Some historical context useful for understanding Eastern Oregon stream systems

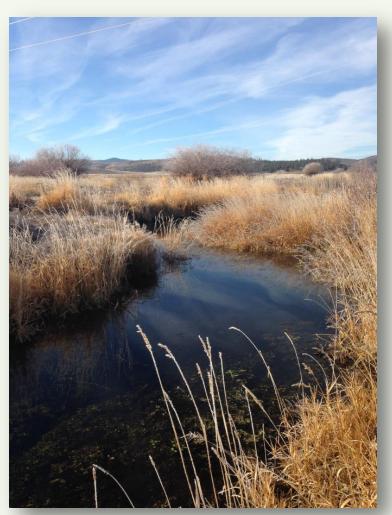
## **Gordon Grant**

Research Hydrologist

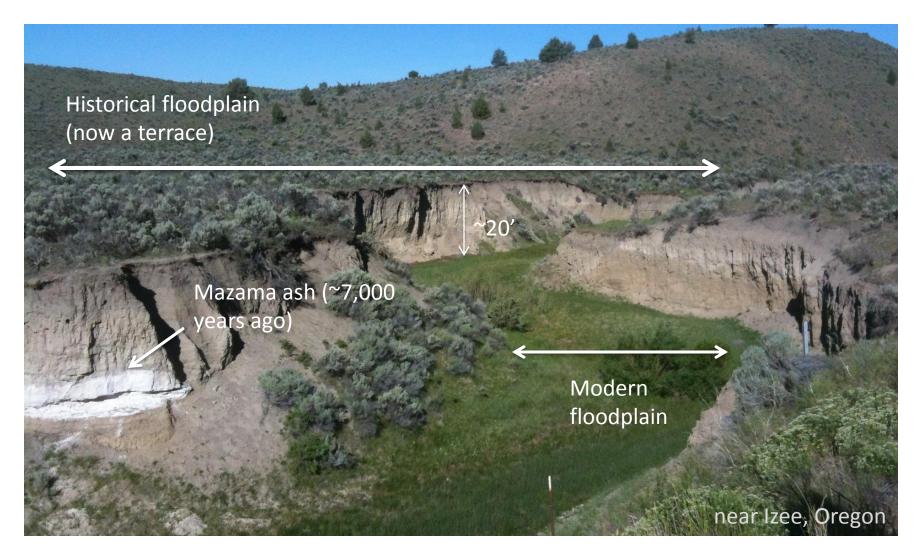
USDA Forest Service, PNW Research Station

Courtesy Professor

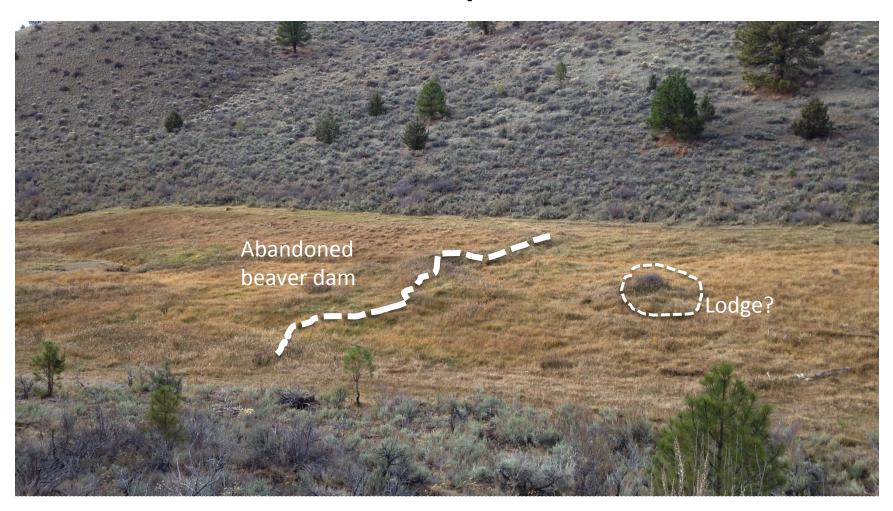
College of Earth, Ocean and Atmospheric
Sciences, Oregon State University



## Incised channels (gullies, arroyos) are a ubiquitous feature of the American West



## What the valleys may have looked like before floodplain incision

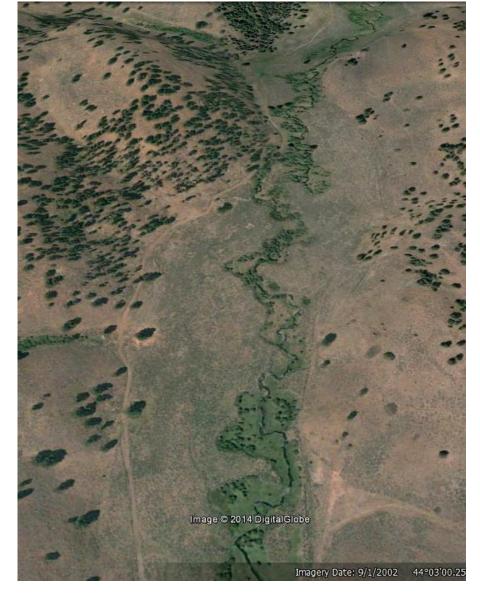


## Some examples of artificial beaver dams











September 1, 2002

August 22, 2011

Camp Creek Silvies River Basin, OR