SB 828-4 (LC 2753) 4/3/17 (GES/ps)

Requested by SENATE COMMITTEE ON WORKFORCE

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO SENATE BILL 828

1	On page 1 of the printed bill, delete lines 4 through 22 and delete pages
2	2 through 14 and insert:

- "SECTION 1. Sections 2 to 13 of this 2017 Act are added to and made a part of ORS chapter 653.
- 5 "SECTION 2. Definitions. As used in sections 2 to 13 of this 2017 6 Act, unless the context requires otherwise:
- "(1) 'Aggrieved party' means an employee who suffers tangible or intangible harm due to an employer's violation of sections 2 to 13 of this 2017 Act.
- "(2) 'Bona fide business reason' means:
- "(a) An action that would cause an employer to violate a law, rule, ordinance or regulation;
- 13 "(b) A significant and identifiable burden of additional costs to an 14 employer; or
- 15 "(c) A significant and identifiable detrimental effect on the 16 employer's ability to meet organizational demands, including:
- "(A) A significant inability of the employer, despite the employer's best efforts, to reorganize work among existing employees;
- 19 "(B) A significant detrimental effect on business performance;
- 20 "(C) A significant inability to meet customer needs or demands; or
- 21 "(D) A significant insufficiency of work during the periods an em-

1 ployee proposes to work.

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- "(3)(a) 'Employee' has the meaning given that term in ORS 652.310.
- "(b) 'Employee' does not include a salaried employee described under ORS 653.020 (3).
- 5 "(4)(a) 'Employer' has the meaning given that term in ORS 652.310.
- 6 "(b) 'Employer' includes an employer's successor.
- "(5) 'Food services establishment' means the fixed point of sale location for establishments defined under the North American Industry Classification System as food services and drinking places.
 - "(6) 'Franchise' has the meaning provided in ORS 650.005.
 - "(7) 'Franchisor' has the meaning provided in ORS 650.005.
 - "(8) 'Full service restaurant' means a food services establishment that regularly provides table service to customers.
 - "(9) 'Hospitality establishment' has the meaning provided in the North American Industry Classification System for hotels and motels.
 - "(10) 'Interactive process' means a timely, good faith process that includes a discussion between the employer and the employee for the purpose of arriving at a mutually beneficial arrangement for a work schedule that meets the needs of the employee and the employer. The discussion may include the proposal of alternatives by the employee and the employer.
 - "(11) 'On-call shift' means any time that an employer requires an employee to be available to work or to contact the employer or wait to be contacted by the employer for the purpose of determining whether the employee must report to work. During the shift, on-call status applies regardless of whether the employee is located on or off the employer's premises.
 - "(12) 'Regular rate of pay' means a regular hourly rate as defined by the Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries.
 - "(13) 'Retail establishment' means an employer that functions pri-

- marily in retail trade, as described in the North American Industry
 Classification System.
- "(14) 'Seasonal employment' means a period of employment that is cyclical in nature, occurs at approximately the same time each year, often to accommodate a seasonal increase in business, and lasts for a duration of less than 12 months during any year.
- 7 "(15) 'Successor' means:
- 8 "(a) An entity that is substantially the same entity as the prede-9 cessor as determined by the following factors:
- "(A) Substantial continuity of the same business operations;
- "(B) Use of the same plant;
- 12 "(C) Continuity of the work force;
- 13 "(D) Similarity of jobs and working conditions;
- 14 "(E) Similarity of supervisory personnel;
- 15 "(F) Similarity in machinery, equipment and production methods;
- 16 "(G) Similarity of products or services; and
- 17 "(H) The ability of the predecessor to provide relief.
- "(b) A determination of whether or not a successor in interest exists is not determined by the application of any single criterion, but rather the entire circumstances are to be viewed in their totality.
 - "(16) 'Time of hire' means the period after an offer of employment and acceptance of the offer of employment and on or before the commencement of employment.
- "(17) 'Wages' means all compensation for performance of service by an employee for an employer, whether paid by the employer or another person, including the cash value of all compensation paid in a medium other than cash.
- "(18) 'Work schedule' means the hours, days and times, including regular work shifts and on-call shifts, when an employee is required by an employer to perform duties of employment for which the em-

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- ployee will receive compensation.
- "(19) 'Work shift' means the specific and consecutive hours the employer requires the employee to work or to be on call to work.
- "(20) 'Work week' means a fixed period of time established by an employer that reflects a regularly recurring period of 168 hours or seven consecutive 24-hour periods. A work week may begin on any day of the week and any hour of the day and need not coincide with a calendar week.
- "(21) 'Written' or 'writing' means a printed or printable communication in physical or electronic format including a communication that is transmitted through electronic mail, text message or a computer system or is otherwise sent and stored electronically.
 - "(22) 'Year' means any fixed, consecutive 12-month period of time.

"LARGE EMPLOYER PROVISIONS

- "SECTION 3. Large employers in certain employment sectors. (1) Sections 3 to 8 of this 2017 Act apply to an employee employed by an employer, and to an employer, that is one or more of the following:
- "(a) A retail establishment that employs 25 or more employees in this state, including a chain, an integrated enterprise or a franchise associated with a franchisor or network of franchises that employs 25 or more employees in aggregate in this state.
- "(b) A hospitality establishment that employs 25 or more employees in this state, including a chain, an integrated enterprise or a franchise associated with a franchisor or network of franchises that employs 25 or more employees in aggregate in this state.
- "(c) A food services establishment, except for a full service restaurant, that employs 25 or more employees in this state, including a chain, an integrated enterprise or a franchise associated with a

- franchisor or network of franchises that employs 25 or more employees
 in aggregate in this state.
- 3 "(d) A full service restaurant that:

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- "(A) Employs 25 or more employees in this state, including a chain, an integrated enterprise or a franchise associated with a franchisor or network of franchises that employs 25 or more employees in aggregate in this state; and
 - "(B) Has 40 or more full service restaurant locations nationwide, including locations that are a part of a chain, integrated enterprise, or franchise where the franchisor owns or operates 40 or more such establishments in aggregate.
 - "(2) To determine the number of employees employed by an employer, the calculation shall be based upon the number of employees employed on each working day during each of 20 or more work weeks in the current calendar year or immediately preceding calendar year.
 - "(3) Separate entities that form an integrated enterprise are considered a single employer under this section. Separate entities will be considered an integrated enterprise and a single employer under this section where a separate entity controls the operation of another entity. The factors to consider in determining whether separate entities form an integrated enterprise include, but are not limited to:
- 22 "(a) The degree of interrelation between the operations of multiple 23 entities;
 - "(b) The degree to which the entities share common management;
- 25 "(c) The degree to which the entities have centralized control of 26 labor relations; and
- 27 "(d) The degree of common ownership or financial control over the 28 entities.
- "SECTION 4. Good faith estimate of work schedule; large employers. (1) An employer shall provide a new employee with a written good

- faith estimate of the employee's work schedule at time of hire. The good faith estimate shall include the average number of hours the employee can expect to work each work week, and whether the employee can expect to work on-call shifts.
- 5 "(2) The employer shall revise the good faith estimate for an em-6 ployee:
 - "(a) Once every year calculated from the point of the last good faith estimate; and
 - "(b) When there is a significant change to the employee's work schedule due to changes in the employee's availability or to the employer's business needs.
 - "(3) The employer shall initiate an interactive process with the employee to discuss any significant change from the good faith estimate and, if applicable, state a bona fide business reason for the change.
 - "(4) The employer shall include the good faith estimate in the language the employer typically uses to communicate with the employee.
 - "SECTION 5. Advance notice of work schedule; large employers. (1) An employer shall provide an employee with a work schedule in writing at least 14 calendar days before the first day of the work schedule.
 - "(2) The employer shall post the written work schedule in a conspicuous and accessible location, in the language the employer typically uses to communicate with the employee.
 - "(3) The employer shall provide a new employee at time of hire, or an existing employee upon returning to work after a leave of absence, with a written work schedule that runs through the last date of the posted work schedule in effect at time of hire or date of return to work.
- 29 "(4) The written work schedule shall include all regular and on-call shifts for the work period.

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- "(5) If the employee requests changes to the written work schedule after the advance notice required in this section, the employer shall provide the employee with timely notice of the change by in-person conversation, telephone call, electronic mail, text message or other accessible electronic or written format.
- 6 "(6) An employee may decline to work any hours not included in the 7 employee's written work schedule.
- 8 "SECTION 6. Right to rest between work shifts; large employers.
- 9 (1) Unless the employee requests or consents to work such hours, the 10 employer shall not schedule or require the employee to work:
 - "(a) Less than 10 hours after the end of the previous calendar day's work shift; or
 - "(b) Less than 10 hours following the end of a work shift that spanned two calendar days.
 - "(2) The employer shall compensate an employee who works hours described under subsection (1) of this section at one and one-half times the employee's scheduled rate of pay for the hours worked in a shift that began less than 10 hours after the previous shift ended.
 - "(3) An employee compensated as described in subsection (2) of this section may not be additionally compensated under section 7 of this 2017 Act for work schedule changes.
 - "SECTION 7. Compensation for work schedule changes; large employers. (1) An employer shall compensate an employee for each employer-requested change to the employee's written work schedule that occurs after the advance notice required in section 7 of this 2017 Act, as provided for the following circumstances:
- "(a) The employer shall compensate the employee with one hour of pay at the employee's scheduled rate of pay, in addition to wages earned, for the following reasons:
 - "(A) Adding an hour or hours of work to any work shift; or

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- "(B) Changing the date or start or end time of a work shift with no loss of hours.
- "(b) The employer shall compensate the employee with no less than one-half times the employee's scheduled rate of pay per hour for any scheduled hours the employee does not work for the following reasons:
- "(A) Subtracting hours from a regular work shift before or after the
 employee reports for duty;
- 8 "(B) Changing the date or start or end time of a work shift result-9 ing in a loss of hours;
 - "(C) Canceling a work shift; or

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- 11 "(D) Scheduling the employee for an on-call shift if the employee 12 is not asked to perform work.
 - "(2) The requirements for additional compensation in this section do not apply to one or more of the following circumstances:
 - "(a) Mutually agreed-upon work shift swaps or coverage among employees. The employer may require that work shift swaps or coverage be preapproved by the employer and may assist employees in finding such arrangements. Assistance shall be limited to helping an employee identify other employees who may be available to provide coverage or shift swap and does not include the employer arranging the shift swap or coverage.
 - "(b) Additional hours that the employee volunteers to work in response to a mass communication in writing from the employer about the availability of additional hours, provided that the mass communication:
- 26 "(A) Is only used for additional hours that are the result of another 27 employee being unable to work scheduled hours; and
- 28 "(B) Is clear that accepting the additional hours is voluntary and 29 that the employee has the right to decline the hours.
 - "(c) Additional hours that an employer requests employees who are

- working at the time the request is made, through an in-person group
- 2 communication, to work in order to address present and unanticipated
- 3 customer needs, so long as the hours are consecutive to the hours that
- 4 the employee is already working and the employee consents to take
- 5 the hours.
- 6 "(d) Additional hours that the employee consents to work as the
- 7 result of accepting an offer of work pursuant to section 8 of this 2017
- 8 Act.
- 9 "(e) Employee-requested changes, including additional or subtracted
- 10 hours, that the employee voluntarily makes to the employee's work
- schedule and that the employee documents in writing.
- "(f) Employee hours that are subtracted for disciplinary reasons for
- 13 just cause, provided the employer documents in writing the incident
- 14 leading to discipline.
- 15 "(g) An employee's work shift cannot begin or continue due to
- 16 threats to employees or property or due to the recommendation of a
- 17 public official.
- 18 "(h) Operations cannot begin or continue because public utilities
- 19 fail to supply electricity, water or gas or there is a failure in the public
- 20 utilities or sewer system.
- "(i) Operations cannot begin or continue due to natural disaster or
- 22 a similar cause not within the employer's control.
- 23 "SECTION 8. Access to hours for existing employees; large em-
- 24 ployers. (1) Before hiring a new employee from an external applicant
- 25 pool or subcontractor, including hiring through the use of a temporary
- 26 service or staffing agency, an employer must offer additional hours
- 27 of work to existing employees when those hours become available at
- 28 their place of work.

- (2) "(2) The employer:
 - "(a) Shall post written notice that contains the following informa-

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- 2 "(A) A description and title of the position;
- 3 "(B) The required qualifications for the position;
- 4 "(C) The total hours of work being offered;
- 5 "(D) A schedule of available work shifts;
- 6 "(E) Whether the available work shifts will occur at the same time 7 each week; and
- 8 "(F) The length of time the employer anticipates requiring coverage 9 of the additional hours.
 - "(b) Shall post written notice of available hours of work for at least three consecutive calendar days.
 - "(c) Shall post the notice in a conspicuous and accessible location where employee notices are customarily posted. If the employer posts the notice in electronic format, all employees in the workplace must have access to the notice on site.
 - "(d) Shall post the notice described in the language or languages the employer typically uses to communicate with employees.
 - "(e) May post the notice concurrently to external candidates.
 - "(f) Shall offer additional hours of work to an existing employee who has responded to the offer of work, and who, to a reasonable employer acting in good faith, is qualified with the skills and experience to perform the work in the following manner:
 - "(A) The employer shall give the employee at least two consecutive calendar days, starting on the date of the employer's offer, to accept the additional hours of work.
 - "(B) If more than one qualified employee responds to the offer of additional hours of work, the employer may distribute the hours among interested employees or may offer all of the available hours to one qualified employee. The employer may limit distribution of hours to full work shifts rather than parceling hours among employees. The

- employer may choose among qualified internal candidates following 1 the employer's usual and customary procedures, provided that the $\mathbf{2}$ employer's usual and customary procedure is nondiscriminatory and 3 that hours are not distributed in a manner intended to avoid applica-4 tion of the Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act (P.L. 111-148), 5 as amended by the Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act (P.L. 6 111-152) and other subsequent amendments. This subparagraph does 7 not prevent an employer from considering seniority in offering addi-8 tional hours of work under this section. 9
 - "(C) If the employee accepts additional hours of work for seasonal employment, the employer may reasonably delay scheduling such hours and permit new employees to start working for training purposes, provided that the employer follows the employer's usual and customary practices for training new employees and the employer provides the existing employee with a prospective start date for the additional hours.
 - "(D) The employer is encouraged to make reasonable efforts to offer employees training opportunities to gain the skills and experience to perform work for which the employer typically has additional needs.
 - "(3) The employer may immediately proceed with hiring a new employee from an external applicant pool or subcontractor to work the additional hours if:
 - "(a) No employee responds to the written notice of additional hours of work within three consecutive calendar days of posting or accepts an offer of additional hours within two consecutive calendar days of responding to the notice; or
 - "(b) The employer has a bona fide business reason for immediately hiring an additional employee.
- 29 "(4) This section does not require the employer to offer employees 30 work hours paid at the overtime premium or prohibit the employer

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- 1 from offering such work hours.
- "(5) This section does not prevent an employer from considering seniority in offering additional hours of work to existing employees.
- "(6) The Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries shall create and distribute a model notice in English, Spanish and other languages that are necessary for an employer to comply with the notice requirements of this section.

"PROVISIONS FOR ALL EMPLOYERS

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- "SECTION 9. Employee right to input into work schedule. (1) Subject to section 12 of this 2017 Act, at time of hire and during employment, an employee may identify any limitations or changes in work schedule availability. The employee has the right to request not to be scheduled for work shifts during certain times or at certain locations and the right to identify preferences for one or any combination of the following:
- 18 "(a) Specific hours of work;
- 19 "(b) Specific employer locations;
- 20 "(c) Changes in days of work or start or end times for the work day 21 or a work shift;
- 22 "(d) A stable work schedule;
- "(e) Permission to exchange work shifts with other employees;
- 24 "(f) Working from home;
- 25 "(g) Telecommuting or remote work;
- 26 "(h) Reduction or change in work duties;
- 27 "(i) Part-year employment;
- 28 "(j) Part-time employment;
- 29 "(k) Job sharing arrangements; or
- 30 "(L) Additional shifts or hours.

- "(2)(a) An employer may require the employee to provide reasonable verification of the need for a request made under subsection (1) of this section.
- "(b) If an employer suspects that an employee is abusing the right to make a request under subsection (1) of this section, the employer may require reasonable verification of a request made under subsection (1) of this section.
- "(c) The employer shall pay any reasonable costs for providing verification that is medical verification required under this subsection, including lost wages, that are not paid under a health benefit plan in which the employee is enrolled.
 - "(d) Nothing in this subsection is intended to limit the application of ORS 659A.306.
 - "SECTION 10. Notice and posting requirements. (1) The Commissioner of the Bureau of Labor and Industries shall create and distribute a poster giving notice of the rights described in sections 2 to 13 of this 2017 Act. The commissioner shall create and distribute the poster in English, Spanish, and any other languages that are necessary for employers to comply with this section.
 - "(2) An employer shall display the poster in a conspicuous and accessible place at any workplace or job site where any of their employees work. Employers shall display the poster in English and in the primary language or languages of the employees at the particular workplace. If display of the poster is not feasible, including situations when the employee works remotely or does not have a regular workplace or job site, the employer may provide the poster on an individual basis in an employee's primary language in physical or electronic format that is reasonably conspicuous and accessible.
- "SECTION 11. Employer recordkeeping. (1) An employer described under section 3 of this 2017 Act shall retain records including:

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- "(a) Good faith estimates of employee work schedules;

 "(b) Original and modified work schedules;

 "(c) Payroll records, including documentation of additional com
 - pensation paid to an employee under section 6, 7 or 9 of this 2017 Act;
 - "(d) Mass communications that are provided to employees about the availability of additional hours;
 - "(e) Documentation of an incident leading to employee discipline that results in hours subtracted from the employee's work schedule;
 - "(f) Notices for additional hours of work available for employees pursuant to section 8 of this 2017 Act;
 - "(g) Confirmation from an employee that the employee is not interested in accepting additional hours of work; and
 - "(2) The records listed in subsections (1) and (2) of this section shall be retained for a period of three years.
 - "(3) The employer's failure to retain adequate records required by this section creates a rebuttable presumption that the employer violated a provision in sections 2 to 13 of this 2017 Act for the employee for whom a record was not retained.

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- "SECTION 12. Retaliation prohibited. (1) It is an unlawful practice for an employer to:
- "(a) Interfere with, restrain, deny, or attempt to deny the exercise of any right protected under sections 2 to 13 of this 2017 Act; or
- "(b) Retaliate or in any way discriminate against an individual with respect to hire or tenure or any other term or condition of employment because the individual has inquired about the provisions of sections 2 to 13 of this 2017 Act.
 - "(2) The protections afforded under this section apply to any person

1	who mistakenly but in good faith and with an objectively reasonable
2	belief asserts a right protected by sections 2 to 13 of this 2017 Act.
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4	"ENFORCEMENT
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6	"SECTION 13. Enforcement, right of action and administrative
7	remedies. (1) An employee asserting a violation of section 12 of this
8	2017 Act may file a complaint with the Commissioner of the Bureau
9	of Labor and Industries under ORS 659A.820 or a civil action as pro-
10	vided in ORS 659A.885.
11	"(2) The commissioner has the same enforcement powers with re-
12	spect to the rights established under sections 2 to 13 of this 2017 Act
13	as are established in ORS chapters 652 and 653.
14	"(3) In addition to any other damages provided by law, the com-
15	missioner may assess a statutory penalty payable to the aggrieved
16	party, as follows:
17	"(a) \$500 for the first violation of a provision in sections 2 to 13 of
18	this 2017 Act.
19	"(b) \$1,000 for any subsequent violation that occurs within 10 years
20	of the first violation of the provision in sections 2 to 13 of this 2017
21	Act.
22	"(4) If the commissioner determines that the employer paid the full
23	remedy due to an aggrieved party, not including any statutory penalty,
24	within 14 days of service of an order, the commissioner shall waive 50
25	percent of the amount of any statutory penalty imposed by order un-

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"LIMITS TO LEGISLATIVE INTENT

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"SECTION 14. Nothing in sections 2 to 13 of this 2017 Act is intended

der this section.

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- "(1) Limit employee rights or protections otherwise provided by law.
- "(2) Create a contractual right for an at-will employee.
- "(3) Create an additional remedy for an employee if a remedy equal to or better than a remedy in section 6 or 7 of this 2017 Act is required by a collective bargaining agreement or other contract.
 - "(4) Provide an employee with additional wages under sections 6 or 7 of this 2017 Act for voluntarily trading a shift or portion of a shift, if approved by both employees and the employer in accordance with the employer's written policies.
 - "(5) Provide a cause of action to an employee under sections 2 to 13 of this 2017 Act for voluntarily trading a shift or portion of a shift, if approved by both employees and the employer in accordance with the employer's written policies.
 - "(6) Provide a cause of action to an employee for work schedule changes necessary to accommodate an employee under state or federal leave laws, state or federal disability laws, ORS 659A.043 or 659A.046 or ORS chapter 656.

20 "CAPTIONS

"SECTION 15. The section and unit captions used in this 2017 Act are provided only for the convenience of the reader and do not become part of the statutory law of this state or express any legislative intent in the enactment of this 2017 Act.

"ACTION FOR RETALIATION

"SECTION 16. ORS 659A.885, as amended by section 5, chapter 73, Oregon Laws 2016, is amended to read:

- "659A.885. (1) Any person claiming to be aggrieved by an unlawful prac-1 tice specified in subsection (2) of this section may file a civil action in cir-2 cuit court. In any action under this subsection, the court may order 3 injunctive relief and any other equitable relief that may be appropriate, in-4 cluding but not limited to reinstatement or the hiring of employees with or 5 without back pay. A court may order back pay in an action under this sub-6 section only for the two-year period immediately preceding the filing of a 7 complaint under ORS 659A.820 with the Commissioner of the Bureau of La-8 bor and Industries, or if a complaint was not filed before the action was 9 commenced, the two-year period immediately preceding the filing of the 10 action. In any action under this subsection, the court may allow the pre-11 vailing party costs and reasonable attorney fees at trial and on appeal. Ex-12 cept as provided in subsection (3) of this section: 13
- 14 "(a) The judge shall determine the facts in an action under this sub-15 section; and
- "(b) Upon any appeal of a judgment in an action under this subsection, the appellate court shall review the judgment pursuant to the standard established by ORS 19.415 (3).
- "(2) An action may be brought under subsection (1) of this section alleg-19 ing a violation of ORS 10.090, 10.092, 25.337, 25.424, 171.120, 408.230, 408.237 20 (2), 475B.233, 476.574, 652.355, 653.060, 653.601 to 653.661, 659.852, 659A.030, 21 659A.040, 659A.043, 659A.046, 659A.063, 659A.069, 659A.082, 659A.088, 659A.103 22 to 659A.145, 659A.150 to 659A.186, 659A.194, 659A.199, 659A.203, 659A.218, 23 659A.228, 659A.230, 659A.233, 659A.236, 659A.250 to 659A.262, 659A.277, 24 659A.290, 659A.300, 659A.306, 659A.309, 659A.315, 659A.318, 659A.320, 25 26 659A.355, 659A.421, 653.547 or 653.549 or section 12 of this 2017 Act.
- "(3) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 25.337, 25.424, 659.852, 659A.030, 659A.040, 659A.043, 659A.046, 659A.069, 659A.082, 659A.103 to 659A.145, 659A.199, 659A.203, 659A.228, 659A.230, 659A.250 to 659A.262, 659A.290, 659A.318, 659A.421, 653.547 or

1 653.549:

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- "(a) The court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section, compensatory damages or \$200, whichever is greater, and punitive damages;
- 5 "(b) At the request of any party, the action shall be tried to a jury;
- "(c) Upon appeal of any judgment finding a violation, the appellate court shall review the judgment pursuant to the standard established by ORS 19.415 (1); and
- 9 "(d) Any attorney fee agreement shall be subject to approval by the court.
- "(4) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 652.355 or 653.060, the court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section, compensatory damages or \$200, whichever is greater.
 - "(5) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 171.120, 476.574 or 659A.218, the court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section, compensatory damages or \$250, whichever is greater.
- "(6) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 10.090 or 10.092, the court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section, a civil penalty in the amount of \$720.
- "(7) Any individual against whom any distinction, discrimination or re-22 striction on account of race, color, religion, sex, sexual orientation, national 23 origin, marital status or age, if the individual is 18 years of age or older, 24 has been made by any place of public accommodation, as defined in ORS 25 659A.400, by any employee or person acting on behalf of the place or by any 26 person aiding or abetting the place or person in violation of ORS 659A.406 27 may bring an action against the operator or manager of the place, the em-28 ployee or person acting on behalf of the place or the aider or abettor of the 29 place or person. Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, in an action 30

1 under this subsection:

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- "(a) The court may award, in addition to the relief authorized under subsection (1) of this section, compensatory and punitive damages;
- "(b) The operator or manager of the place of public accommodation, the employee or person acting on behalf of the place, and any aider or abettor shall be jointly and severally liable for all damages awarded in the action;
- 7 "(c) At the request of any party, the action shall be tried to a jury;
- 8 "(d) The court shall award reasonable attorney fees to a prevailing 9 plaintiff;
 - "(e) The court may award reasonable attorney fees and expert witness fees incurred by a defendant who prevails only if the court determines that the plaintiff had no objectively reasonable basis for asserting a claim or no reasonable basis for appealing an adverse decision of a trial court; and
 - "(f) Upon any appeal of a judgment under this subsection, the appellate court shall review the judgment pursuant to the standard established by ORS 19.415 (1).
 - "(8) When the commissioner or the Attorney General has reasonable cause to believe that a person or group of persons is engaged in a pattern or practice of resistance to the rights protected by ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or federal housing law, or that a group of persons has been denied any of the rights protected by ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or federal housing law, the commissioner or the Attorney General may file a civil action on behalf of the aggrieved persons in the same manner as a person or group of persons may file a civil action under this section. In a civil action filed under this subsection, the court may assess against the respondent, in addition to the relief authorized under subsections (1) and (3) of this section, a civil penalty:
 - "(a) In an amount not exceeding \$50,000 for a first violation; and
- 28 "(b) In an amount not exceeding \$100,000 for any subsequent violation.
- "(9) In any action under subsection (1) of this section alleging a violation of ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or alleging discrimination under federal housing

- law, when the commissioner is pursuing the action on behalf of an aggrieved
- 2 complainant, the court shall award reasonable attorney fees to the commis-
- 3 sioner if the commissioner prevails in the action. The court may award rea-
- 4 sonable attorney fees and expert witness fees incurred by a defendant that
- 5 prevails in the action if the court determines that the commissioner had no
- 6 objectively reasonable basis for asserting the claim or for appealing an ad-
- 7 verse decision of the trial court.
- 8 "(10) In an action under subsection (1) or (8) of this section alleging a
- 9 violation of ORS 659A.145 or 659A.421 or discrimination under federal hous-
- 10 ing law:

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- "(a) 'Aggrieved person' includes a person who believes that the person:
- "(A) Has been injured by an unlawful practice or discriminatory housing practice; or
 - "(B) Will be injured by an unlawful practice or discriminatory housing practice that is about to occur.
 - "(b) An aggrieved person in regard to issues to be determined in an action may intervene as of right in the action. The Attorney General may intervene in the action if the Attorney General certifies that the case is of general public importance. The court may allow an intervenor prevailing party costs and reasonable attorney fees at trial and on appeal.
 - "SECTION 17. Sections 2 to 13 of this 2017 Act shall be known and may be cited as the Fair Work Week Act.".