HB 3162-1 (LC 2961) 3/12/15 (TSB/ps)

## PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO **HOUSE BILL 3162**

- On page 1 of the printed bill, line 2, after "franchisees" insert a period 1 and delete the rest of the line. 2
- Delete lines 4 through 30 and delete page 2 and insert: 3

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- "SECTION 1. Section 2 of this 2015 Act is added to and made a part 4 of ORS 650.005 to 650.100. 5
- "SECTION 2. (1) A franchise that a franchisor or subfranchisor sells 6 or offers to sell to a franchisee in this state must: 7
- "(a) Require of a franchisor or subfranchisor a duty of good faith 8 and fair dealing and an exercise of due care and fairness in adminis-9 tering advertising, rewards programs, marketing funds and all other 10 provisions of the franchise; 11
  - "(b) Require a franchisor or subfranchisor to maintain consistent operating standards under a specific brand name and uniformly apply the standards in a consistent and nondiscriminatory manner;
  - "(c) Require a franchisor or subfranchisor to make available to the franchisee all records of fees for marketing and rewards programs and other fees that franchisees, licensees, vendors and suppliers have paid;
  - "(d) Provide that a franchisee may renew the franchise under terms that are free from unreasonable costs, fees or stipulations;
- "(e) Provide specific market protection for the franchisee that pre-20 vents a franchisor or subfranchisor from permitting another person to operate under a similar or related brand within the franchisee's 22

- area of operations or otherwise materially affecting the franchisee's business that is subject to the franchise;
- "(f) Require a franchisor or subfranchisor to provide the franchisee 3 with reasonable written notice of a significant change to the franchise 4 or operations under the franchise, and to permit the franchisee to 5 terminate the franchise without a penalty or liquidated damages and 6 without invoking any noncompetition clause set forth in the franchise, 7 if the change causes the franchisee's business to suffer a substantial 8 9 and material negative impact or causes the franchisee to undergo substantial financial hardship; 10
  - "(g) Require a franchisor or subfranchisor, before terminating a franchise, to have good cause and to give the franchisee detailed reasons for the termination, to identify the provision or provisions of the franchise that the franchisee breached and to allow a reasonable opportunity for the franchisee to cure the breach; and
    - "(h) Provide that:

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- "(A) If a franchisor or subfranchisor terminates a franchise, the franchisor or subfranchisor may not compel the franchisee to pay liquidated damages or early termination fees;
  - "(B) If a franchisee has not breached a provision of the franchise or cures a breach of the franchise, the franchisee retains all of the franchisee's rights under the franchise; and
- 23 "(C) A franchisee's breach under one franchise does not constitute 24 a breach under another franchise.
- 25 "(2) A franchise that a franchisor or subfranchisor sells or offers 26 to sell to a franchisee in this state may not:
- 27 "(a) Restrict a franchisee's right to join or participate in an asso-28 ciation of franchisees or in other associations;
- 29 "(b) Prevent a franchisee from establishing a price for the goods 30 or services the franchisee sells;

- "(c) Prevent a franchisee or an association of franchisees from purchasing from any vendor goods or services that meet standards that the franchisor publishes or otherwise sets forth in writing;
- "(d) Terminate the franchise before the expiration of the term set forth in the franchise, unless the franchisee has committed a substantial and material breach of a lawful provision of the franchise, in which event the franchisor or subfranchisor shall allow 30 days for the franchisee to cure the breach before terminating the franchise; or
- 9 "(e) Require binding arbitration or a resolution of disputes in a fo-10 rum in a state other than this state.
  - "(3)(a) A franchisor or subfranchisor may not, in a franchise or otherwise, prevent a franchisee from selling, assigning or transferring the franchise or an interest in the franchise to another person that is qualified under the terms of the franchise, or impose unreasonable costs, fees, stipulations or penalties on the sale, assignment or transfer.
  - "(b) A franchise may provide that a franchisee may not sell, assign or transfer the franchise without the franchisor's or subfranchisor's consent, which the franchisor or subfranchisor may not withhold unreasonably, and may require the franchisee to notify the franchisor or subfranchisor in writing before selling, assigning or transferring:
    - "(A) The franchise or a controlling interest in the franchise; or
  - "(B) All or substantially all of the franchisee's assets in a business that is subject to the franchise.
    - "(c) A notice under paragraph (b) of this subsection must include:
- 26 "(A) The name and address of the person to which the franchisee 27 proposes to sell, assign or transfer the franchise;
  - "(B) A copy of all of the agreements related to the sale, assignment or transfer of the franchise or the assets of the business that is subject to the franchise; and

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- "(C) An application from the person to which the franchisee proposes to sell, assign or transfer the franchise to become the successor franchisee, submitted on forms and with materials the franchisor or subfranchisor requires for reviewing prospective franchisees, if the franchisor or subfranchisor ordinarily makes the forms and materials available.
  - "(d) A franchisor or subfranchisor, as soon as practicable after receiving a notice under this subsection, shall notify the franchisee and the person to which the franchisee proposes to sell, assign or transfer the franchise of any forms, materials or other information that is missing from the notice.
  - "(e) A franchisor or subfranchisor, not later than 60 days after receiving a notice under this subsection, or not later than a date to which the franchisor or subfranchisor and the franchisee agree in writing, shall approve or disapprove in writing the franchisee's proposed sale, assignment or transfer of the franchise to another person. If the franchisor or subfranchisor disapproves the sale, assignment or transfer, the franchisor or subfranchisor shall set forth the reasons for the disapproval in writing. The franchisor or subfranchisor shall deliver the approval or disapproval by personal service, by certified mail, return receipt requested, or by guaranteed overnight delivery through a service that verifies delivery. If a franchisor or subfranchisor does not timely deliver a written disapproval in accordance with this paragraph, the franchisor or subfranchisor has approved the sale, assignment or transfer.
  - "(4) If a franchisor or subfranchisor does not terminate a franchise or disapprove a franchisee's proposed sale, assignment or transfer of a franchise to another person in accordance with this section, the franchisor or subfranchisor is liable to the franchisee, at the franchisee's election, for:

- "(a) A full reinstatement under the terms of the franchise plus damages that the franchisee suffered as a result of the improper termination or disapproval; or
- "(b) Payment of the full market value of the franchise and assets
  of the business that is subject to the franchise, in return for the
  franchisee's surrendering the franchise and assets to the franchisor
  or subfranchisor.
- "(5) If a franchisor or subfranchisor does not renew a franchise in accordance with this section, the franchisor or subfranchisor shall offer to purchase current inventory from the franchisee:
- 11 "(a) That meets the franchisor's or subfranchisor's current stan-12 dards and is otherwise capable of resale;
- 13 "(b) That a franchisee must keep under the terms of the franchise 14 or in the course of commercial practice;
- 15 "(c) That a franchisee holds for use or sale in the business that is 16 subject to the franchise; and
- 17 "(d) At the lower of:

- "(A) The fair wholesale market value of the inventory; or
- 19 "(B) The price that the franchisee paid for the inventory.
- "(6)(a) A franchise is voidable to the extent that the franchise does not have the provisions specified in subsection (1) of this section. A condition, stipulation or other provision of a franchise that is prohibited under subsection (2) or (3) of this section is void and unenforceable.
- "(b) A condition, stipulation or other provision of a franchise that purports to bind or otherwise require a person to waive a provision of this section or the implied covenant of good faith and fair dealing is against public policy and is void and unenforceable.
- "(7)(a) In any action in which a franchisee alleges that a franchisor or subfranchisor unreasonably withheld consent for a sale, assignment

or transfer of a franchise, a determination as to whether the franchisor or subfranchisor was unreasonable is a question of fact that a trier of fact shall consider in light of all of the circumstances of the proposed sale, assignment or transfer.

"(b) A court may enjoin a violation of this section and may require specific performance under a franchise or provide other equitable remedies that the court deems necessary to effectuate the purposes of this section.

"SECTION 3. Section 2 of this 2015 Act applies to franchises that a franchisor or subfranchisor and a franchisee enter into, terminate or renew on or after the effective date of this 2015 Act.".

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