\_\_\_ Thrd \_\_\_\_\_  
Material \_\_\_\_\_ From \_\_\_\_\_ To \_\_\_\_\_ Amt \_\_\_\_\_ sacks/lbs \_\_\_\_\_  
Seat: \_\_\_\_\_

(3) DRILL METHOD  
☒ Rotary Air ☒ Rotary Mud ☐ Cable ☐ Auger ☐ Cable Mud  
☐ Reverse Rotary ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

(4) PROPOSED USE ☐ Domestic ☐ Irrigation ☒ Community  
☐ Industrial/Commercial ☐ Livestock ☐ Dewatering  
☐ Thermal ☐ Injection ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_

(5) BORE HOLE CONSTRUCTION  
Depth of Completed Well 190.00 ft. Special Standard ☐ (Attach copy)  
BORE HOLE  
Dia From To Material SEAL From To Amt sacks/ lbs  
10 0 153 Bentonite 0 10 6 S  
6 153 190 \_\_\_\_\_ Calculated 4.56  
Concent 10 153 43 S  
\_\_\_\_\_ Calculated 38.38  
How was seal placed: Method ☐ A ☐ B ☒ C ☐ D ☐ E  
☒ Other POURED INTO ANNULA  
Backfill placed from \_\_\_\_\_ ft. to \_\_\_\_\_ ft. Material \_\_\_\_\_  
Filter pack from \_\_\_\_\_ ft. to \_\_\_\_\_ ft. Material \_\_\_\_\_ Size \_\_\_\_\_  
Explosives used: ☐ Yes Type \_\_\_\_\_ Amount \_\_\_\_\_

(5a) ABANDONMENT USING UNHYDRATED BENTONITE  
Proposed Amount \_\_\_\_\_ Actual Amount \_\_\_\_\_

(6) CASING/LINER  
Casing Liner Dia + From To Gauge Stl Plst Wld Thrd  
6 4.5 130 190 200  
Shoe ☒ Inside ☐ Outside ☐ Other \_\_\_\_\_ Location of shoe(s) \_\_\_\_\_  
Temp casing ☐ Yes Dia \_\_\_\_\_ From + \_\_\_\_\_ To \_\_\_\_\_

(7) PERFORATIONS/SCREENS  
Perforations Method DRILLED  
Screens Type \_\_\_\_\_ Material \_\_\_\_\_  
Perf Casing/Screen Dia From To Scm/slot width Slot length # of slots Tele/pipe size  
Screen Liner 4.5 150 190 375 0.38 80 4.5  
Perf Liner \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_

(8) WELL TESTS: Minimum testing time is 1 hour  
☐ Pump ☐ Bailor ☒ Air ☐ Flowing Artesian  
Yield gal/min Drawdown Drill stem/Pump depth Duration (hr)  
60 \_\_\_\_\_ 60 1  
72 \_\_\_\_\_ 165 1  
72 \_\_\_\_\_ 190  
Temperature 61 °F Lab analysis ☐ Yes By \_\_\_\_\_  
Water quality concerns? ☐ Yes (describe below) TDS amount 154 ppm  
From \_\_\_\_\_ To \_\_\_\_\_ Description \_\_\_\_\_ Amount \_\_\_\_\_ Units \_\_\_\_\_

(9) LOCATION OF WELL (legal description)  
County WASHINGTON Twp 2.00 S N/S Range 2.00 W E/W WM  
Sec 10 NE 1/4 of the NW 1/4 Tax Lot 1200  
Tax Map Number \_\_\_\_\_ Lot \_\_\_\_\_  
Lat \_\_\_\_\_ or 45.41849311 DMS or DD  
Long \_\_\_\_\_ or -122.91956141 DMS or DD  
☒ Street address of well ☐ Nearest address  
23405 SW SCHOLLS FERRY RD HILLSBORO, OR 97123

(10) STATIC WATER LEVEL  
Existing Well / Pre-Alteration Date SWL(psi) + SWL(ft)  
Completed Well 9/24/2020 \_\_\_\_\_ 32  
Flowing Artesian? ☐ Dry Hole? ☐  
WATER BEARING ZONES Depth water was first found  
SWL Date From To Est Flow SWL(psi) + SWL(ft)  
9/23/2020 158 190 72 32

(11) WELL LOG  
Material Ground Elevation From To  
BROWN CLAY 0 6  
BROWN SILTY CLAY 6 18  
GRAY SILTY CLAY 18 51  
STICKY GRAY CLAY 51 63  
SOFT GRAY SILTY CLAY 63 78  
SOFT BROWN DECOMP BASALT 78 91  
SOFT RED BROWN DECOMP BASALT 91 96  
SOFT GRAY BROWN DECOMP BASALT 96 134  
SOFT GRAY BROWN BASALT 134 144  
FIRM GRAY BROWN BASALT 144 158  
BROKEN GRAY BROWN BASALT 158 166  
SOFT RED BROWN BASALT 166 172  
SOFT GRAY BROWN BASALT 172 190

Date Started 9/17/2020 Completed 9/24/2020

(unbonded) Water Well Constructor Certification  
I certify that the work I performed on the construction, deepening, alteration, or abandonment of this well is in compliance with Oregon water supply well construction standards. Materials used and information reported above are true to the best of my knowledge and belief.  
License Number 1266 Date 9/29/2020  
Signed ROY JANNSEN (E-filed)

(bonded) Water Well Constructor Certification  
I accept responsibility for the construction, deepening, alteration, or abandonment work performed on this well during the construction dates reported above. All work performed during this time is in compliance with Oregon water supply well construction standards. This report is true to the best of my knowledge and belief.  
License Number 2023 Date 10/5/2020  
Signed MICHAEL APPLEBEE (E-filed)  
Contact Info (optional) ALPINE RESOURCES LLC 503-647-2969

ORIGINAL - WATER RESOURCES DEPARTMENT  
THIS REPORT MUST BE SUBMITTED TO THE WATER RESOURCES DEPARTMENT WITHIN 30 DAYS OF COMPLETION OF WORK Form Version:



# Need for Modernization

- SOS Audit, Integrated Water Resources Strategy, and Strategic Plan
- Maximize limited resources
- Reduce deficiencies
- Protect the public and groundwater resources



# Objectives for Improvement



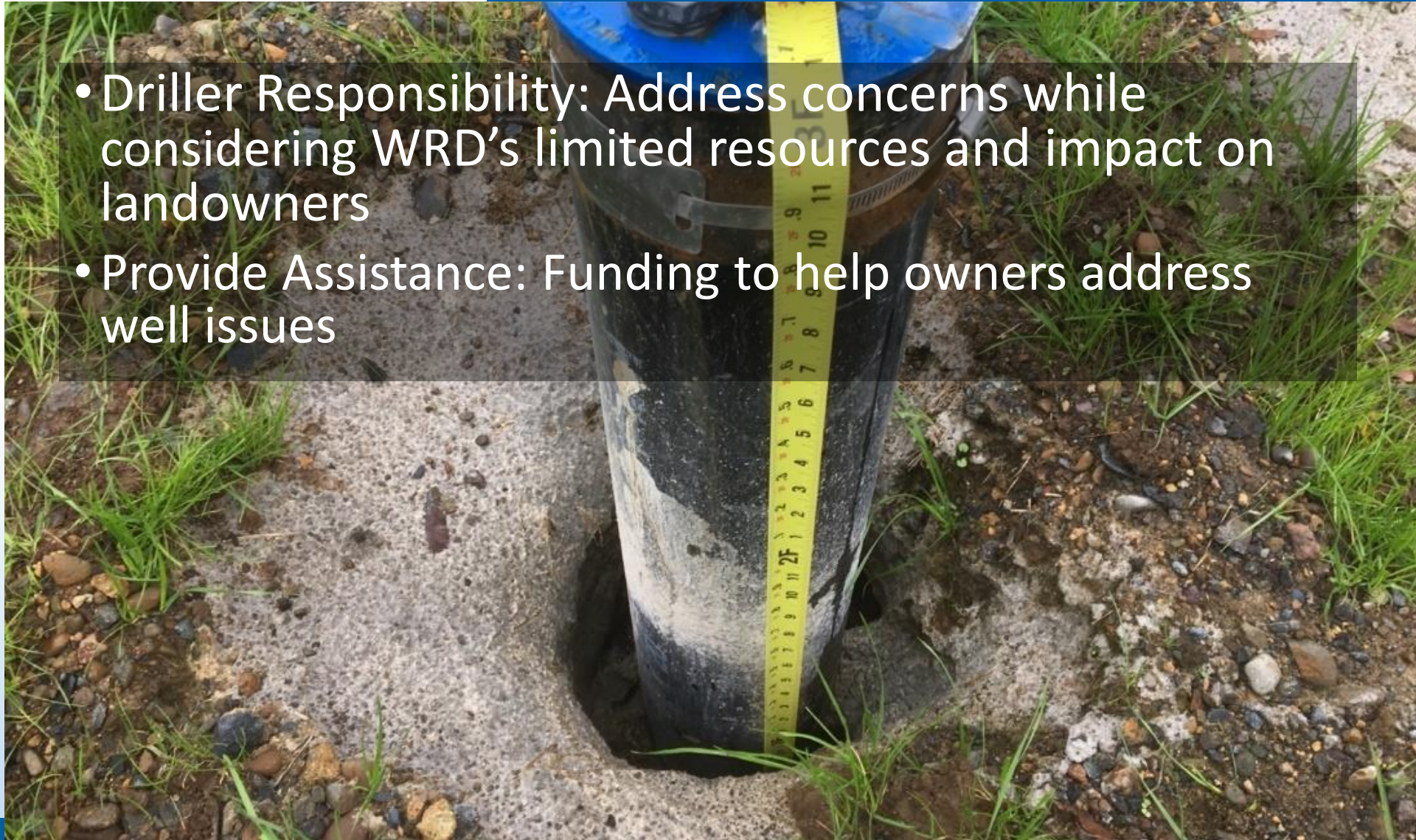
Video of failed seal due use of wrong materials

- Prevent deficiencies: Driller skills and knowledge
- Identify deficiencies: Improve ability to conduct inspections efficiently
- Timely Corrective Action: Reduce time it takes to address issues



# Objectives for Improvement

- Driller Responsibility: Address concerns while considering WRD's limited resources and impact on landowners
- Provide Assistance: Funding to help owners address well issues





# Questions?

