House Bill 3443

Sponsored by Representative HOYLE

SUMMARY

The following summary is not prepared by the sponsors of the measure and is not a part of the body thereof subject to consideration by the Legislative Assembly. It is an editor's brief statement of the essential features of the measure **as introduced.**

Creates Office of Investigations in Department of Justice to conduct investigations and report on allegations of abuse committed against persons who are elderly or who have disabilities. Transfers responsibilities for abuse investigations involving persons who are elderly or have disabilities from Department of Human Services to office.

Declares emergency, effective on passage.

1 A BILL FOR AN ACT

Relating to investigating abuse; creating new provisions; amending ORS 124.065, 124.070, 124.073, 124.077, 124.080, 124.085, 124.090, 409.025, 409.027, 411.320, 413.175, 430.216, 430.664, 430.731, 430.739, 430.743, 430.745, 430.747, 430.756, 430.757, 430.763, 430.768, 441.109, 441.117, 441.624, 441.630, 441.637, 441.645, 441.650, 441.660, 441.665, 441.671, 441.676, 441.677, 441.678, 441.680, 441.685, 441.690, 441.715, 441.995, 443.455, 443.500, 443.745, 443.765, 443.767, 443.769, 443.775, 443.875 and 443.991 and section 2, chapter 104, Oregon Laws 2014; repealing ORS 430.746; and declaring an emergency.

Be It Enacted by the People of the State of Oregon:

SECTION 1. (1) The Office of Investigations in created within the Department of Justice.

- (2) The office is responsible for conducting investigations under ORS 124.070, 430.735 to 430.765, 441.630 to 441.680 and section 3 of this 2015 Act concerning abuse alleged to have been committed against a person who is elderly or disabled and for preparing reports maintained under ORS 124.085, 430.757, section 4, chapter 104, Oregon Laws 2014, and section 9 of this 2015 Act.
- (3) The office shall be under the supervision and control of an administrator who is responsible for the performance of the duties, functions and powers of the office.
- (4) The Attorney General shall appoint the administrator, who holds office at the pleasure of the Attorney General.
- (5) The administrator shall be paid a salary as provided by law or, if not so provided, as prescribed by the Attorney General.
- (6) For purposes of administration, subject to the approval of the Attorney General, the administrator may organize and reorganize the office as the administrator considers necessary to properly conduct the work of the office.
- (7) The administrator may divide the functions of the office into administrative divisions. Subject to the approval of the Attorney General, the administrator may appoint an individual to manage each division. The manager of each division serves at the pleasure of the administrator and is not subject to the provisions of ORS chapter 240. Each manager appointed under this subsection must be well qualified by technical training and experience in the functions to be performed by the manager.

NOTE: Matter in **boldfaced** type in an amended section is new; matter [italic and bracketed] is existing law to be omitted. New sections are in **boldfaced** type.

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(8) Subject to any applicable provisions of ORS chapter 240, the administrator shall appoint all subordinate officers and employees of the office, prescribe their duties and fix their compensation.

SECTION 2. As used in sections 3 to 10 of this 2015 Act:

- (1) "Adult foster home" has the meaning given that term in ORS 443.705.
- (2) "Long term care facility" has the meaning given that term in ORS 442.015.
- (3) "Residential facility" has the meaning given that term in ORS 443.400.

SECTION 3. (1) The Office of Investigations shall immediately begin an investigation upon receipt of a report under ORS 441.640 and 441.645 or a complaint of any person concerning a long term care facility, a residential facility or an adult foster home:

- (a) That a resident has been injured, abused or neglected; or
- (b) That there exists circumstances that could place a resident's health or safety in imminent danger.
- (2) Not later than 60 days after receipt of a report or complaint, the office shall complete the investigation and shall prepare a written letter of determination that states the office's findings concerning each incident or problem alleged in the complaint. The office shall determine whether the alleged incident or problem was substantiated or unsubstantiated, or whether the office was unable to substantiate the alleged incident or problem. The Attorney General shall adopt by rule definitions for the terms "substantiated," "unsubstantiated" and "unable to substantiate." If abuse is substantiated, the letter of determination shall state whether the facility or home or an individual, or both, was responsible. The Attorney General shall adopt by rule criteria for determining responsibility for substantiated abuse.
- (3) A copy of the letter of determination shall be placed in the facility's or home's complaint file. Copies shall be sent to the facility or home and the complainant. The facility or home and the complainant receiving the letter of determination shall be given 10 days to respond with additional information and shall be informed of the appeals process.
- (4) If the office determines that an individual who holds a license or certificate for a health occupation is directly responsible for the abuse, the office shall send a copy of its letter of determination and investigation report to the state agency responsible for licensing or certifying the individual in the health occupation. If the individual identified under this section is an employee of the facility or home, the office shall give the employee 10 days to respond with additional information. The office also shall notify by mail the employee implicated in the investigation. The notification shall include a description of:
 - (a) The nature of the allegations;
 - (b) The date and time of occurrence; and
 - (c) The right to a contested case hearing conducted in accordance with ORS chapter 183.
- (5) If the employee implicated in the investigation is a nursing assistant, the notification under subsection (4) of this section shall also include a description of:
- (a) The office's obligation under subsection (7) of this section to report the substantiated findings in the registry maintained under ORS 441.678 after the nursing assistant has had an opportunity for a contested case hearing; and
- (b) The fact that if the nursing assistant fails to request a contested case hearing within 30 days from the date the notification is mailed, the office will submit the substantiated findings in the registry maintained under ORS 441.678.
 - (6) Notification sent to a nursing assistant's last-known address is sufficient to meet the

requirements of subsections (4) and (5) of this section.

(7) If a nursing assistant found to be responsible for abuse does not respond to the office within 30 days after the date the notification is mailed, the office shall submit the substantiated findings in the registry maintained under ORS 441.678.

SECTION 4. (1) As used in this section:

- (a) "Negative outcome" includes serious injury, rape, sexual abuse or death.
- (b) "Rape" means rape in the first, second or third degree as described in ORS 163.355, 163.365 and 163.375.
- (c) "Serious injury" means physical injury that creates a substantial risk of death or that causes serious and protracted disfigurement, protracted impairment of health or protracted loss or impairment of the function of any bodily organ.
- (d) "Sexual abuse" means any form of sexual contact between an employee of a long term care facility, residential facility or adult foster home or a person providing services in the facility or home and a resident of that facility or home, including but not limited to sodomy, sexual coercion, sexually explicit photographing and sexual harassment.
- (2) If the Office of Investigations makes a finding of abuse arising from deliberate or other than accidental action or inaction that is likely to cause a negative outcome by a person with a duty of care toward a resident of a facility or home:
- (a) The office shall immediately notify the agency responsible for licensing the facility or home; and
 - (b) The office may impose a civil penalty of not more than \$1,000 per occurrence.
- (3) If the abuse resulted in the death, serious injury, rape or sexual abuse of a resident, the department shall impose a civil penalty of not less than \$2,500 for each occurrence of substantiated abuse, not to exceed \$15,000 in any 90-day period, for a long term care facility or a residential facility.
- (4) A civil penalty under this section shall be imposed in the manner provided by ORS 183.745.
- (5) All penalties recovered under this section shall be paid into the Long Term Care Ombudsman Account established in ORS 441.153.
- <u>SECTION 5.</u> In adopting criteria for imposing civil penalties on a long term care facility, residential facility or adult foster home under section 4 of this 2015 Act, the Office of Investigations shall consider:
 - (1) Any prior violations of laws or rules pertaining to facilities or homes;
- (2) The financial benefits, if any, realized by the facility or home as a result of the violation;
- (3) The gravity of the violation, including the actual or potential threat to the health, safety and well-being of one or more residents;
 - (4) The severity of the actual or potential harm caused by the violation; and
- (5) The facility's past history of correcting violations and preventing the recurrence of violations.

SECTION 6. The administrator of the Office of Investigations and authorized representatives of the administrator may administer oaths, take depositions and issue subpoenas to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of documents or other written information necessary to carry out the provisions of sections 3 to 10 of this 2015 Act. If any person fails to comply with a subpoena issued under this section or refuses to testify on

matters on which the person lawfully may be interrogated, the administrator or authorized representative may follow the procedure set out in ORS 183.440 to compel obedience.

<u>SECTION 7.</u> (1) The Office of Investigations, the Department of Human Services and the Oregon Health Authority may share confidential or protected health information with respect to recipients of public assistance or medical assistance as necessary for:

- (a) The investigation and prosecution of abuse of a person who is elderly or who has a disability; and
 - (b) The imposition of civil penalties.

(2) Disclosure of confidential or protected health information under this section must be limited to the minimum amount of information necessary for an agency to carry out the agency's duties under law and must be protected from any unauthorized redisclosure.

<u>SECTION 8.</u> (1)(a) The owner or operator of a long term care facility, residential facility or adult foster home may not prohibit, discourage or use intimidation against any person to prevent the filing of a complaint with the Office of Investigations.

- (b) If a resident of a facility or home, or a person acting on the resident's behalf, files a complaint with the office, the owner or operator of a facility or home may not retaliate against the resident by:
 - (A) Increasing charges;
 - (B) Decreasing services, rights or privileges;
 - (C) Threatening to increase charges or decrease services, rights or privileges;
- (D) Taking or threatening to take any action to coerce or compel the resident to leave the facility or home; or
 - (E) Harassing or abusing or threatening to abuse a resident in any manner.
- (c) The owner or operator of a facility or home may not retaliate against any person who files a complaint or any witness or employee of a facility or home who is interviewed about the complaint, including but not limited to retaliation by restriction of otherwise lawful access to the facility or home or to any resident thereof, or, if an employee, to dismissal or harassment.
- (2) Anyone participating in good faith in the filing of a complaint pursuant to this section is immune from any liability, civil or criminal, that might otherwise be incurred or imposed with respect to the filing or substance of the complaint. Any such participant shall have the same immunity with respect to participating in any judicial proceeding resulting from the complaint. A person does not act in good faith for the purposes of this subsection if the substance of the complaint is false and:
 - (a) The person knows that the substance of the complaint is false; or
- (b) The person makes the complaint with the intent to harm the facility or home, or the owner or operator of the facility or home, and the person shows a reckless disregard for the truth or falsity of the substance of the complaint.
- SECTION 9. (1) The Office of Investigations shall maintain a proper record of reports under ORS 441.640 and 441.645 on residents in long term care facilities. Each incident of abuse alleged in a report shall be classified as substantiated, unsubstantiated or unable to substantiate, or recorded as under appeal by the facility.
- (2) All reports shall be cataloged under the name of the long term care facility associated with the complaint.
 - SECTION 10. In accordance with applicable provisions of ORS chapter 183, the Attorney

General may adopt rules necessary for the administration of the laws that the Office of Investigations is charged with administering.

SECTION 11. The duties, functions and powers of the Department of Human Services relating to the investigation and reporting of allegations of abuse committed against persons who are elderly or who have disabilities are imposed upon, transferred to and vested in the Office of Investigations created in section 1 of this 2015 Act.

SECTION 12. (1) The Director of Human Services shall:

- (a) Deliver to the Office of Investigations all records and property within the jurisdiction of the director that relate to the duties, functions and powers transferred by section 11 of this 2015 Act; and
- (b) Transfer to the office those employees engaged primarily in the exercise of the duties, functions and powers transferred by section 11 of this 2015 Act.
- (2) The administrator of the office shall take possession of the records and property, and shall take charge of the employees and employ them in the exercise of the duties, functions and powers transferred by section 11 of this 2015 Act, without reduction of compensation but subject to change or termination of employment or compensation as provided by law.
- (3) The Governor shall resolve any dispute between the department and the office relating to transfers of records, property and employees under this section, and the Governor's decision is final.
- SECTION 13. (1) The unexpended balances of amounts authorized to be expended by the Department of Human Services for the biennium beginning July 1, 2015, from revenues dedicated, continuously appropriated, appropriated or otherwise made available for the purpose of administering and enforcing the duties, functions and powers transferred by section 11 of this 2015 Act are transferred to and are available for expenditure by the Office of Investigations for the biennium beginning July 1, 2015, for the purpose of administering and enforcing the duties, functions and powers transferred by section 11 of this 2015 Act.
- (2) The expenditure classifications, if any, established by Acts authorizing or limiting expenditures by the department remain applicable to expenditures by the office under this section.
- SECTION 14. The transfer of duties, functions and powers to the Office of Investigations by section 11 of this 2015 Act does not affect any action, proceeding or prosecution involving or with respect to such duties, functions and powers begun before and pending at the time of the transfer, except that the office is substituted for the Department of Human Services in the action, proceeding or prosecution.
- SECTION 15. (1) Nothing in sections 11 to 14 of this 2015 Act relieves a person of a liability, duty or obligation accruing under or with respect to the duties, functions and powers transferred by section 11 of this 2015 Act. The Office of Investigations may undertake the collection or enforcement of any such liability, duty or obligation.
- (2) The rights and obligations of the Department of Human Services legally incurred under contracts, leases and business transactions executed, entered into or begun before the operative date of section 11 of this 2015 Act accruing under or with respect to the duties, functions and powers transferred by section 11 of this 2015 Act are transferred to the office. For the purpose of succession to these rights and obligations, the office is a continuation of the department and not a new authority.
 - SECTION 16. Notwithstanding the transfer of duties, functions and powers by section 11

of this 2015 Act, the rules of the Department of Human Services with respect to such duties, functions or powers that are in effect on the operative date of section 11 of this 2015 Act continue in effect until superseded or repealed by rules of the Office of Investigations. References in such rules of the department to the department or an officer or employee of the department are considered to be references to the office or an officer or employee of the office.

SECTION 17. Whenever, in any uncodified law or resolution of the Legislative Assembly or in any rule, document, record or proceeding authorized by the Legislative Assembly, in the context of the duties, functions and powers transferred by section 11 of this 2015 Act, reference is made to the Department of Human Services, or an officer or employee of the department, whose duties, functions or powers are transferred by section 11 of this 2015 Act, the reference is considered to be a reference to the Office of Investigations or an officer or employee of the office who by this 2015 Act is charged with carrying out such duties, functions and powers.

SECTION 18. The administrator of the Office of Investigations may be appointed before the operative date of section 11 of this 2015 Act and may take any action before that date that is necessary to enable the administrator to exercise, on and after the operative date of section 11 of this 2015 Act, the duties, functions and powers of the administrator pursuant to section 11 of this 2015 Act.

SECTION 19. ORS 124.065 is amended to read:

124.065. (1) When a report is required under ORS 124.060, an oral report shall be made immediately by telephone or otherwise to the [local office of the Department of Human Services] Office of Investigations or to a law enforcement agency within the county where the person making the report is at the time of contact. If known, such reports shall contain the names and addresses of the elderly person and any persons responsible for the care of the elderly person, the nature and the extent of the abuse (including any evidence of previous abuse), the explanation given for the abuse and any other information which the person making the report believes might be helpful in establishing the cause of the abuse and the identity of the perpetrator.

- (2) When a report of a possible crime is received by the [department] office under ORS 124.060, the [department or the designee of the department] office shall notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction within the county where the report was made. If the [department or the designee of the department] office is unable to gain access to the allegedly abused elderly person, the [department or the designee of the department] office may contact the law enforcement agency for assistance and the agency shall provide assistance.
- (3) If the [department or the designee of the department] office determines that there is reason to believe a crime has been committed, the [department or the designee of the department] office shall immediately notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction within the county where the report was made. The law enforcement agency shall confirm to the [department or the designee of the department] office its receipt of the notification within two business days.
- (4) When a report is received by a law enforcement agency, the agency shall immediately notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction if the receiving agency does not. The receiving agency shall also immediately notify the [local office of the department in the county where the report was made] office.

SECTION 20. ORS 124.065, as amended by section 11, chapter 837, Oregon Laws 2009, is amended to read:

- 124.065. (1) When a report is required under ORS 124.060, an oral report shall be made immediately by telephone or otherwise to the [local office of the Department of Human Services] Office of Investigations or to a law enforcement agency within the county where the person making the report is at the time of contact. If known, such reports shall contain the names and addresses of the elderly person and any persons responsible for the care of the elderly person, the nature and the extent of the abuse (including any evidence of previous abuse), the explanation given for the abuse and any other information which the person making the report believes might be helpful in establishing the cause of the abuse and the identity of the perpetrator.
- (2) When a report of a possible crime is received by the [department] office under ORS 124.060, the [department or the designee of the department] office shall notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction within the county where the report was made. If the [department or the designee of the department] office is unable to gain access to the allegedly abused elderly person, the [department or the designee of the department] office may contact the law enforcement agency for assistance and the agency shall provide assistance.
- (3) If the [department or the designee of the department] office determines that there is reason to believe a crime has been committed, the [department or the designee of the department] office shall immediately notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction within the county where the report was made. The law enforcement agency shall confirm to the [department or the designee of the department] office its receipt of the notification.
- (4) When a report is received by a law enforcement agency, the agency shall immediately notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction if the receiving agency does not. The receiving agency shall also immediately notify the [local office of the department in the county where the report was made] office.

SECTION 21. ORS 124.070 is amended to read:

- 124.070. (1) Upon receipt of the report required under ORS 124.060, the [Department of Human Services] Office of Investigations or the law enforcement agency shall cause an investigation to be commenced promptly to determine the nature and cause of the abuse. The investigation shall include a visit to the named elderly person and communication with those individuals having knowledge of the facts of the particular case. If the alleged abuse occurs in a residential facility, the [department] office shall conduct an investigation regardless of whether the suspected abuser continues to be employed by the facility.
- (2) If the [department] **office** finds reasonable cause to believe that a crime has occurred, the [department] **office** shall notify in writing the appropriate law enforcement agency. If the law enforcement agency conducting the investigation finds reasonable cause to believe that abuse has occurred, the agency shall notify the [department] **office** in writing. Upon completion of the evaluation of each case, the [department] **office** shall prepare written findings that include recommended action and a determination of whether protective services are needed.
- (3) Within three business days of receiving notification from the [department] **office** that there is reasonable cause to believe that a crime has occurred, a law enforcement agency shall notify the [department] **office**:
- (a) That there will be no criminal investigation, including an explanation of why there will be no criminal investigation;
 - (b) That the investigative findings have been given to the district attorney for review; or
- (c) That a criminal investigation will take place.
 - (4) If a law enforcement agency gives the findings of the [department] office to the district at-

torney for review, within five business days the district attorney shall notify the [department] office that the district attorney has received the findings and shall inform the [department] office whether the findings have been received for review or for filing charges. A district attorney shall make the determination of whether to file charges within six months of receiving the findings of the [department] office.

(5) If a district attorney files charges stemming from the findings of the [department] **office** and the district attorney makes a determination not to proceed to trial, the district attorney shall notify the [department] **office** of the determination within five business days and shall include information explaining the basis for the determination.

SECTION 22. ORS 124.070, as amended by section 13, chapter 837, Oregon Laws 2009, is amended to read:

124.070. (1) Upon receipt of the report required under ORS 124.060, the [Department of Human Services] Office of Investigations or the law enforcement agency shall cause an investigation to be commenced promptly to determine the nature and cause of the abuse. The investigation shall include a visit to the named elderly person and communication with those individuals having knowledge of the facts of the particular case. If the alleged abuse occurs in a residential facility, the [department] office shall conduct an investigation regardless of whether the suspected abuser continues to be employed by the facility.

- (2) If the [department] office finds reasonable cause to believe that a crime has occurred, the [department] office shall notify in writing the appropriate law enforcement agency. If the law enforcement agency conducting the investigation finds reasonable cause to believe that abuse has occurred, the agency shall notify the [department] office in writing. Upon completion of the evaluation of each case, the [department] office shall prepare written findings that include recommended action and a determination of whether protective services are needed.
- (3) After receiving notification from the [department] **office** that there is reasonable cause to believe that a crime has occurred, a law enforcement agency shall notify the [department] **office**:
- (a) That there will be no criminal investigation, including an explanation of why there will be no criminal investigation;
 - (b) That the investigative findings have been given to the district attorney for review; or
 - (c) That a criminal investigation will take place.
- (4) If a law enforcement agency gives the findings of the [department] office to the district attorney for review, the district attorney shall notify the [department] office that the district attorney has received the findings and shall inform the [department] office whether the findings have been received for review or for filing charges. A district attorney shall make the determination of whether to file charges within six months of receiving the findings of the [department] office.
- (5) If a district attorney files charges stemming from the findings of the [department] office and the district attorney makes a determination not to proceed to trial, the district attorney shall notify the [department] office of the determination and shall include information explaining the basis for the determination.

SECTION 23. ORS 124.073 is amended to read:

124.073. [(1) The Department of Human Services shall:]

(1)(a) Using new or existing materials, the Office of Investigations shall develop and the Department of Human Services shall implement a training and continuing education curriculum for persons other than law enforcement officers required by law to investigate allegations of abuse under ORS 124.070 or 441.650. The curriculum shall address the areas of training and education

- necessary to facilitate the skills required to investigate reports of abuse, including, but not limited to, risk assessment, investigatory technique, evidence gathering and report writing.
- (b) Using new or existing materials, **the office shall** develop and **the department shall** implement training for persons that provide care to vulnerable persons to facilitate awareness of the dynamics of abuse, abuse prevention strategies and early detection of abuse.
 - (2) For purposes of this section, "vulnerable person" means a person 65 years of age or older.

SECTION 24. ORS 124.077 is amended to read:

124.077. A person who has personal knowledge that an employee or former employee of the person was found by the [Department of Human Services] **Office of Investigations**, a law enforcement agency or a court to have committed abuse under ORS 124.005 to 124.040, 124.050 to 124.095 or 124.100 to 124.140, is immune from civil liability for the disclosure to a prospective employer of the employee or former employee of known facts concerning the abuse.

SECTION 25. ORS 124.080 is amended to read:

- 124.080. (1) In carrying out its duties under ORS 124.070 a law enforcement agency or the [Department of Human Services] Office of Investigations may photograph or cause to have photographed any victim who is the subject of the investigation for purposes of preserving evidence of the condition of the victim at the time of the investigation.
- (2) For purposes of ORS 124.090, photographs taken under authority of subsection (1) of this section shall be considered records.

SECTION 26. ORS 124.085 is amended to read:

124.085. A proper record of complaints made under ORS 124.060 and 124.065 shall be maintained by the [Department of Human Services] Office of Investigations. The [department] office shall prepare reports in writing when investigation has shown that the condition of the elderly person was the result of abuse even if the cause remains unknown. The complaints and investigative reports shall be cataloged under the name of the victim but shall be treated as confidential information subject to ORS 124.090, and shall be disclosed only with the consent of that person or by judicial process.

SECTION 27. ORS 124.090 is amended to read:

- 124.090. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of ORS 192.410 to 192.505, the names of the public or private official or any other person who made the complaint, the witnesses and the elderly persons, and the reports and records compiled under the provisions of ORS 124.050 to 124.095, are confidential and are not accessible for public inspection.
- (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, the [Department of Human Services or the department's designee] Office of Investigations may, if appropriate, make the names of the witnesses and the elderly persons, and the reports and records compiled under ORS 124.050 to 124.095, available to:
 - (a) A law enforcement agency;
- (b) A public agency that licenses or certifies residential facilities or licenses or certifies the persons practicing in the facilities;
- (c) A public agency or private nonprofit agency or organization providing protective services for the elderly person;
 - (d) The Long Term Care Ombudsman;
- (e) A public agency that licenses or certifies a person that has abused or is alleged to have abused an elderly person;
 - (f) A court pursuant to a court order or as provided in ORS 125.012; and

- (g) An administrative law judge in an administrative proceeding when necessary to provide protective services as defined in ORS 410.040 to an elderly person, when in the best interests of the elderly person or when necessary to investigate, prevent or treat abuse of an elderly person.
- (3) Information made available under subsection (2) of this section, and the recipient of the information, are otherwise subject to the confidentiality provisions of ORS 124.050 to 124.095.

SECTION 28. ORS 409.025 is amended to read:

409.025. As used in this section and ORS 409.027:

- (1) "Abuse and neglect report" means a report retained by the Department of Human Services in accordance with ORS [124.085,] 419B.030, [or 430.757] a report retained by the Office of Investigations in accordance with ORS 124.085 or 430.757, or a similar report filed in another state.
- (2) "Care" means treatment, education, training, instruction, placement services, recreational opportunities or case management, supervision of such services for clients of the department or department administration and support services for clients.
 - (3) "Subject individual" means a person who is:
 - (a) Employed or who seeks to be employed by the department to provide care;
 - (b) A volunteer or who seeks to be a volunteer to provide care on behalf of the department; or
 - (c) Providing care or who seeks to provide care on behalf of the department or another person.

SECTION 29. ORS 409.027 is amended to read:

- 409.027. (1) The Department of Human Services may use abuse and neglect reports [maintained by the department] for the purpose of providing protective services or screening subject individuals.
 - (2) The department shall adopt rules to carry out the provisions of subsection (1) of this section.
 - (3) The rules adopted in subsection (2) of this section may include:
 - (a) Notice and opportunity for due process for a department employee found to be unfit; and
- (b) Notice and opportunity for hearing in accordance with ORS chapter 183 for a subject individual described in ORS 409.025 (3)(c).
- (4) Reports [maintained] **used** under this section are confidential and may not be disclosed for any purpose other than in accordance with this section or any other provision of law.

SECTION 30. ORS 411.320 is amended to read:

- 411.320. (1) For the protection of applicants for and recipients of public assistance, except as otherwise provided in this section, the Department of Human Services may not disclose or use the contents of any public assistance records, files, papers or communications for purposes other than those directly connected with the administration of the public assistance programs or necessary to assist public assistance applicants and recipients in accessing and receiving other governmental or private nonprofit services, and these records, files, papers and communications are considered confidential subject to the rules of the department. In any judicial or administrative proceeding, except proceedings directly connected with the administration of public assistance or child support enforcement laws, their contents are considered privileged communications.
- (2) Nothing in this section prohibits the disclosure or use of contents of records, files, papers or communications for purposes directly connected with the establishment and enforcement of support obligations pursuant to the Title IV-D program.
- (3) Nothing in this section prohibits the disclosure of the address, Social Security number and photograph of any applicant or recipient to a law enforcement officer at the request of the officer. To receive information pursuant to this section, the officer must furnish the agency the name of the applicant or recipient and advise that the applicant or recipient:
 - (a) Is fleeing to avoid prosecution, custody or confinement after conviction for a felony;

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(b) Is violating a condition of probation or parole; or

- (c) Has information that is necessary for the officer to conduct the official duties of the officer and the location or apprehension of the applicant or recipient is within such official duties.
- (4) Nothing in this section prohibits disclosure of information between the department and the Oregon Health Authority for the purpose of administering public assistance programs or between the department and the Office of Investigations, for the purpose of investigating an allegation of abuse committed against a person who is elderly or who has a disability.

SECTION 31. ORS 413.175 is amended to read:

- 413.175. (1) For the protection of applicants for and recipients of public assistance and medical assistance, as defined in ORS 414.025, except as otherwise provided in this section, the Oregon Health Authority may not disclose or use the contents of any public assistance or medical assistance records, files, papers or communications for purposes other than those directly connected with the administration of the public assistance and medical assistance programs or necessary to assist public assistance or medical assistance applicants and recipients in accessing and receiving other governmental or private nonprofit services, and these records, files, papers and communications are considered confidential subject to the rules of the authority. In any judicial or administrative proceeding, except proceedings directly connected with the administration of public assistance, medical assistance or child support enforcement, their contents are considered privileged communications.
- (2) [Nothing in this section prohibits] This section does not prohibit the disclosure or use of contents of records, files, papers or communications for purposes directly connected with the establishment and enforcement of support obligations pursuant to Title IV-D of the Social Security Act.
- (3) [Nothing in this section prohibits] This section does not prohibit the disclosure of the address, Social Security number and photograph of any applicant or recipient to a law enforcement officer at the request of the officer. To receive information pursuant to this section, the officer must furnish the agency the name of the applicant or recipient and advise that the applicant or recipient:
 - (a) Is fleeing to avoid prosecution, custody or confinement after conviction for a felony;
 - (b) Is violating a condition of probation or parole; or
- (c) Has information that is necessary for the officer to conduct the official duties of the officer and the location or apprehension of the applicant or recipient is within such official duties.
- (4) [Nothing in this section prohibits] This section does not prohibit disclosure of information between the authority and the Department of Human Services for the purpose of administering public assistance and medical assistance programs that the authority and the department are responsible for administering.
- (5) This section does not prohibit the disclosure of the contents of records, files, papers and communications to the Office of Investigations in connection with an investigation of abuse alleged to have been committed against a person who is elderly or who has a disability.

SECTION 32. ORS 430.216 is amended to read:

- 430.216. (1) The Department of Human Services shall report to each odd-numbered year regular session of the Legislative Assembly:
- (a) On the safety of individuals receiving developmental disability services including, but not limited to:
 - (A) The average turnover of direct care workers in service settings.
 - (B) A summary of the training provided by the department or its contractors to direct care

1 workers in service settings.

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- (C) A summary of the core competencies required of direct care workers in service settings by the state for licensing or certification.
- (D) A summary of the average wages of direct care workers in service settings, presented by type of services provided.
- (E) The number of complaints of abuse filed as required by ORS 430.765 and received by the [department] **Office of Investigations** under ORS 430.743, reported by type of allegation.
- (F) The number of direct care workers in service settings who were subject to criminal or civil action involving an individual with a developmental disability.
- (G) The number of deaths, serious injuries, sexual assaults and rapes alleged to have occurred in service settings.
- (b) A schedule of all license fees and civil penalties established by the department by rule pursuant to ORS 441.995, 443.455 and 443.790.

(c) A schedule of all civil penalties established by the Office of Investigations pursuant to section 4 of this 2015 Act.

- (2) The department shall provide the report described in subsection (1)(a) of this section to the appropriate legislative committees, the Oregon Council on Developmental Disabilities and to the agency designated to administer the state protection and advocacy system under ORS 192.517.
- (3) As used in this section, "service settings" means any of the following that provide developmental disability services:
 - (a) An adult foster home as defined in ORS 443.705;
 - (b) A residential facility as defined in ORS 443.400;
 - (c) A location where home health services, as defined in ORS 443.005, are received by a resident;
- (d) A location where in-home care services, as defined in ORS 443.305, are received by a resident; and
 - (e) A domiciliary care facility as defined in ORS 443.205.

SECTION 33. ORS 430.664 is amended to read:

- 430.664. (1) In addition to any other requirements that may be established by rule by the Department of Human Services, each community developmental disabilities program may contract with the department to provide or arrange for the provision of the following basic services to persons with developmental disabilities:
 - (a) Eligibility determination for developmental disability services.
- (b) Access to developmental disability services in homes, work sites or other locations that promote independence, productivity and integration into the community.
 - (c) Case management services.
 - (d) [Abuse investigation and] Protective services.
- (e) Planning and coordination of activities with other agencies or organizations to ensure the effective and efficient service delivery and use of resources.
 - (f) Establishing and implementing a process to respond to complaints and grievances.
- (g) Other alternative services as prescribed by the department by rule.
- (2) Each community developmental disabilities program shall have a written management plan that governs the program's operating structure, goals and activities.
- (3) Each community developmental disabilities program shall have a developmental disability advisory committee.
- 45 (4) Subject to the review and approval of the department, a community developmental disabili-

ties program may initiate additional services after the services described in this section are provided.

SECTION 34. ORS 430.731 is amended to read:

- 430.731. (1) The [Department of Human Services or a designee of the department] **Office of Investigations** shall conduct the investigations and make the findings required by ORS 430.735 to 430.765.
- (2) The [department] Attorney General shall prescribe by rule policies and procedures for the investigations of allegations of abuse of a person with a developmental disability as described in ORS 430.735 (2)(a) to ensure that the investigations are conducted in a uniform, objective and thorough manner in every county of the state including, but not limited to, policies and procedures that:
 - (a) Limit the duties of investigators solely to conducting and reporting investigations of abuse;
- (b) Establish investigator caseloads based upon the most appropriate investigator-to-complaint ratios;
- (c) Establish minimum qualifications for investigators that include the successful completion of training in identified competencies; and
- (d) Establish procedures for the screening and investigation of abuse complaints and establish uniform standards for reporting the results of the investigation.
- [(3) A person employed by or under contract with the department, the designee of the department or a community developmental disabilities program to provide case management services may not serve as the lead investigator of an allegation of abuse of a person with a developmental disability.]
 - [(4) The department shall monitor investigations conducted by a designee of the department.]

SECTION 35. ORS 430.739 is amended to read:

- 430.739. (1) The district attorney in each county shall be responsible for developing county multidisciplinary teams to consist of but not be limited to personnel from the community mental health program, the community developmental disabilities program, the Department of Human Services [or a designee of the department], the Oregon Health Authority or a designee of the authority, the local area agency on aging, **the Office of Investigations**, the district attorney's office, law enforcement and an agency that advocates on behalf of individuals with disabilities, as well as others specially trained in the abuse of adults. A district attorney may delegate the responsibility to develop a county multidisciplinary team under this subsection to a designee or administrator who is or will be a member of the team pursuant to a written agreement.
- (2) The teams shall develop a written protocol for immediate investigation of and notification procedures for cases of abuse of adults and for interviewing the victims. Each team also shall develop written agreements signed by member agencies that are represented on the team that specify:
 - (a) The role of each member agency;
 - (b) Procedures to be followed to assess risks to the adult;
 - (c) Guidelines for timely communication between member agencies; and
 - (d) Guidelines for completion of responsibilities by member agencies.
- (3) Each team member shall have access to training in risk assessment, dynamics of abuse of adults and legally sound interview and investigatory techniques.
- (4) All investigations of abuse of adults by the [department or its designee or the authority or its designee] **Office of Investigations** and by law enforcement shall be carried out in a manner consistent with the protocols and procedures called for in this section.
 - (5) All information obtained by the team members in the exercise of their duties is confidential.
 - (6) Each team shall develop and implement procedures for evaluating and reporting compliance

- 1 of member agencies with the protocols and procedures required under this section.
 - (7) Each team shall report to [the Department of Justice and] the Oregon Criminal Justice Commission, no later than July 1 of each year, the number of:
 - (a) Substantiated allegations of abuse of adults in the county for the preceding calendar year.
 - (b) Substantiated allegations of abuse referred to law enforcement because there was reasonable cause found that a crime had been committed.
 - (c) Allegations of abuse that were not investigated by law enforcement.
 - (d) Allegations of abuse that led to criminal charges.
 - (e) Allegations of abuse that led to prosecution.
- 10 (f) Allegations of abuse that led to conviction.

SECTION 36. ORS 430.743 is amended to read:

- 430.743. (1) When a report is required under ORS 430.765 (1) and (2), an oral report shall be made immediately by telephone or otherwise to the [Department of Human Services, the designee of the department] Office of Investigations or a law enforcement agency within the county where the person making the report is at the time of contact. If known, the report shall include:
 - (a) The name, age and present location of the allegedly abused adult;
 - (b) The names and addresses of persons responsible for the adult's care;
 - (c) The nature and extent of the alleged abuse, including any evidence of previous abuse;
- (d) Any information that led the person making the report to suspect that abuse has occurred plus any other information that the person believes might be helpful in establishing the cause of the abuse and the identity of the perpetrator; and
 - (e) The date of the incident.
- (2)(a) When a report is received by the [department's designee] office under this section, the [designee] office shall immediately determine whether abuse occurred and if the reported victim has sustained any serious injury. If so, the [designee] office shall immediately notify the Department of Human Services. If there is reason to believe a crime has been committed, the [designee] office shall immediately notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction within the county where the report was made. If the [designee] office is unable to gain access to the allegedly abused adult, the [designee] office may contact the law enforcement agency for assistance and the agency shall provide assistance.
- (b) When a report is received by a law enforcement agency under this section, the agency shall immediately notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction if the receiving agency does not. The receiving agency shall also immediately notify the [department] office in cases of serious injury or death.
- (3) Upon receipt of a report of abuse under this section, the [department or its designee] **office** shall notify:
 - (a) The agency providing primary case management services to the adult; and
- (b) The guardian or case manager of the adult unless the notification would undermine the integrity of the investigation because the guardian or case manager is suspected of committing abuse.

SECTION 37. ORS 430.745 is amended to read:

430.745. (1) Upon receipt of any report of alleged abuse of an adult, or upon receipt of a report of a death of an adult that may have been caused by other than accidental or natural means, the [Department of Human Services or its designee] Office of Investigations shall investigate promptly to determine if abuse occurred or whether a death was caused by abuse. If the [department or its designee] office determines that a law enforcement agency is conducting an investigation of the

same incident, the [department or its designee] office need not conduct its own investigation.

- (2) The [department or its designee] **office** may enter a facility and inspect and copy records of a facility or community program if necessary for the completion of the investigation.
- (3) In cases in which the [department, its designee] office or the law enforcement agency conducting the investigation finds reasonable cause to believe that an adult has died as a result of abuse, [it] the office or law enforcement agency shall report that information to the appropriate medical examiner. The medical examiner shall complete an investigation as required under ORS chapter 146 and report the findings to the [department, its designee] office or the law enforcement agency.
- (4) Upon completion of an investigation conducted by a law enforcement agency, that agency shall provide the [department or its designee] office with a report of its findings and supporting evidence.
- (5) If the [department or its designee] **office** determines that there is reasonable cause to believe that abuse occurred at a facility or that abuse was caused or aided by a person licensed by a licensing agency to provide care or services, the [department or its designee] **office** shall immediately notify each appropriate licensing agency and provide each licensing agency with a copy of its investigative findings.
- (6) Upon completion of the investigation, the [department or its designee] office shall prepare written findings that include recommended actions and a determination of whether protective services are needed. The [department or its designee] office shall instruct the Department of Human Services to provide appropriate protective services as necessary to prevent further abuse of the adult. Any protective services provided shall be undertaken in a manner that is least intrusive to the adult and provides for the greatest degree of independence that is available within existing resources.
- (7) If the [department or its designee] office determines that there is reason to believe a crime has occurred, the [department or its designee] office shall report the findings to the appropriate law enforcement agency. The law enforcement agency must confirm its receipt of the report to the [department or its designee] office within two business days. Within three business days of receipt of the findings, the agency shall notify the [department or its designee] office:
- (a) That there will be no criminal investigation, including an explanation of why there will be no criminal investigation;
 - (b) That the findings have been given to the district attorney for review; or
 - (c) That there will be a criminal investigation.
- (8) If a law enforcement agency gives the findings of the [department or its designee] office to the district attorney for review, within five business days the district attorney shall notify the [department or its designee] office that the district attorney has received the findings and shall inform the [department or its designee] office whether the findings have been received for review or for filing charges. A district attorney shall make the determination of whether to file charges within six months of receiving the findings of the [department or its designee] office.
- (9) If a district attorney files charges stemming from a report from the [department or its designee] **office** and the district attorney makes a determination not to proceed to trial, the district attorney shall notify the [department or its designee] **office** of the determination within five business days and shall include information explaining the basis for the determination.
- **SECTION 38.** ORS 430.745, as amended by section 18, chapter 837, Oregon Laws 2009, is amended to read:

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- 430.745. (1) Upon receipt of any report of alleged abuse of an adult, or upon receipt of a report of a death of an adult that may have been caused by other than accidental or natural means, the [Department of Human Services or its designee] Office of Investigations shall investigate promptly to determine if abuse occurred or whether a death was caused by abuse. If the [department or its designee] office determines that a law enforcement agency is conducting an investigation of the same incident, the [department or its designee] office need not conduct its own investigation.
- (2) The [department or its designee] **office** may enter a facility and inspect and copy records of a facility or community program if necessary for the completion of the investigation.
- (3) In cases in which the [department, its designee] office or the law enforcement agency conducting the investigation finds reasonable cause to believe that an adult has died as a result of abuse, [it] the office or law enforcement agency shall report that information to the appropriate medical examiner. The medical examiner shall complete an investigation as required under ORS chapter 146 and report the findings to the [department, its designee] office or the law enforcement agency.
- (4) Upon completion of an investigation conducted by a law enforcement agency, that agency shall provide the [department or its designee] **office** with a report of its findings and supporting evidence.
- (5) If the [department or its designee] **office** determines that there is reasonable cause to believe that abuse occurred at a facility or that abuse was caused or aided by a person licensed by a licensing agency to provide care or services, the [department or its designee] **office** shall immediately notify each appropriate licensing agency and provide each licensing agency with a copy of its investigative findings.
- (6) Upon completion of the investigation, the [department or its designee] office shall prepare written findings that include recommended actions and a determination of whether protective services are needed. The [department or its designee] office shall instruct the Department of Human Services to provide appropriate protective services as necessary to prevent further abuse of the adult. Any protective services provided shall be undertaken in a manner that is least intrusive to the adult and provides for the greatest degree of independence that is available within existing resources.
- (7) If the [department or its designee] **office** determines that there is reason to believe a crime has occurred, the [department or its designee] **office** shall report the findings to the appropriate law enforcement agency. The law enforcement agency must confirm its receipt of the report to the [department or its designee] **office**. The agency shall notify the [department or its designee] **office** of its determination:
- (a) That there will be no criminal investigation, including an explanation of why there will be no criminal investigation;
 - (b) That the findings have been given to the district attorney for review; or
 - (c) That there will be a criminal investigation.
- (8) If a law enforcement agency gives the findings of the [department or its designee] office to the district attorney for review, the district attorney shall notify the [department or its designee] office that the district attorney has received the findings and shall inform the [department or its designee] office whether the findings have been received for review or for filing charges. A district attorney shall make the determination of whether to file charges within six months of receiving the findings of the [department or its designee] office.
 - (9) If a district attorney files charges stemming from a report from the [department or its

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designee] **office** and the district attorney makes a determination not to proceed to trial, the district attorney shall notify the [department or its designee] **office** of the determination and shall include information explaining the basis for the determination.

SECTION 39. ORS 430.747 is amended to read:

430.747. (1) In carrying out its duties under ORS 430.735 to 430.765, a law enforcement agency or the [Department of Human Services' designee] Office of Investigations may photograph or cause to have photographed any victim who is the subject of the investigation for purposes of preserving evidence of the condition of the victim at the time of investigation unless the victim knowingly refuses to be photographed.

(2) For purposes of ORS 430.763, photographs taken under authority of subsection (1) of this section shall be considered case records.

SECTION 40. ORS 430.756 is amended to read:

430.756. A person who has personal knowledge that an employee or former employee of the person was found by the [Department of Human Services] Office of Investigations or a law enforcement agency to have committed abuse under ORS 430.735 to 430.765, is immune from civil liability for the disclosure to a prospective employer of the employee or former employee of known facts concerning the abuse.

SECTION 41. ORS 430.757 is amended to read:

430.757. A proper record of all reports of abuse made under ORS 430.743 and 430.765 (1) and (2) shall be maintained by the [Department of Human Services] **Office of Investigations**.

SECTION 42. ORS 430.763 is amended to read:

430.763. Notwithstanding the provisions of ORS 192.410 to 192.505, the names of persons who made reports of abuse, witnesses of alleged abuse and the affected adults and materials under ORS 430.747 maintained under the provisions of ORS 430.757 are confidential and are not accessible for public inspection. However, the [Department of Human Services] Office of Investigations shall make this information and any investigative report available to any law enforcement agency, to any public agency that licenses or certifies facilities or licenses or certifies the persons practicing therein and to any public agency providing protective services for the adult, if appropriate. The [department] office shall also make this information and any investigative report available to any private agency providing protective services for the adult and to the system described in ORS 192.517 (1). When this information and any investigative report is made available to a private agency, the confidentiality requirements of this section apply to the private agency.

SECTION 43. ORS 430.768 is amended to read:

430.768. (1) When the [Department of Human Services] Office of Investigations investigates a report of abuse under ORS 430.735 to 430.765 at a residential training home as defined in ORS 443.400 [that is operated by the department] or the Oregon Health Authority investigates a report of abuse at a state hospital described in ORS 426.010, the [department] office or the authority shall address in the written report of its findings whether the person alleged to be responsible for the abuse was acting in self-defense.

- (2) The [department] office or the authority shall make a finding that the allegation of abuse is unsubstantiated if the [department] office or the authority finds that:
- (a) The person was acting in self-defense in response to the use or imminent use of physical force;
- (b) The amount of force used was reasonably necessary to protect the person from violence or assault; and

- (c) The person used the least restrictive procedures necessary under the circumstances in accordance with an approved behavior management plan or other method of response approved by the Department of Human Services or the authority by rule.
- (3) Notwithstanding ORS 179.505, the [department] office or the authority shall disclose to the person alleged to be responsible for the abuse a copy of its findings under subsection (1) of this section if the allegation of abuse is substantiated.
- (4) If a person makes a claim of self-defense during an investigation of a report of abuse and the allegation is found to be substantiated, the person may ask the [Director of Human Services] Attorney General or the Director of the Oregon Health Authority to review the finding. The Attorney General or the director shall appoint a review team to conduct the review and make a recommendation to the Attorney General or the director under procedures adopted by the Attorney General or the director by rule.
- (5) As used in this section, "self-defense" means the use of physical force upon another person in self-defense or to defend a third person.
- **SECTION 44.** ORS 441.109, as amended by section 10, chapter 117, Oregon Laws 2014, is amended to read:
 - 441.109. (1) The office of the Long Term Care Ombudsman shall carry out the following duties:
- (a) Investigate and resolve complaints made by or for residents of residential facilities about administrative actions that may adversely affect their health, safety, welfare or rights, including subpoening any person to appear, give sworn testimony or to produce documentary or other evidence that is reasonably material to any matter under investigation.
- (b) Undertake, participate in or cooperate with persons and agencies in such conferences, inquiries, meetings or studies as may lead to improvements in the functioning of residential facilities.
- (c) Monitor the development and implementation of federal, state and local laws, regulations and policies that relate to residential facilities in this state.
- (d) Provide information to public agencies about the problems of residents of residential facilities.
- (e) Work closely with cooperative associations and citizen groups in this state and the state protection and advocacy system under ORS 192.517.
 - (f) Widely publicize the Long Term Care Ombudsman's service, purpose and mode of operation.
- (g) Collaborate with the Oregon Health Authority, the Department of Human Services, the Nursing Home Administrators Board, the Office of Investigations and any other appropriate agencies and organizations to establish a statewide system to collect and analyze information on complaints and conditions in residential facilities for the purpose of publicizing improvements and resolving significant problems.
- (h)(A) Identify and coordinate programs, services and other assistance for persons receiving public guardian and conservator services under sections 2 to 7, chapter 117, Oregon Laws 2014, that are available statewide;
- (B) Contract with qualified individuals and entities to provide programs, services and assistance to persons receiving public guardian and conservator services under sections 2 to 7, chapter 117, Oregon Laws 2014, who are located in areas of this state where such programs, services and other assistance are inadequate or nonexistent; and
- (C) Contract with the state protection and advocacy system described in ORS 192.517 (1) to provide services and assistance to persons who are prospective or current residents of a mental health treatment facility or of a residential facility for individuals with developmental disabilities

- when the system has received a notice regarding the person pursuant to ORS 125.060 (7)(c) or (8)(c).
 - (i) Appoint designees to serve as local representatives of the office of the Long Term Care Ombudsman in various districts of the state and regularly monitor their functions.
 - (j) Specify qualifications and duties of designees.

- (k) Adopt rules necessary for carrying out ORS 441.100 to 441.133, after consultation with the Residential Facilities Advisory Committee.
- (L) Provide periodically, or at least annually, a report to the Governor, **Oregon Health** Authority, Department of **Human Services**, **Office of Investigations** and Legislative Assembly.
- (m) Prepare necessary reports with the assistance of the authority, [and the] department and office.
- (n) Supervise, monitor, advise and support the Oregon Public Guardian and Conservator appointed under section 3, chapter 117, Oregon Laws 2014.
- (2) At least quarterly, the Oregon Health Authority and the Department of Human Services shall provide the Long Term Care Ombudsman with a list of the number of licensed or certified beds in each residential facility for which the ombudsman has responsibilities under this section.
- (3) As used in this section, "administrative action" means any action or decision made by an owner, employee or agent of a residential facility or by a public agency that affects the services to residents of the facility.

SECTION 45. ORS 441.117 is amended to read:

- 441.117. (1) The Long Term Care Ombudsman and each designee shall have the right of entry into residential facilities at any time considered necessary and reasonable by the ombudsman or the designee for the purpose of:
 - (a) Investigating and resolving complaints made by residents or made on their behalf;
 - (b) Interviewing residents, with their consent, in private;
 - (c) Offering the services of the ombudsman or the designee to any resident, in private;
 - (d) Interviewing employees or agents of the facility;
- (e) Consulting regularly with the facility administration; and
 - (f) Providing services authorized by law or by rule.
- (2) The Long Term Care Ombudsman shall have access to any resident's records, and to records of any public agency necessary to the duties of the ombudsman, including records on patient abuse complaints made pursuant to ORS 430.735 to 430.765, 441.630 to 441.680 and [441.995] section 8 of this 2015 Act. The provisions of ORS 192.553 to 192.581 are not intended to limit the access of the Long Term Care Ombudsman to medical records of residents of residential facilities. Designees may have access to individual resident's records, including medical records as authorized by the resident or resident's legal representative, if needed to investigate a complaint.
- (3) Entry and investigation authorized by this section shall be done in a manner that does not disrupt significantly the providing of nursing, residential or other personal care or treatment to residents.
- (4) The ombudsman or the designee must show identification to the person in charge of the facility. The resident shall have the right to refuse to communicate with the ombudsman or the designee. The refusal shall be made directly to the ombudsman or the designee and not through an intermediary.
- (5) The resident shall have the right to participate in planning any course of action to be taken on behalf of the resident by the ombudsman or the designee.

SECTION 46. ORS 441.624 is amended to read:

- 441.624. (1) ORS [124.050, 124.080, 410.190,] 441.020 to 441.057, 441.060, 441.061, 441.067, 441.073, 441.087, 441.277 to 441.289, 441.303, 441.316, 441.318, 441.331 to 441.341, 441.367, 441.600, 441.610, [441.630, 441.650 to] 441.665, 441.685, 441.690, 441.703 and 441.705 to 441.720 address the consolidation of the regulatory functions of licensing, certification, inspection of care[,] and utilization review[, abuse reporting and abuse investigation].
 - (2) It is legislative intent that:
 - (a) The Department of Human Services focus administrative effort on the integration and consistent application and interpretation of the regulatory functions at the nursing facility level;
 - (b) Surveys and other reports, especially with respect to client assessment, be consistently and reliably performed throughout the state;
 - (c) Positive and negative findings and sanctions be proportional to the strengths and problems identified, within the limits of federal statute and regulations; and
- 13 (d) The interpretation of regulatory criteria be independent of influence from budgetary limita-14 tions.
- SECTION 47. ORS 441.630 is amended to read:
 - 441.630. As used in ORS 441.630 to 441.680 [and 441.995]:
 - (1) "Abuse" means:

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- 18 (a) Any physical injury to a resident of a long term care facility which has been caused by other 19 than accidental means.
 - (b) Failure to provide basic care or services, which failure results in physical harm or unreasonable discomfort or serious loss of human dignity.
- 22 (c) Sexual contact with a resident caused by an employee, agent or other resident of a long term 23 care facility by force, threat, duress or coercion.
- 24 (d) Illegal or improper use of a resident's resources for the personal profit or gain of another person.
- 26 (e) Verbal or mental abuse as prohibited by federal law.
 - (f) Corporal punishment.
 - (g) Involuntary seclusion for convenience or discipline.
 - (2) "Abuse complaint" means any oral or written communication to the Department of Human Services, one of its agents, [or] a law enforcement agency or the Office of Investigations alleging abuse.
 - [(3) "Department" means the Department of Human Services or a designee of the department.]
- 33 [(4)] (3) "Facility" means a long term care facility, as defined in ORS 442.015.
- 34 [(5)] (4) "Law enforcement agency" means:
- 35 (a) Any city or municipal police department.
- 36 (b) A police department established by a university under ORS 352.383 or 353.125.
- 37 (c) Any county sheriff's office.
- 38 (d) The Oregon State Police.
- 39 (e) Any district attorney.
- 40 [(6)] (5) "Public or private official" means:
- 41 (a) Physician, including any intern or resident.
- 42 (b) Licensed practical nurse or registered nurse.
- 43 (c) Employee of the Department of Human Services, a community developmental disabilities 44 program or a long term care facility or person who contracts to provide services to a long term care 45 facility.

- 1 (d) Employee of the Oregon Health Authority, county health department or community mental 2 health program.
- 3 (e) Peace officer.

- 4 (f) Member of the clergy.
- 5 (g) Regulated social worker.
 - (h) Physical, speech and occupational therapists.
 - (i) Legal counsel for a resident or guardian or family member of the resident.
 - **SECTION 48.** ORS 441.637 is amended to read:
 - 441.637. (1) The [Department of Human Services] **Office of Investigations** shall implement the provisions of ORS 441.630 to 441.680 [and 441.995] and **the Attorney General** shall adopt such rules as are reasonably necessary for the enforcement of ORS 441.630 to 441.680 [and 441.995].
 - (2) Prior to proceeding with the procedures for notice prescribed under ORS 183.335, the [department] Attorney General shall submit any proposed rules to an advisory [group consisting of representatives of long term care providers, long term care advocates, relevant licensing boards and the department. The department shall consider and respond to the comments of the advisory group that pertain to any proposed rules before the department adopts the rules] committee appointed in accordance with ORS 183.333.

SECTION 49. ORS 441.645 is amended to read:

- 441.645. (1) An oral report shall be made immediately by telephone or otherwise to the [local office of the area agency on aging or of the Department of Human Services] Office of Investigations or to a law enforcement agency within the county where the person making the report is at the time of contact. If known, such reports shall contain the names and addresses of the resident and any persons responsible for the care of the resident, the nature and the extent of the abuse, including any evidence of previous abuse, the explanation given for the abuse and any other information which the person making the report believes might be helpful in establishing the cause of the abuse and the identity of the perpetrator.
- (2) When a report is received by the [area agency or department, the area agency or the department] office, the office may notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction within the county where the report was made. When a report is received by a law enforcement agency, the agency shall immediately notify the law enforcement agency having jurisdiction, if the receiving agency does not, and the [local office of the area agency or the department in the county where the report was made] office.
- (3) If a report under ORS 441.640 is received by the Department of Human Services or an area agency on aging, the department or the agency shall immediately notify the office.

SECTION 50. ORS 441.650 is amended to read:

- 441.650. (1) Upon receipt of the oral or written report required under ORS 441.640, or of an abuse complaint made by any person or referred to the Office of Investigations by the Department of Human Services or an area agency on aging, the [area agency on aging, the Department of Human Services] office or the law enforcement agency shall cause an investigation to be commenced as follows:
- (a) Within two hours, if the complaint alleges that a resident's health or safety is in imminent danger or that the resident has recently died, been hospitalized or been treated in an emergency room; or
- (b) Prior to the end of the next working day, if the complaint alleges that circumstances exist that could result in abuse and that the circumstances could place a resident's health or safety in

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- (2) If the law enforcement agency conducting the investigation finds reasonable cause to believe that abuse has occurred, the law enforcement agency shall notify **the office** in writing. [the local office of the area agency or the department as appropriate. Except in cases where the investigation is part of nursing facility surveyor activity pursuant to federal law, the area agency or the department] **The office** shall complete an initial status report within two working days of the start of the investigation that includes:
 - (a) A summary of the complaint that identifies each alleged incident or problem;
 - (b) The status of the investigation;
- 10 (c) Whether an abuse complaint was initially filed at the direction of the administration of the 11 facility;
 - (d) A determination of whether protection of the resident is needed and whether the facility must take action;
 - (e) The name and telephone number of the investigator; and
 - (f) The projected date that the investigation report will be completed and a statement that the report will be available upon request after the [department] office issues a letter of determination.
 - (3) The initial status report described in subsection (2) of this section shall be provided either in person or by mail to the following individuals as soon as practicable, but no later than two working days after its completion:
 - (a) The complainant, unless the complainant waives the requirement;
 - (b) If the complaint involves a specific resident, the resident or a person designated to receive information concerning the resident;
 - (c) A representative of the Long Term Care Ombudsman, upon request; and
 - (d) The long term care facility.
 - (4) The initial status report described in subsection (2) of this section shall be available for public inspection.
 - (5) When copies of the initial status report described in subsection (2) of this section are made available to individuals listed in subsection (3) of this section, the names of the resident involved, the complainant and any individuals interviewed by the investigator shall be deleted from the copies.
 - (6) In investigating an abuse complaint, the investigator shall:
 - (a) Make an unannounced visit to the facility, except as provided by ORS 441.690, to determine the nature and cause of the abuse of the resident;
 - (b) Interview all available witnesses identified by any source as having personal knowledge relevant to the abuse complaint, such interviews to be private unless the witness expressly requests the interview not to be private;
 - (c) Make personal inspection of all physical circumstances that are relevant and material and that are susceptible to objective observation; and
 - (d) Write an investigation report that includes:
 - (A) The investigator's personal observations;
 - (B) A review of documents and records;
 - (C) A summary of all witness statements; and
- 42 (D) A statement of the factual basis for the findings for each incident or problem alleged in the complaint.
 - (7) Within five working days of completion of the investigation and not later than 60 days from completion of the initial status report described in subsection (2) of this section, the investigator

shall provide the [department] office with the written report required by subsection (6) of this section. The [department] office shall make the investigation report available upon request after the letter of determination is complete. When copies of the report are made available, the names of the resident involved, the complainant and any individuals interviewed by the investigator shall be deleted from the copies.

SECTION 51. ORS 441.660 is amended to read:

- 441.660. (1) In carrying out its duties under ORS 441.650, the Office of Investigations or the law enforcement agency[, the Department of Human Services or the area agency on aging] may photograph or cause to have photographed any resident subject of the investigation for purposes of preserving evidence of the condition of the resident at the time of the investigation.
- (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of ORS 192.410 to 192.505, photographs taken under authority of subsection (1) of this section shall not be considered records.

SECTION 52. ORS 441.665 is amended to read:

- 441.665. (1) A proper record of reports under ORS [441.640, 441.645 and] 441.676 on residents in long term care facilities shall be maintained by the Department of Human Services. Each [problem or incident alleged in a report shall be determined to be abuse, other licensing violation or no violation. Each incident of abuse or other] licensing violation alleged in a report shall be classified as substantiated, unsubstantiated or unable to substantiate or recorded as under appeal by the facility.
- (2) All reports shall be cataloged under the name of the long term care facility associated with the complaint.

SECTION 53. ORS 441.671 is amended to read:

- 441.671. (1) Notwithstanding the provisions of ORS 192.410 to 192.505, the names of complainants, witnesses and residents, and the reports and records compiled under the provisions of ORS 441.630 to 441.680, are confidential and are not accessible for public inspection.
- (2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, the [Department of Human Services or the department's designee] Office of Investigations may, if appropriate, make the names of witnesses and residents, and the reports and records compiled under ORS 441.630 to 441.680, available to:
 - (a) A law enforcement agency;
 - (b) A public agency that licenses or certifies long term care facilities;
- (c) A public agency that licenses or certifies the persons practicing the healing arts in long term care facilities;
 - (d) The Long Term Care Ombudsman;
- (e) A public agency that licenses or certifies a person that has abused or is alleged to have abused a resident;
 - (f) A court pursuant to a court order or as provided in ORS 125.012; and
 - (g) An administrative law judge in an administrative proceeding when necessary to provide protective services as defined in ORS 410.040 to a resident, when in the best interests of the resident or when necessary to investigate, prevent or treat abuse of a resident.
 - (3) Information made available under subsection (2) of this section, and the recipient of the information, are otherwise subject to the confidentiality provisions of ORS 441.630 to 441.680.
- <u>SECTION 54.</u> ORS 441.665, 441.676, 441.677 and 441.678 are added to and made a part of ORS 441.600 to 441.625.

SECTION 55. ORS 441.676 is amended to read:

441.676. (1) For complaints of licensing violations [other than abuse], the Department of Human Services shall cause an investigation to be completed within 90 days of the receipt of the complaint.

- (2) Except in cases where the investigation is part of nursing facility surveyor activity pursuant to federal law, an investigator investigating a complaint [other than a complaint of abuse] shall:
 - (a) Make an unannounced visit to the facility, while complying with ORS 441.690;
- (b) Interview all available witnesses identified by any source as having personal knowledge relevant to the complaint, such interviews to be private unless the witness expressly requests the interview not to be private;
- (c) Make personal inspection of all physical circumstances that are relevant and material and that are susceptible to objective observation; and
 - (d) Write an investigation report that includes:
 - (A) The investigator's personal observations;
 - (B) A review of documents and records;

- (C) A summary of all witness statements; and
- (D) A statement of the factual basis for the findings for each incident or problem alleged in the complaint.

SECTION 56. ORS 441.677, as amended by section 3, chapter 104, Oregon Laws 2014, is amended to read:

441.677. (1) Within 60 days of receipt of the investigation documents and the written report described in ORS [441.650 (6)(d) and] 441.676 (2)(d), but in no case longer than 120 days after an investigation has been commenced pursuant to ORS [441.650 or] 441.676, the investigation shall be completed and the Department of Human Services shall prepare a written letter of determination that states the department's determinations concerning each incident or problem alleged in the complaint. The department shall determine whether the alleged incident or problem was substantiated or unsubstantiated or whether the department was unable to substantiate the alleged incident or problem. The department shall adopt by rule definitions for the terms "substantiated," "unsubstantiated" and "unable to substantiate." [If the department determines that an incident or problem alleged in the complaint is substantiated, the letter of determination shall state whether the substantiated incident was abuse or violation of another rule. If abuse is substantiated, the letter of determination shall state whether the facility or an individual, or both, was responsible. The department shall adopt by rule criteria for determining responsibility for substantiated abuse.]

- (2) A copy of the letter of determination shall be placed in the facility's complaint file. Copies shall be sent to the facility, the complainant and the local office of the department. The facility and the complainant receiving the letter of determination shall be given 10 days to respond with additional information and shall be informed of the appeals process.
- [(3) If the department determines that an individual who holds a license or certificate for a health occupation is directly responsible for the abuse, the department shall send a copy of its letter of determination and investigation report to the state agency responsible for licensing or certifying the individual in the health occupation. In instances involving conduct of a nursing assistant, the department shall give the nursing assistant 10 days to respond with additional information. The department also shall notify by mail the nursing assistant implicated in the investigation of:]
 - [(a) The nature of the allegations;]
 - [(b) The date and time of occurrence;]
 - [(c) The right to a contested case hearing conducted in accordance with ORS chapter 183;]
- [(d) The department's obligation to report the substantiated findings in the registry maintained under ORS 441.678 after the nursing assistant has had an opportunity for a contested case hearing; and]

- [(e) The fact that the nursing assistant's failure to request a contested case hearing within 30 days from the date of the notice will result in the department's reporting the substantiated findings in the registry maintained under ORS 441.678.]
- [(4) Notice sent to the nursing assistant's last-known address is sufficient to meet the requirements of subsection (3) of this section.]

SECTION 57. ORS 441.678 is amended to read:

- 441.678. [(1) If a nursing assistant found by the Department of Human Services to be responsible for abuse does not respond to the department within 30 days after notice of the opportunity for a contested case hearing, the department shall place the abuse finding in the registry maintained under this section.]
- [(2) If a nursing assistant is found to be responsible for abuse, the nursing assistant is entitled to a contested case hearing under ORS chapter 183. Upon a finding of abuse in a final order, the department shall place the finding in the registry maintained under this section.]
- [(3)] The Department of Human Services shall maintain a nursing assistant registry that contains, at a minimum, the information required by 42 C.F.R. 483.156.

SECTION 58. ORS 441.680 is amended to read:

441.680. A resident who in good faith is under treatment solely by spiritual means through prayer in accordance with the tenets and practices of a recognized church or religious denomination by a duly accredited practitioner thereof shall, for this reason alone, not be considered an abused resident within the meaning of ORS 441.630 to 441.680 [and 441.995].

SECTION 59. ORS 441.685 is amended to read:

- 441.685. (1) Upon receipt of a report under ORS [441.645 to 441.680] 441.676, a finding of substantiated abuse by the Office of Investigations or [upon receipt of] a complaint by a resident or legal guardian of a resident, or other [public or private official, as defined in ORS 441.630] person by the Department of Human Services, the Director of Human Services may designate monitors who shall observe the activities of the facility and report to the director. The monitors may be designated without prior notice to the operator or owner of the facility. The monitors shall observe the operations of the facility for a period of not to exceed 10 days, assist the facility by advising it on how to comply with state requirements and shall submit a written report periodically to the director on the operation and condition of the facility.
- (2) The monitors shall have access to the facilities to the extent necessary to carry out their duties. The monitors shall also have access to all records pertaining to the operation of the facility.
- (3) Upon completion of their investigations, the monitors shall file a final report with the director and may:
- (a) Find that problems in the facility have been resolved and recommend that further action by the department is unnecessary;
- (b) Find that the problems in the facility are continuing but the facility owner, operator or other controlling person can resolve them within a period of not more than three months, and that during the three-month period the health and welfare of the residents of the facility are not jeopardized thereby; or
- (c) Find that the problems of the facility have not been resolved and the department should take steps to obtain compliance with resident care standards and continue monitoring for an additional period.
- (4) Associations representing long term care facilities may initiate a peer review process for any facility that is a member of the association and that is the subject of any complaint filed against it

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- under ORS [441.630 to 441.685, 678.155 and 678.445] **441.676** or any other provision of law. The report of the peer review process shall be submitted to the department. The peer review described in this subsection is in addition to and not in lieu of any other investigation, observation or report of the monitors otherwise required or authorized by ORS [441.630 to 441.685, 678.155 and 678.445] **441.676, 441.677** and **678.150**. The association and persons conducting the peer review process acting in good faith shall not be subject to an action for civil damages as a result thereof.
 - (5) As used in this section:

- [(a) "Department" means the Department of Human Services.]
- 9 [(b) "Director" means the Director of Human Services.]
- 10 [(c)] (a) "Facility" means a long term care facility as defined in ORS 442.015.
 - [(d)] (b) "Monitor" means an agent of the director designated by the director to observe the operation of a facility.

SECTION 60. ORS 441.690 is amended to read:

441.690. Upon the request of any person filing a complaint to be investigated by the Department of Human Services against a long term care facility, as defined in ORS 442.015, [or] against a residential care facility, as defined in ORS 443.400, or a complaint alleging abuse to be investigated by the Office of Investigations, the complainant or a designee thereof, or both, shall be allowed to accompany an investigator to the site of the alleged violation.

SECTION 61. ORS 441.715, as amended by section 10, chapter 104, Oregon Laws 2014, is amended to read:

- 441.715. (1)(a) After public hearing, the Director of Human Services by rule shall adopt objective criteria for establishing the civil penalty that may be imposed under ORS 441.710 (1) and the Director of the Oregon Health Authority by rule shall adopt objective criteria for establishing the civil penalty that may be imposed under ORS 441.710 (2). However, the civil penalty may not exceed \$500 for each violation, except as otherwise provided in this subsection and ORS 441.995 or as otherwise required by federal law.
- (b) Notwithstanding the limitations on the civil penalty in paragraph (a) of this subsection, for any violation involving direct resident care or feeding, an adequate staff to resident ratio, sanitation involving direct resident care or a violation of ORS 441.605 or rules required to be adopted under ORS 441.610, a penalty may be imposed for each day the violation occurs in an amount not to exceed \$500 per day or as otherwise required by federal law.
- [(c) If the Department of Human Services investigates and makes a finding of abuse arising from deliberate or other than accidental action or inaction that is likely to cause a negative outcome by a person with a duty of care toward a resident of a long term care facility and if the abuse resulted in the death, serious injury, rape or sexual abuse of a resident, the department shall impose a civil penalty of not less than \$2,500 for each occurrence of substantiated abuse, not to exceed \$15,000 in any 90-day period. As used in this paragraph:]
 - [(A) "Negative outcome" includes serious injury, rape, sexual abuse or death.]
- [(B) "Rape" means rape in the first, second or third degree as described in ORS 163.355, 163.365 and 163.375.]
- [(C) "Serious injury" means physical injury that creates a substantial risk of death or that causes serious and protracted disfigurement, protracted impairment of health or protracted loss or impairment of the function of any bodily organ.]
- [(D) "Sexual abuse" means any form of sexual contact between an employee of a long term care facility or a person providing services in the long term care facility and a resident of that facility, in-

- 1 cluding but not limited to sodomy, sexual coercion, sexually explicit photographing and sexual 2 harassment.]
- 3 (2) The penalties assessed under subsection (1)[(a) or (b)] of this section may not exceed \$7,500 4 in the aggregate or as otherwise required by federal law with respect to a single long term care 5 facility within any 90-day period.

SECTION 62. ORS 441.995 is amended to read:

- 441.995. (1) In adopting criteria for establishing the amount of civil penalties for violations of ORS [441.630 to 441.680] **441.676** and **441.677**, the Department of Human Services shall consider:
 - (a) Any prior violations of laws or rules pertaining to facilities;
 - (b) The financial benefits, if any, realized by the facility as a result of the violation;
- (c) The gravity of the violation, including the actual or potential threat to the health, safety and well-being of one or more residents;
 - (d) The severity of the actual or potential harm caused by the violation; and
- (e) The facility's past history of correcting violations and preventing the recurrence of violations.
- [(2) The department may impose a civil penalty for abuse in accordance with rules adopted under ORS 441.637 (1).]
- [(3) If the department finds the facility is responsible for abuse and if the abuse resulted in a resident's death or serious injury, the department shall impose a civil penalty of not less than \$500 nor more than \$1,000 for each violation, or as otherwise required by federal law or ORS 441.715 (1)(c), 443.455 or 443.775.]
- [(4)] (2) Nothing in [ORS 441.637 and] this section is intended to expand, replace or supersede the department's authority to impose civil penalties pursuant to ORS 441.710 or 441.715 [for violations that do not constitute abuse].
- [(5)] (3) Facilities assessed civil penalties under this section are entitled to a contested case hearing under ORS chapter 183.
- **SECTION 63.** ORS 443.455, as amended by section 11, chapter 104, Oregon Laws 2014, is amended to read:
- 443.455. (1) Except as provided in subsection [(5)] (4) of this section, for purposes of imposing civil penalties, residential facilities approved under ORS 443.400 to 443.455 are subject to ORS 441.705 to 441.745.
- (2) The Director of Human Services shall by rule prescribe a schedule of penalties for residential care facilities, residential training facilities and residential training homes that are not in compliance with ORS 443.400 to 443.455.
- (3) The Director of the Oregon Health Authority shall by rule prescribe a schedule of penalties for residential treatment facilities and residential treatment homes that are not in compliance with ORS 443.400 to 443.455.
- [(4) If the department or authority investigates and makes a finding of abuse arising from deliberate or other than accidental action or inaction that is likely to cause a negative outcome by a person with a duty of care toward a resident of a residential facility and if the abuse resulted in the death, serious injury, rape or sexual abuse of a resident, the department or authority shall impose a civil penalty of not less than \$2,500 for each occurrence of substantiated abuse, not to exceed \$15,000 in any 90-day period. As used in this subsection:]
- [(a) "Negative outcome" includes serious injury, rape, sexual abuse or death.]
- [(b) "Rape" means rape in the first, second or third degree as described in ORS 163.355, 163.365

and 163.375.]

- [(c) "Serious injury" means physical injury that creates a substantial risk of death or that causes serious and protracted disfigurement, protracted impairment of health or protracted loss or impairment of the function of any bodily organ.]
- [(d) "Sexual abuse" means any form of sexual contact between an employee of a residential facility or a person providing services in the residential facility and a resident of that facility, including but not limited to sodomy, sexual coercion, sexually explicit photographing and sexual harassment.]
- [(5)] (4) Civil penalties recovered from a residential training facility, residential training home, residential treatment facility or residential treatment home shall be deposited in the Long Term Care Ombudsman Account established in ORS 441.153.

SECTION 64. ORS 443.500 is amended to read:

- 443.500. (1) The Department of Human Services staff shall be permitted access to enter and investigate complaints [of abuse] in all facilities registered under ORS 443.480 to 443.500 for purposes of ascertaining compliance with applicable rules, statutes, ordinances and regulations. If the department has reasonable cause to believe any facility is operating without registration in violation of ORS 443.480 to 443.500, it may apply to the circuit court for a search warrant.
 - (2) Upon complaint of any person:
- (a) The state or local fire inspectors shall be permitted access to enter and inspect facilities registered under ORS 443.480 to 443.500 regarding fire safety.
- (b) The state or local health officers shall be permitted access to enter and inspect facilities registered under ORS 443.480 to 443.500 regarding health and sanitation.

SECTION 65. ORS 443.745 is amended to read:

- 443.745. (1) A license may be denied, suspended, revoked or have conditions attached upon a finding by the licensing agency of any of the following:
 - (a) There exists a threat to the health, safety or welfare of any resident.
- (b) There is [reliable evidence of abuse, neglect or exploitation of any resident] a finding of abuse by the Office of Investigations under section 3 of this 2015 Act.
- (c) The facility is not operated in compliance with ORS 443.705 to 443.825 or the rules adopted thereunder.
 - (d) Such other circumstances as may be established by the licensing agency by rule.
- (2) Conditions attached to a license shall be effective upon order of the director of the licensing agency.
- (3) Suspension or revocation of a license authorized by this section for any reason other than abuse, neglect or exploitation of the resident shall be preceded by a hearing under ORS chapter 183 if requested by the provider.
- (4) If the license is suspended or revoked for the reason of abuse, neglect or exploitation of a resident, the provider may request a review in writing within 10 days after notice of the suspension or revocation. If a request is made, the Director **of Human Services** shall review all material relating to the allegation of abuse, neglect or exploitation and to the suspension or revocation within 10 days of the request. The director shall determine, based on review of the material, whether or not to sustain the decision to suspend or revoke. If the director determines not to sustain the decision, the license shall be restored immediately. The decision of the director is subject to judicial review as a contested case under ORS chapter 183.
- (5) In the event the license to maintain an adult foster home is ordered suspended or revoked, the licensing agency may withhold service payments until the defective situation is corrected. For

protection of residents, the licensing agency may arrange for them to move.

- (6) A provider whose license has been revoked or whose application has been denied shall not be permitted to make a new application for one year from the date the revocation or denial is final, or for a longer period specified in the order revoking or denying the license.
- (7) The licensing agency shall deny the application or revoke the license of any person who falsely represents that the person has not been convicted of a crime.

SECTION 66. ORS 443.765 is amended to read:

- 443.765. (1) Complaints against adult foster homes may be filed with the licensing agency by any person, whether or not a resident of the home. The licensing agency shall investigate complaints regarding adult foster homes and shall adopt by rule standards governing investigations pursuant to this section.
- (2) The licensing agency shall prepare a notice which must be posted in a conspicuous place in each adult foster home stating the telephone number of the agency and of the Office of Investigations, and the procedure for making complaints.
- (3) The licensing agency shall maintain a file of all complaints and the action taken on the complaint, indexed by the name of the owner or operator. When the licensing agency concludes the investigation of a complaint, the agency shall clearly designate the outcome of the complaint investigation in the complaint file. The filed complaint forms shall protect the privacy of the complainant, the resident and the witnesses.
- (4) Any person has a right to inspect and photocopy the complaint files maintained by the licensing agency.
- (5)(a) The owner or operator of an adult foster home may not prohibit, discourage or use intimidation against any person to prevent the filing of a complaint with the licensing agency.
- (b) If a resident, or a person acting on the resident's behalf, files a complaint with the licensing agency, the owner or operator of an adult foster home may not retaliate against the resident by:
 - (A) Increasing charges;
 - (B) Decreasing services, rights or privileges;
 - (C) Threatening to increase charges or decrease services, rights or privileges;
- (D) Taking or threatening to take any action to coerce or compel the resident to leave the facility; or
 - (E) Harassing or abusing or threatening to [harass or] abuse a resident in any manner.
- (c) The owner or operator of an adult foster home may not retaliate against any person who files a complaint or any witness or employee of a facility interviewed about the complaint, including but not limited to retaliation by restriction of otherwise lawful access to the adult foster home or to any resident thereof, or, if an employee, to dismissal or harassment.
- (6) The provider shall give all residents, upon admission, a notice of the monthly rates and the house rules.
- (7) Anyone participating in good faith in the filing of a complaint pursuant to this section is immune from any liability, civil or criminal, that might otherwise be incurred or imposed with respect to the filing or substance of the complaint. Any such participant shall have the same immunity with respect to participating in any judicial proceeding resulting from the complaint. A person does not act in good faith for the purposes of this subsection if the substance of the complaint is false and:
 - (a) The person knows that the substance of the complaint is false; or
- (b) The person makes the complaint with the intent to harm the owner or operator of the adult

foster home, or the adult foster home, and the person shows a reckless disregard for the truth or falsity of the substance of the complaint.

SECTION 67. ORS 443.767 is amended to read:

443.767. (1) When the licensing agency receives a complaint that alleges that a resident of a licensed adult foster home has been injured, abused or neglected, and that the resident's health or safety is in imminent danger, or that the resident has died or been hospitalized, the [investigation shall begin immediately after the complaint is received. If the investigator determines that the complaint is substantiated, the licensing agency shall take appropriate corrective action immediately] licensing agency shall immediately notify the Office of Investigations.

- (2) When the licensing agency receives a complaint that alleges the existence of any circumstance that could result in injury, abuse or neglect of a resident of a licensed adult foster home, and that the circumstance could place the resident's health or safety in imminent danger, the agency shall [investigate the complaint promptly. If the investigator determines that the complaint is substantiated, the agency shall take appropriate corrective action promptly] immediately notify the Office of Investigations.
- [(3) After public hearing, the licensing agency shall by rule set standards for the procedure, content and time limits for the initiation and completion of investigations of complaints. The time limits shall be as short as possible and shall vary in accordance with the severity of the circumstances alleged in the complaint. In no event shall the investigation exceed a duration of 60 days, unless there is an ongoing concurrent criminal investigation, in which case the licensing agency may take a reasonable amount of additional time in which to complete the investigation.]
- [(4)] (3) The licensing agency shall take no longer than 60 days from the [completion] receipt of the investigation report from the office to take appropriate corrective action in the case of any complaint that the [investigator] office determines to be substantiated.
- [(5)(a)] (4)(a) The licensing agency shall mail a copy of the investigation report within seven days of the [completion] receipt of the report to:
 - (A) The complainant, unless the complainant requests anonymity;
- (B) The resident, and any person designated by the resident to receive information concerning the resident;
 - (C) The facility; and
 - (D) The Long Term Care Ombudsman.
- (b) The copy of the report shall be accompanied by a notice that informs the recipient of the right to submit additional evidence to the office.
- [(6)] (5) The complaint and the investigation report shall be available to the public at the local office of the licensing agency or the type B area agency on aging, if appropriate. [When the licensing agency or type B area agency on aging concludes the investigation of a complaint, the licensing agency or type B area agency on aging shall clearly designate the outcome of the complaint investigation.] The licensing agency shall describe the corrective action taken by the agency and make the [designation] description available to the public together with the complaint and the investigation report.
- [(7)] (6) A copy of the report shall be forwarded to the licensing agency whether or not the investigation report concludes that the complaint is substantiated.

SECTION 68. ORS 443.769 is amended to read:

443.769. (1) When the Department of Human Services or a type B area agency on aging discloses a file, form or report to the public pursuant to ORS 443.740[,] **or** 443.765 [or 443.767], the department

or agency may not disclose information about residents that is protected from disclosure by state or federal law or information that is described in subsection (2) of this section unless the resident has provided a written authorization for disclosure of the information.

(2) This section applies to:

- (a) The name of a resident and to demographic or other information that can be used to identify a resident.
 - (b) Any health information that relates to:
 - (A) The past, present or future physical or mental health or condition of a resident;
- (B) The provision of health care to a resident; or
- (C) The past, present or future payment for the provision of health care to a resident.
- 11 (3) As used in this section, "resident" means an individual receiving care in an adult foster 12 home.

SECTION 69. ORS 443.775 is amended to read:

- 443.775. (1) The licensing agency shall adopt rules governing adult foster homes and the level of care provided in such homes, including the provision of care to more than one person with nursing care needs under specified conditions and agency approval, such as are necessary to protect the health, safety or welfare of the residents and to provide for an appropriate continuum of care, but shall not be inconsistent with the residential nature of the living accommodations and the family atmosphere of the home. The rules shall be consistent with rules adopted by the Oregon State Board of Nursing under ORS 678.150 (8).
- (a) An exception to the limit of one resident with nursing care needs may be granted if the provider proves to the licensing agency by clear and convincing evidence that such an exception will not jeopardize the care, health, safety or welfare of the residents and that the provider is capable of meeting the additional care needs of the new resident.
- (b) The licensing agency, and the counties acting under the exemption granted pursuant to ORS 443.780, shall report on a quarterly basis to the Legislative Assembly on the number of exceptions granted during the quarter pursuant to paragraph (a) of this subsection.
- (2) The provider may not employ a resident manager who does not meet the classification standard for the adult foster home.
- (3) The provider shall be able to meet the night care needs of a resident before admitting the resident. The provider shall include night care needs in the resident's care plan.
- (4) The provider shall screen a prospective resident before admitting the resident. The screening shall include but is not limited to diagnosis, medications, personal care needs, nursing care needs, night care needs, nutritional needs, activities and lifestyle preferences. A copy of the screening shall be given to the prospective resident or the prospective resident's representative.
- (5) The licensing agency shall make rules to ensure that any employee who makes a complaint pursuant to ORS 443.755 shall be protected from retaliation.
- (6) For adult foster homes in which clients reside for whom the licensing agency pays for care, including homes in which the provider and the resident are related, the agency may require substantial compliance with its rules relating to standards for care of the client as a condition for paying for care.
- (7) By order the director of the licensing agency may delegate authority under this section to personnel other than of the licensing agency.
- (8) The licensing agency may commence a suit in equity to enjoin maintenance of an adult foster home if:

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- (a) The home is operated without a valid license under this section; or
- (b) After the license to maintain the home is ordered suspended or revoked, a reasonable time for placement of residents in other facilities has been allowed but such placement has not been accomplished.
- (9) The licensing agency shall establish by rule the maximum capacity of adult foster homes, including all nonrelated and related persons receiving residential care and day care.
- (10) [Except as provided in subsection (11) of this section,] Any person who violates a provision of ORS 443.705 to 443.825 or the rules adopted thereunder may be subjected to the imposition of a civil penalty, to be fixed by the licensing agency by rule, not to exceed \$100 per violation, to a maximum of \$250 [or, per occurrence of substantiated abuse, a maximum of \$1,000].
- [(11)(a) If the licensing agency determines that there is reasonable cause to believe that abuse occurred in an adult foster home licensed by the licensing agency and if the abuse resulted in the death, serious injury, rape, sexual abuse or sexual exploitation of a resident, the licensing agency shall impose a civil penalty on the adult foster home of not less than \$2,500 for each violation.]
- [(b) This subsection does not apply to adult foster homes licensed by the licensing agency to serve only persons with mental illness or with alcohol or drug addiction.]
- [(c) The licensing agency shall by rule define "serious injury," "rape," "sexual abuse" and "sexual exploitation" for purposes of this subsection.]
- [(12)] (11) All penalties recovered pursuant to this section shall be deposited in the Quality Care Fund established in ORS 443.001.

SECTION 70. ORS 443.875 is amended to read:

- 443.875. [(1) If the Department of Human Services or the Oregon Health Authority substantiates an allegation of abuse that occurred in a facility, the department or authority shall immediately notify the facility of its findings.]
- [(2) Upon receipt of the notice described in subsection (1) of this section, a facility shall provide written notice of the findings to the individual found to have committed abuse, residents of the facility, the residents' case managers and the residents' guardians.]
- [(3)] (1) An application for employment at a facility must inquire whether the applicant has been found by the Office of Investigations to have committed abuse.
 - [(4)] (2) As used in this section:
 - (a) "Abuse" has the meaning given that term in ORS 430.735.
- 32 (b) "Facility" means:

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- (A) A residential facility as defined in ORS 443.400; or
- (B) An adult foster home as defined in ORS 443.705.
 - **SECTION 71.** ORS 443.991 is amended to read:
- 36 443.991. (1) Violation of ORS 443.015 is punishable as a Class C misdemeanor.
- 37 (2) Violation of **section 4 of this 2015 Act or** any provision of ORS 443.400 to 443.455 is a Class 38 B misdemeanor.
 - (3) The Department of Human Services may commence an action to enjoin operation of a residential care facility, residential training facility or residential training home:
 - (a) If the facility or home is operated without valid licensure; or
 - (b) After notice of revocation has been given and a reasonable time for placement of individuals in other facilities or homes has been allowed.
 - (4) The Oregon Health Authority may commence an action to enjoin operation of a residential treatment facility or residential treatment home:

(a) If the facility or home is operated without valid licensure; or

- (b) After notice of revocation has been given and a reasonable time for placement of individuals in other facilities or homes has been allowed.
 - (5) Violation of ORS 443.725 is punishable as a Class C misdemeanor.
- (6) Violation of any provision of ORS 443.755 is a Class B misdemeanor. In addition, the department may commence an action to enjoin operation of an adult foster home:
 - (a) When an adult foster home is operated without a valid license; or
- (b) After notice of revocation has been given and a reasonable time for placement of individuals in other facilities has been allowed.
 - (7) Violation of ORS 443.881 is punishable as a Class C misdemeanor.
 - SECTION 72. Section 2, chapter 104, Oregon Laws 2014, is amended to read:
- Sec. 2. (1) Investigations commenced by the [Department of Human Services] Office of Investigations pursuant to ORS 124.070 must be completed by the [department] office on or before 120 days after receipt of the report of abuse made under ORS 124.060, unless there is an ongoing concurrent criminal investigation, in which case the [department] office may take a reasonable amount of additional time in which to complete the investigation.
- (2) Upon completion of an investigation in accordance with subsection (1) of this section, a written report shall be prepared that includes information as required by rule adopted by the [department] Attorney General, including but not limited to the following:
 - (a) The date and location of the report of abuse and of the incident of abuse that was reported;
 - (b) The dates that the investigation was commenced and completed and by what entity;
 - (c) A description of documents and records reviewed during the investigation;
 - (d) An identification of any witness statements that were obtained during the investigation; and
- (e) A statement of the factual basis for any findings and a summary of the findings made as a result of the investigation.
 - SECTION 73. ORS 430.746 is repealed.
- SECTION 74. Sections 1 to 17 and 54 of this 2015 Act, the amendments to statutes and session law by sections 19 to 53 and 55 to 72 of this 2015 Act and the repeal of ORS 430.746 by section 73 of this 2015 Act become operative on January 1, 2016.
- SECTION 75. The Attorney General and the Department of Human Services may take any action prior to January 1, 2016, necessary to enable the Attorney General and the department to carry out the provisions of this 2015 Act on and after January 1, 2016.
- <u>SECTION 76.</u> This 2015 Act being necessary for the immediate preservation of the public peace, health and safety, an emergency is declared to exist, and this 2015 Act takes effect on its passage.