HB 4005-A7 (LC 166) 2/20/14 (ASD/ps)

PROPOSED AMENDMENTS TO A-ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL 4005

In line 2 of the printed A-engrossed bill, after the first semicolon delete the rest of the line and insert "creating new provisions; amending ORS 3 285C.095 and 307.162; and prescribing an effective date.".

4 After line 16, insert:

5 "SECTION 2. (1) As used in this section:

6 "(a) 'History museum, natural history museum or science 7 museum' means an institution organized to display historical or sci-8 entific exhibits, or both, to the public.

9 "(b) 'Internal Revenue Code' has the meaning given that term in
10 ORS 307.130.

11 "(2) Upon compliance with ORS 307.162, the real and personal 12 property of a history museum, natural history museum or science 13 museum, as described in subsection (3) of this section, is exempt from 14 property taxation if the museum:

15 "(a) Was organized before January 1, 2010;

"(b) Is exempt from income taxation under section 501(a) of the
 Internal Revenue Code as an organization described in section 501(c)(3)
 of the Internal Revenue Code; and

¹⁹ "(c) Is located in a county with a population of less than 125,000.

"(3) The property of the museum that is exempt under this section
is the land on which the museum is situated, including open land not
in agricultural use, or that is used:

1 "(a) In conjunction with the public displays of the museum;

2 "(b) To educate the public about history or science;

"(c) To sell or hold out for sale goods related to the displays or educational purpose of the museum, or goods and services providing refreshment to the public while visiting the museum, unless the real or personal property used in such sales is leased to a for-profit entity; or

8

"(d) As a theater for presentations about history or science.

9 "SECTION 3. ORS 307.162 is amended to read:

"307.162. (1)(a) Before any real or personal property may be exempted from 10 taxation under ORS 307.092, 307.110 (3)(h), 307.115, 307.118, 307.130 to 307.140, 11 307.145, 307.147, 307.150, 307.160, 307.181 (3) or 307.580 or section 2 of this 12 2014 Act for any tax year, the institution or organization entitled to claim 13 the exemption must file a claim with the county assessor, on or before April 14 1 preceding the tax year for which the exemption is claimed. The claim must 15 contain statements, verified by the oath or affirmation of the president or 16 other proper officer of the institution or organization, that: 17

"(A) List all real property claimed to be exempt and show the purpose forwhich the real property is used; and

20 "(B) Cite the statutes under which exemption for personal property is 21 claimed.

"(b) If the ownership of all property, other than property described in
ORS 307.110 (3)(h), included in the claim filed with the county assessor for
a prior year remains unchanged, a new claim is not required.

"(c) When the property designated in the claim for exemption is acquired
after March 1 and before July 1, the claim for that year must be filed within
30 days from the date of acquisition of the property.

"(2)(a) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, a claim may be filed
under this section for the current tax year:

30 "(A) On or before December 31 of the tax year, if the claim is accompa-

nied by a late filing fee of the greater of \$200, or one-tenth of one percent
of the real market value as of the most recent assessment date of the property to which the claim pertains.

"(B) On or before April 1 of the tax year, if the claim is accompanied by
a late filing fee of \$200 and the claimant demonstrates good and sufficient
cause for failing to file a timely claim, is a first-time filer or is a public
entity described in ORS 307.090.

"(b)(A) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, a claimant that
demonstrates good and sufficient cause for failing to file a timely claim, is
a first-time filer or is a public entity described in ORS 307.090 may file a
claim under this section for the five tax years prior to the current tax year:
"(i) Within 60 days after the date on which the county assessor mails
notice of additional taxes owing under ORS 311.206 for the property to which
the claim filed under this subparagraph pertains; or

¹⁵ "(ii) At any time if no notice is mailed.

"(B) A claim filed under this paragraph must be accompanied by a late filing fee of the greater of \$200, or one-tenth of one percent of the real market value as of the most recent assessment date of the property to which the claim pertains, multiplied by the number of prior tax years for which exemption is claimed.

"(c) If a claim filed under this subsection is not accompanied by the late filing fee or if the late filing fee is not otherwise paid, an exemption may not be allowed for the tax years sought by the claim. A claim may be filed under this subsection notwithstanding that there are no grounds for hardship as required for late filing under ORS 307.475.

"(d) The value of the property used to determine the late filing fee under this subsection and the determination of the county assessor relative to a claim of good and sufficient cause are appealable in the same manner as other acts of the county assessor.

30 "(e) A late filing fee collected under this subsection must be deposited in

1 the county general fund.

"(3)(a) In a claim for exemption of property described in ORS 307.110 (3)(h), the county or city, town or other municipal corporation or political subdivision of this state that is filing the claim must substantiate that the property is used for affordable housing or that it is leased or rented to persons of lower income, as applicable.

"(b) A claim filed under this subsection must be filed annually on a form
prescribed by the Department of Revenue.

9 "(4) As used in this section:

10 "(a) 'First-time filer' means a claimant that:

11 "(A) Has never filed a claim for the property that is the subject of the 12 current claim; and

"(B) Did not receive notice from the county assessor on or before December 1 of the tax year for which exemption is claimed regarding the potential property tax liability of the property.

"(b)(A) 'Good and sufficient cause' means an extraordinary circumstance
beyond the control of the taxpayer or the taxpayer's agent or representative
that causes the failure to file a timely claim.

"(B) 'Good and sufficient cause' does not include hardship, reliance on misleading information unless the information is provided by an authorized tax official in the course of the official's duties, lack of knowledge, oversight or inadvertence.

²³ "(c) 'Ownership' means legal and equitable title.

"(5)(a) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, if an institution or organization owns property that is exempt from taxation under a provision of law listed in subsection (1) of this section and fails to file a timely claim for exemption under subsection (1) of this section for additions or improvements to the exempt property, the additions or improvements may nevertheless qualify for exemption.

30 "(b) The organization must file a claim for exemption with the county

assessor to have the additions or improvements to the exempt property be
exempt from taxation. The claim must:

3 "(A) Describe the additions or improvements to the exempt property;

4 "(B) Describe the current use of the property that is the subject of the5 application;

6 "(C) Identify the tax year and any preceding tax years for which the ex-7 emption is sought;

8 "(D) Contain any other information required by the department; and

9 "(E) Be accompanied by a late filing fee equal to the product of the 10 number of tax years for which exemption is sought multiplied by the greater 11 of \$200 or one-tenth of one percent of the real market value as of the most 12 recent assessment date of the property that is the subject of the claim.

"(c) Upon the county assessor's receipt of a completed claim and late fil-13 ing fee, the assessor shall determine for each tax year for which exemption 14 is sought whether the additions or improvements that are the subject of the 15claim would have qualified for exemption had a timely claim been filed under 16 subsection (1) of this section. Any property that would have qualified for 17 exemption had a timely claim been filed under subsection (1) of this section 18 is exempt from taxation for each tax year for which the property would have 19 qualified. 20

"(d) A claim for exemption under this subsection may be filed only for tax years for which the time for filing a claim under subsections (1) and (2)(a) of this section has expired. A claim filed under this subsection, however, may serve as the claim required under subsection (1) of this section for the current tax year.

"(e) A late filing fee collected under this subsection must be deposited in
the county general fund.

"(6) For each tax year for which an exemption granted pursuant to subsection (2) or (5) of this section applies:

30 "(a) Any tax, or interest attributable thereto, that was paid with respect

to the property that is declared exempt from taxation must be refunded. Refunds must be made without interest from the unsegregated tax collections
account established under ORS 311.385.

4 "(b) Any tax, or interest attributable thereto, that remains unpaid as of 5 the date the exemption is granted must be abated.

6 "(7) If an institution or organization owns property that is exempt from 7 taxation under a provision of law listed in subsection (1) of this section and 8 changes the use of the property to a use that would not entitle the property 9 to exemption from taxation, the institution or organization must notify the 10 county assessor of the change to a taxable use within 30 days.

"SECTION 4. ORS 307.162, as amended by section 3 of this 2014 Act, is amended to read:

"307.162. (1)(a) Before any real or personal property may be exempted from 13 taxation under ORS 307.092, 307.110 (3)(h), 307.115, 307.118, 307.130 to 307.140, 14 307.145, 307.147, 307.150, 307.160, 307.181 (3) or 307.580 [or section 2 of this 152014 Act] for any tax year, the institution or organization entitled to claim 16 the exemption must file a claim with the county assessor, on or before April 17 1 preceding the tax year for which the exemption is claimed. The claim must 18 contain statements, verified by the oath or affirmation of the president or 19 other proper officer of the institution or organization, that: 20

"(A) List all real property claimed to be exempt and show the purpose forwhich the real property is used; and

"(B) Cite the statutes under which exemption for personal property isclaimed.

"(b) If the ownership of all property, other than property described in
ORS 307.110 (3)(h), included in the claim filed with the county assessor for
a prior year remains unchanged, a new claim is not required.

"(c) When the property designated in the claim for exemption is acquired
after March 1 and before July 1, the claim for that year must be filed within
30 days from the date of acquisition of the property.

"(2)(a) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, a claim may be filed
under this section for the current tax year:

"(A) On or before December 31 of the tax year, if the claim is accompanied by a late filing fee of the greater of \$200, or one-tenth of one percent of the real market value as of the most recent assessment date of the property to which the claim pertains.

"(B) On or before April 1 of the tax year, if the claim is accompanied by
a late filing fee of \$200 and the claimant demonstrates good and sufficient
cause for failing to file a timely claim, is a first-time filer or is a public
entity described in ORS 307.090.

"(b)(A) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, a claimant that demonstrates good and sufficient cause for failing to file a timely claim, is a first-time filer or is a public entity described in ORS 307.090 may file a claim under this section for the five tax years prior to the current tax year: "(i) Within 60 days after the date on which the county assessor mails notice of additional taxes owing under ORS 311.206 for the property to which the claim filed under this subparagraph pertains; or

¹⁸ "(ii) At any time if no notice is mailed.

"(B) A claim filed under this paragraph must be accompanied by a late filing fee of the greater of \$200, or one-tenth of one percent of the real market value as of the most recent assessment date of the property to which the claim pertains, multiplied by the number of prior tax years for which exemption is claimed.

"(c) If a claim filed under this subsection is not accompanied by the late filing fee or if the late filing fee is not otherwise paid, an exemption may not be allowed for the tax years sought by the claim. A claim may be filed under this subsection notwithstanding that there are no grounds for hardship as required for late filing under ORS 307.475.

29 "(d) The value of the property used to determine the late filing fee under 30 this subsection and the determination of the county assessor relative to a claim of good and sufficient cause are appealable in the same manner as
 other acts of the county assessor.

"(e) A late filing fee collected under this subsection must be deposited in
the county general fund.

5 "(3)(a) In a claim for exemption of property described in ORS 307.110 6 (3)(h), the county or city, town or other municipal corporation or political 7 subdivision of this state that is filing the claim must substantiate that the 8 property is used for affordable housing or that it is leased or rented to per-9 sons of lower income, as applicable.

"(b) A claim filed under this subsection must be filed annually on a form
 prescribed by the Department of Revenue.

12 "(4) As used in this section:

13 "(a) 'First-time filer' means a claimant that:

14 "(A) Has never filed a claim for the property that is the subject of the 15 current claim; and

(B) Did not receive notice from the county assessor on or before December 1 of the tax year for which exemption is claimed regarding the potential property tax liability of the property.

"(b)(A) 'Good and sufficient cause' means an extraordinary circumstance
beyond the control of the taxpayer or the taxpayer's agent or representative
that causes the failure to file a timely claim.

"(B) 'Good and sufficient cause' does not include hardship, reliance on misleading information unless the information is provided by an authorized tax official in the course of the official's duties, lack of knowledge, oversight or inadvertence.

²⁶ "(c) 'Ownership' means legal and equitable title.

"(5)(a) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, if an institution or organization owns property that is exempt from taxation under a provision of law listed in subsection (1) of this section and fails to file a timely claim for exemption under subsection (1) of this section for additions or improvements to the exempt property, the additions or improvements may nevertheless qualify for exemption.

"(b) The organization must file a claim for exemption with the county
assessor to have the additions or improvements to the exempt property be
exempt from taxation. The claim must:

6 "(A) Describe the additions or improvements to the exempt property;

7 "(B) Describe the current use of the property that is the subject of the8 application;

9 "(C) Identify the tax year and any preceding tax years for which the ex-10 emption is sought;

11 "(D) Contain any other information required by the department; and

"(E) Be accompanied by a late filing fee equal to the product of the number of tax years for which exemption is sought multiplied by the greater of \$200 or one-tenth of one percent of the real market value as of the most recent assessment date of the property that is the subject of the claim.

"(c) Upon the county assessor's receipt of a completed claim and late fil-16 ing fee, the assessor shall determine for each tax year for which exemption 17 is sought whether the additions or improvements that are the subject of the 18 claim would have qualified for exemption had a timely claim been filed under 19 subsection (1) of this section. Any property that would have qualified for 20exemption had a timely claim been filed under subsection (1) of this section 21is exempt from taxation for each tax year for which the property would have 22qualified. 23

"(d) A claim for exemption under this subsection may be filed only for tax years for which the time for filing a claim under subsections (1) and (2)(a) of this section has expired. A claim filed under this subsection, however, may serve as the claim required under subsection (1) of this section for the current tax year.

"(e) A late filing fee collected under this subsection must be deposited in
 the county general fund.

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1 "(6) For each tax year for which an exemption granted pursuant to sub-2 section (2) or (5) of this section applies:

"(a) Any tax, or interest attributable thereto, that was paid with respect
to the property that is declared exempt from taxation must be refunded. Refunds must be made without interest from the unsegregated tax collections
account established under ORS 311.385.

"(b) Any tax, or interest attributable thereto, that remains unpaid as of
the date the exemption is granted must be abated.

9 "(7) If an institution or organization owns property that is exempt from 10 taxation under a provision of law listed in subsection (1) of this section and 11 changes the use of the property to a use that would not entitle the property 12 to exemption from taxation, the institution or organization must notify the 13 county assessor of the change to a taxable use within 30 days.

"<u>SECTION 5.</u> (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section,
 section 2 of this 2014 Act applies to property tax years beginning on
 or after July 1, 2014.

"(2) Section 2 of this 2014 Act applies to property tax years beginning on or after July 1, 2011, and before July 1, 2014, with respect to any property tax disputes that are materially affected by section 2 of this 2014 Act and that are not final on the effective date of this 2014 Act.

"(3)(a) The amendments to ORS 307.162 by section 3 of this 2014 Act
apply to property tax years beginning on or after July 1, 2014.

"(b) The amendments to ORS 307.162 by section 4 of this 2014 Act
 apply to property tax years beginning on or after July 1, 2018.

²⁶ "<u>SECTION 6.</u> Section 2 of this 2014 Act is repealed on June 30, 27 2018.".

In line 17, delete "2" and insert "7".