

# House Bill 2187

Introduced and printed pursuant to House Rule 12.00. Pre-session filed (at the request of House Interim Committee on Business and Labor)

## SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced**.

Requires issue subject to collective bargaining during term of collective bargaining agreement that is not resolved through negotiation or mediation to be resolved through binding arbitration. Prohibits public employee from striking when issue subject to collective bargaining during term of collective bargaining agreement is subject to binding arbitration.

## A BILL FOR AN ACT

1  
2 Relating to matters subject to collective bargaining during the term of a collective bargaining  
3 agreement; amending ORS 243.698, 243.742 and 243.746.

4 **Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:**

5 **SECTION 1.** ORS 243.698 is amended to read:

6 243.698. (1) When the employer is obligated to bargain over employment relations during the  
7 term of a collective bargaining agreement and the exclusive representative demands to bargain, the  
8 bargaining may not, without the consent of both parties and provided the parties have negotiated  
9 in good faith, continue past 90 calendar days after the date the notification specified in subsection  
10 (2) of this section is received.

11 (2) The employer shall notify the exclusive representative in writing of anticipated changes that  
12 impose a duty to bargain.

13 (3) Within 14 calendar days after the employer's notification of anticipated changes specified in  
14 subsection (2) of this section is sent, the exclusive representative may file a demand to bargain. If  
15 a demand to bargain is not filed within 14 days of the notice, the exclusive representative waives  
16 its right to bargain over the change or the impact of the change identified in the notice.

17 (4) The expedited bargaining process shall cease 90 calendar days after the written notice de-  
18 scribed in subsection (2) of this section is sent, *and the employer may implement the proposed*  
19 *changes without further obligations to bargain*. At any time during the 90-day period, the parties  
20 jointly may agree to mediation, but that mediation [*shall*] **may** not continue past the 90-day period  
21 from the date the notification specified in subsection (2) of this section is sent. Neither party may  
22 seek binding arbitration during the 90-day period.

23 **(5) If the parties fail to reach an agreement through bargaining or mediation, upon ex-**  
24 **piration of the 90-day period:**

25 **(a) The matter shall be submitted to the State Conciliation Service for mediation as**  
26 **provided in ORS 662.405 to 662.455 for a period of up to 15 days from the date of the first**  
27 **mediation session.**

28 **(b) If the parties fail to reach an agreement through the mediation required by paragraph**  
29 **(a) of this subsection, the matter shall be submitted to the Employment Relations Board for**  
30 **binding arbitration as provided in ORS 243.742 and 243.746.**

**NOTE:** Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [*italic and bracketed*] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

1 (c) **The employees in the bargaining unit subject to the binding arbitration may not**  
 2 **strike.**

3 **SECTION 2.** ORS 243.742 is amended to read:

4 243.742. (1) It is the public policy of the State of Oregon that where the right of employees to  
 5 strike is by law prohibited, it is requisite to the high morale of such employees and the efficient  
 6 operation of such departments to afford an alternate, expeditious, effective and binding procedure  
 7 for the resolution of labor disputes and to that end the provisions of ORS 240.060, 240.065, 240.080,  
 8 240.123, 243.650 to 243.782, 292.055 and 341.290, providing for compulsory arbitration, shall be liber-  
 9 ally construed.

10 (2) When the procedures set forth in ORS **243.698**, 243.712 and 243.722, relating to mediation of  
 11 a labor dispute, have not culminated in a signed agreement between the parties who are prohibited  
 12 from striking, the public employer and exclusive representative of its employees shall include with  
 13 the final offer filed with the mediator a petition to the Employment Relations Board in writing which  
 14 initiates binding arbitration for bargaining units with employees referred to in ORS 243.736 (1).  
 15 Arbitration shall be scheduled by mutual agreement not earlier than 30 days following the sub-  
 16 mission of the final offer packages to the mediator. Arbitration shall be scheduled in accordance  
 17 with the procedures prescribed in ORS 243.746.

18 **SECTION 3.** ORS 243.746 is amended to read:

19 243.746. (1) In carrying out the arbitration procedures authorized in ORS **243.698**, 243.712 (2)(e),  
 20 243.726 (3)(c) and 243.742, the public employer and the exclusive representative may select their own  
 21 arbitrator.

22 (2)(a) [*Where*] **When** the parties have not selected their own arbitrator within five days after  
 23 notification by the Employment Relations Board that arbitration is to be initiated, the board shall  
 24 submit to the parties a list of seven qualified, disinterested, unbiased persons. **The board shall in-**  
 25 **clude** a list of Oregon interest arbitrations and fact-findings for which each person has issued an  
 26 award [*shall be included*]. Each party shall alternately strike three names from the list. The order  
 27 of striking shall be determined by lot. The remaining individual shall be designated the  
 28 “arbitrator.”[:]

29 [(a)] (b) When the parties have not designated the arbitrator and notified the board of their  
 30 choice within five days after receipt of the list, the board shall appoint the arbitrator from the list.  
 31 However, if one of the parties strikes the names as prescribed in **paragraph (a) of** this subsection  
 32 and the other party fails to do so, the board shall appoint the arbitrator only from the names re-  
 33 maining on the list.

34 [(b)] (c) The [*concerns regarding the*] bias and qualifications of the person designated by lot or  
 35 by appointment may be challenged by a petition filed directly with the board. **The board shall hold**  
 36 a hearing [*shall be held by the board*] within 10 days of filing of the petition and [*the board*] shall  
 37 issue a final and binding decision regarding the person’s neutrality within 10 days of the hearing.

38 (3) The arbitrator shall establish dates and places of hearings. Upon the request of either party  
 39 or the arbitrator, the board shall issue subpoenas. Not less than 14 calendar days prior to the date  
 40 of the hearing, each party shall submit to the other party a written last best offer package on all  
 41 unresolved mandatory subjects, and neither party may change the last best offer package unless  
 42 pursuant to stipulation of the parties or as otherwise provided in this subsection. The date set for  
 43 the hearing may thereafter be changed only for compelling reasons or by mutual consent of the  
 44 parties. If either party provides notice of a change in its position within 24 hours of the 14-day  
 45 deadline, the other party will be allowed an additional 24 hours to modify its position. The arbitrator

1 may administer oaths and shall afford all parties full opportunity to examine and cross-examine all  
2 witnesses and to present any evidence pertinent to the dispute.

3 (4) Where there is no agreement between the parties, or where there is an agreement but the  
4 parties have begun negotiations or discussions looking to a new agreement or amendment of the  
5 existing agreement, unresolved mandatory subjects submitted to the arbitrator in the parties' last  
6 best offer packages shall be decided by the arbitrator. Arbitrators shall base their findings and  
7 opinions on these criteria giving first priority to paragraph (a) of this subsection and secondary  
8 priority to paragraphs (b) to (h) of this subsection as follows:

9 (a) The interest and welfare of the public.

10 (b) The reasonable financial ability of the unit of government to meet the costs of the proposed  
11 contract giving due consideration and weight to the other services, provided by, and other priorities  
12 of, the unit of government as determined by the governing body. A reasonable operating reserve  
13 against future contingencies, which does not include funds in contemplation of settlement of the la-  
14 bor dispute, shall not be considered as available toward a settlement.

15 (c) The ability of the unit of government to attract and retain qualified personnel at the wage  
16 and benefit levels provided.

17 (d) The overall compensation presently received by the employees, including direct wage com-  
18 pensation, vacations, holidays and other paid excused time, pensions, insurance, benefits, and all  
19 other direct or indirect monetary benefits received.

20 (e) Comparison of the overall compensation of other employees performing similar services with  
21 the same or other employees in comparable communities. As used in this paragraph, "comparable"  
22 is limited to communities of the same or nearest population range within Oregon. Notwithstanding  
23 the provisions of this paragraph, the following additional definitions of "comparable" apply in the  
24 situations described as follows:

25 (A) For any city with a population of more than 325,000, "comparable" includes comparison to  
26 out-of-state cities of the same or similar size;

27 (B) For counties with a population of more than 400,000, "comparable" includes comparison to  
28 out-of-state counties of the same or similar size;

29 (C) Except as otherwise provided in subparagraphs (D) and (E) of this paragraph, for the State  
30 of Oregon, "comparable" includes comparison to other states;

31 (D) For the Department of State Police troopers, "comparable" includes the base pay for city  
32 police officers employed by the five most populous cities in this state; and

33 (E) For Department of State Police telecommunicators, as defined in ORS 181A.355,  
34 "comparable" includes the base pay for telecommunicators employed by the five public safety an-  
35 swering points in this state, as defined in ORS 403.105, with the most employees.

36 (f) The CPI-All Cities Index, commonly known as the cost of living.

37 (g) The stipulations of the parties.

38 (h) Such other factors, consistent with paragraphs (a) to (g) of this subsection as are tradi-  
39 tionally taken into consideration in the determination of wages, hours, and other terms and condi-  
40 tions of employment. However, the arbitrator shall not use such other factors, if in the judgment  
41 of the arbitrator, the factors in paragraphs (a) to (g) of this subsection provide sufficient evidence  
42 for an award.

43 (5) Not more than 30 days after the conclusion of the hearings or such further additional periods  
44 to which the parties may agree, the arbitrator shall select only one of the last best offer packages  
45 submitted by the parties and shall promulgate written findings along with an opinion and order. The

1 opinion and order shall be served on the parties and the board. Service may be personal or by reg-  
2 istered or certified mail. The findings, opinions and order shall be based on the criteria prescribed  
3 in subsection (4) of this section.

4 (6) The cost of arbitration shall be borne equally by the parties involved in the dispute.

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