LC 1701 2021 Regular Session 11/18/20 (SCT/ps)

DRAFT

SUMMARY

Removes ability of parent to decline required immunizations against restrictable diseases on behalf of child for reason other than child's indicated medical diagnosis. Allows child who is not immunized or exempt for reason of indicated medical diagnosis to attend school that provides education program through online courses. Prohibits child from attending in person specified school-related events, meetings and opportunities. Allows Oregon Health Authority to recommend diseases in addition to restrictable diseases against which children may be immunized.

Directs boards that regulate certain licensed health care practitioners to review documents completed by licensed health care practitioners granting exemptions from immunization requirements because of indicated medical diagnosis. Defines "licensed health care practitioner." Requires boards to annually report to authority on results of review. Requires authority to report annually to Legislative Assembly on reports submitted to boards.

Directs authority to establish outreach and education plan regarding disease control in schools.

Allows child who is not immunized to continue attending school in person until August 1, 2022. Allows child who is not immunized and has schedule for immunizations approved by authority to continue attending school in person after August 1, 2022.

Declares emergency, effective on passage.

A BILL FOR AN ACT

- 2 Relating to health care; creating new provisions; amending ORS 433.102,
- 3 433.235, 433.255, 433.260, 433.267, 433.269, 433.273 and 433.284; and declar-
- 4 ing an emergency.

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- 5 Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:
- 6 SECTION 1. Sections 2 and 3 of this 2021 Act are added to and made
- 7 a part of ORS 433.235 to 433.284.
 - SECTION 2. (1)(a) Notwithstanding ORS 433.267, a child who is not

- 1 immunized as required under ORS 433.267 for a reason other than be-
- 2 cause of an indicated medical diagnosis may attend a school that pro-
- 3 vides its education program through online courses.
- (b) A child described in this subsection may not attend in person an event or meeting described in ORS 338.120 (1)(j), (k) or (L).
- 6 (2) A child described in subsection (1) of this section shall submit 7 to the administrator of the school:
- 8 (a) A document described in ORS 433.267 (1); or

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- 9 (b) A document, on a form prescribed by the Oregon Health Au-10 thority and signed by the parent, stating that the child is not 11 immunized as required under ORS 433.267.
- 12 (3) The State Board of Education, in consultation with the author-13 ity, may adopt rules to carry out this section.
- SECTION 3. (1) As used in this section, "board" means the Oregon
 Board of Naturopathic Medicine, the Oregon Medical Board and the
 Oregon State Board of Nursing.
 - (2) The Oregon Health Authority shall provide monthly to each board copies of the documents described in ORS 433.267 (1)(b) that are signed by licensed health care practitioners regulated by the board.
- (3) Each board shall review the documents described in subsection (2) of this section that are signed by licensed health care practitioners regulated by the board to determine whether exemptions described in ORS 433.267 (1)(b) are granted in compliance with a reasonable interpretation of recommendations by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices, or its successor organization, as adopted by the board by rule.
- (4)(a) Not later than the date determined by the authority by rule, each board shall report annually to the authority the results of the reviews described in subsection (3) of this section conducted during the preceding year.
 - (b) Not later than December 31 of each year, the authority shall

- 1 report, in the manner provided in ORS 192.245, to an interim commit-
- 2 tee of the Legislative Assembly related to health care, on the reviews
- 3 conducted by the boards under this section. The report described in
- 4 this paragraph may not include personally identifiable health infor-
- 5 mation of a child.
- 6 (5)(a) Each board shall adopt rules to carry out this section. The
- 7 rules adopted under this section must include, but are not limited to,
- 8 rules to establish a process for the board to perform the review de-
- 9 scribed in subsection (3) of this section.
- 10 (b) A board may consult with the authority in adopting rules under
- 11 this section.
- 12 **SECTION 4.** ORS 433.102 is amended to read:
- 433.102. (1) Nothing in ORS 433.090 to 433.102 is intended to affect the
- 14 responsibility of a parent or guardian to have a child of that parent or
- 15 guardian properly immunized.
- 16 (2) Nothing in ORS 433.090 to 433.102 is intended to require immunization
- 17 or tracking of any child otherwise exempt from immunization requirements
- 18 under ORS 433.267 (1)(b) [or (c)].
- 19 **SECTION 5.** ORS 433.235 is amended to read:
- 20 433.235. As used in ORS 433.235 to 433.284:
- 21 (1) "Administrator" means the principal or other person having general
- 22 control and supervision of a school or children's facility.
- 23 (2) "Children's facility" or "facility" means:
- 24 (a) A certified child care facility as described in ORS 329A.030 and
- 25 329A.250 to 329A.450, except as exempted by rule of the Oregon Health Au-
- 26 thority;
- 27 (b) A program operated by, or sharing the premises with, a certified child
- 28 care facility, school or post-secondary institution where care is provided to
- 29 children, six weeks of age to kindergarten entry, except as exempted by rule
- 30 of the authority; or
- 31 (c) A program providing child care or educational services to children,

- 1 six weeks of age to kindergarten entry, in a residential or nonresidential
- 2 setting, except as exempted by rule of the authority.
- 3 (3) "Licensed health care practitioner" means:
- 4 (a) A physician licensed under ORS chapter 677 who holds a degree 5 of Doctor of Medicine or Doctor of Osteopathy;
- 6 (b) A physician assistant licensed under ORS 677.505 to 677.525;
- 7 (c) A nurse practitioner licensed under ORS 678.375 to 678.390; or
- 8 (d) A naturopathic physician licensed under ORS chapter 685.
- 9 [(3)] (4) "Local health department" has the meaning given that term in ORS 431.003.
- [(4)] (5) "Parent" means a parent or guardian of a child or any adult responsible for the child.
- [(5) "Physician" means a physician licensed by the Oregon Medical Board
- 14 or by the Oregon Board of Naturopathic Medicine or a physician similarly li-
- 15 censed by another state or country in which the physician practices or a com-
- 16 missioned medical officer of the Armed Forces or Public Health Service of the
- 17 United States.]
- 18 (6) "School" means a public, private, parochial, charter or alternative
- 19 educational program offering kindergarten through grade 12 or any part
- 20 thereof, except as exempted by rule of the authority.
- 21 **SECTION 6.** ORS 433.255 is amended to read:
- 433.255. Except in strict conformity with the rules of the Oregon Health
- 23 Authority, [no] a child or employee [shall] may not be permitted to be in
- 24 any school or children's facility when:
- 25 (1) That child or employee has any restrictable disease **or other disease**
- 26 that poses a threat to public health, as identified by the authority by
- 27 **rule**;
- 28 (2) That child or employee comes from any house in which exists any
- 29 restrictable disease or other disease that poses a threat to public health,
- 30 as identified by the authority by rule; or
- 31 (3) That child has been excluded as provided in ORS 433.267 (5) or (7).

SECTION 7. ORS 433.260 is amended to read:

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- 433.260. (1) Whenever any administrator has reason to suspect that any child or employee has or has been exposed to any restrictable disease or other disease that poses a threat to public health, as identified by the Oregon Health Authority by rule, and is required by the rules of the [Oregon Health] authority to be excluded from a school or children's facility, the administrator shall send such person home and, if the disease is one that must be reported to the authority, report the occurrence to the local health department by the most direct means available.
 - (2) Any person excluded under subsection (1) of this section may not be permitted to be in the school or facility until the person presents a certificate from a [physician, physician assistant licensed under ORS 677.505 to 677.525, nurse practitioner licensed under ORS 678.375 to 678.390] licensed health care practitioner, local health department nurse or school nurse stating that the person does not have or is not a carrier of any restrictable disease or other disease that poses a threat to public health, as identified by the authority by rule.
- 18 **SECTION 8.** ORS 433.267 is amended to read:
- 433.267. (1) As a condition of attendance in any school or children's facility in this state, every child through grade 12 shall submit to the administrator, unless the school or facility the child attends already has on file a record that indicates that the child has received immunizations against the restrictable diseases prescribed by rules of the Oregon Health Authority as provided in ORS 433.273, one of the following:
- 25 (a) A document signed by the parent, a practitioner of the healing arts 26 who has within the scope of the practitioner's license the authority to ad-27 minister immunizations or a representative of the local health department 28 certifying the immunizations the child has received; **or**
 - (b) A document signed by a licensed health care practitioner stating that the child should be exempted from receiving a specified immunization because of an indicated medical diagnosis. A document de-

- 1 scribed in this paragraph must be renewed and submitted annually to
- 2 the administrator not later than the date determined by the authority
- 3 by rule.
- 4 [(b) A document signed by a physician or a representative of the local
- 5 health department stating that the child should be exempted from receiving
- 6 specified immunization because of indicated medical diagnosis; or]
- 7 [(c) A document, on a form prescribed by the authority by rule and signed
- 8 by the parent of the child, stating that the parent is declining one or more
- 9 immunizations on behalf of the child. A document submitted under this para-
- 10 *graph:*]
- 11 [(A) May include the reason for declining the immunization, including
- 12 whether the parent is declining the immunization because of a religious or
- 13 philosophical belief; and]
- 14 [(B) Must include either:]
- 15 [(i) A signature from a health care practitioner verifying that the health
- 16 care practitioner has reviewed with the parent information about the risks and
- 17 benefits of immunization that is consistent with information published by the
- 18 Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the contents of the vaccine
- 19 educational module approved by the authority pursuant to rules adopted under
- 20 ORS 433.273; or]
- 21 [(ii) A certificate verifying that the parent has completed a vaccine educa-
- 22 tional module approved by the authority pursuant to rules adopted under ORS
- 23 *433.273*.]
- 24 (2)(a) A newly entering child or a transferring child shall be required to
- 25 submit the document described in subsection (1) of this section prior to at-
- 26 tending the school or facility.
- (b) Notwithstanding paragraph (a) of this subsection, a child transferring
- 28 from a school in the United States must submit the document required by
- 29 subsection (1) of this section not later than the exclusion date set by rule
- 30 of the authority.

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(3) Persons who have been emancipated pursuant to ORS 419B.558 or who

- have reached the age of consent for medical care pursuant to ORS 109.640 may sign those documents on their own behalf otherwise requiring the signatures of parents under subsection (1) of this section.
 - (4) The administrator shall conduct a primary evaluation of the records submitted pursuant to subsection (1) of this section to determine whether the child is entitled to begin attendance by reason of having submitted a document that complies with the requirements of subsection (1) of this section.
 - (5) If the records do not meet the initial minimum requirements established by rule, the child may not be allowed to attend until the requirements are met. If the records meet the initial minimum requirements, the child shall be allowed to attend.
 - (6) At the time specified by the authority by rule, records for children meeting the initial minimum requirements and records previously on file shall be reviewed for completion of requirements by the administrator to determine whether the child is entitled to continue in attendance. If the records do not comply, the administrator shall notify the local health department and shall transmit any records concerning the child's immunization status to the local health department.
 - (7) The local health department shall provide for a secondary evaluation of the records to determine whether the child should be excluded for non-compliance with the requirements stated in subsection (1) of this section. If the child is determined to be in noncompliance, the local health department shall issue an exclusion order and shall send copies of the order to the parent or the person who is emancipated or has reached the age of majority and the administrator. On the effective date of the order, the administrator shall exclude the child from the school or facility and not allow the child to attend the school or facility until the requirements of this section have been met.
 - (8) The administrator shall readmit the child to the school or facility when in the judgment of the local health department the child is in compliance with the requirements of this section.
 - (9) The administrator shall be responsible for updating the document de-

- 1 scribed in subsection (1)(a) of this section as necessary to reflect the current
- 2 status of the immunization of the child and the time at which the child
- 3 comes into compliance with immunizations against the restrictable diseases
- 4 prescribed by rules of the authority pursuant to ORS 433.273.
- 5 (10) Nothing in this section shall be construed as relieving agencies, in
- 6 addition to school districts, which are involved in the maintenance and
- 7 evaluation of immunization records on April 27, 1981, from continuing re-
- 8 sponsibility for these activities.
- 9 (11)(a) All documents required by this section shall be on forms [approved
- 10 or] provided by the authority.
- 11 (b) The document described in subsection (1)(b) of this section must
- 12 allow the licensed health care practitioner to include any specialty
- 13 areas in which the licensed health care practitioner practices.
- 14 (12) In lieu of signed documents from practitioners described in sub-
- 15 section (1)(a) of this section, the authority may accept immunization re-
- 16 cord updates using practitioner documented immunization records generated
- 17 by electronic means or on unsigned practitioner letterhead if the authority
- 18 determines such records are accurate.
- 19 (13) A school and a children's facility shall provide every two weeks
- to the authority, in a manner established by the authority by rule, the
- 21 documents described in subsection (1) of this section that are submit-
- 22 ted to the school or children's facility.
- [(13)] (14) As used in this section:
- 24 (a) "Newly entering child" means a child who is initially attending:
- 25 (A) A facility in this state;
- 26 (B) A school at the entry grade level;
- 27 (C) Either a school at any grade level or a facility from homeschooling;
- 28 or
- 29 (D) A school at any grade level or a facility after entering the United
- 30 States from another country.
- 31 (b) "Transferring child" means a child moving from:

- 1 (A) One facility to another facility;
- 2 (B) One school in this state to another school in this state when the move
- 3 is not the result of a normal progression of grade level; or
- 4 (C) A school in another state to a school in this state.
- **SECTION 9.** ORS 433.269 is amended to read:
- 6 433.269. (1) A local public health authority shall ensure that immuniza-
- 7 tions required under ORS 433.282 and 433.283 and the rules adopted pursuant
- 8 to ORS 433.273 for attendance at a school, children's facility or post-
- 9 secondary educational institution are available through local health care
- 10 providers or the local public health authority or its contractors:
- 11 (a) To the entire population of the area served by the local public health
- 12 authority in convenient areas and at convenient times.
- 13 (b) Regardless of whether a child or student is able to pay for the immu-
- 14 nization.
- 15 (2)(a) Each local public health authority, school and children's facility
- 16 shall report annually to the Oregon Health Authority on:
- 17 (A) The number of children in the area served by the local public health
- 18 authority, school or children's facility; and
- 19 (B) The number of children in the area served by the local public health
- 20 authority, school or children's facility who are susceptible to restrictable
- 21 disease as prescribed by the Oregon Health Authority's rules pursuant to
- 22 ORS 433.273.
- 23 (b) Each school and children's facility shall report annually to the Oregon
- 24 Health Authority on the number of children in the area served by the school
- 25 or children's facility who are in attendance at the school or children's fa-
- 26 cility conditionally because of an incomplete immunization schedule.
- 27 (c) Each local public health authority shall make available to each school
- 28 and children's facility in the area served by the local public health authority
- 29 data on the immunization rate, by disease, of children in the area. Upon re-
- 30 quest, the Oregon Health Authority shall assist local public health authori-
- 31 ties in compiling data for purposes of this paragraph.

- 1 (d) A child exempted under ORS 433.267 is susceptible to restrictable 2 disease for purposes of this subsection.
- 3 (3)(a) For the purpose of providing parents with the information necessary
- 4 to protect their children's health, each school and children's facility shall
- 5 make available the information reported and received by the school and
- 6 children's facility pursuant to subsection (2) of this section:
- 7 (A) At the main office of the school or children's facility;
- 8 (B) On the school's or school district's website or on the children's 9 facility's website, if available; and
- 10 (C) To the parents of the children who attend the school or children's 11 facility, in the form of a paper document or electronic communication that 12 includes the information in a clear and easy to understand manner.
- 13 (b) The information required to be made available under paragraph (a)
 14 of this subsection must be made available at the beginning of each school
 15 year and not later than one month after the date that children may be ex16 cluded as provided by ORS 433.267.
- 17 (4) The administrator of a school or children's facility shall maintain 18 immunization records of children, including children who are in attendance 19 at the school or children's facility conditionally because of an incomplete 20 immunization schedule and children who are exempted as described in ORS 21 433.267 (1)(b) [and (c)].
- 22 **SECTION 10.** ORS 433.273 is amended to read:
- 433.273. (1) The Oregon Health Authority shall adopt rules pertaining to the implementation of ORS 433.235 to 433.284, which shall include, but need not be limited to:
- 26 [(1)] (a) The definition of "restrictable" disease;
- 27 [(2)] (b) The required immunization against **restrictable** diseases;
- 28 [(3)] (c) The time schedule for immunization;
- 29 [(4)] (d) The approved means of immunization;
- [(5)] (e) The procedures and time schedule whereby children may be excluded from attendance in schools or children's facilities under ORS 433.267

- 1 (1)(b) [and (c)], provided that the authority includes as part of those proce-
- 2 dures service of notice to parents;
- 3 [(6)] (f) The manner in which immunization records for children are es-
- 4 tablished, evaluated and maintained;
- 5 [(7)] (g) Exemptions for schools and children's facilities, including ex-
- 6 emptions from the reporting requirements of ORS 433.269 (2) and exemptions
- 7 from the requirement under ORS 433.269 (3) to make information available;
- 8 [(8)] (h) The implementation of ORS 433.282 and 433.283; and
- 9 [(9) The process for approving a vaccine educational module;]
- 10 [(10) Criteria for a vaccine educational module, including the requirement
- 11 that a vaccine educational module present information that is consistent with
- 12 information published by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention con-
- 13 cerning:]
- [(a) Epidemiology;]
- [(b) The prevention of disease through the use of vaccinations; and]
- 16 [(c) The safety and efficacy of vaccines; and]
- 17 [(11) Documentation required to verify completion of a vaccine educational
- 18 module, including the qualifications of persons who may certify the
- 19 completion.]
- 20 (i) Rules to carry out section 2 of this 2021 Act.
- 21 (2) The authority may, in consideration of information published
- 22 by the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, adopt rules to re-
- 23 commend diseases against which a child should be immunized in ad-
- 24 dition to restrictable diseases against which a child must be
- 25 immunized or exempted from immunization pursuant to ORS 433.267
- 26 **(1)(b).**
- 27 (3) The authority may adopt rules to establish a list of diseases that
- 28 pose a threat to public health for the purposes of ORS 433.255 and
- 29 **433.260.**
- 30 **SECTION 11.** ORS 433.284 is amended to read:
- 433.284. Private schools, children's facilities and post-secondary educa-

- 1 tional institutions may adopt additional or more stringent requirements as
- 2 long as [exemptions are] an exemption described in ORS 433.267 (1)(b) is
- 3 included and the requirements are in compliance with the United States
- 4 Public Health Service Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices rec-
- 5 ommendations.
- 6 SECTION 12. Section 13 of this 2021 Act is added to and made a part of ORS 433.235 to 433.284.
- 8 <u>SECTION 13.</u> The Oregon Health Authority shall establish an out-9 reach and education plan related to the implementation of ORS 433.235
- 10 to 433.284. The outreach and education plan established under this
- 11 section must include culturally and linguistically appropriate outreach
- 12 and education.
- 13 SECTION 14. (1) A child who is not immunized as required under
- 14 ORS 433.267 (1) and has not provided to the administrator of the school
- 15 or children's facility that the child attends a document described in
- 16 ORS 433.267 (1)(b) may continue to attend the school or children's fa-
- 17 cility until August 1, 2022.
- 18 (2) Subsection (1) of this section does not apply to a person excluded
- 19 **under ORS 433.260.**
- 20 (3) A child described in subsection (1) of this section may continue
- 21 to attend the school or children's facility after August 1, 2022, if by
- 22 August 1, 2022, the child is on a schedule established by the child's li-
- 23 censed health care provider and approved by the Oregon Health Au-
- 24 thority to complete the immunizations as required under ORS 433.267
- 25 **(1)**.
- 26 SECTION 15. (1) Sections 3 and 13 of this 2021 Act become operative
- 27 on January 1, 2022.
- 28 (2) The Oregon Health Authority, the Oregon Board of Naturopathic
- 29 Medicine, the Oregon Medical Board and the Oregon State Board of
- 30 Nursing may take any action before the operative date specified in
- 31 subsection (1) of this section that is necessary to enable the authority

1	and the boards to exercise, on or after the operative date specified in
2	subsection (1) of this section, all of the duties, functions and powers
3	conferred on the authority and the boards by sections 3 and 13 of this
4	2021 Act.
5	SECTION 16. This 2021 Act being necessary for the immediate
6	preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is
7	declared to exist, and this 2021 Act takes effect on its passage.
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