

PRELIMINARY STAFF MEASURE SUMMARY**CARRIER:**

Senate Committee on Education

REVENUE: May have revenue impact, statement not yet issued**FISCAL: May have fiscal impact, statement not yet issued****Action:****Vote:****Yeas:****Nays:****Exc.:****Prepared By:** Gretchen Engbring, Administrator**Meeting Dates:** 3/5, 3/12, 3/19**WHAT THE MEASURE DOES:** Decreases compulsory school age from seven to five years of age.**ISSUES DISCUSSED:**

- Effects of premature or delayed entry on students
- Registration impact for home schooled students
- Disproportionate effects of delayed entry on minority groups
- External conditions impacting student wellbeing and education (e.g. home life)
- Parental choice
- International research, trends, and standards
- Potential compromise at age six

EFFECT OF COMMITTEE AMENDMENT:

-1 amendments (proposed) decrease compulsory school age from seven to six years of age. Allow specified exceptions for first through grade twelve students as provided in statute.

-2 amendments (proposed) decrease compulsory school age from seven to six years of age. Allow specified exceptions for kindergarten through grade twelve students as provided in statute.

BACKGROUND: Currently, ORS 339.010 requires children between the ages of seven and 18 who have not completed the twelfth grade to regularly attend a public school full-time school during the school term. Exemptions from compulsory attendance are provided in ORS 339.030 and include children who are taught in private or parochial schools, have demonstrated equivalent knowledge to that acquired in grades one through 12, have received a high school diploma, are being taught by a private teacher or educated at home by a parent or guardian, or otherwise excluded from attendance as provided by law.

Except as provided in ORS 339.030, Senate Bill 321 proposes to decrease the compulsory school age by requiring that all children between the ages of five and 18 who have not completed the twelfth grade must regularly attend a public school full-time school during the school term.